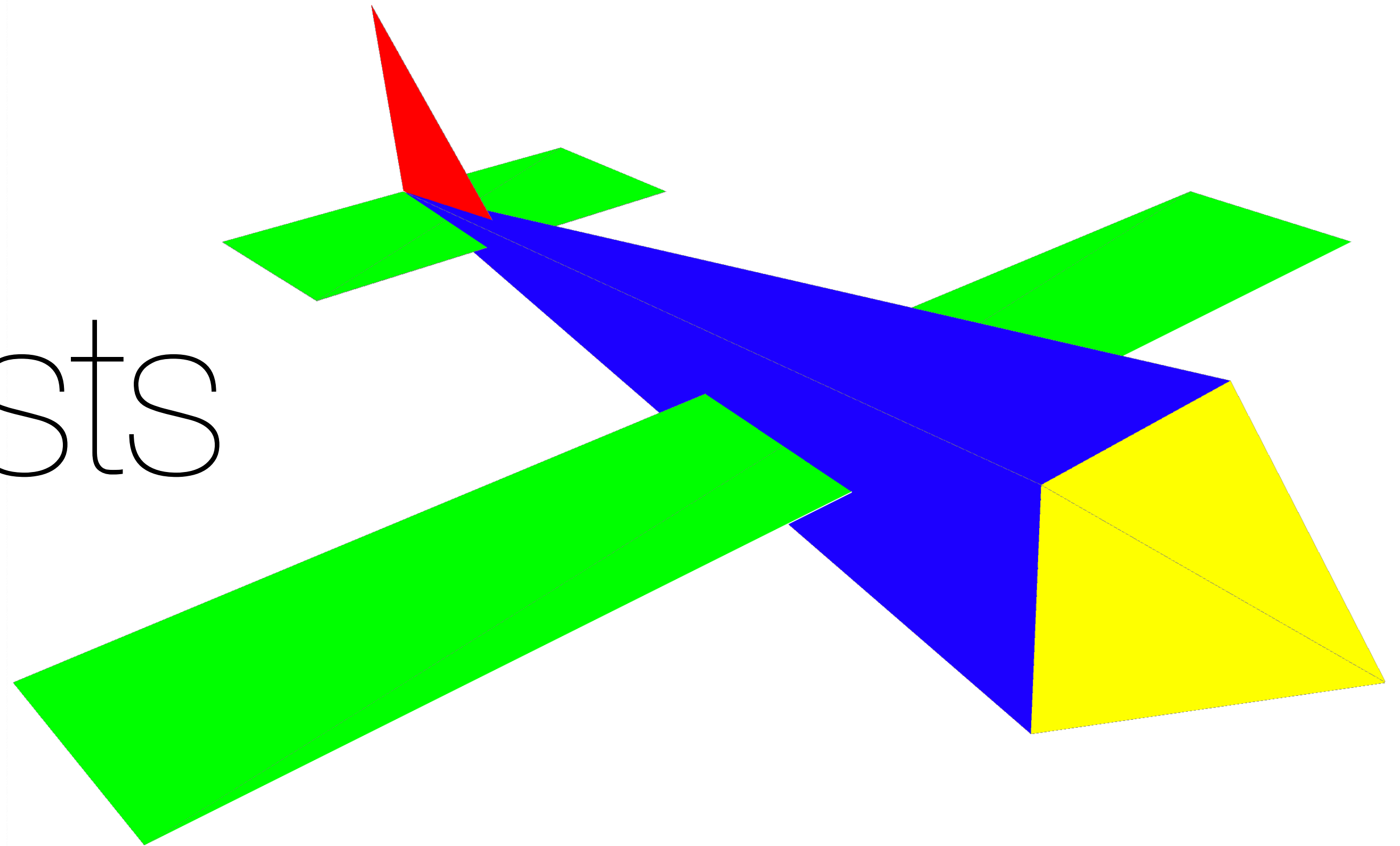


MAV Unit Tests

Final Project - EE 674



Dan Richards

Objectives

- Create unit tests for Chapter 3, 4, & 5
 - More efficient debugging & grading
 - Easy to update true values

Library



pytest

Format

- Unit Test folder
- Unit tests for each chapter
 - Test files — names contain “test”
 - True value files

Format

```
121 state_Mz = np.array([ [ 2.50000000e-01],
122                       [-6.69747058e-20],
123                       [-1.25415774e-14],
124                       [ 2.50000000e+01],
125                       [-7.17806614e-05],
126                       [ 3.04437995e-11],
127                       [ 1.00000000e+00],
128                       [ 2.09665008e-07],
129                       [ 3.07878132e-13],
130                       [ 1.43561323e-06],
131                       [ 8.38660032e-05],
132                       [ 2.46302506e-10],
133                       [ 5.74245291e-04]])
```

```
194 def test_update_Mz():
195     # initialize elements of the architecture
196     mav = MavDynamics(SIM.ts_simulation)
197     # set state
198     mav._state = np.zeros((13,1),dtype=float)
199     mav._state[3,0] = 25.0 # set u0
200     mav._state[6,0] = 1.0 # set e0
201     # set forces and moments
202     forces_moments = np.zeros((6,1),dtype=float) # fx, fy, fz, Mx, My, Mz
203     forces_moments[5,0] = 0.1 #set Mz
204     # get update results
205     mav.update(forces_moments) # propagate the MAV dynamics
206     #compare against true values
    assert np.allclose(mav._state, trueValues.state_Mz)
```

pytest Fixtures

```
22 @pytest.fixture # create variables that can be used in each test function
23 def sim():
24     # initialize mav
25     mav = MavDynamics(SIM.ts_simulation)
26     # set state
27     mav._state = np.zeros((13,1),dtype=float)
28     mav._state[3,0] = 25.0 # set u0
29     mav._state[6,0] = 1.0 # set e0
30     mav._Va = 25.0
31     # initialize inputs
32     delta = MsgDelta()
33     delta.elevator = 0.0
34     delta.aileron = 0.0
35     delta.rudder = 0.0
36     delta.throttle = 0.7
37
38     # initialize wind
39     wind = np.zeros((6,1))
40     return mav, delta, wind
```

```
46 def test_motor_thrust_torque(sim):
47     mav, delta, wind = sim
48     delta.throttle = 0.9
49     thrust, torque = mav._motor_thrust_torque(delta.throttle)
50     assert np.isclose(thrust, trueValues.thrust)
51     assert np.isclose(torque, trueValues.torque)
```

Chapter 3 Tests

- chap3.MavDynamics._*derivatives*
 - $f_x, f_y, f_z, M_x, M_y, M_z$
- chap3.MavDynamics.*update*
 - $f_x, f_y, f_z, M_x, M_y, M_z$

Chapter 4 Tests

- chap4.MavDynamics._*motor_thrust_torque*
 - delta.throttle
- chap4.MavDynamics._*forces_moments*
 - delta.aileron, delta.elevator, delta.rudder
- chap4.MavDynamics._*update_velocity_data*
 - Wind - N, E, S, W

Chapter 5 Tests

- chap5.trim.***compute_trim***
- chap5.compute_model.***f_euler***
- chap5.compute_model.***df_dx***
- chap5.compute_model.***df_du***
- chap5.compute_model.***compute_ss_model***
- chap5.compute_model.***compute_tf_model***

How to Test

Run in terminal using commands:

```
cd /Users/mavsim_python  
pytest -q unit_tests/unitTestsChap4.py
```

Pass

```
danada@dans-mbp-2 mavsim_python % pytest -q unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py
.....
[100%]
6 passed in 1.18s
```

Fail

```
----- test_df_du -----

def test_df_du():
    # initialize elements of the architecture
    mav = MavDynamics(SIM.ts_simulation)
    Va = 25.
    gamma = 0.*np.pi/180.
    trim_state, trim_input = compute_trim(mav, Va, gamma)
    mav._state = trim_state
    x_euler = np.array([[-5.95888304e-15],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [-1.00000000e+02],
                        [ 2.49687427e+01],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 1.24975516e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 5.00109104e-02],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00]])
    B = cm.df_du(mav, x_euler, trim_input)
> assert np.allclose(B, trueValues.B)
E assert False
E + where False = <function allclose at 0x10e02b8b0>(array([[ 0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,\n                0.00000000e+00],\n                [ 0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,\n                -9.87160320e-06],\n                [-3.62115122e-01,  0.00000000e+00,  5.01173501e+00,\n                -2.48813413e+01]], array([[0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.]]))
E + where <function allclose at 0x10e02b8b0> = np.allclose
E + and array([[0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.],\n                [0.,  0.,  0.,  0.]]) = trueValues.B

unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py:122: AssertionError
----- Captured stdout call -----
-----
Optimization terminated successfully      (Exit mode 0)
      Current function value: 2.586543198071751e-06
      Iterations: 13
      Function evaluations: 255
      Gradient evaluations: 13
elevator= -0.1247780701597401 aileron= 0.0018361809638628682 rudder= -0.000302608037876341 throttle= 0.6767522859047431
trim_state= [[-5.95888304e-15  0.00000000e+00 -1.00000000e+02  2.49687427e+01
  0.00000000e+00  1.24975516e+00  9.99687380e-01  0.00000000e+00
  2.50028494e-02  0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00
  0.00000000e+00]]
===== short test summary info =====
=====
FAILED unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py::test_df_dx - assert False
FAILED unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py::test_df_du - assert False
2 failed, 4 passed in 1.32s
```

2 failed, 4 passed in 1.32s


```
-----  
-----  
  
def test_df_du():  
    # initialize elements of the architecture  
    mav = MavDynamics(SIM.ts_simulation)  
    Va = 25.  
    gamma = 0.*np.pi/180.  
    trim_state, trim_input = compute_trim(mav, Va, gamma)  
    mav._state = trim_state  
    x_euler = np.array([[ -5.95888304e-15],  
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],  
                        [-1.00000000e+02],  
                        [ 2.49687427e+01],  
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],  
                        [ 1.24975516e+00],  
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],  
                        [ 5.00109104e-02],  
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],  
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],  
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],  
                        [ 0.00000000e+00]])  
    B = cm.df_du(mav, x_euler, trim_input)  
> assert np.allclose(B, trueValues.B)  
E assert False
```



```
E      assert False
E      + where False = <function allclose at 0x10e02b8b0>(array([[ 0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,
00...20e-06,\n          -9.87160320e-06],\n          [-3.62115122e-01,  0.00000000e+00,  5.01173501e+00,\n\n          [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n          [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n          [0., 0., 0.... [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n          [0., 0., 0., 0.]])
E      + where <function allclose at 0x10e02b8b0> = np.allclose
E      + and array([[0., 0., 0., 0.],\n          [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n          [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n          [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n          [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n          [0., 0., 0., 0.]]) = trueValues.

unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py:122: AssertionError
```



```

----- test_df_du -----
def test_df_du():
    # initialize elements of the architecture
    mav = MavDynamics(SIM.ts_simulation)
    Va = 25.
    gamma = 0.*np.pi/180.
    trim_state, trim_input = compute_trim(mav, Va, gamma)
    mav._state = trim_state
    x_euler = np.array([[-5.95888304e-15],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [-1.00000000e+02],
                        [ 2.49687427e+01],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 1.24975516e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 5.00109104e-02],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00]])
    B = cm.df_du(mav, x_euler, trim_input)
> assert np.allclose(B, trueValues.B)
E assert False
E + where False = <function allclose at 0x10e02b8b0>(array([[ 0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,\n                0.00000000e+00],\n                [ 0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,\n                -9.87160320e-06],\n                [-3.62115122e-01,  0.00000000e+00,  5.01173501e+00,\n                -2.48813413e+01]]), array([[0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.])))
E + where <function allclose at 0x10e02b8b0> = np.allclose
E + and array([[0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.]]) = trueValues.B
unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py:100: AssertionError

```

```

----- Captured stdout call -----
Optimization terminated successfully      (Exit mode 0)
      Current function value: 2.586543198071751e-06
      Iterations: 13
      Function evaluations: 255
      Gradient evaluations: 13
elevator= -0.1247780701597401 aileron= 0.0018361809638628682 rudder= -0.000302608037876341 throttle= 0.6767522859047431
trim_state= [[-5.95888304e-15  0.00000000e+00 -1.00000000e+02  2.49687427e+01
  0.00000000e+00  1.24975516e+00  9.99687380e-01  0.00000000e+00
  2.50028494e-02  0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00
  0.00000000e+00]]

```

```

=====
FAILED unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py::test_df_dx - assert False
FAILED unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py::test_df_du - assert False
2 failed, 4 passed in 1.32s

```

```
def test_df_du():
    # initialize elements of the architecture
    mav = MavDynamics(SIM.ts_simulation)
    Va = 25.
    gamma = 0.*np.pi/180.
    trim_state, trim_input = compute_trim(mav, Va, gamma)
    mav._state = trim_state
    x_euler = np.array([[-5.95888304e-15],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [-1.00000000e+02],
                        [ 2.49687427e+01],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 1.24975516e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 5.00109104e-02],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00],
                        [ 0.00000000e+00]])
    B = cm.df_du(mav, x_euler, trim_input)
    assert np.allclose(B, trueValues.B)
    assert False
    + where False = <function allclose at 0x10e02b8b0>(array([[ 0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,\n                0.00000000e+00],\n                [ 0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,\n                -9.87160320e-06],\n                [-3.62115122e-01,  0.00000000e+00,  5.01173501e+00,\n                -2.48813413e+01]]), array([[0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.]])
    + where <function allclose at 0x10e02b8b0> = np.allclose
    + and array([[0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.],\n                [0., 0., 0., 0.]]) = trueValues.B
```

```
unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py:122: AssertionError
```

- Captured stdout call

```
Optimization terminated successfully      (Exit mode 0)
    Current function value: 2.586543198071751e-06
    Iterations: 13
    Function evaluations: 255
    Gradient evaluations: 13
elevator= -0.1247780701597401 aileron= 0.0018361809638628682 rudder= -0.000302608037876341 throttle= 0.6767522859047431
trim_state= [[-5.95888304e-15  0.00000000e+00 -1.00000000e+02  2.49687427e+01
  0.00000000e+00  1.24975516e+00  9.99687380e-01  0.00000000e+00
  2.50028494e-02  0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00
  0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00]
```

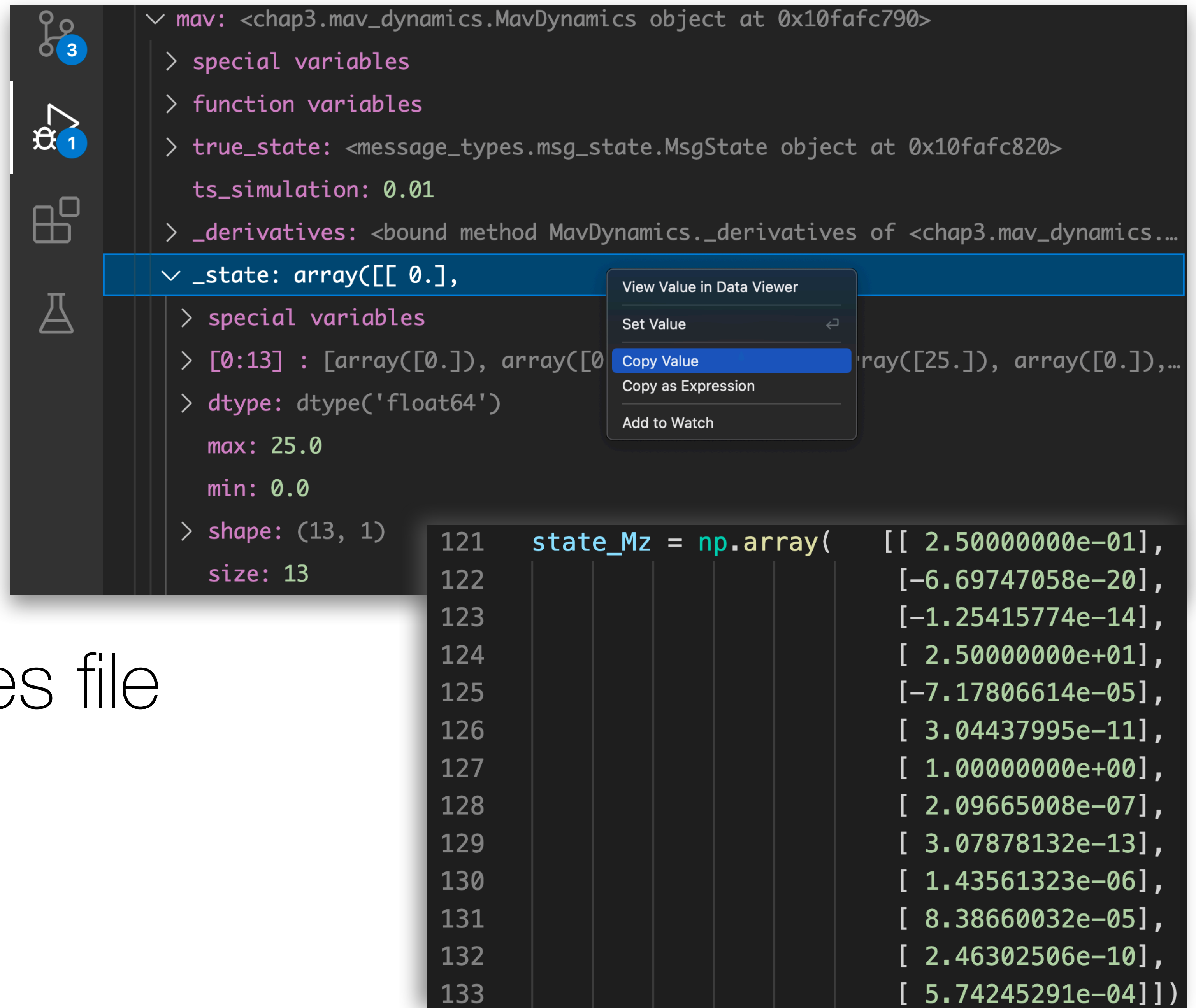
short test summary info

```
FAILED unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py::test_df_dx - assert False
FAILED unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py::test_df_du - assert False
2 failed, 4 passed in 1.32s
```

```
===== short test summary info
=====
FAILED unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py::test_df_dx - assert False
FAILED unit_tests/unitTestsChap5.py::test_df_du - assert False
2 failed, 4 passed in 1.32s
```


Update Values

- Debugger
- Breakpoint
- Copy Value
- Paste in true values file



The image shows a debugger interface with a variable inspection window for a variable named `mav`. The window displays the following information:

- `mav`: <chap3.mav_dynamics.MavDynamics object at 0x10fafc790>
- > special variables
- > function variables
- > true_state: <message_types.msg_state.MsgState object at 0x10fafc820>
- ts_simulation: 0.01
- > _derivatives: <bound method MavDynamics._derivatives of <chap3.mav_dynamics...>
- > _state: array([[0.],

A context menu is open over the `_state` variable, showing the following options:

- View Value in Data Viewer
- Set Value
- Copy Value
- Copy as Expression
- Add to Watch

The code editor shows the following code snippet:

```
121 state_Mz = np.array([ [ 2.50000000e-01],
122                       [-6.69747058e-20],
123                       [-1.25415774e-14],
124                       [ 2.50000000e+01],
125                       [-7.17806614e-05],
126                       [ 3.04437995e-11],
127                       [ 1.00000000e+00],
128                       [ 2.09665008e-07],
129                       [ 3.07878132e-13],
130                       [ 1.43561323e-06],
131                       [ 8.38660032e-05],
132                       [ 2.46302506e-10],
133                       [ 5.74245291e-04]])
```