

CLEAN CODE : SYSTEMS

! Separate constructing a system from using it

* Software systems should separate the startup process from the runtime logic.

* One way to separate construction from use is to move all aspects of construction to main or modules called by ~~main~~ main.

* Application has no knowledge of main or construction process.

Inversion of Control (IoC)

- invert the control, separate controlling stuff to another class → additional responsibilities
- invert the dependency creation and management of object lifetime
- Factory, Dependency Injection

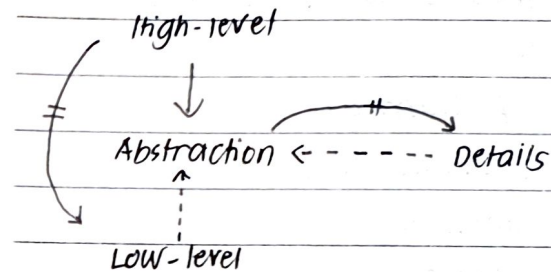
Inversion of Control Dependency Inversion Principle
Principle

Dependency Injection
Pattern

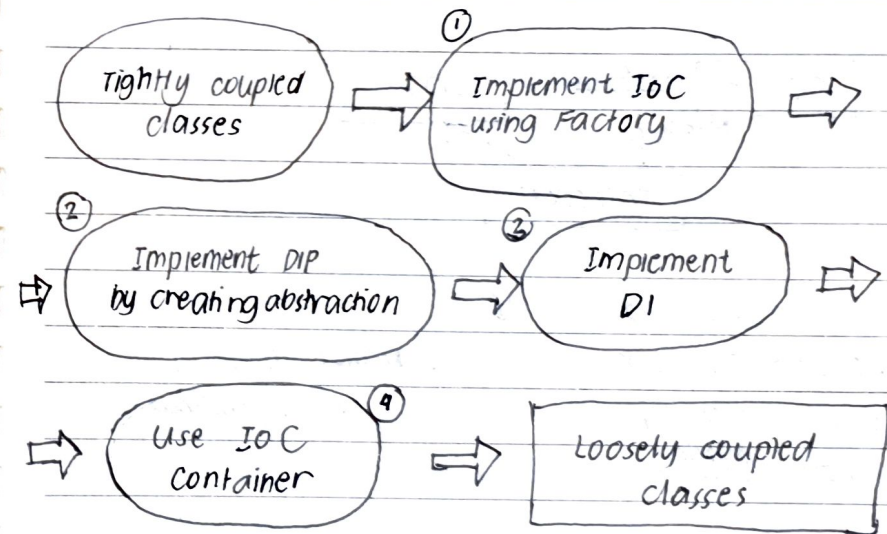
IoC Container
Framework

Dependency Inversion Principle (DIP)

- High-level modules should not depend on low-level modules, both should depend on abstraction



- Abstractions should not depend on details. Details should depend on abstractions

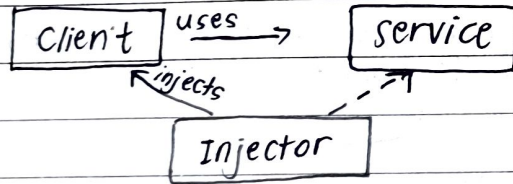


Dependency Injection (DI)

- a design pattern used to implement IOC where it allows creation of dependent objects outside of a class and provide those objects to a class through different ways.

3 types of classes

- 1.) Client class - dependent class
- 2.) service class - dependency
- 3.) Injector class - injector



Types of DI

1. Constructor Injection
2. Property Injection
↳ set a ^{public} property
3. Method Injection
↳ set dependency

IOC container

- Framework for implementing automatic dependency injection
- manages object creation and lifetime and injects dependencies to classes

* FOUR SIMPLE RULES OF DESIGN *

- P** asses the tests
- R** eveals intent
- D** RY implementation
- F** ewest elements

srp - single responsibility principle

→ A class should only have one reason to change

Responsibilities to consider that may need to be separated :

- Persistence
- Validation
- Notification
- Formatting
- Mapping
- Error-handling
- Logging
- Class selection / Instantiation
- Parsing

/* Gather the things together that change for the same reason. separate those things that change for different reasons. */

How would I like to use this class?

VS

What does this class need to do?