HƯỚNG DẪN BÀI THỰC HÀNH SỐ 2

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#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <math.h>
using namespace std;
//Khai bao nguyen mau cac ham cho moi bai toan
//Cac ham cho bai toan 1
long giai thua(int n);
void bai toan 1();
//Cac ham cho bai toan 2
double f(int n);
void bai toan 2();
//Cac ham cho bai toan 3
int ucln(int a, int b);
void bai toan 3();
//Cac ham cho bai toan 4
void nhap so gd(int &n);
void nhap ds so kWh(int a[100], int n);
long tien dien (int kWh);
void hien thi ds(int a[100], int n);
void gd dung it nhat(int a[100], int n);
void sap xep(int a[100], int n);
void bai toan 4();
//Cai dat ham main co menu cho nguoi dung lua chon bai toan
int main(){
    int chon;
    cout<<"----Chuong trinh giai quyet 4 bai toan----"<<endl;
    cout<<"Chon 1 bai toan bang cach bam phim so tuong ung"<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"\t1. Bai toan 1"<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"\t2. Bai toan 2"<<endl;
    cout << "\t3. Bai toan 3" << endl;
    cout<<"\t4. Bai toan 4"<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"\t0. Dong ung dung"<<endl;</pre>
    do{ //Vong lap cho phep nguoi dung chon bai toan khac ma khong
            //can chay lai chuong trinh
        cout<<"Ban chon bai nao?: "; cin>>chon;
        switch (chon) {
        case 1: bai toan 1(); break;
        case 2: bai toan 2(); break;
        case 3: bai toan 3(); break;
        case 4: bai toan 4(); break;
        case 0: cout<<"Da dong ung dung"<<endl; return 0;</pre>
        default: cout << "Chon khong hop le, moi chon lai" << endl;
    }while (true);
}
//Cac ham cho bai toan 1
long giai thua(int n){//Ham de qui tinh n!
    if (n == 0) return 1;
    else return n * qiai thua(n - 1);
void bai toan 1(){
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cout << "Giai quyet bai toan 1" << endl;
    int n;
    cout<<"\tNhap so nguyen duong n: "; cin>>n;
    //goi ham tinh n!
    long gt = giai_thua(n);
    cout<<"\t"<<n<<"! = "<<qt<<endl;
}
//Cac ham cho bai toan 2
double f(int n) {
    double t;
    if (n % 2 == 0) {
        t = 1;
        double a = 0.5; // la 1/2
        for (int i = 1; i \le n; i++) {
            t = t + a;
            a = a / 2;
        }
    }
    else{
        t = sqrt(n*n + 1);
    return t;
void bai toan 2(){
    int n;
    cout<<"Giai quyet bai toan 2"<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"\tNhap so nguyen n: "; cin>>n;
    double t = f(n);
    cout<<"\tGia tri bieu thuc la "<<setprecision(5)<<t<<endl;</pre>
}
//Cac ham cho bai toan 3
int ucln(int a, int b) { //Ham de qui tim ucln cua 2 so nguyen duong
a, b
    if (a % b == 0) return b;
    else return ucln(b, a % b);
void bai toan 3(){
    cout<<"Giai quyet bai toan 3"<<endl;</pre>
    int a, b, uc;
    cout<<"\tNhap hai so nguyen duong a, b: "; cin>>a>>b;
    if (a > b) uc = ucln(a, b);
    else uc = ucln(b, a);
    //Thuat toan nay chi duoc chung minh la dung neu so a > so b.
    //Vi the neu a <= b thi tim ucln cua b va a, ket qua khong doi
    cout<<"\tUCLN cua "<<a<<" va "<<b<<" la "<<uc<<endl;</pre>
//Cac ham cho bai toan 4
void nhap so gd(int &n) { //Ham nhap so ho gd su dung dien
    cout<<"\tNhap so ho gd su dung dien: ";</pre>
    cin>>n;
void nhap ds so kWh(int a[100], int n){
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//Ham nhap danh sach so kWh dien tieu thu cua n gd
    cout << "\tNhap ds so kWh dien tieu thu cua "<<n<<" gd" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cout<<"\t\tGD thu "<<i + 1<<": ";
        cin>>a[i];
    }
}
//Ham tinh tien dien theo bang gia luy tien tung phan cua evn.
//Ham nhan doi vao la so kWh dien tieu thu, tra ve so tien
//Tim bang gia dien tren mang internet
long tien dien(int kWh) {
    long t = 0;
    if (kWh \le 50)
        t = kWh * 1678;
    else if (kWh \le 100)
        t = 50 * 1678 + (kWh - 50) * 1734;
    else if (kWh \le 200)
        t = 50 * 1678 + 50 * 1734 + (kWh - 100) * 2014;
    else if (kWh \le 300)
        t = 50 * 1678 + 50 * 1734 + 100 * 2014 + (kWh - 200) * 2536;
    else if (kWh \le 400)
        t = 50 * 1678 + 50 * 1734 + 100 * 2014 + 100 * 2536 + (kWh -
300) * 2834;
    else
        t = 50 * 1678 + 50 * 1734 + 100 * 2014 + 100 * 2536 + 100 *
2834 + (kWh - 400) * 2927;
    return t;
}
//Ham hien thi danh sach
void hien thi ds(int a[100], int n){
    cout<-"\tDS so kWh dien tieu thu va tien phai tra"<<endl;
    cout<<setw(5)<<left<<" STT"<<setw(10)<<" So</pre>
kWh"<<setw(12)<<"Thanh tien"<<endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cout << setw (4) << right << i + 1 << " ";
        cout<<setw(9)<<right<<a[i]<<" ";</pre>
        cout<<setw(12)<<right<<tien dien(a[i])<<endl;</pre>
//Ham hien thi qd phai tra it tien nhat va so tien phai tra
void gd dung it nhat(int a[100], int n){
    int gd = 0, k min = a[0];
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
    if (a[i] < k min) {
        gd = i;
        k \min = a[i];
    cout<<"\tGia dinh thu "<<gd + 1<<" phai tra it nhat"<<endl;</pre>
    cout<<"\tSo tien phai tra la "<<tien dien(k min)<<" vnd"<<endl;</pre>
//Sap xep danh sach theo so kWh dien tang dan
void sap xep(int a[100], int n){
    for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
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for (int j = i+1; j < n; j++)
             if (a[i] > a[j]) {
                 int tg = a[i];
                 a[i] = a[j];
                 a[j] = tg;
             }
}
void bai toan 4(){
    int a[100], n;
    nhap so gd(n);
    nhap ds so kWh(a, n);
    //Viet menu chon de thuc hien cac yeu cau
    int chon;
    do{
        cout<<"\tChon chuc nang voi phim bam tuong ung"<<endl;</pre>
        cout<<"\t\t1. Hien thi danh sach"<<endl;</pre>
        cout<<"\t\t2. Hien thi ho gd tra it tien nhat"<<endl;</pre>
        cout<<"\t\t3. Sap xep danh sach"<<endl;</pre>
        cout<<"\t\t0. Quay lai menu chinh"<<endl;</pre>
        cout<<"\tBan chon chuc nang nao?: "; cin>>chon;
        switch (chon) {
        case 1: hien thi ds(a, n); break;
        case 2: gd dung it nhat(a, n); break;
        case 3:
             sap xep(a, n);
             cout<<"\tDanh sach sau khi sap xep"<<endl;</pre>
             hien thi ds(a, n);
            break;
        case 0: return;
        default: cout<<"\tChon khong hop le, moi chon lai"<<endl;</pre>
    }while (true);
}
```