

Please turn off WiFi and switch to flight mode!

Jailbreaking the Apple HomePod

Fun with checkm8 & smart speakers

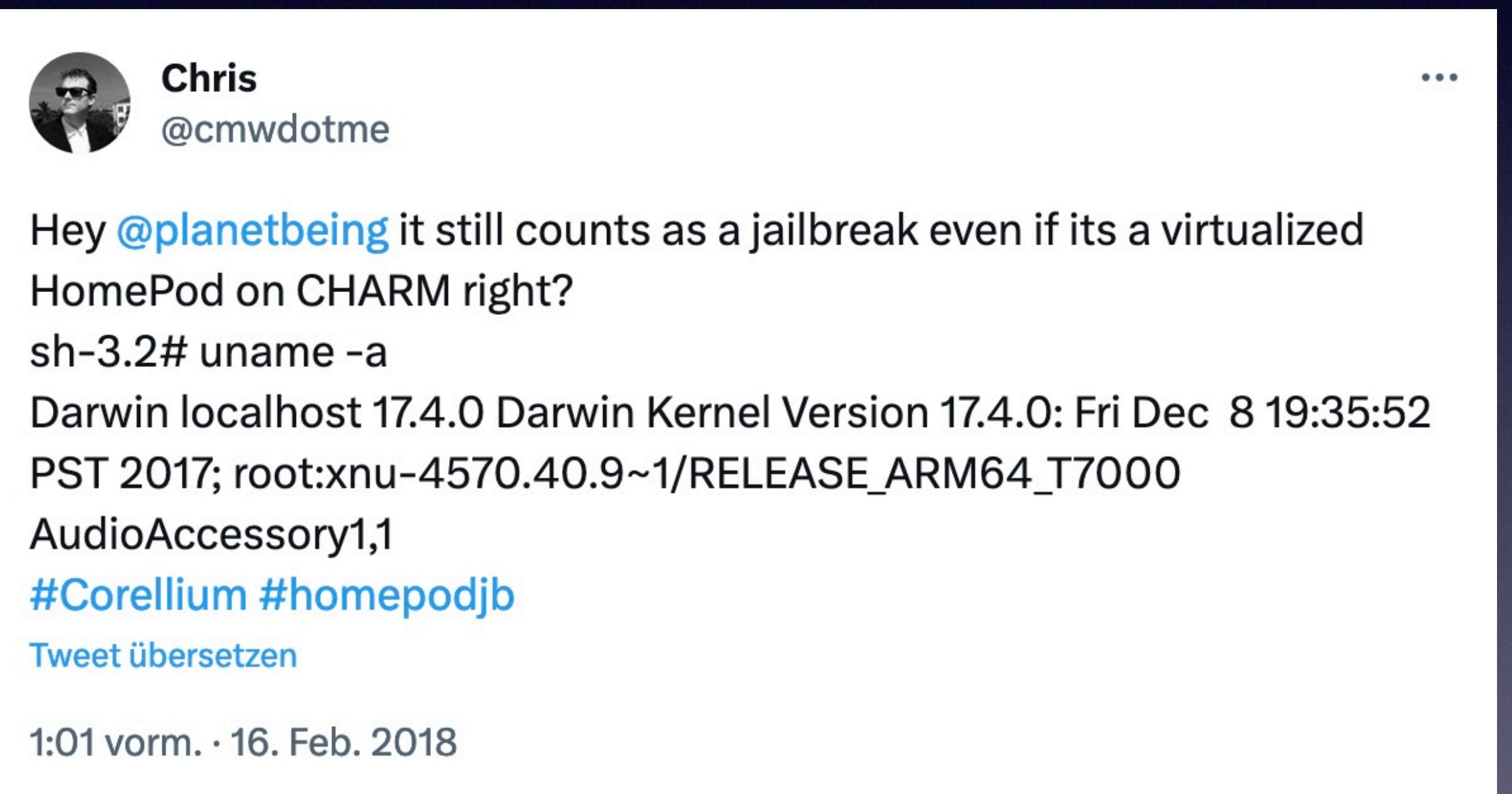
Target

- HomePod is Apple's smart speaker (similar to Amazon's Alexa)
- Used for Music & smart home controlling
- Released in October 2020
- Runs a custom down version of iOS tvOS
- A8 CPU (same as iPhone 6)
 - Vulnerable to checkm8 BootROM exploit



Previous work

- HomePod OS/kernel virtualized by Corellium
- Not a real jailbreak
- Doesn't count :P

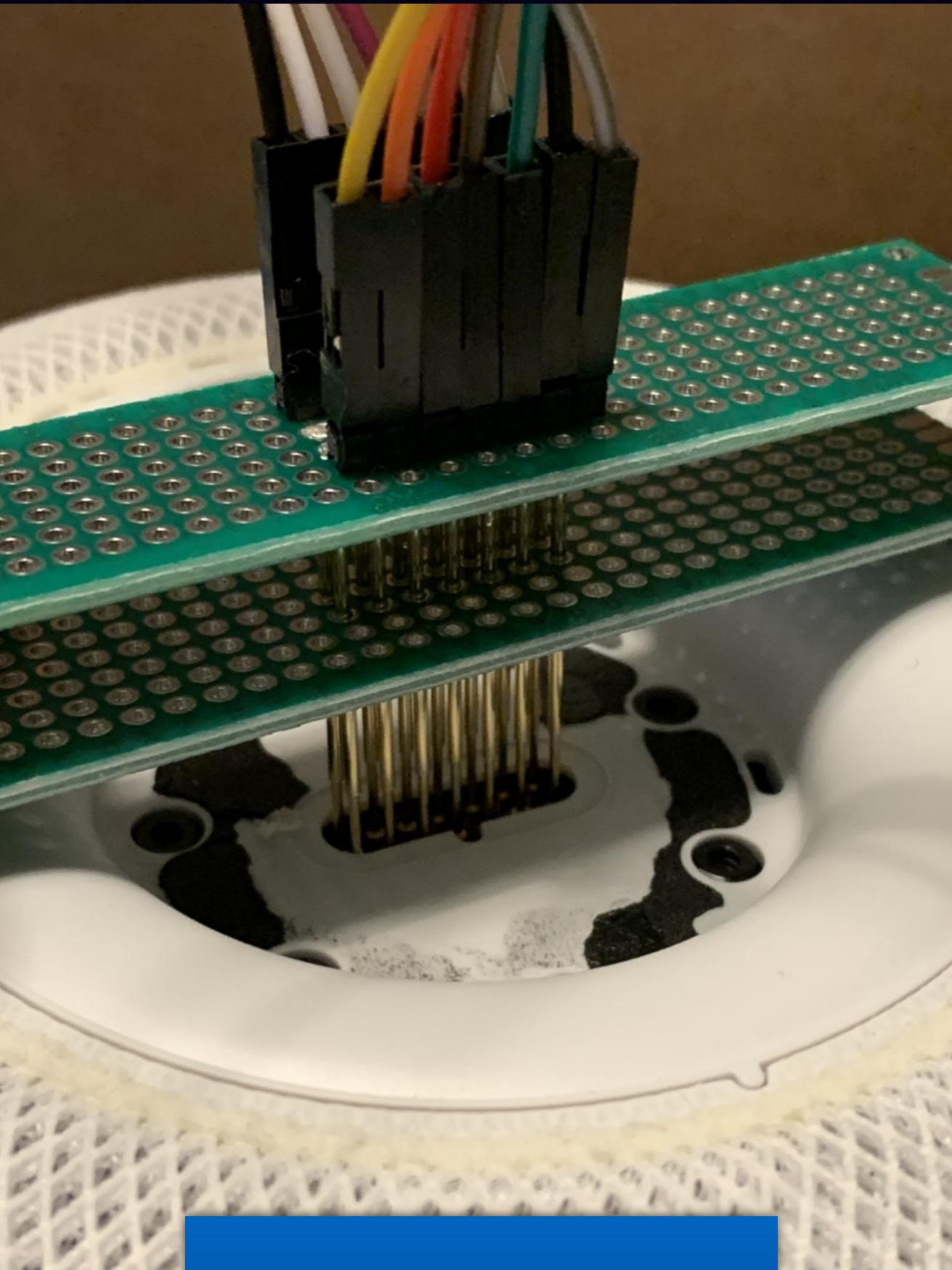


Chris
@cmwdotme

Hey @planetbeing it still counts as a jailbreak even if its a virtualized HomePod on CHARM right?
sh-3.2# uname -a
Darwin localhost 17.4.0 Darwin Kernel Version 17.4.0: Fri Dec 8 19:35:52 PST 2017; root:xnu-4570.40.9~1/RELEASE_ARM64_T7000
AudioAccessory1,1
[#Corellium #homepodjb](#)
[Tweet übersetzen](#)

1:01 vorm. · 16. Feb. 2018

Previous work: @el1ng0



Connector reversing

L1ng
@el1ng0

Hello Homepod UART console. No special adapters needed. Next up -- let's get this DFU-ed and checkm8-ed.

[Tweet übersetzen](#)

```
c> type ibot offset 0x8 len 0xaf5e5
c> type dtre offset 0xaf5e5 len 0x186de

=====
ibot offset 0x8 len 0xaf5e5
dtre offset 0xaf5e5 len 0x186de

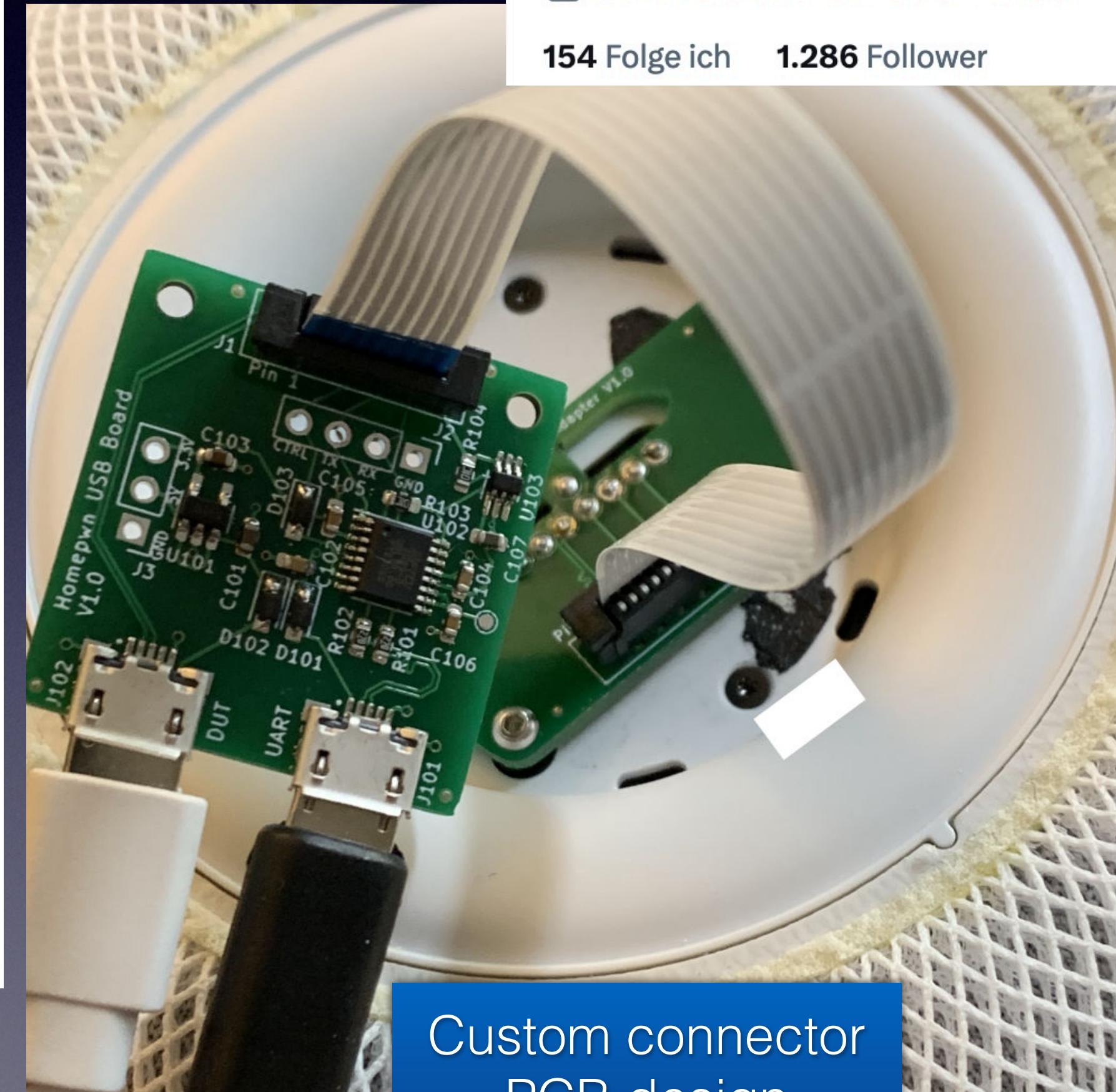
=====
ibot offset 0x0 len 0xaf5e5
dtre offset 0xaf5e5 len 0x186de

=====
Copyright 2007-2019, Apple Inc.
Board x38 (b238aap)/Rev 0x5
boot-5540.80.2
RELEASE
NUMBER: SDOM:01 CPID:7000 CPRV:11 CPFN:03 SCEP:01 BDID:38 ECID:000 IBFL:1D SRNM:IBFL:1D
=====
x38 (b238aap)/Rev 0x5
40.80.2
E
SDOM:01 CPID:7000 CPRV:11 CPFN:03 SCEP:01 BDID:38 ECID:000 IBFL:1D
=====

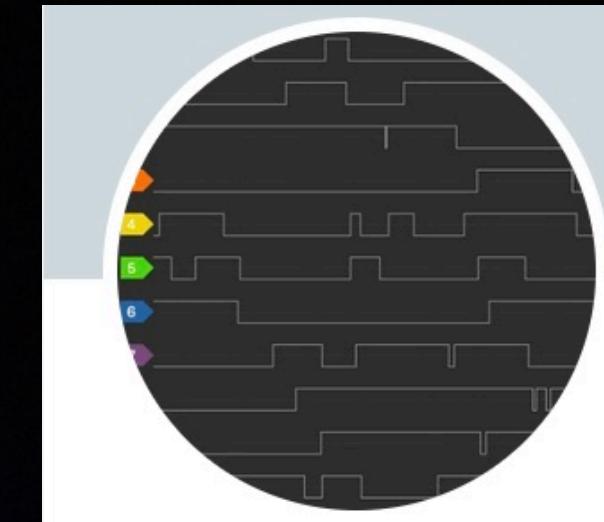
. Hit enter to break into the command prompt...
or intervention.
```

3:10 vorm. · 21. Feb. 2020

UART + USB



Custom connector
PCB design



L1ng

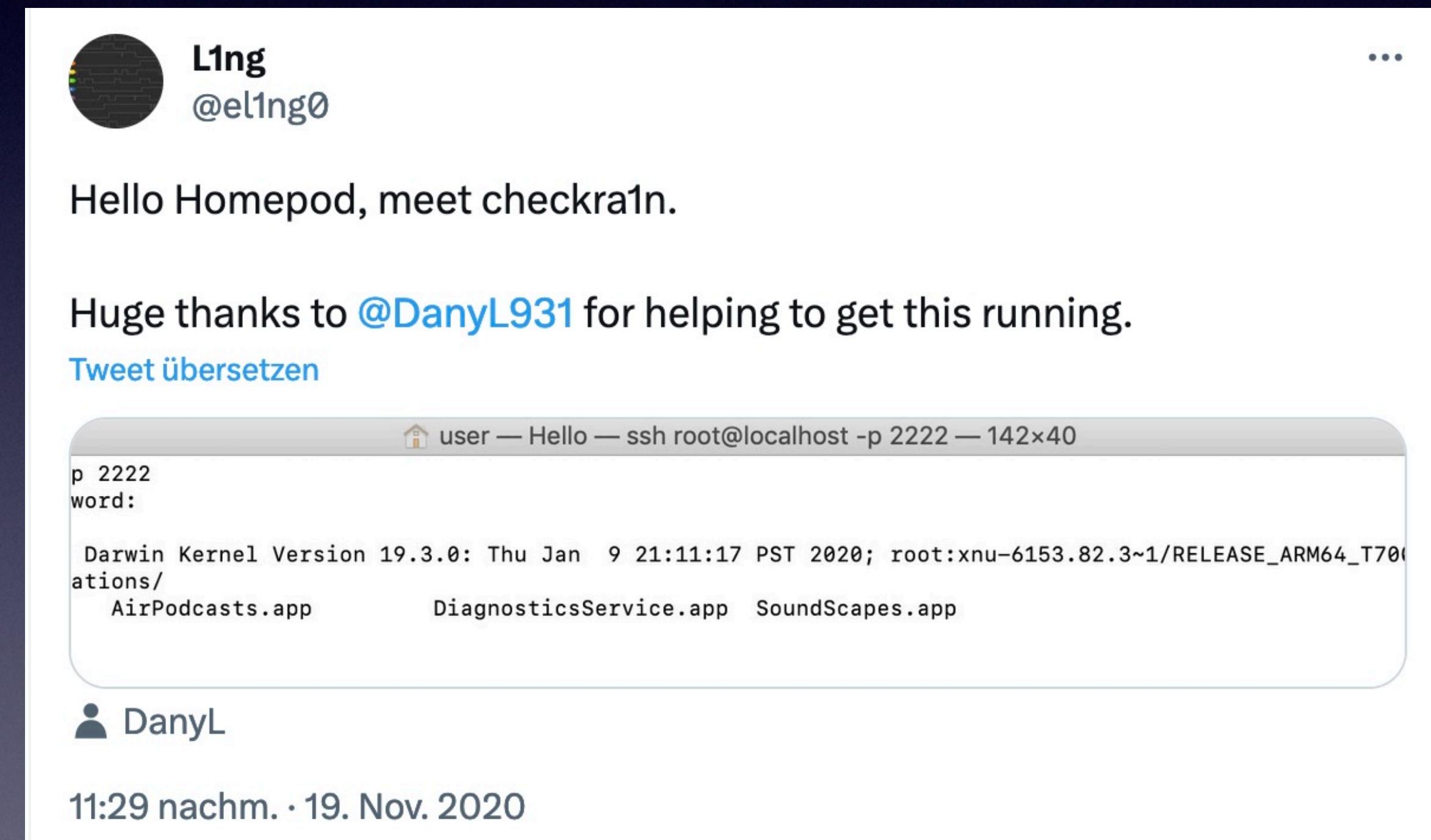
@el1ng0 Folgt Dir

Seit November 2019 bei Twitter

154 Folge ich 1.286 Follower

Previous Work

- Checkra1n + PongoOS running on HomePod
- SSH working
- So, what is left to do???



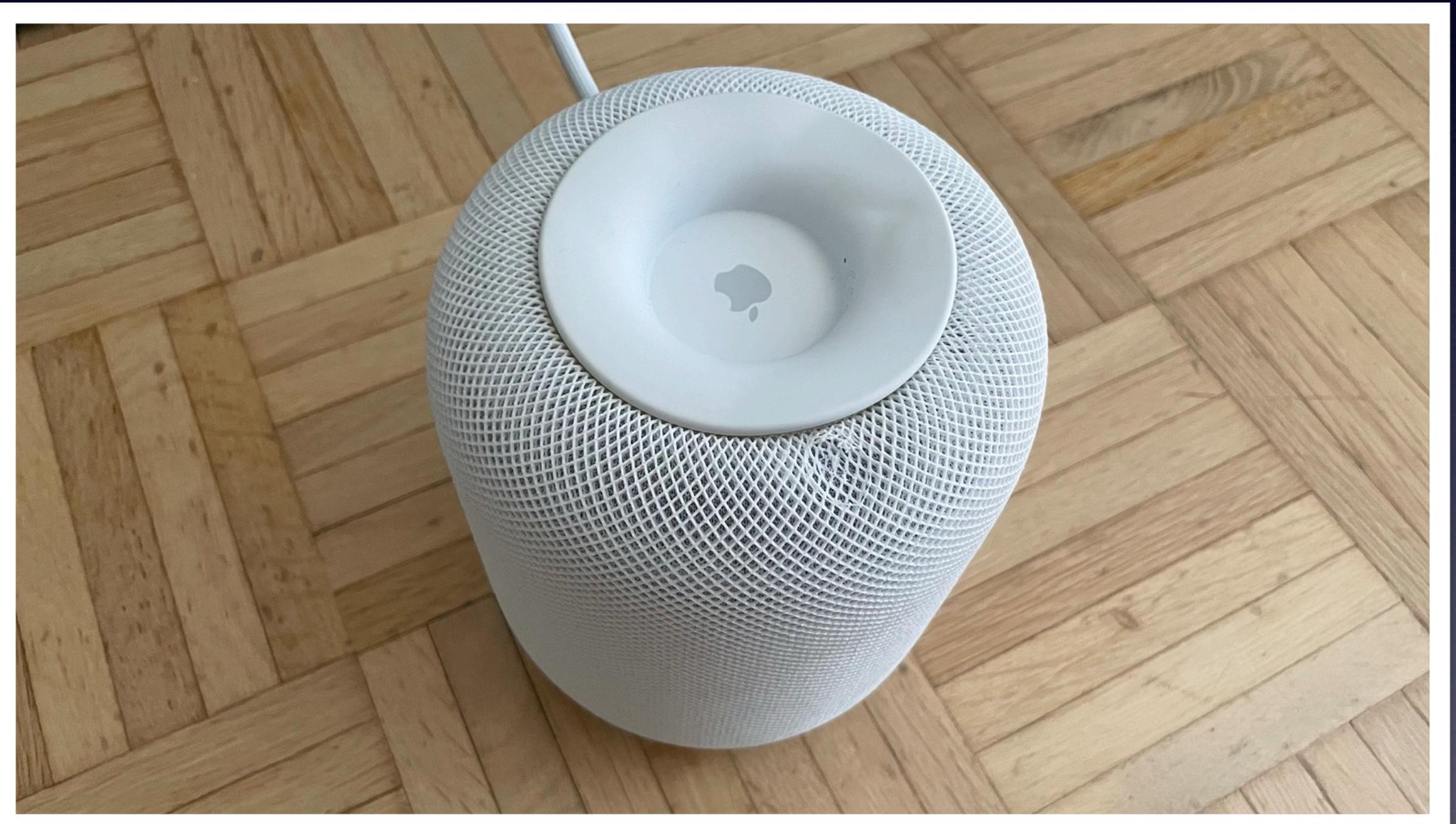
Current status

- HomePod jailbreak never became a thing
- Official checkra1n stopped working with iOS 15
 - Development stopped
 - Approach hit some roadblock
- HomePod USB is **not** easy plug&play
- So what does it take to jailbreak a HomePod?

Hardware

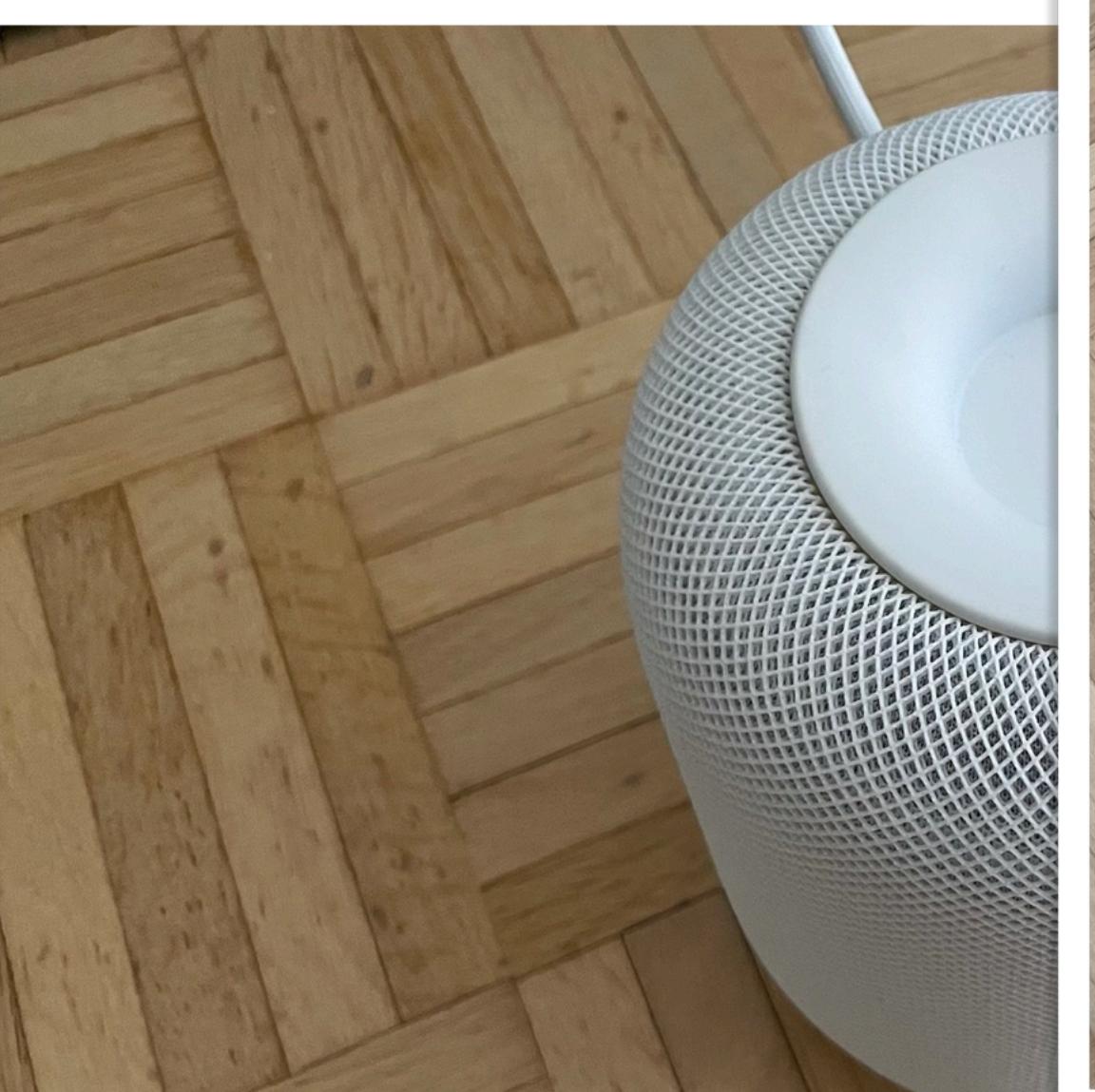
Accessing the connector

- Flip HomePod upside down
- Remove cover with heat+screwdriver
- Expose hidden port



Accessing the connector

- Flip HomePod upside down
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Accessing the connector

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- Expose hidden port



Connecting to USB

- @el1ng0 published connector on github
- I couldn't figure out how to make one 🤦
- Decided to make my own cheap 3D printable connector

homepwn Public Watch 7

main 1 branch 0 tags Go to file Add file Code

el1ng Update README.md 8f6f42f on Mar 25, 2021 7 commits

File	Description	Time
homebreakout	Update README.md	2 years ago
homepod_usb_breakout	Update README.md	2 years ago
homepod_usb_breakout_simple	Homepwn V1.0	2 years ago
.gitignore	Initial commit	2 years ago
README.md	Update README.md	2 years ago

README.md

Homepwn

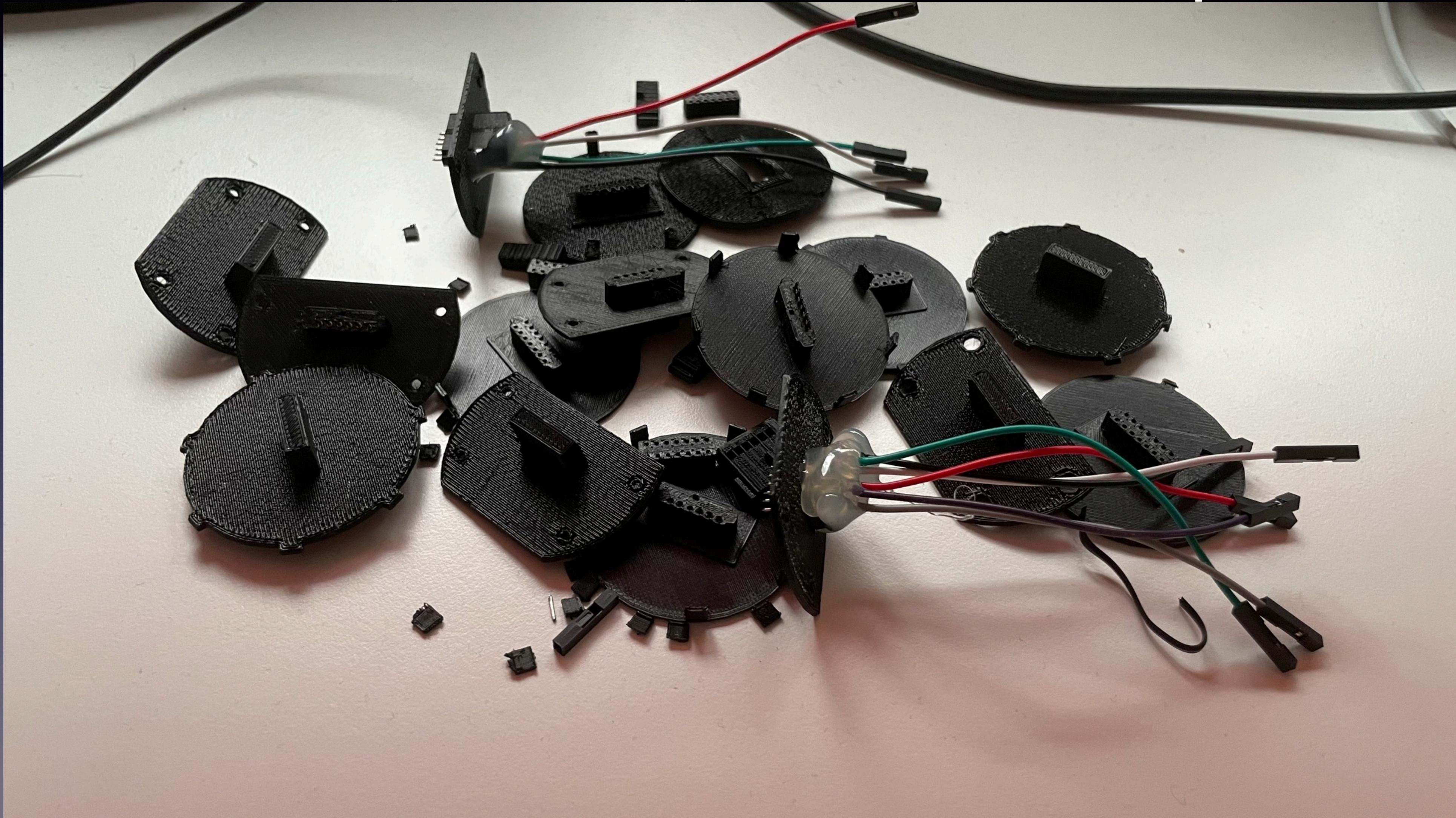


This repo contains KiCAD projects for a breakout to help jailbreak the homepod.

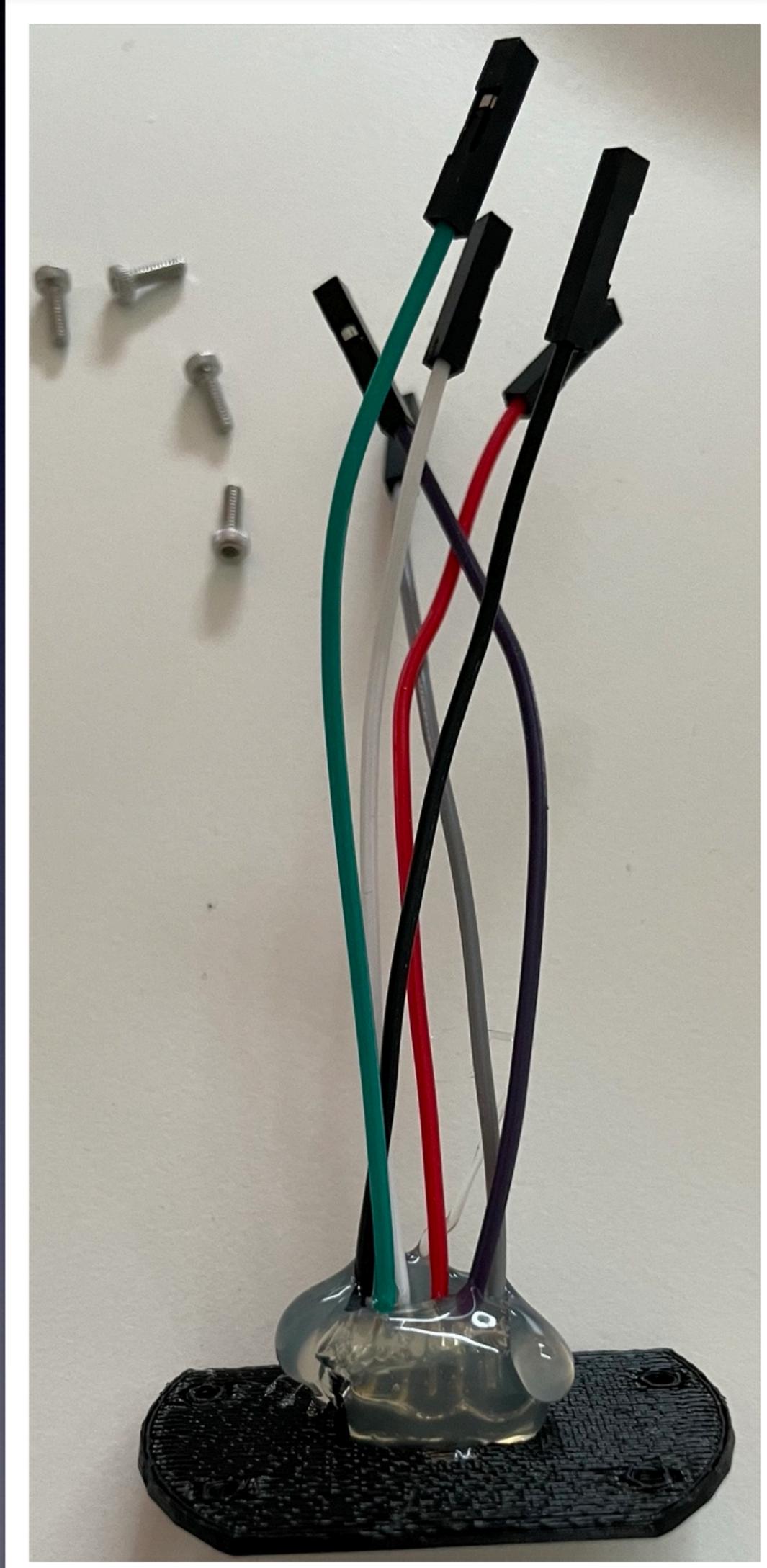
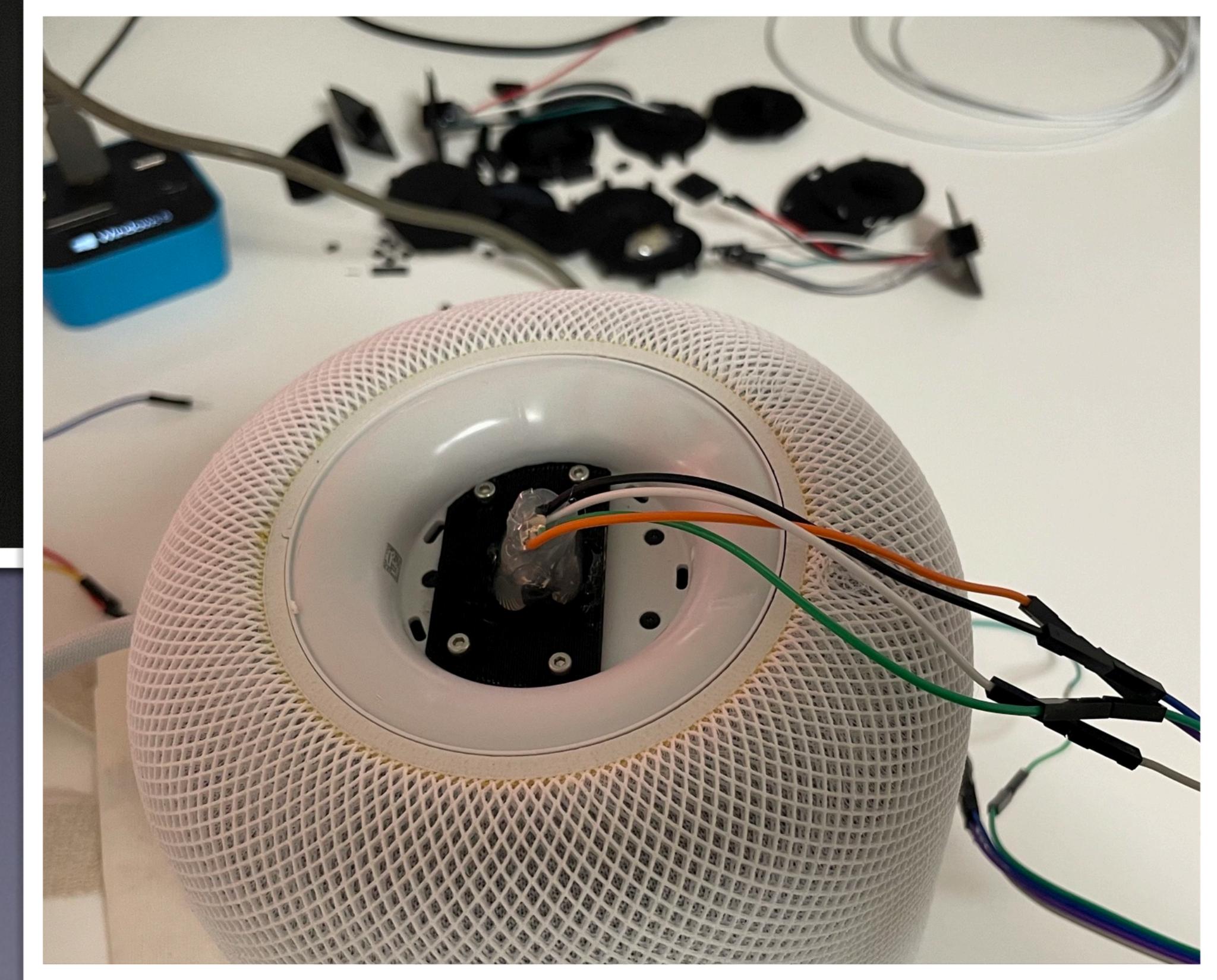
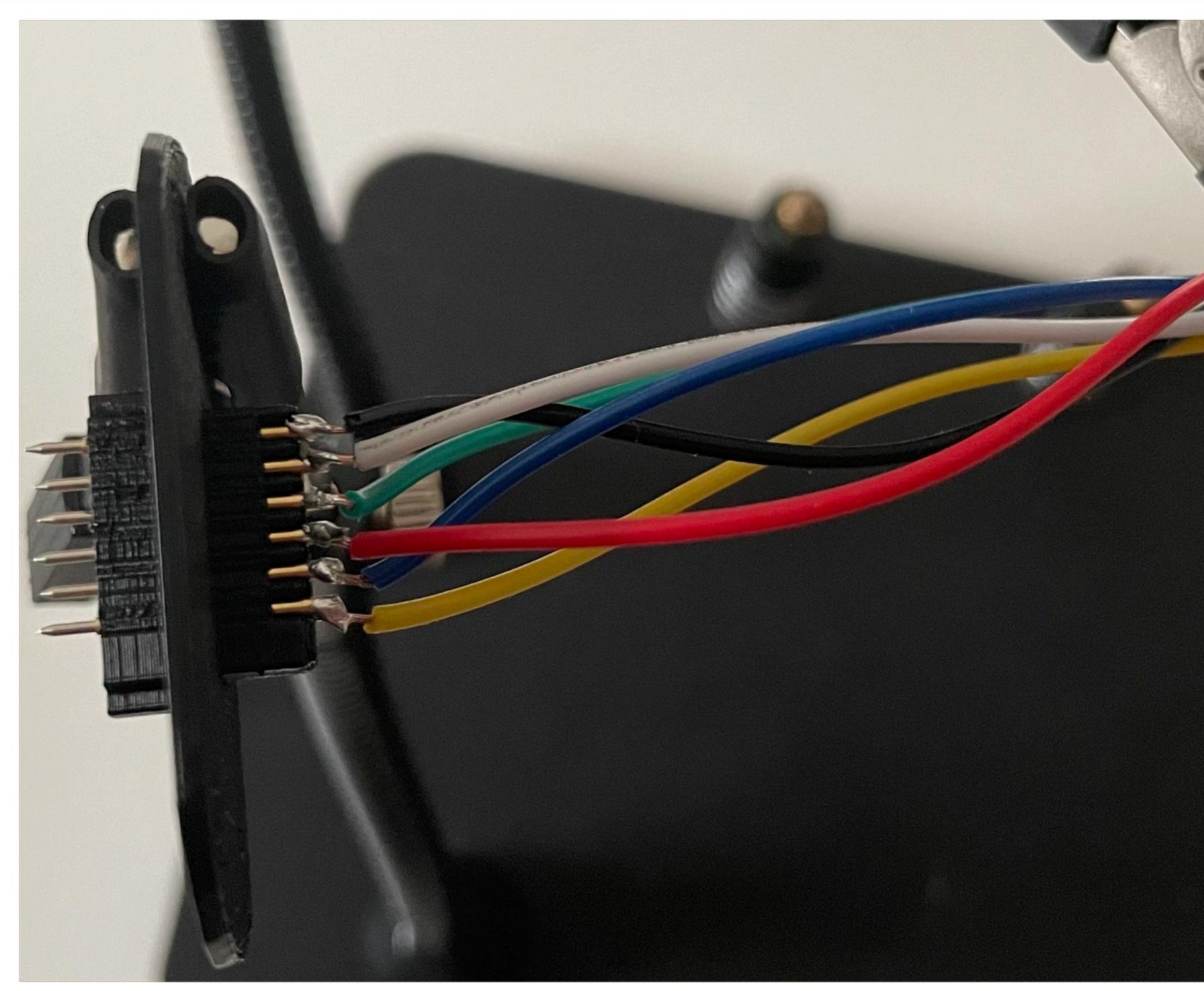
There are 3 projects:

- homebreakout: This is a form fitting PCB that fits underneath the homepod and contacts the POGO pins
- homepod_usb_breakout: This is a more complex PCB that does UART to USB and provides a USB connection to the Homepod.

First (failed) 20 attempts

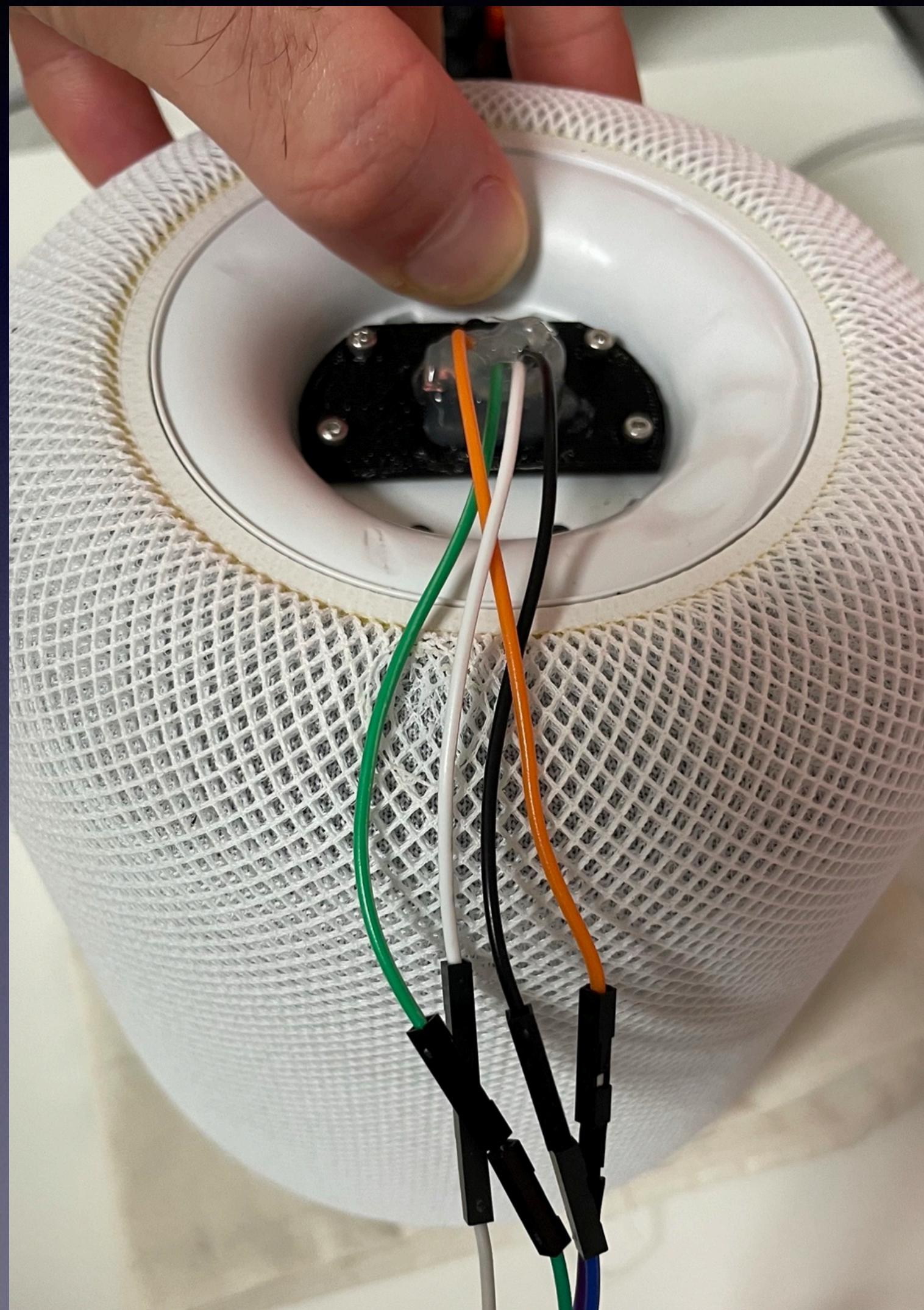
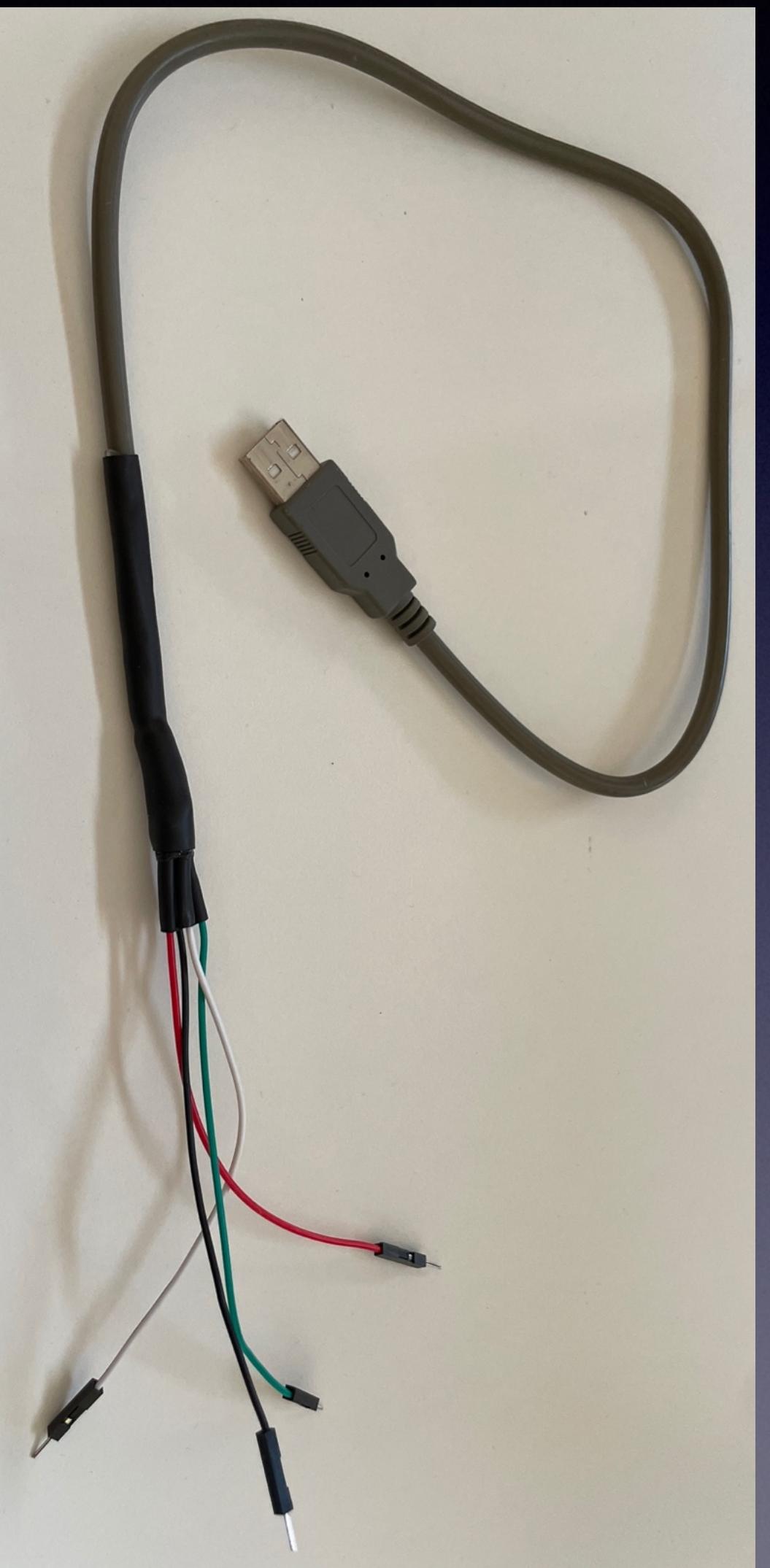


Final 3D printable connector



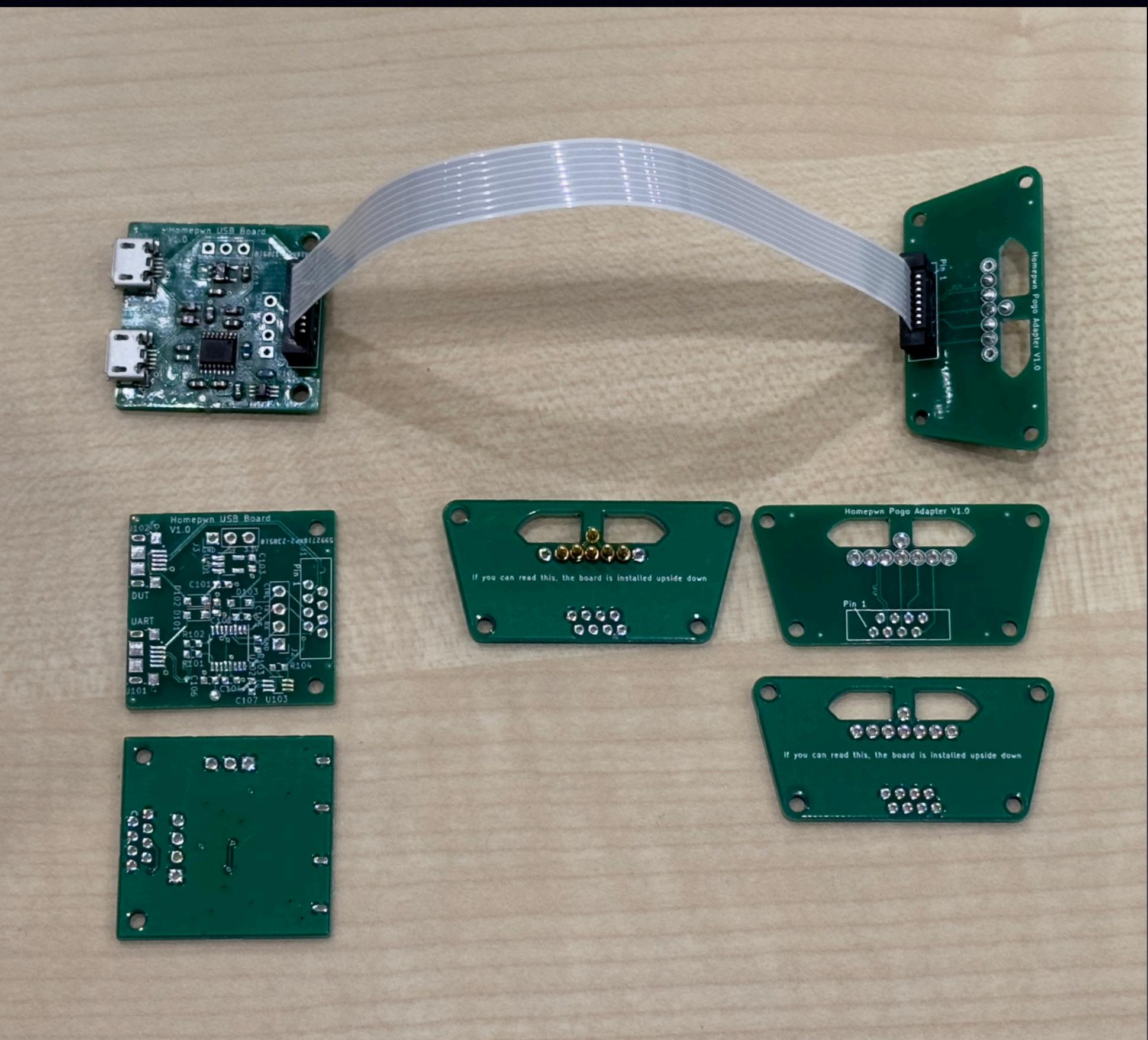
3D printable connector

- 3D printable plastic piece
- Pogo pins 4 USB (+2 UART)
(UART is 1.8V, not 3.3V!!!)
- Screws
- Wires
- Hot glue
- Some basic solder skills
- Total cost < 30€ for 1-25 adapters



Proper connector

- Simply take the Gerber files from the repo and send them to a PCB manufacturer
 - e.g. JLCPCB, just upload the files
- Cost: About 1€ for both PCBs (in bulk), 15€ in parts (1 connector)
- Advantage: Connection is way more stable



Software

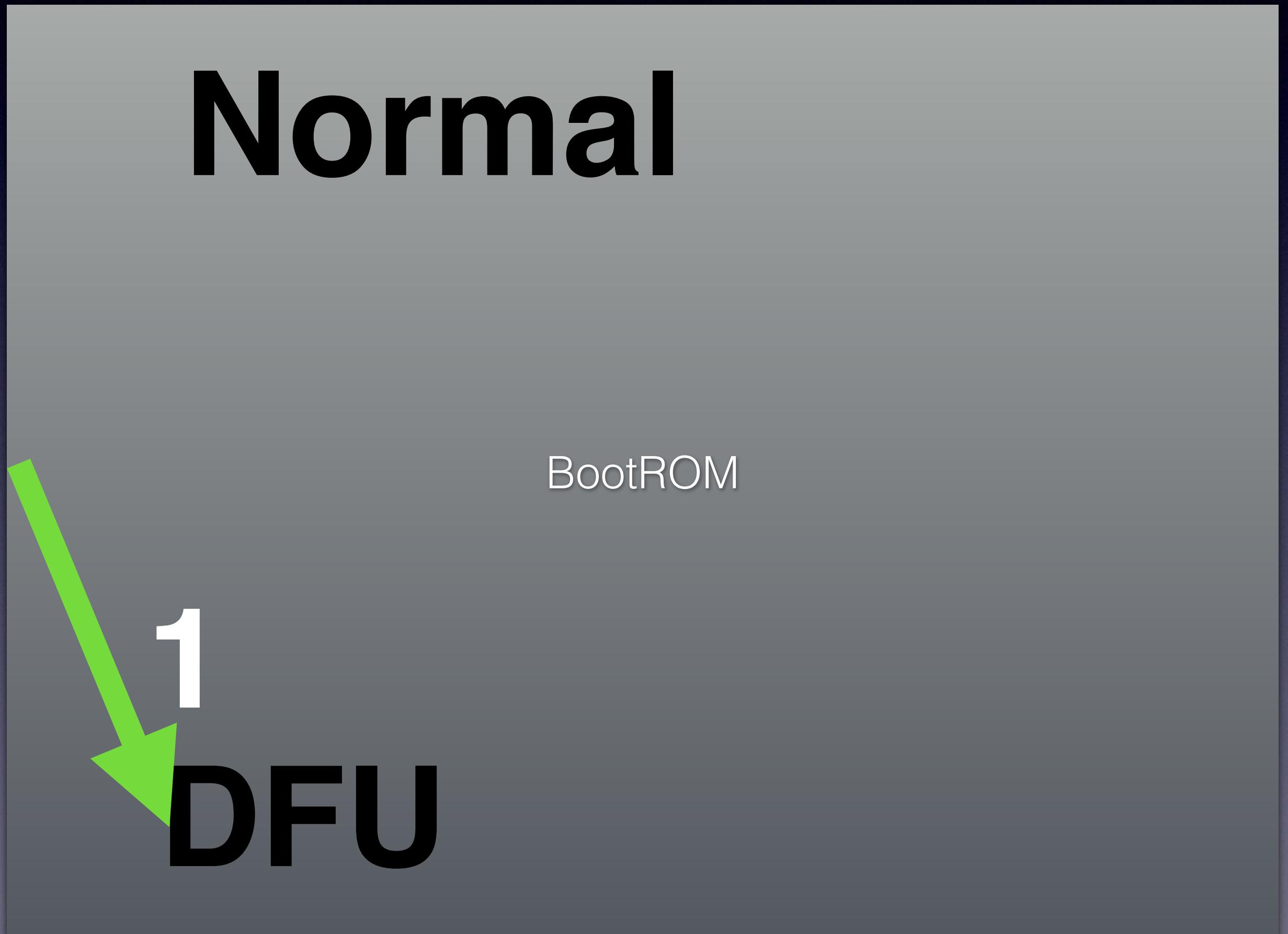
Normal iOS Boot



- Load iBoot from NAND
- Verify
- Boot
- Load Kernel from NAND
- Verify
- Boot

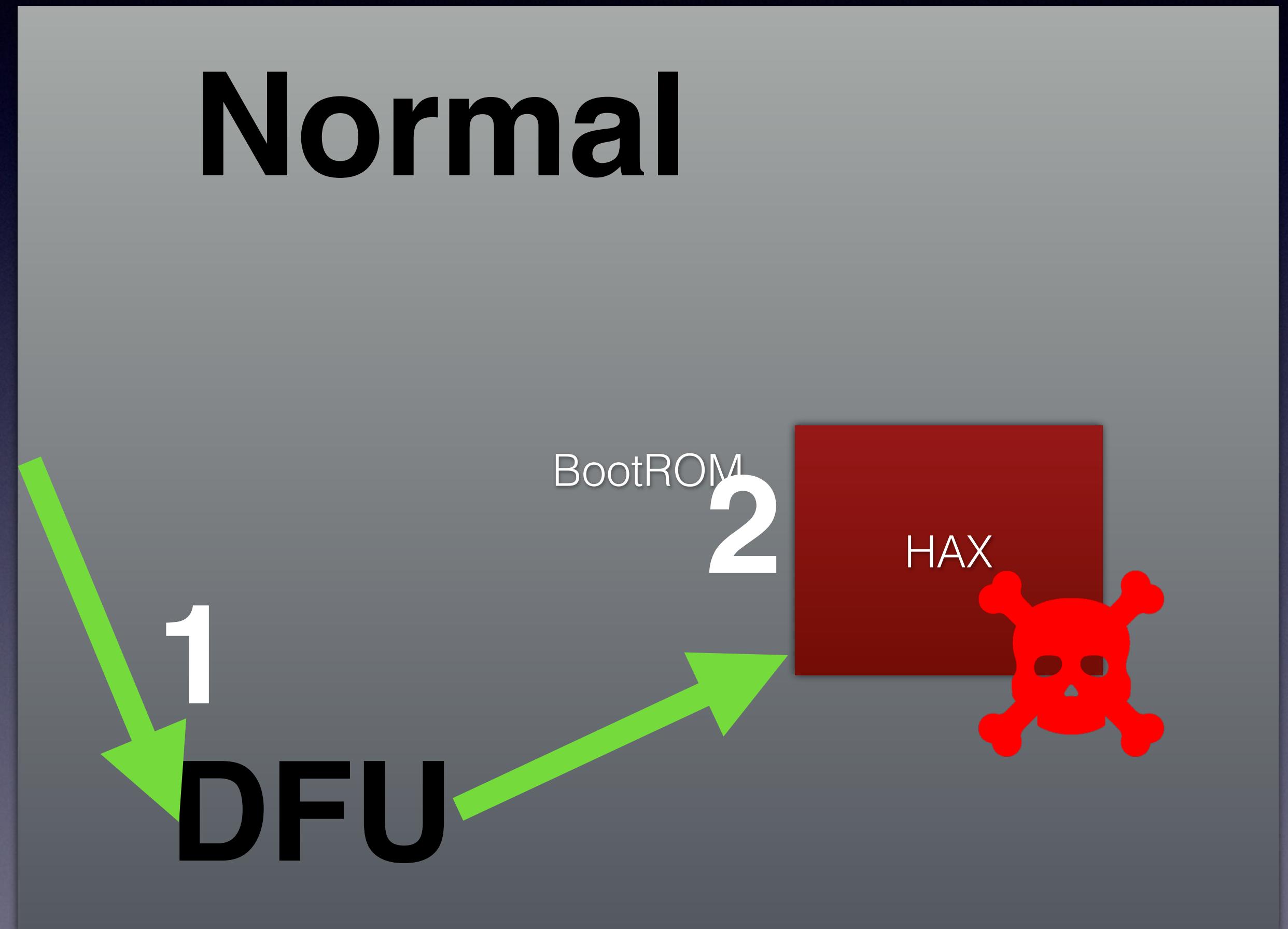
Previous BootROM exploits

- Enter DFU mode
- Exploit limra1n/SHAtter/
steaks4uce
& inject Shellcode
- Let shellcode load image over
USB without
calling signature verification
function



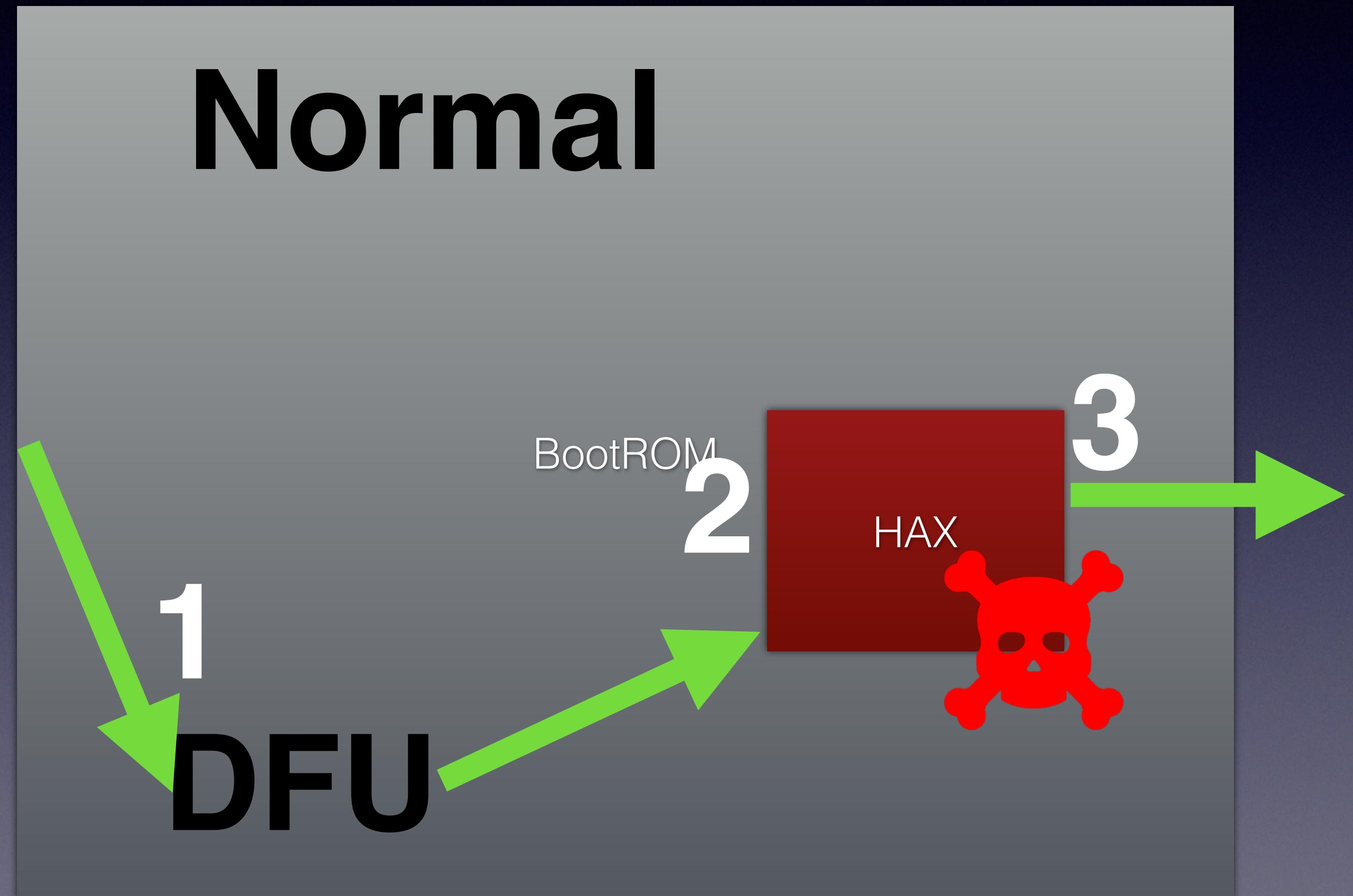
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Checkra1n

checkra1n in a Nutshell

- Enter DFU mode
- Exploit checkm8 & inject Shellcode
- Remap BootROM page to SRAM
- Patch remapped copy

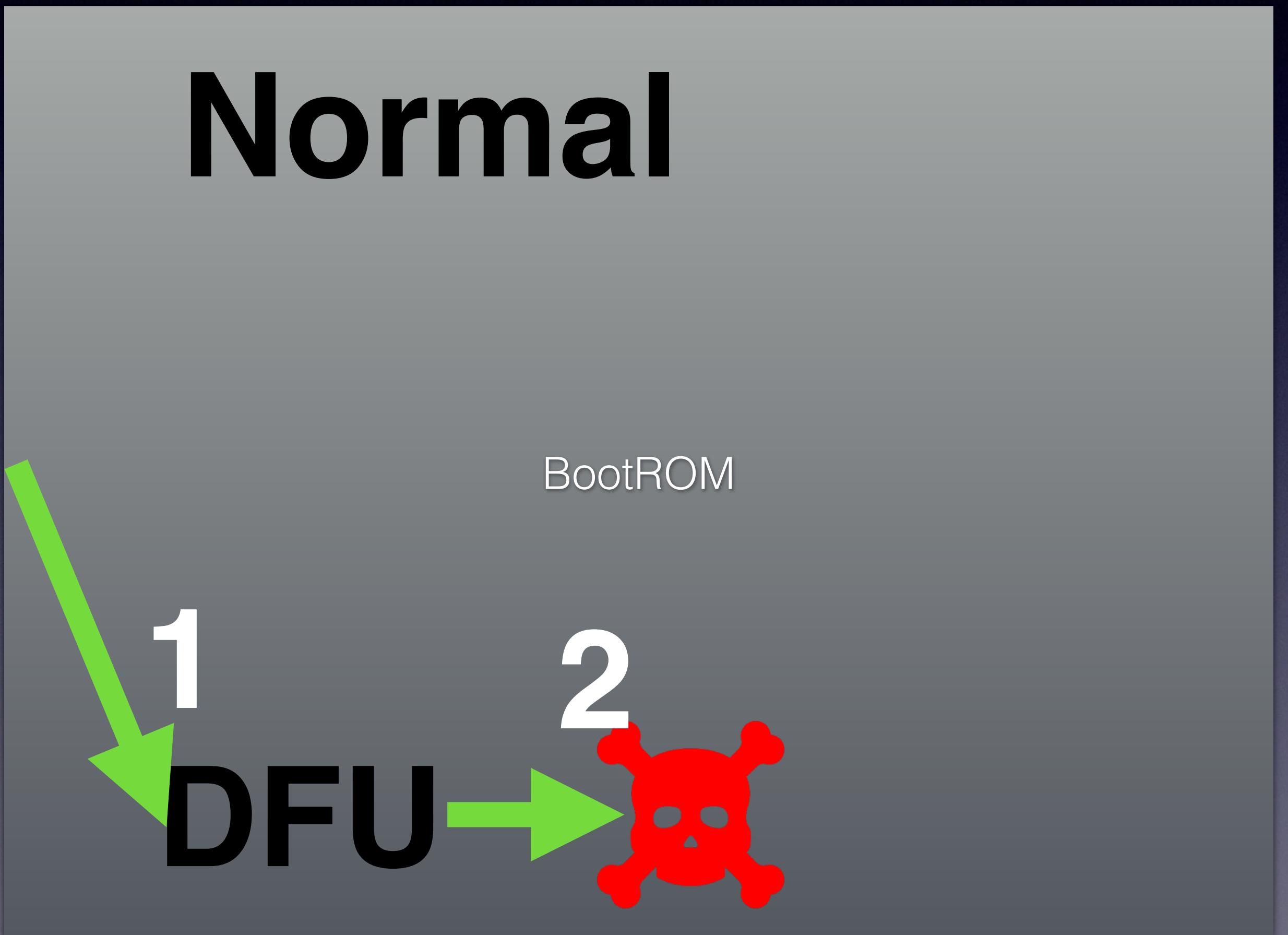
Normal

BootROM

1
DFU

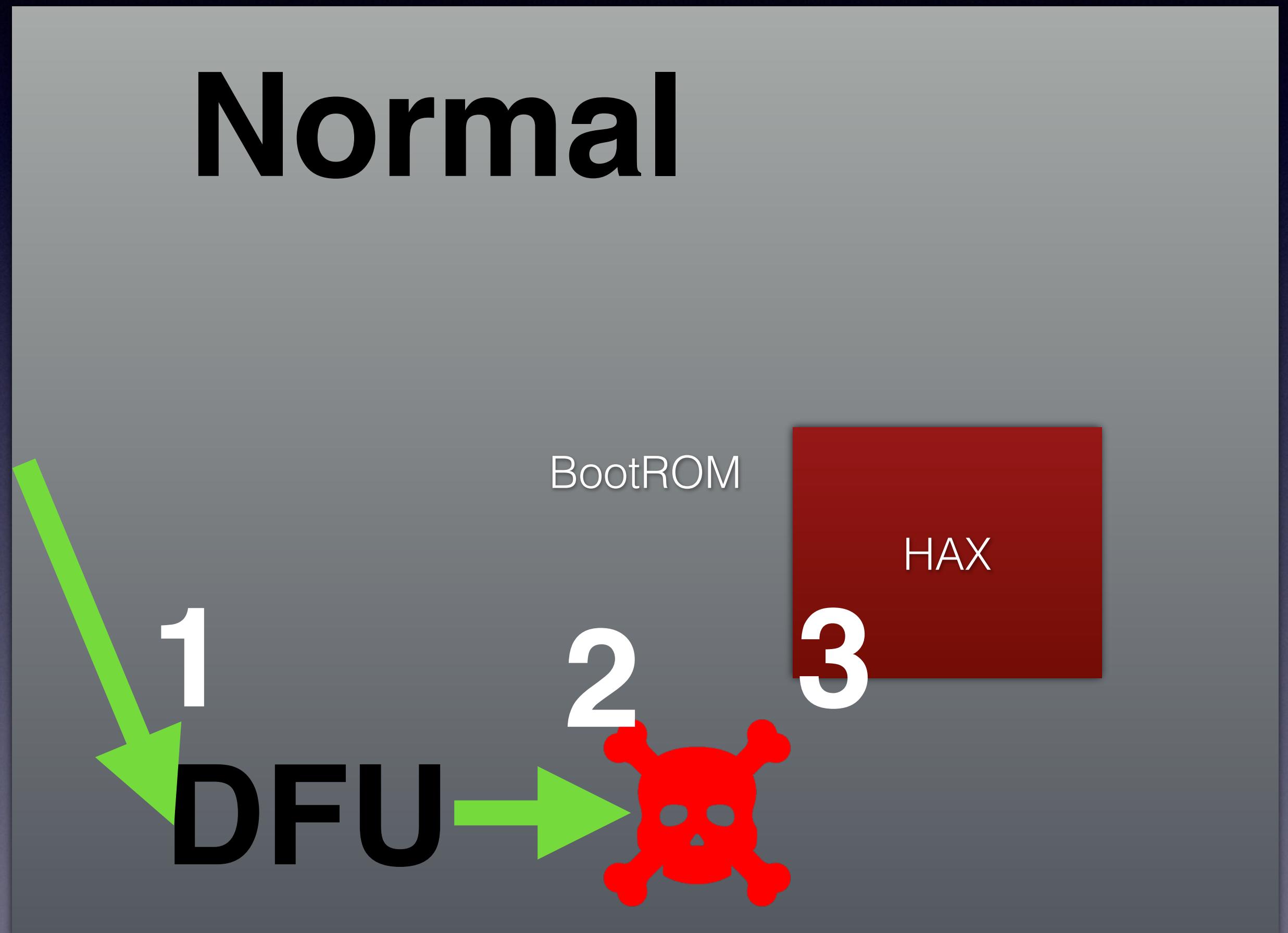
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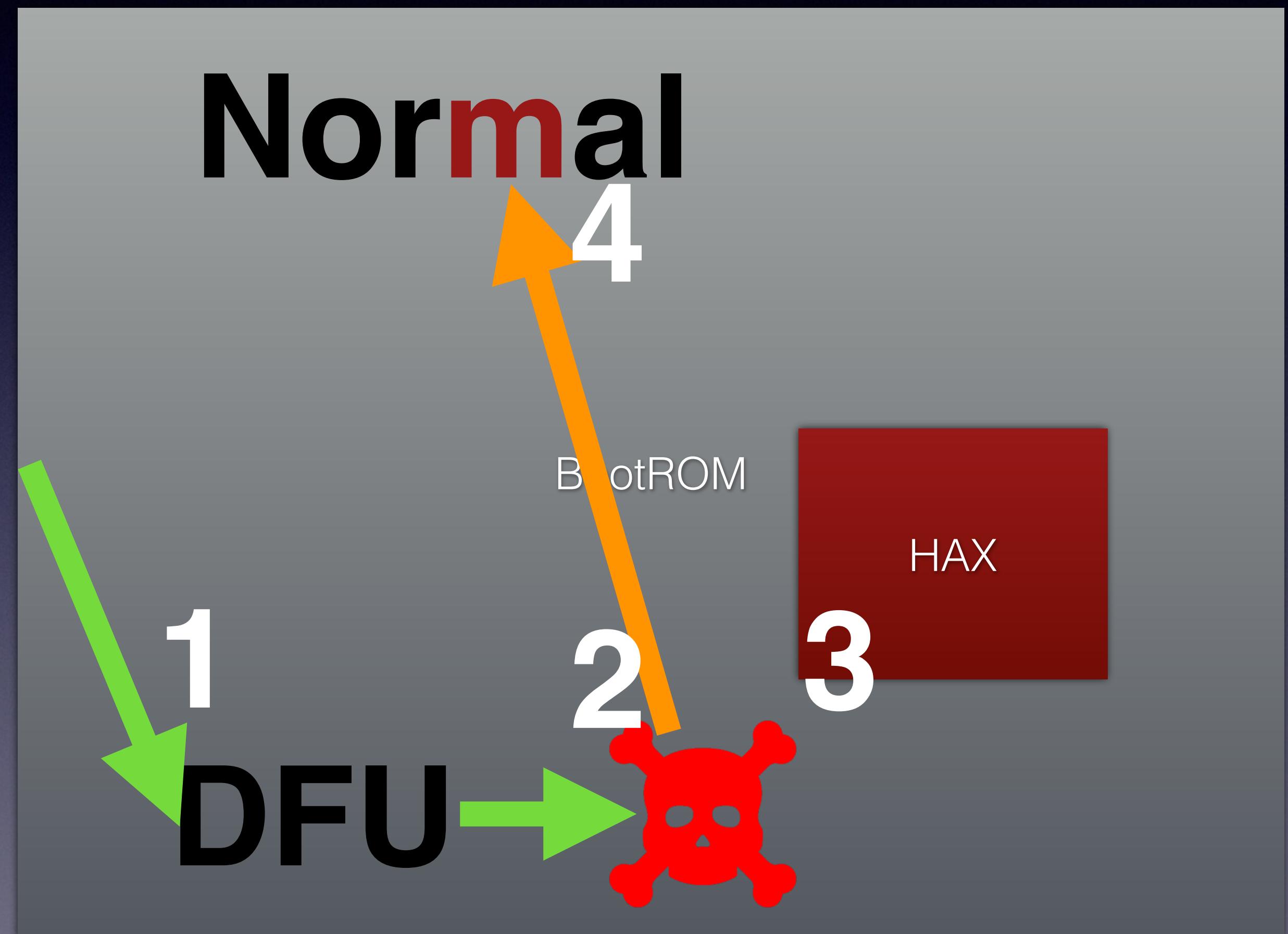
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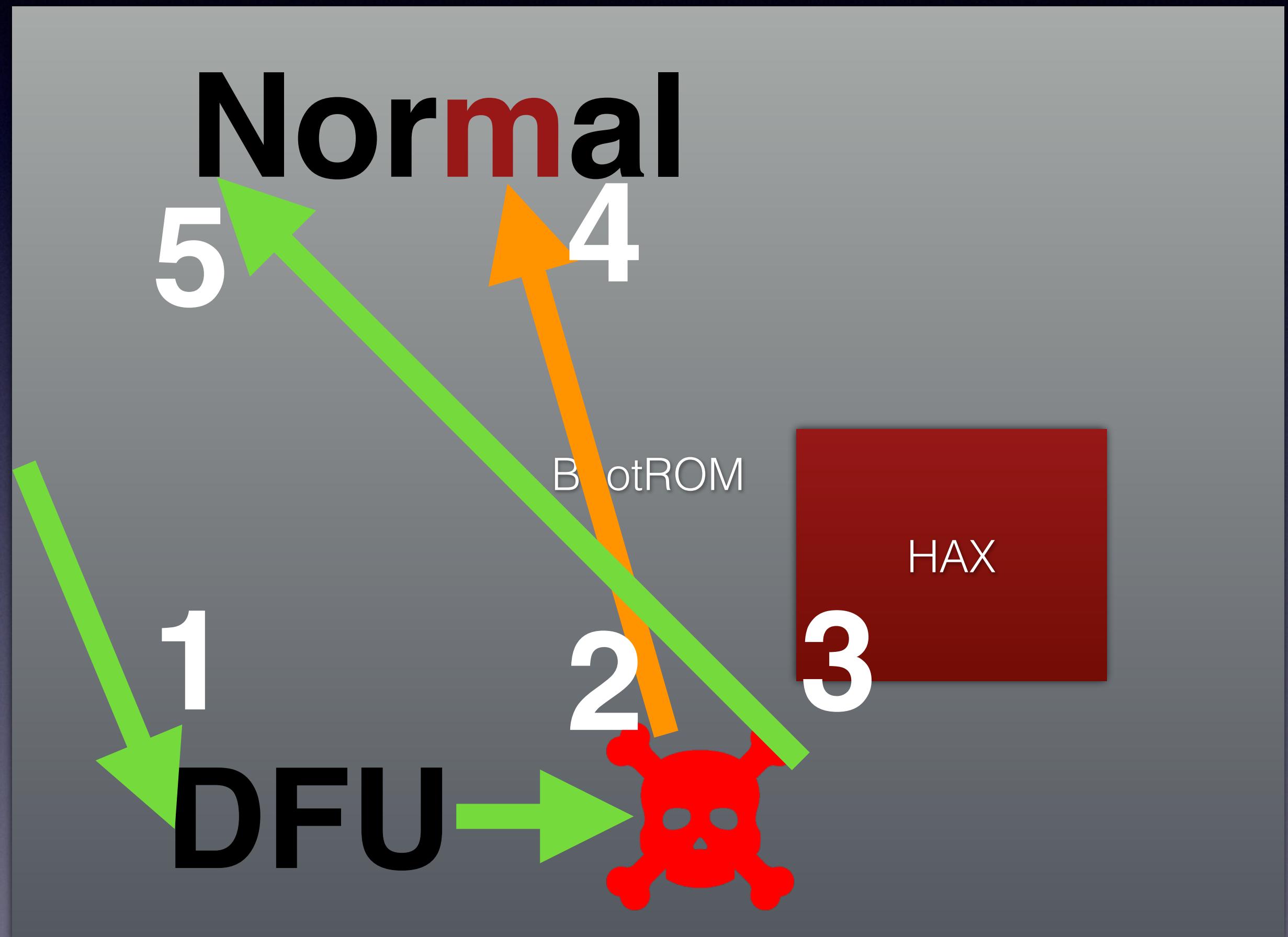
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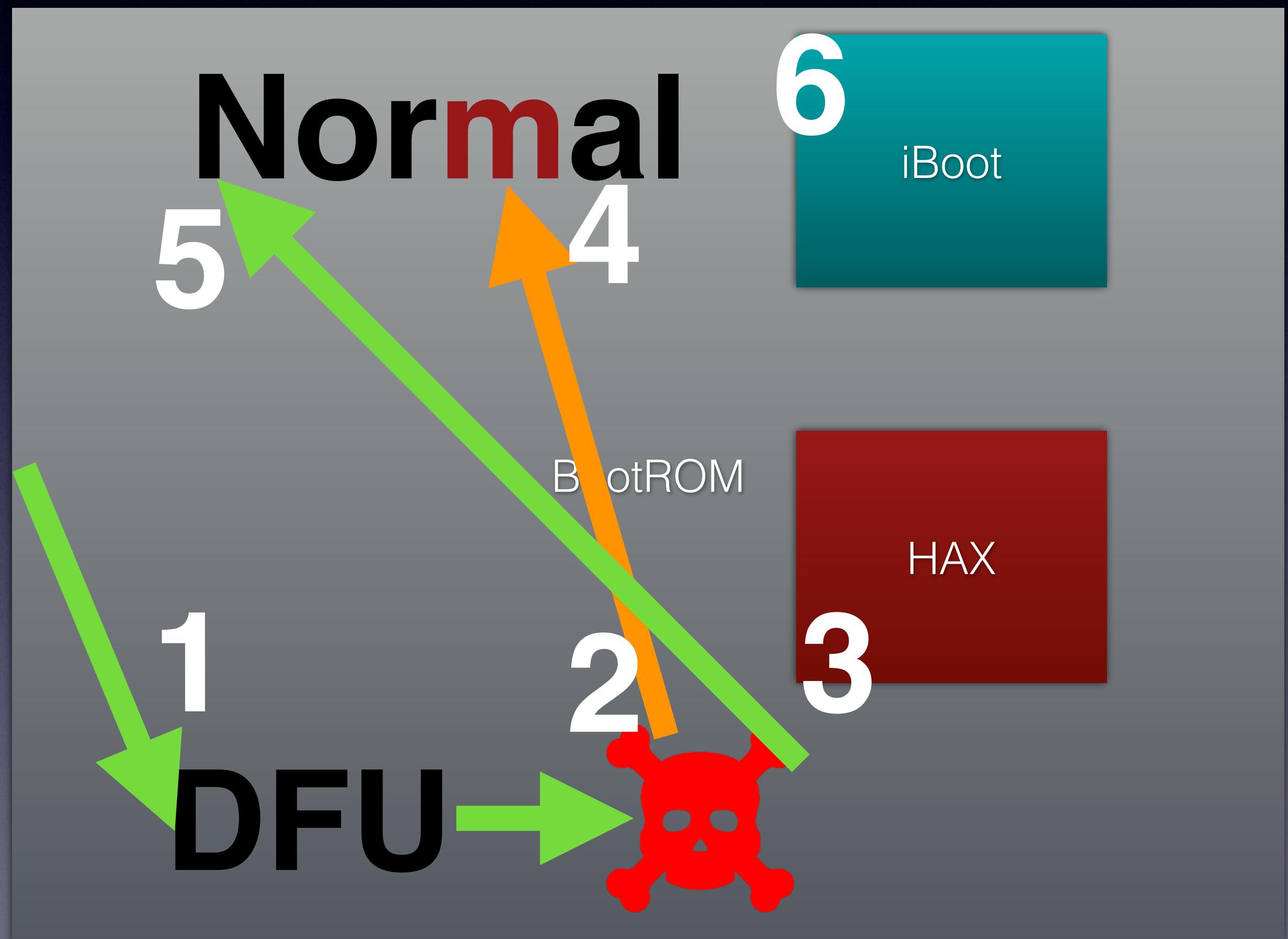
checkra1n in a Nutshell

- Jump back to normal boot
- Load iBoot from NAND & Verify it
- Patched BootROM page redirects flow to shellcode
- Shellcode patches iBoot
- Patched iBoot gets executed



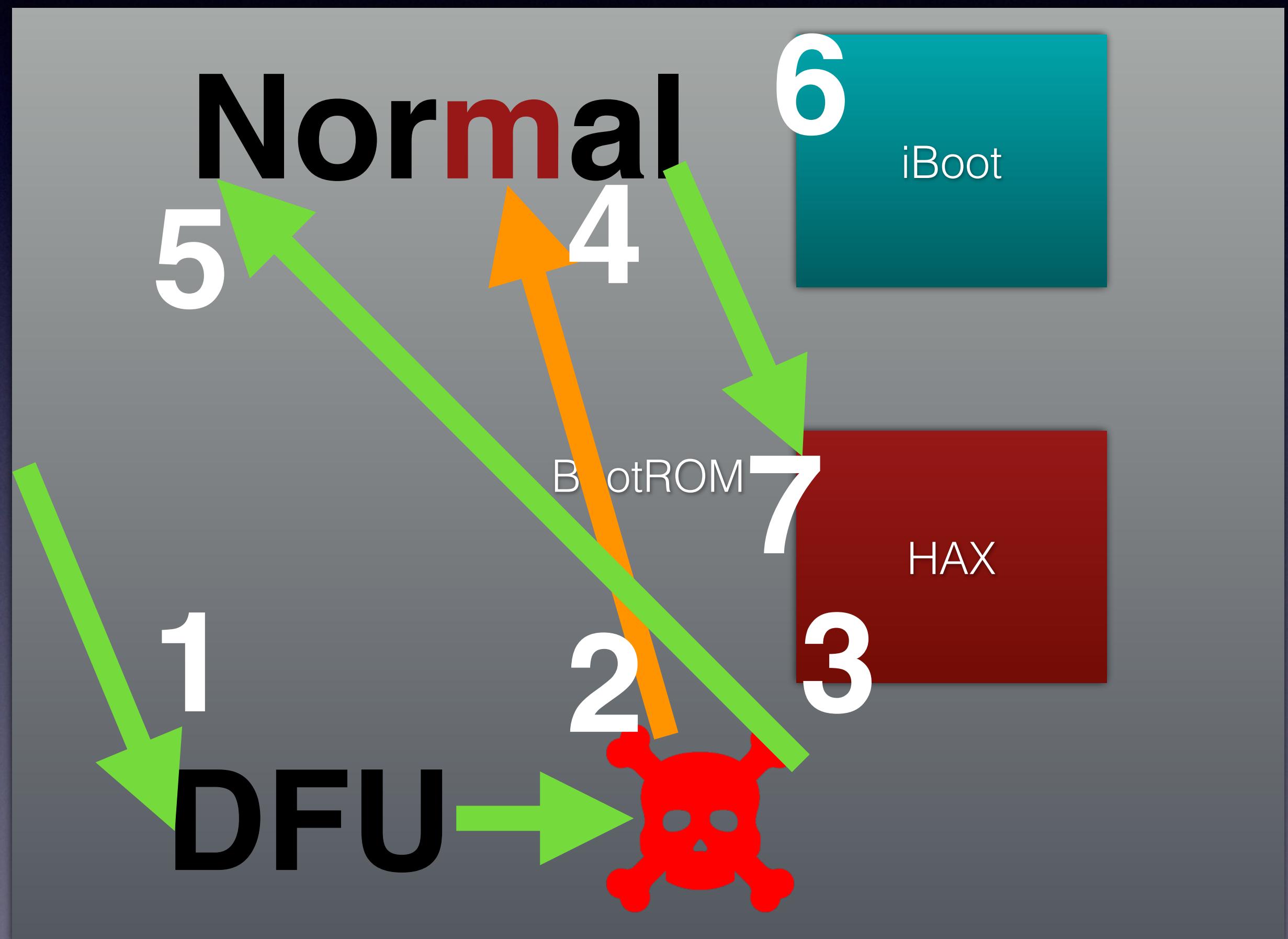
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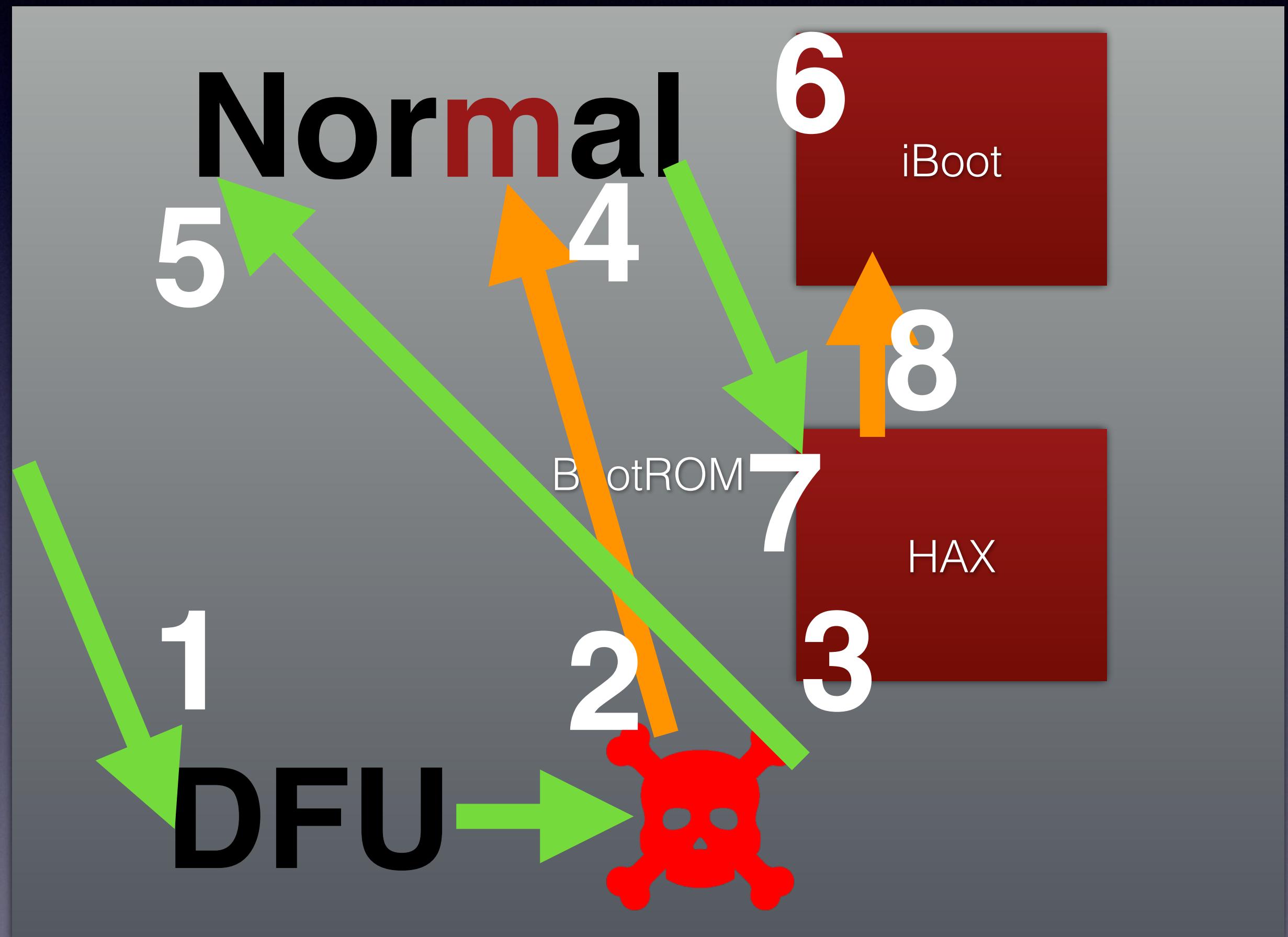
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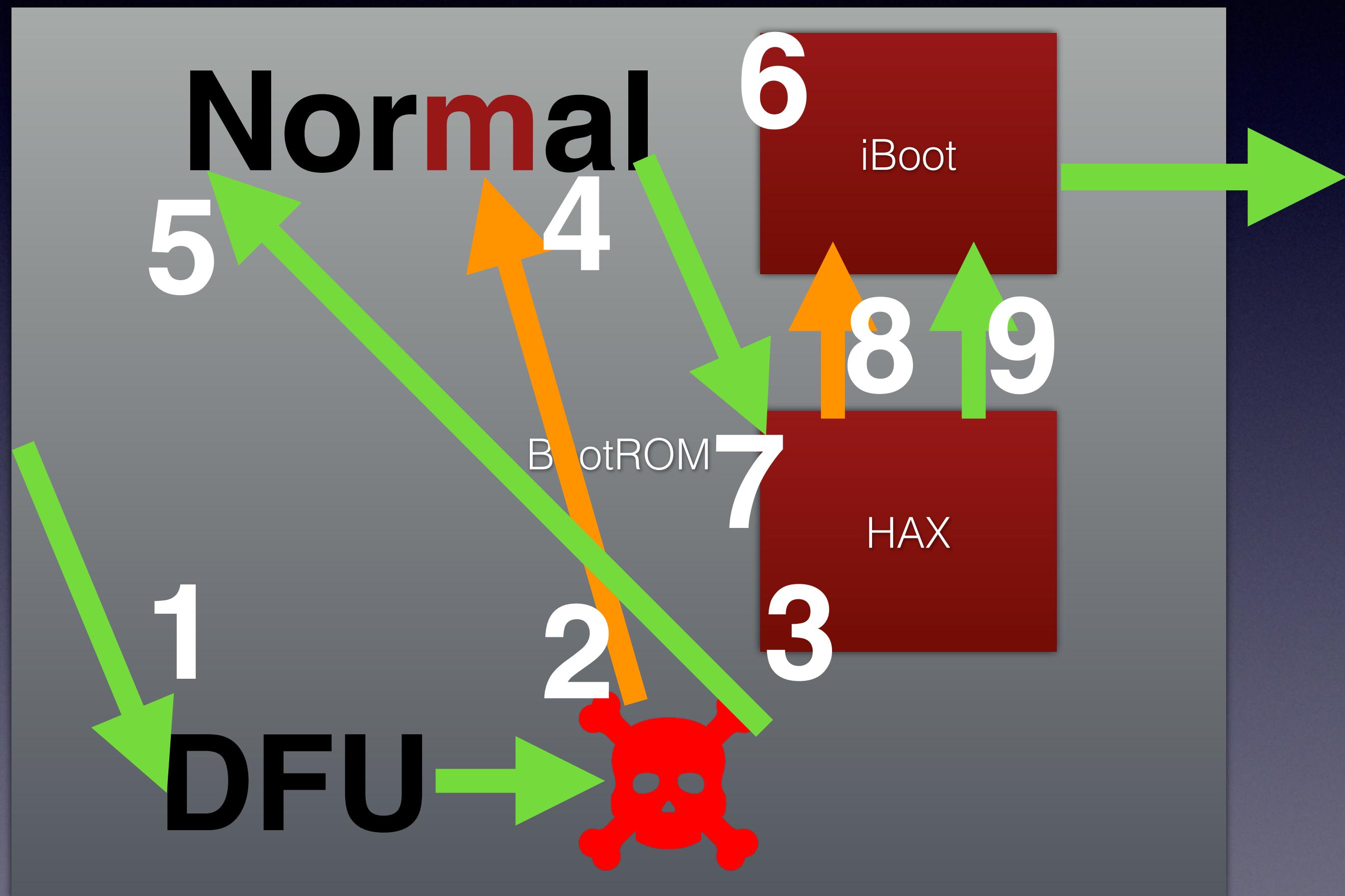
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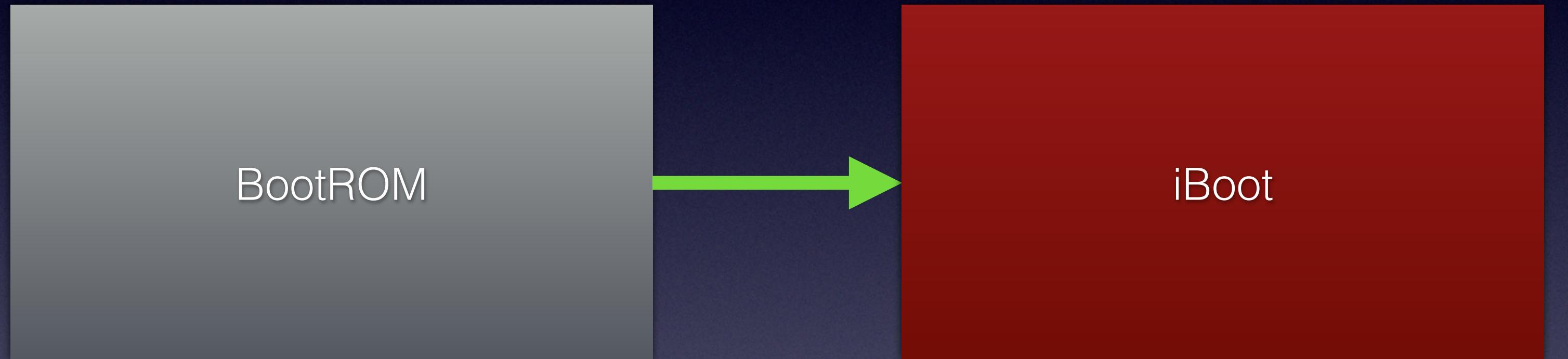
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Notes on checkra1n

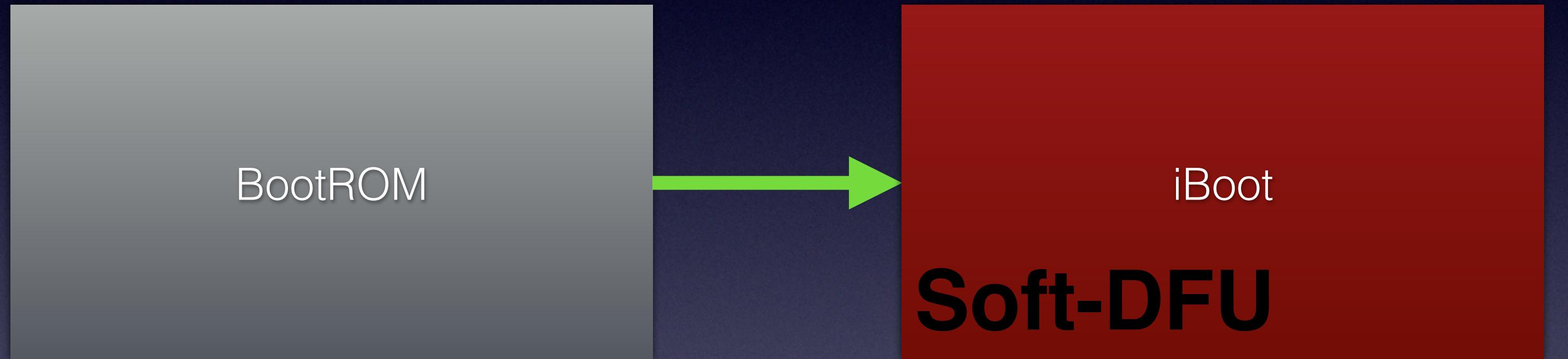
- Checkra1n never patches code signature checks
 - Patches only jumping to shellcode before booting iBoot
- Shellcode patches new iBoot
 - Patches are applied **after** code signature verification
- Checkra1n cannot boot without installed valid iBoot
 - I.e. breaks on corrupt or non-existing iBoot

checkra1n boot



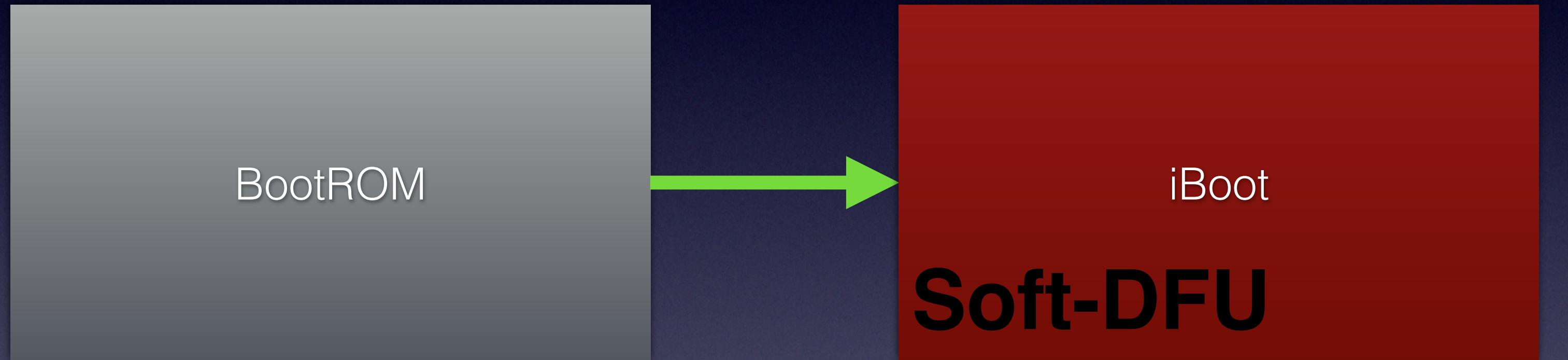
- iBoot falls back into Soft-DFU mode
- Bigger payload (pongoOS) gets uploaded (DRAM now available)
- Same procedure as in BootROM is performed for injection

checkra1n boot



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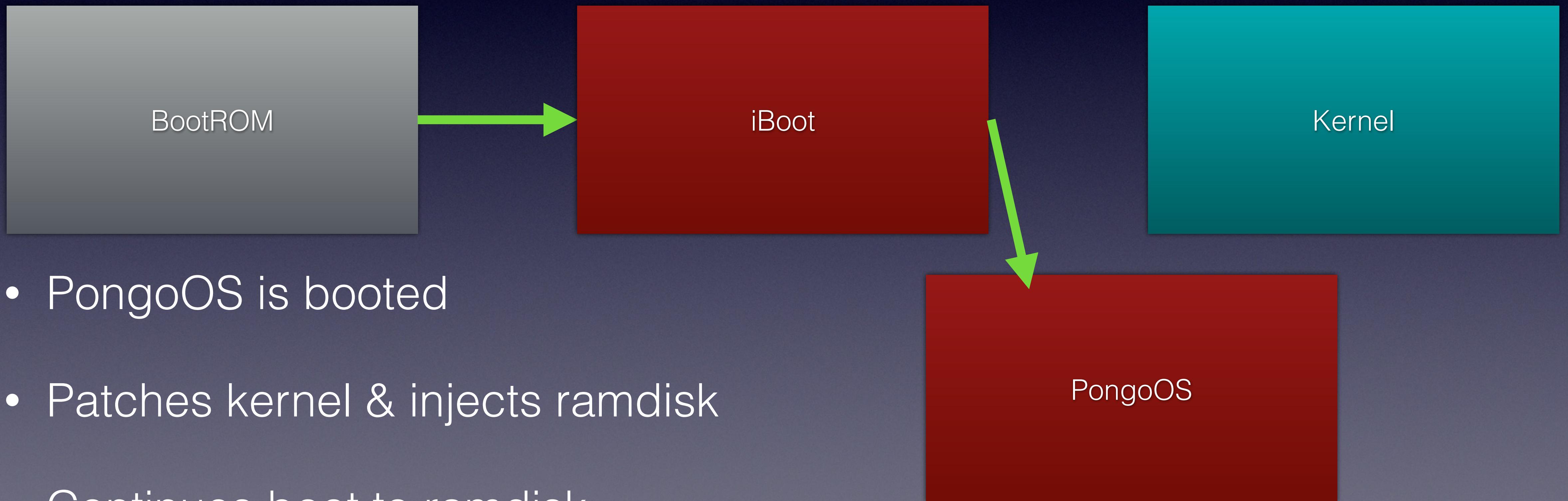
checkra1n boot



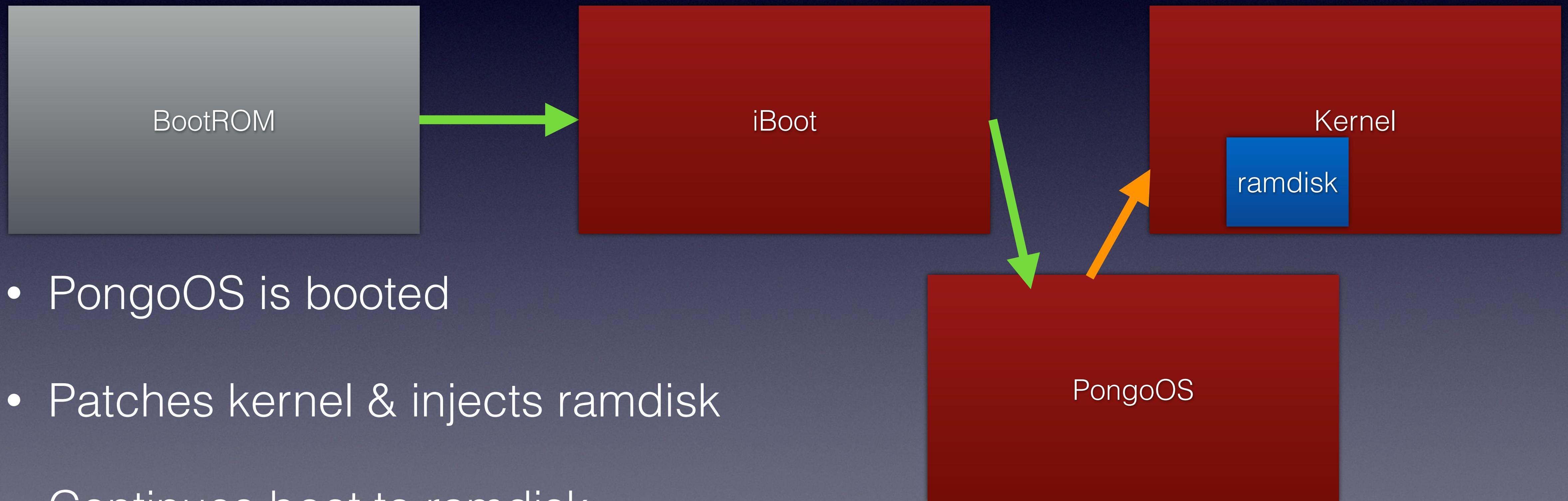
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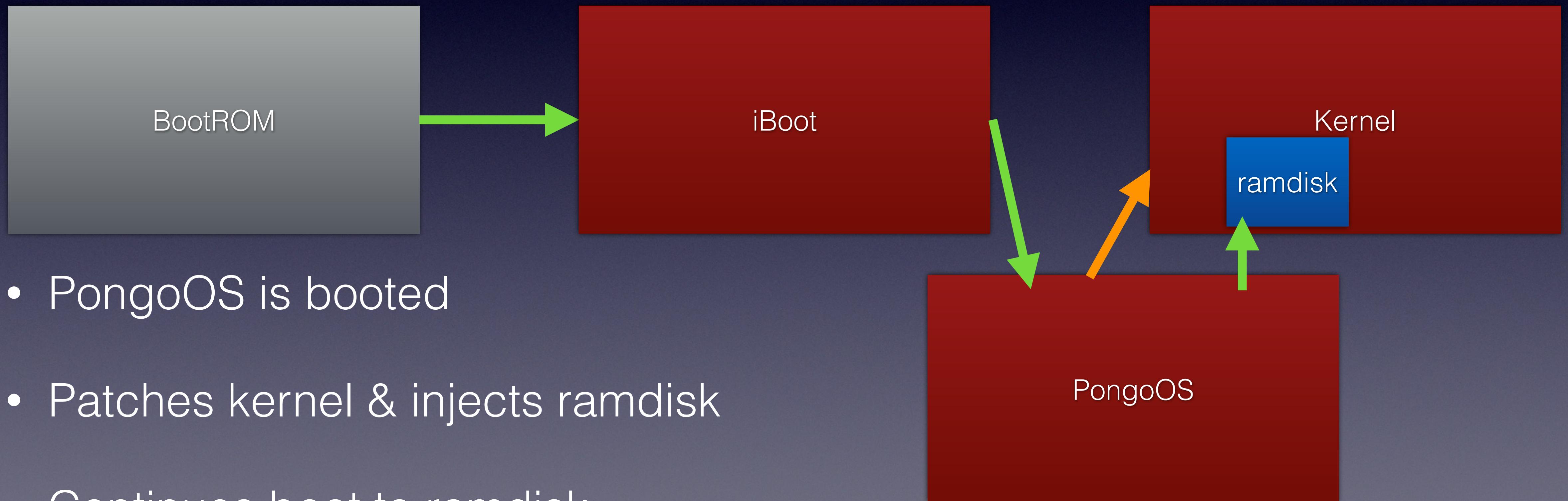
checkra1n boot



checkra1n boot



checkra1n boot



Checkra1n Ramdisk

- Mounts real rootfs on top of ramdisk with UNION mount
- Replaces real existing daemon (by mounting over /usr/libexec)
- Continue system boot, wait for userdata unlock, upload bootstrap, enable ssh

SEP

- iOS 14 SEP adds mitigation to block jailbreak
 - SEP detects DFU boot and disables access to FS encryption keys
- PongoOS exploits A10 SEPROM and patches SEPOS to skip check
- A11 workaround:
 - iOS 14/15 disable passcode
 - iOS 16 never set passcode after erase restore
- Not applicable to <=A9
- Not relevant for HomePod (A8)

Checkra1n

- Problems with iOS 15
 - **S**igned **S**ystem **V**olume prevents rootfs modification
(political problem: rootless bootstrap?)
 - Union mounts removed from kernel
(technical problem)
 - iBoot removes soft-DFU
(technical problem)

Checkra1n

- Problems with iOS 15
 - **S**igned **S**ystem **V**olume prevents (political problem: rootless boots)
 - Union mounts removed from kernel (technical problem)
 - iBoot removes soft-DFU (technical problem)

HomePod feature,
not used in iPhone

still exists in
tvOS 16

HomePod DFU

- Connect USB
- Flip HomePod upside-down
- Power on

HomePod DFU

- BootROM boots
- iBoot boots
 - Detects that HomePod is upside down + USB connected
 - Reboots into BootROM DFU mode
- Sending iBoot over USB to BootROM enters iBoot Soft-DFU mode (if still upside down + USB connected)
 - Patch iBoot to avoid this
 - Flip HomePod to the side before sending iBoot

RainSnow

Ra1nsh0w boot

- Relies on "classic" pwnDFU mode
 - Signature checks disabled in BootROM
 - Normal (unsigned) image can be booted
- Performs limera1n-style tethered boot
 - Sending already patched components over USB (restore mode boot)
- Doesn't rely on anything from NAND
- Can boot any version iBoot/Ramdisk/Kernel regardless of what is installed

Disabling BootROM sigpatches

- Fix ipwndfu exploit to not corrupt heap
(eg. ipwndfu_public by @LinusHenze)
- Add 2nd level page table
- Remap 1 page in BootROM to SRAM
- Apply sigpatches to remapped page
- Approach Needs:
1 unused page (remap) + 1 partially unused page (page table)

BootROM sigpatches

- Enter DFU mode
- Exploit checkm8
- Remap BootROM page to SRAM
- Patch remapped copy
- Send iBoot over USB
- Boot iBoot

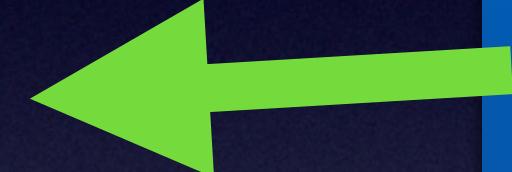
Normal

BootROM

DFU



BootROM sigpatches

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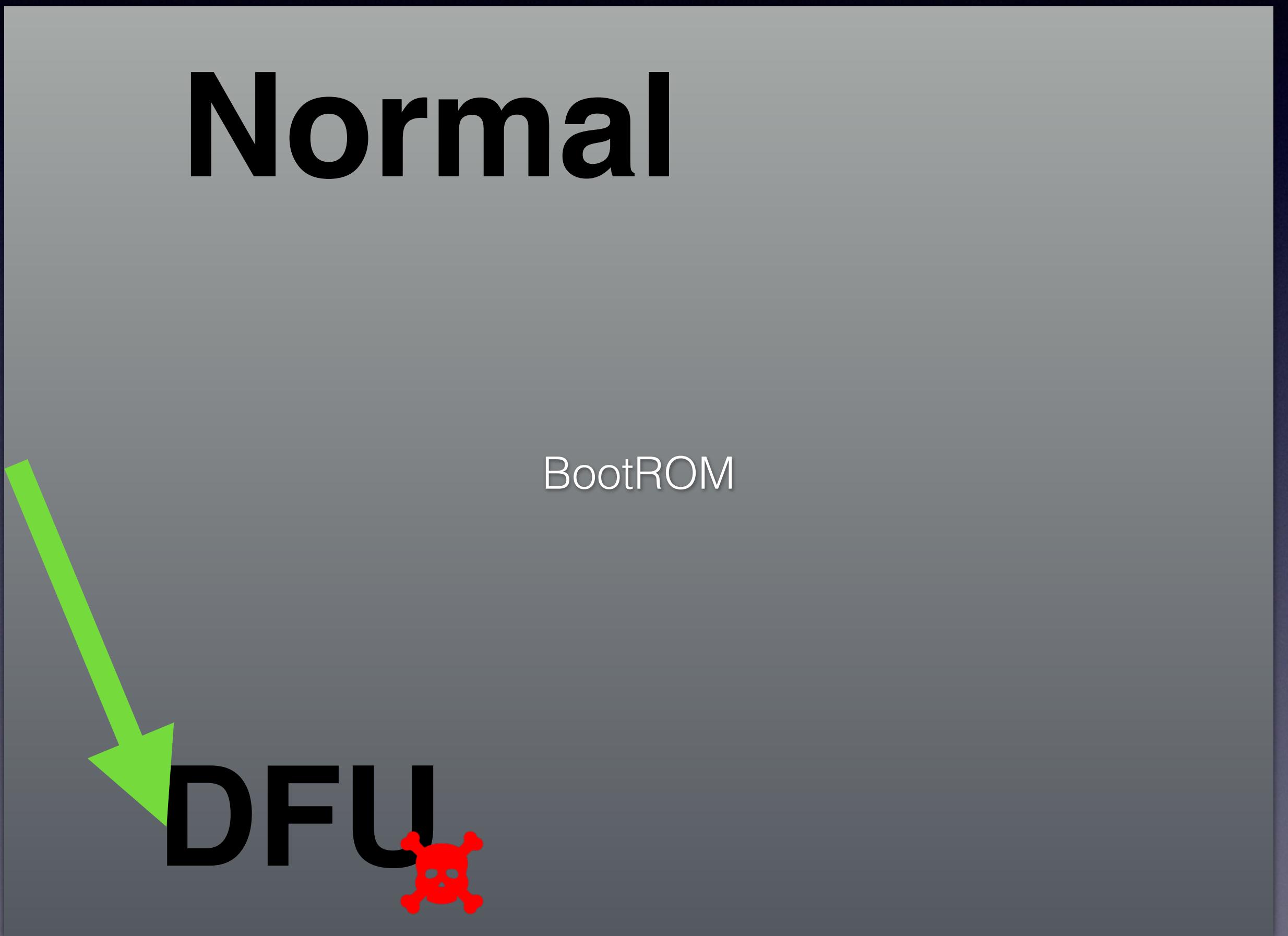
ipwndfu payload exposes:
-read
-write
-execute
primitives over USB

ROM

DFU

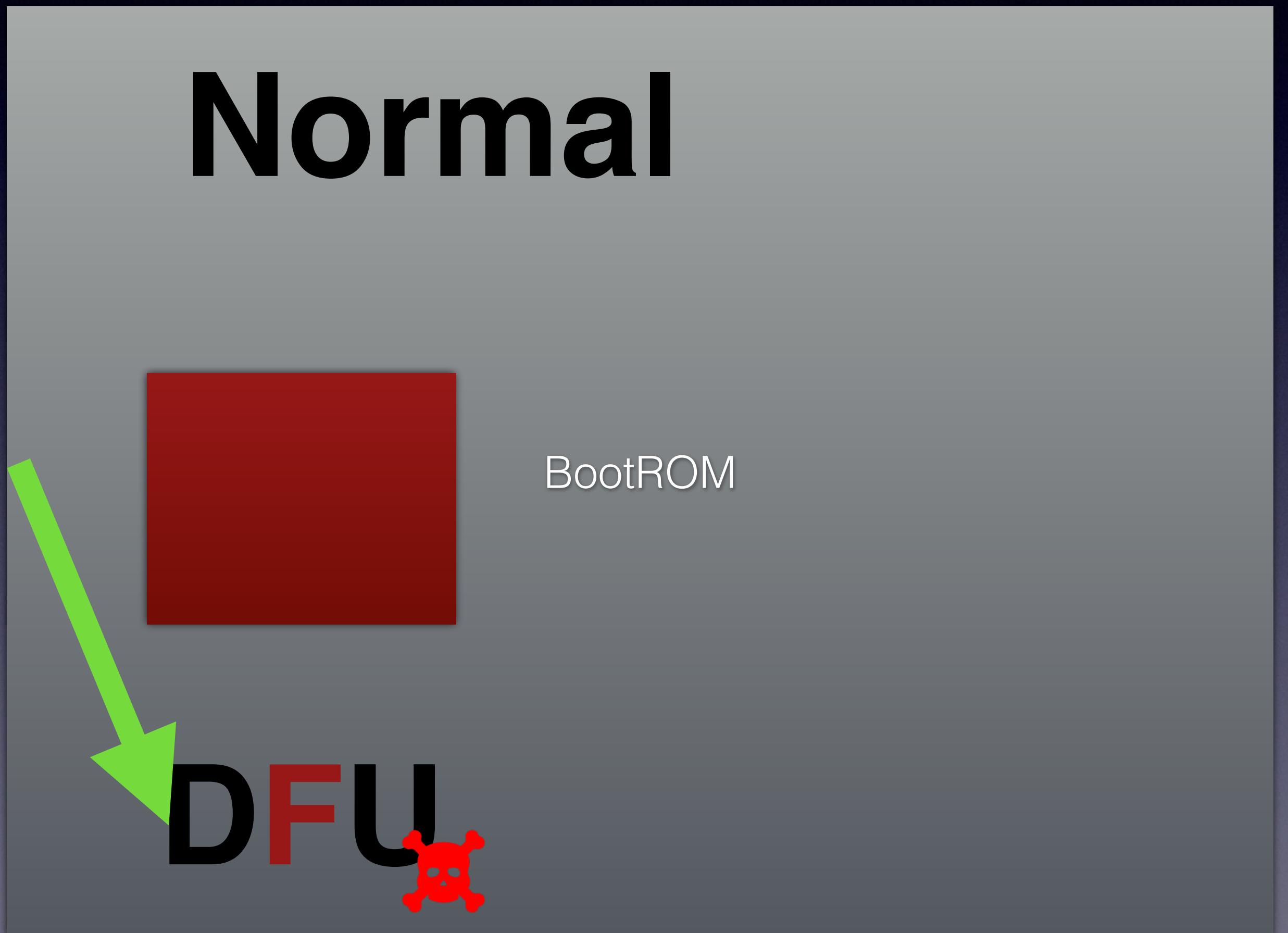
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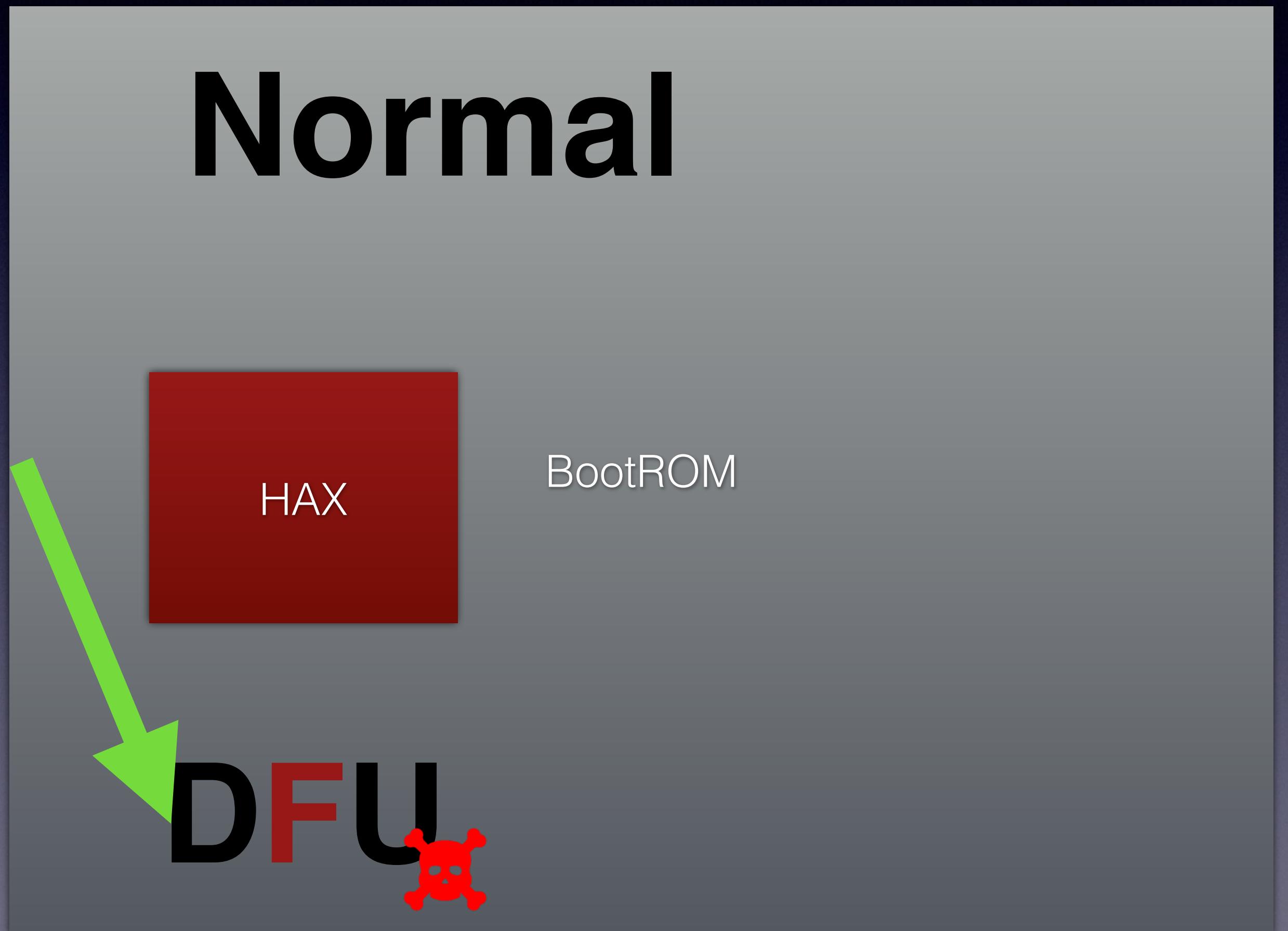
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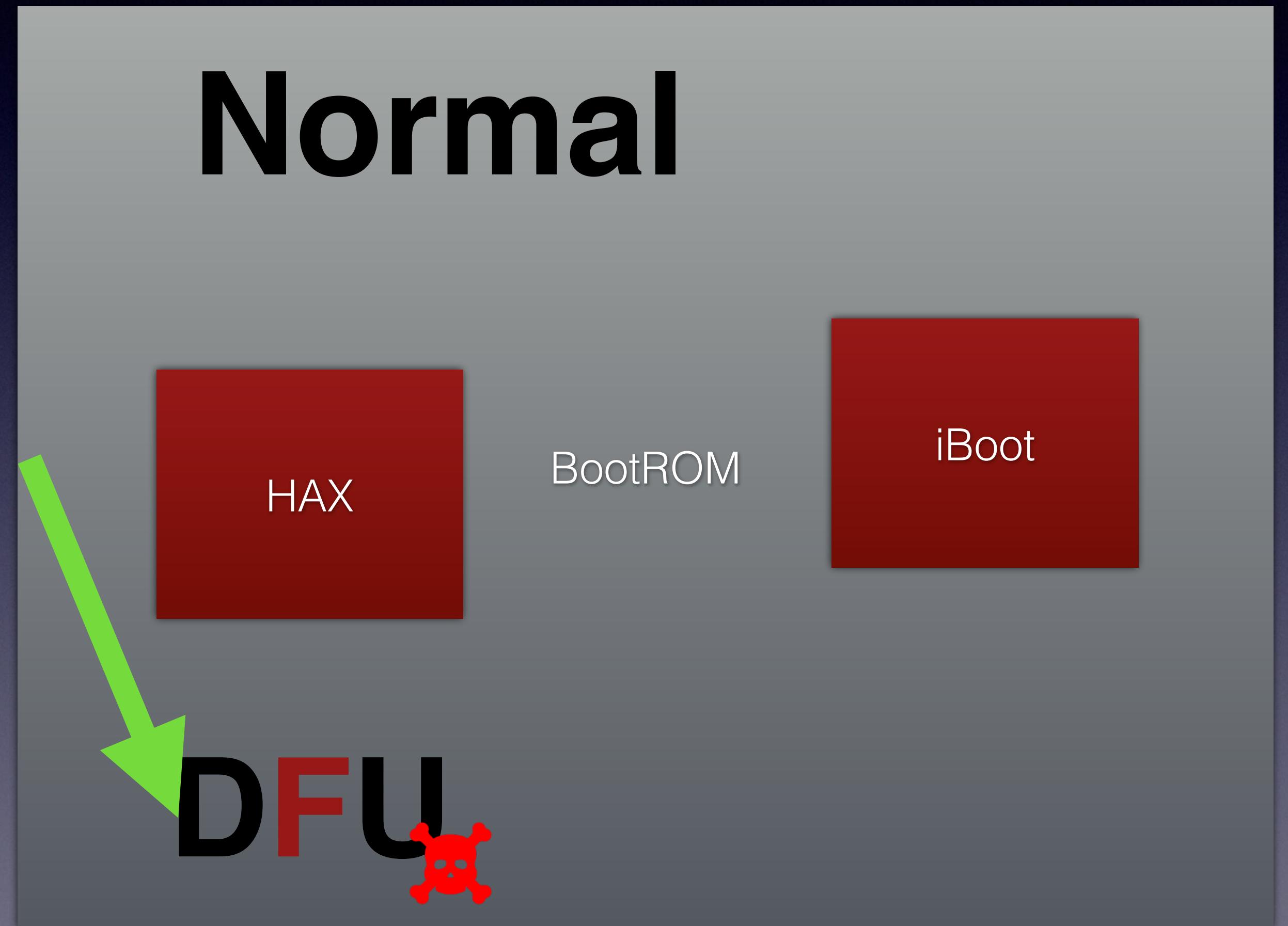
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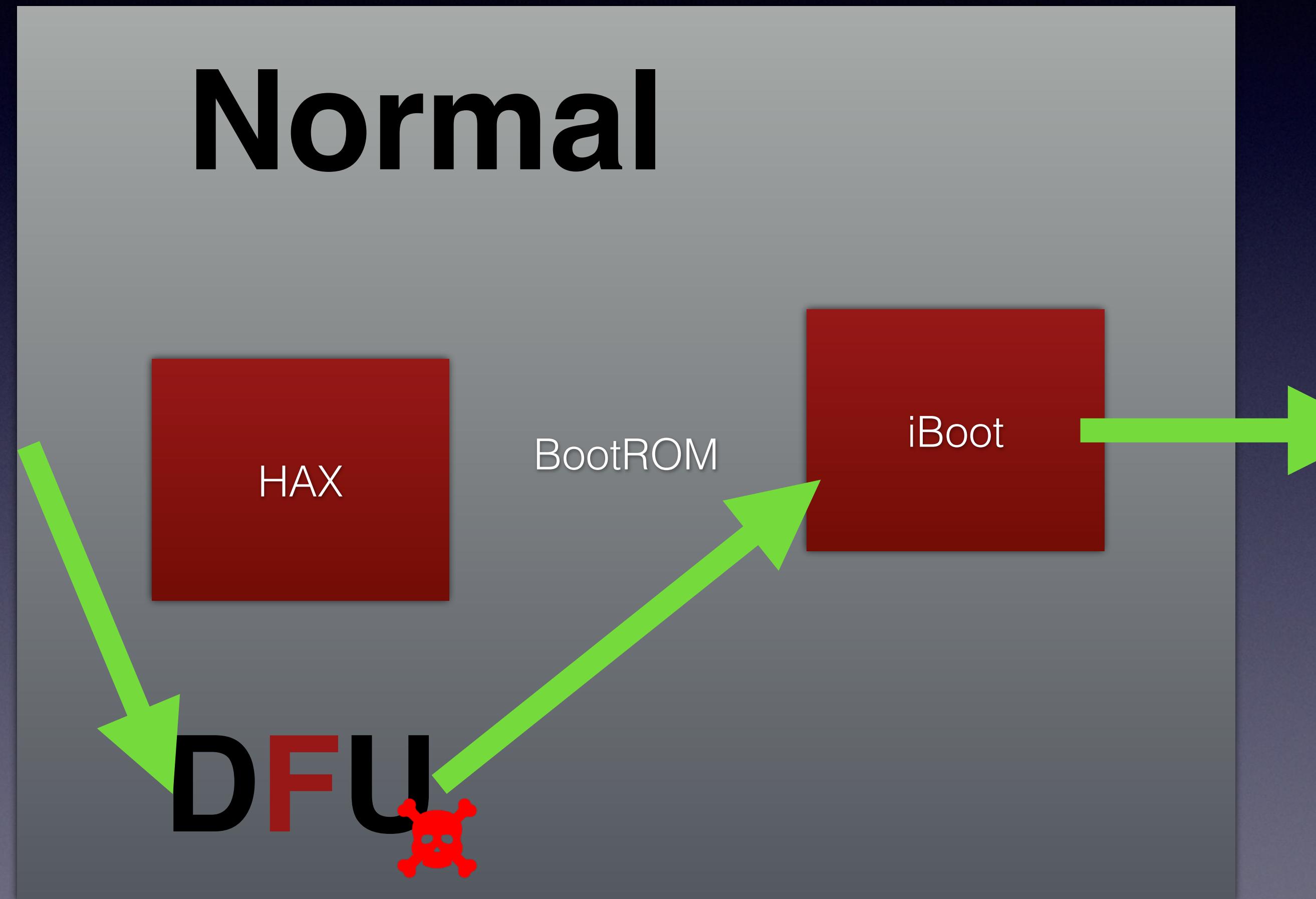
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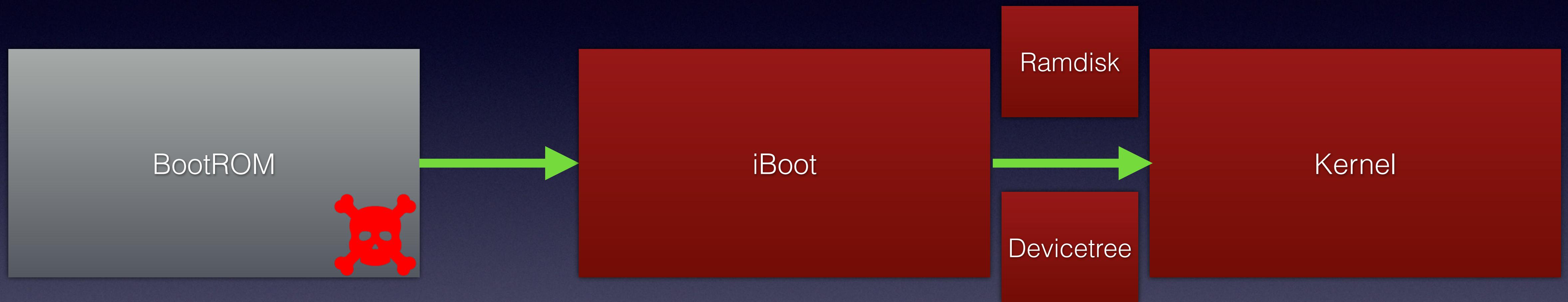


BootROM sigpatches

- Enter DFU mode
- Exploit checkm8
- Remap BootROM page to SRAM
- Patch remapped copy
- Send iBoot over USB
- Boot iBoot



Ra1nsh0w boot



- Disable signature checks in BootROM
- Send patched iBoot
- Send patched kernel, ramdisk & all other components

Ra1nsh0w

- Component patching is performed offline (on PC)
- Patchfinder can be debugged easily for every version without needing a device
- Enable/Disable builtin patches from commandline
- Specify custom patches from commandline
 - --patch=kern:0xFFFFFFF0071CC19C,680080d208000139
- Useful for debugging/research

BootROM custom unsigned boot

- 3rd way of BootROM booting
- Don't remap BootROM, no sigpatches
- Send unsigned image over USB
- Manually call BootROM functions to prepare image (skip sigcheck)
- Redirect execution flow to image manually using exec primitive calls

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'checkm8_bootkit'. The repository is public and has 10 watchers, 14 forks, and 36 stars. The 'Code' tab is selected. The repository was created by NyanSatan on February 11, 2021. It contains several files and folders: include/lib, lib, src, tools/bin2c, .gitignore, Makefile, and README.... The README.md file contains the following text:

Example of building with a different ARM toolchain

```
noone@Mac-mini-noone checkm8_bootkit % T00LCHAI
```

The repository also includes sections for Releases (No releases published), Packages (No packages published), and Languages (C 88.0%, Makefile 8.0%, Assembly 4.0%).

Ramdisk

jbinit

- First userspace process is **/sbin/launchd**
- All binaries need to be dynamically linked against **/usr/lib/libSystem.B.dylib**
 - Fully static binaries not supported!
- Dynamic linker is really the first piece of code to run **/usr/lib/dyld**

jbinit

- Create custom ramdisk:
 - Stage 1: /usr/lib/dyld (pure C binary, asm+syscall, no deps)
 - Stage 2: /jb.dylib (shared library)
 - Stage 3: /sbin/launchd (custom daemon)
- Kernel executed launchd, but really our custom linker runs first!

jbinit stage 1

- Syscall function with inline asm
- Allocate heap memory with mmap syscall
- Read stage 2 & 3 into memory buffer
- Mount rootfs on top of ramdisk at /
 - Normal mount, not UNION mount
 - Hides access to ramdisk files

```
_attribute_(naked)
kern_return_t thread_switch(mach_port_t new_thread,
                           int option, mach_msg_timeout_t time){
    asm(
        "movn x16, #0x3c\n"
        "svc 0x80\n"
        "ret\n"
    );
}

_attribute_(naked)
uint64_t msyncall(uint64_t syscall, ...){
    asm(
        "mov x16, x0\n"
        "ldp x0, x1, [sp]\n"
        "ldp x2, x3, [sp, 0x10]\n"
        "ldp x4, x5, [sp, 0x20]\n"
        "ldp x6, x7, [sp, 0x30]\n"
        "svc 0x80\n"
        "ret\n"
    );
}

void sleep(int secs){
    thread_switch(0, 2, secs*1000);
}

int sys_dup2(int from, int to){
    return msyncall(90, from, to);
}

int stat(void *path, void *ub){
    return msyncall(188, path, ub);
}

int mkdir(void *path, int mode){
    return msyncall(136, path, mode);
}

int chroot(void *path){
    return msyncall(61, path);
}

int mount(char *type, char *path, int flags, void *data){
    return msyncall(167, type, path, flags, data);
}
```

jbinit stage 1

- Write next stages to real rootfs
 - Stage 2 to /jb.dylib
 - Stage 3 to /jbinit
- Set **DYLD_INSERT_LIBRARIES** env var
- execve() into real launchd
- Stage 2 **jb.dylib** gets injected into launchd

```
printf("about to prepare execve...\n");
memset(dylib_data, 0, 0x4000);
uint8_t *bbuf = (uint8_t*)dylib_data;
char **argv = (char **)&bbuf[0];
char **envp = (char **)&bbuf[0x1000];
char *strbuf = (char*)&bbuf[0x2000];
char *envbuf = (char*)&bbuf[0x3000];
argv[0] = strbuf;
argv[1] = NULL;
memcpy(strbuf,"/sbin/launchd",sizeof("/sbin/launchd"));
envp[0] = envbuf;
envp[1] = NULL;
char envvars[] = "DYLD_INSERT_LIBRARIES=/jb.dylib";
memcpy(envbuf,envvars,sizeof(envvars));
printf("did prepare execve...\n");
puts("Closing console, goodbye!\n");
/*
| Launchd doesn't like it when the console is open already
*/
for (size_t i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
    close(i);
}
int err = execve(argv[0], argv, envp);
if (err) {
    printf("execve FAILED with err=%d!\n",err);
    spin();
}
```

jbinit stage 2

- LaunchDaemons are no longer loaded from plist files on filesystem
 - Cache inside dyld_shared_cache is used
 - Gets loaded as XPC dict
- Hook **xpc_dictionary_get_value**, check for **LaunchDaemons** key, inject additional daemon (Stage 3)
- Stage 3 gets loaded as launch daemon

```
xpc_object_t my_xpc_dictionary_get_value(xpc_object_t dict, const char *key){  
    xpc_object_t retval = xpc_dictionary_get_value(dict, key);  
    if (strcmp(key, "LaunchDaemons") == 0) {  
        xpc_object_t submitJob = xpc_dictionary_create(NULL, NULL, 0);  
        xpc_object_t programArguments = xpc_array_create(NULL, 0);  
  
        xpc_array_append_value(programArguments, xpc_string_create("/jbloader"));  
  
        xpc_dictionary_set_bool(submitJob, "KeepAlive", false);  
        xpc_dictionary_set_bool(submitJob, "RunAtLoad", true);  
        xpc_dictionary_set_string(submitJob, "UserName", "root");  
        xpc_dictionary_set_string(submitJob, "Program", "/jbloader");  
        xpc_dictionary_set_string(submitJob, "Label", "jbloader");  
        xpc_dictionary_set_value(submitJob, "ProgramArguments", programArguments);  
  
        xpc_dictionary_set_value(retval, "/System/Library/LaunchDaemons/net.tihmstar.");  
    }  
    return retval;  
}  
DYLD_INTERPOSE(my_xpc_dictionary_get_value, xpc_dictionary_get_value);
```

jbinit stage 3

- Open TCP socket
- Receive statically linked **tar** binary
- Receive **bootstrap.tar**
- Extract bootstrap to /
- Start SSH

```
cretassure((connfd = accept(serverfd, (struct sockaddr*)&client, (socklen_t*)&clientlen)) > 0);
info("[deployFiles] Accepted client connection for data!");
{
    int fd_bin = -1;
    cretassure((fd_bin = open(data, O_CREAT | O_WRONLY | O_TRUNC, 0755)) > 0);
    char buf[0x400];
    size_t len = 0;
    size_t didRead = 0;
    while ((len = read(connfd, buf, sizeof(buf))) > 0) {
        didRead += len;
        write(fd_bin, buf, len);
    }
    info("wrote %d bytes data\n", didRead);
    close(fd_bin);
}
const char *args[] = {
    binary,
    "--preserve-permissions",
    "-xkvf",
    data,
    "-C",
    "/",
    NULL
};
run(args[0], args);
loadDaemons();
{
    char *args[] = {
        "/bin/sh",
        "/usr/libexec/sshd-keygen-wrapper",
        "-p",
        "2223",
        NULL
    };
    run(args[0], args);
}
info("deployFiles ok!");
```

Compiling bootstrap

- Open source "easy to use" buildsystem for compiling various projects for iOS (& friends)
- **ramdisk**-branch has a docker container
 - Pass *OS + macOS SDK and compile bootstrap

Procurus Public

ramdisk 17 branches 0 tags

This branch is 40 commits ahead, 67 commits behind main.

tihmstar add libtakeover 11a6f52 12 hours ago 2,641 commits

- .github Add checkbox for PRs with small changes (#1051) 2 years ago
- build_info add libtakeover 12 hours ago
- build_misc add libtakeover 12 hours ago
- build_patch Update r2ghidra 5 months ago
- build_tools Only build for iOS 14+ now that 12-13 are security fixes only 7 months ago
- docker add more buildenv deps 2 months ago
- makefiles add libtakeover 12 hours ago
- .gitignore Initial iOS 15 + /private/preboot/procurus support (#965) 2 years ago
- .mailmap Add .mailmap last year
- CONTRIBUTING.md Update CONTRIBUTING.md last year
- LICENSE LICENSE: Transfer copyright to the Procurus Team 2 years ago
- Makefile fix for CF versioning 2 months ago
- README.md credit macstadium (#1072) 2 years ago
- mirrors.txt chore: Remove unmaintained mirror from list (#1358) 5 months ago

README.md

About

Modern *OS Bootstrap

apt.procurs.us

macos ios jailbreak hacktoberfest

cross-compilation procurus

Readme

OBSD license

Activity

753 stars

64 watching

112 forks

Report repository

Contributors 47

+ 36 contributors

Languages

Makefile	88.8%	Shell	4.9%
Roff	4.1%	Python	1.3%
C	0.9%		

Signed System Volume

- iOS mounts snapshot on boot, not real rootfs
- Mounting real rootfs writeable (on its own) does **not** destroy APFS snapshot
 - Previous JBs renamed snapshot so iOS can't find it
 - Normal boot still works fine
 - But snapshot is automatically restored on next boot
 - All rootfs changes are lost!

File Persistance?

- Not breaking APFS seal serves as anti-brick-protection
 - HomePod does not have IPSWs, can't restore if sth goes wrong
- Evil-maid attack malware is gone on next reboot (stealth)
 - Can't run on reboot anyways, why keep around then?
- Prevent accidental wipe on reboot with "auto-boot = false" in iBoot
- Manually rename snapshot if you really need it (breaks non-jb boot)

Palera1n

- Uses PongoOS for kernel patches
- Uses (modified) jbinit approach for ramdisk

jbinit Public

main 17 branches 0 tags Go to file Add file Code

sturnzz fix: rootless preferences folder creation, openssh install on rootful	dd15fc7 2 weeks ago 237 commits
.github/workflows	fix: create loader.dmg from ipa
dropbear-plist	Integrate cfprefsd hook
src	fix: rootless preferences folder creation, openssh install on rootful
.gitignore	fix: create loader.dmg from ipa
.gitmodules	Update .gitmodules
LICENSE	finally add license
Makefile	fix: create loader.dmg from ipa
README.md	Integrate cfprefsd hook

README.md

jbinit

used in palera1n-c.

Files not included, but needed

palera1n.ipa : palera1n loader binpack.tar : Procursus binpack

Additional notes

ASAN builds will exceed launchd memory limits. Do not use under non-development situations.

Tweak Injection

Tweak Injection

- Need to be able to load custom code (tweaks) into every process to modify HomePod behavior
- Inject a tweak injection library into each process which will load the tweaks for that process
 - libhooker
- How to inject the tweak injection library?

posix_spawn hook

- We already have a library injected into launchd
- launchd is the parent of (almost) all processes
- Patch posix_spawn in launchd to always add DYLD_INSERT_LIBRARIES to environment variables
 - iOS/tvOS exclusively uses posix_spawn to launch processes
- Dyld will then load jinjector.dylib during process launch which loads TweakInject.dylib
 - jinjector also patches posix_spawn in the new process

TweakInject

- libhooker helper library
- Loads libhooker itself, which provides various APIs
 - e.g. function hooking, ObjC method hooking
- Discovers installed tweaks and loads them for current process

What can you do with a jailbroken
HomePod???

File System modifications

- Some simple things can be done by replacing stuff on the file system
 - e.g. sounds
- This does not require tweak injection
- Example: Replace the "timer done" sound

File System modifications

- Demo

spotifyd

- HomePod can only be controlled from an iOS device
 - No way to play music from Android
- Spotify has an open-source daemon (spotifyd) which can be installed on a device to play music
 - Can be controlled from Android and iOS
- Install spotifyd on HomePod to play music from Android!

spotifyd Demo

- Demo

HAL9000

- Demo

HAL9000

- Hook assistantd (responsible for Siri) and SoundBoard (responsible for UI)
- Listen for specific phrases in Siri request
- Replace reply when keyword is detected
- Write "flag" to file system so tweak injected into SoundBoard knows that it should change the UI

SiriGPT

- Siri itself is kinda limited
 - "I found this on the web"
- Idea: Hook up Siri to ChatGPT to get more useful answers
- Create a Tweak that intercepts all Siri requests, extract the text and then use the OpenAI API to get an answer from ChatGPT
- Inject a text reply containing the answer from ChatGPT

SiriGPT Demo

More AI in HomePod

- DEMO

micSpy

- HomePod has a microphone that we can access
 - Can be used as a bug!
- No microphone indicator
 - Spy on someone without their knowledge
- Directly stream audio data via TCP/UDP

micSpy

```
2023-05-08 00:40:04.637 record[3067:48550] mSampleRate 16000.000000
2023-05-08 00:40:04.654 record[3067:48550] mFormatID mcpl
2023-05-08 00:40:04.654 record[3067:48550] mFormatFlags 12
2023-05-08 00:40:04.654 record[3067:48550] mBytesPerPacket 2
2023-05-08 00:40:04.654 record[3067:48550] mFramesPerPacket 1
2023-05-08 00:40:04.654 record[3067:48550] mBytesPerFrame 2
2023-05-08 00:40:04.654 record[3067:48550] mChannelsPerFrame 1
2023-05-08 00:40:04.654 record[3067:48550] mBitsPerChannel 16
2023-05-08 00:40:04.654 record[3067:48550] mReserved 0
Recording... Press enter to exit.

^C
HomeController:- root# record /tmp/stream
getting output unit stream format...
get stream format error status : 0
2023-05-08 00:40:55.957 record[3072:48760] mSampleRate 16000.000000
2023-05-08 00:40:55.973 record[3072:48760] mFormatID mcpl
2023-05-08 00:40:55.973 record[3072:48760] mFormatFlags 12
2023-05-08 00:40:55.973 record[3072:48760] mBytesPerPacket 2
2023-05-08 00:40:55.974 record[3072:48760] mFramesPerPacket 1
2023-05-08 00:40:55.974 record[3072:48760] mBytesPerFrame 2
2023-05-08 00:40:55.974 record[3072:48760] mChannelsPerFrame 1
2023-05-08 00:40:55.974 record[3072:48760] mBitsPerChannel 16
2023-05-08 00:40:55.974 record[3072:48760] mReserved 0
Recording... Press enter to exit.

^C
HomeController:- root# echo 123 > /tmp/stream
-bash: /tmp/stream: Operation not supported on socket
HomeController:- root# record /tmp/stream
getting output unit stream format...
get stream format error status : 0
2023-05-08 00:42:39.085 record[3077:49065] mSampleRate 16000.000000
2023-05-08 00:42:39.092 record[3077:49065] mFormatID mcpl
2023-05-08 00:42:39.092 record[3077:49065] mFormatFlags 12
2023-05-08 00:42:39.092 record[3077:49065] mBytesPerPacket 2
2023-05-08 00:42:39.092 record[3077:49065] mFramesPerPacket 1
2023-05-08 00:42:39.092 record[3077:49065] mBytesPerFrame 2
2023-05-08 00:42:39.092 record[3077:49065] mChannelsPerFrame 1
2023-05-08 00:42:39.092 record[3077:49065] mBitsPerChannel 16
2023-05-08 00:42:39.092 record[3077:49065] mReserved 0
Recording... Press enter to exit.

^C
HomeController:- root#
```

← Elias Limneos
14.132 Posts

Elias Limneos

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micSpy Demo

- Demo

Implications

- No easy way to detect a HomePod has been jailbroken
 - No persistent file system modifications
 - No way to run own code without jailbreaking it
 - And jailbreaking requires rebooting the device...

Implications

- HomePod only reboots when it is updated
 - Can stay jailbroken for a long time without anyone noticing
 - Disable updates -> HomePod will never reboot
- It takes about 5 Minutes to open up a HomePod and jailbreak it
 - Evil maid scenario
 - No microphone indicator -> Spy on someone without them noticing

Implications

- EVERYBODY GET PARANOID NOW!!!!

One more thing

Less AI in HomePod

One more thing

Q&A