principle
pependency Inversion
i) high-level modules should not depend on low-level modules.
60th should depend on abstractions
2) Abstractions should not depend on details. Details should
depend on alostractions.
High-level
Ideal system: Incorporate new features Incorporate new the
= Abstraction < Details by extensing the
Abstraction < Details by extending the system, not by modifically to existing code
LOW-IEVE
walasano)
Open-closed principle qubulasainof methods
a open for extension — adding new When places de closed for modification — hiding implementation details
d closed for modification - , rooting in financial
To be accomplished Principle
Single - Responsibility Principle * * class should only have one reason to change * A class should make one reponsibility to change.
& systems should compose of many small classes, not
few large ones