

# Project 2 Task 0

## Project2Task0Client

```
/**
 * This program implements a UDP client.
 * @author Candice Chiang
 * Andrew id: wantienc
 */

// Import the necessary packages for UDP
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class EchoClientUDP{
    /**
     * Implement a UDP client.
     * @param args Array of strings giving message contents and server hostname
     */
    public static void main(String args[]){
        // Announce the client starts running
        System.out.println("The UDP client is running.");
        // Get the server side port number from user
        // For this project, use 6789
        Scanner getDestPort = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Insert the server side port number: ");
        int serverPort = getDestPort.nextInt();
        // Declare a Datagram (UDP style) socket
        DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
        try {
            // Collect the IP address
            InetAddress aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
            // Create the socket
            aSocket = new DatagramSocket();
            String nextLine;
            // Initialize a BufferedReader to read input from the console
            BufferedReader typed = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
            // Read lines of input
            while ((nextLine = typed.readLine()) != null) {
                // Convert the line into byte array
                byte [] m = nextLine.getBytes();
                /*
                Build the packet holding the byte message from the console, length of the
message,
                destination address, and the destination port number.
                */
                DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(m, m.length, aHost,
serverPort);
                // Send the Datagram request on the socket
                aSocket.send(request);
                // Prepare buffer for the reply
```

```

        byte[] buffer = new byte[1000];
        // Create a Datagram for the reply
        DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
        // Wait and receive the reply
        aSocket.receive(reply);
        String replyStr = new String(reply.getData()).substring(0,
reply.getLength());
        // Show the result to the client
        System.out.println("Reply from server: " + replyStr);

        // Quit the client when user requests halt! and get response halt! by
server
        if(replyStr.equals("halt!")) {
            System.out.println("UDP Client side quitting");
            break;
        }
    }
    // Handle socket exceptions
    }catch (SocketException e) {System.out.println("Socket Exception: " +
e.getMessage());
        // Handle general IO exceptions
    }catch (IOException e){System.out.println("IO Exception: " + e.getMessage());
        // Close the socket if not null
    }finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}
}
}

```

## Project2Task0Server

```
/**
 * This program implements a UDP server.
 * @author Candice Chiang
 * Andrew id: wantienc
 */
// Import the necessary packages for UDP
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class EchoServerUDP{
    /**
     * Implement a UDP server.
     * @param args Array of strings from the console
     */
    public static void main(String args[]){
        // Announce the server starts running
        System.out.println("The UDP server is running.");
        // Get the port number this server to listen on from user
        // For this project, use 6789
        Scanner getPort = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Insert the server side port number: ");
        int serverPort = getPort.nextInt();
        // Declare a Datagram (UDP style) socket
        DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
        // Prepare buffer
        byte[] buffer = new byte[1000];
        try{
            // Create a new DatagramSocket and bind it to port number from user input
            aSocket = new DatagramSocket(serverPort);
            // Create a new DatagramPacket for receiving requests
            DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
            // An infinite loop to wait for incoming datagrams
            while(true){
                // Receive a datagram
                aSocket.receive(request);
                /*
                 Create a new DatagramPacket for sending replies
                 with request's data, length, address, and port number.
                 */
                DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(request.getData(),
                    request.getLength(), request.getAddress(), request.getPort());
                // Convert the request data to a String
                String requestString = new String(request.getData()).substring(0,
request.getLength());

                // Print the request string
                System.out.println("Echoing: " + requestString);

                // Send a reply datagram back to the client
                aSocket.send(reply);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        // Quit the server when user requests halt!
        if(requestString.equals("halt!")){
            System.out.println("UDP Server side quitting");
            break;
        }
    }
    // Handle socket exceptions
}catch (SocketException e){System.out.println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
    // Handle general IO exceptions
}catch (IOException e) {System.out.println("IO: " + e.getMessage());
    // Close the socket if not null
}finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}
}
}

```

## Project2Task0ClientConsole

```
Run: EchoServerUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.jdk/Contents/
The UDP client is running.
Insert the server side port number:
6789
Hello
Reply from server: Hello
ProjectTask0
Reply from server: ProjectTask0
20230220
Reply from server: 20230220
Heinz
Reply from server: Heinz
Distributed Systems
Reply from server: Distributed Systems
halt!
Reply from server: halt!
UDP Client side quitting

Process finished with exit code 0
```

## Project2Task0ServerConsole

```
Run: EchoServerUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.jdk/Contents/
The UDP server is running.
Insert the server side port number:
6789
Echoing: Hello
Echoing: ProjectTask0
Echoing: 20230220
Echoing: Heinz
Echoing: Distributed Systems
Echoing: halt!
UDP Server side quitting

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Project 2 Task 1

## EavesdropperUDP.java

```
/**
 * This program acts as a malicious player between server and client.
 * @author Candice Chiang
 * Andrew id: wantienc
 * Last Modified: Feb 20, 2023
 */
// Import the necessary packages for UDP
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class EavesdropperUDP {
    /**
     * Implement an Eavesdropper.
     * @param args Array of strings from the console
     */
    public static void main(String args[]){
        // Announce the Eavesdropper starts running
        System.out.println("The Eavesdropper is running.");
        // Get the port number this server to listen on from user
        // For this project, use 6789
        Scanner getPort = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the port number to listen on: ");
        int listenPort = getPort.nextInt();
        // Get the port number to masquerade as from user
        // For this project, use 6798
        System.out.println("Enter the port number of the server to masquerade as: ");
        int masqueradPort = getPort.nextInt();
        // Declare a Datagram (UDP style) socket between client
        DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
        // Declare a Datagram (UDP style) socket between server
        DatagramSocket bSocket = null;
        // Prepare buffer
        byte[] buffer = new byte[1000];
        try{
            // Collect the IP address
            InetAddress aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
            // Create a new DatagramSocket and bind it to port number from user input
            aSocket = new DatagramSocket(listenPort);
            // Create the socket
            bSocket = new DatagramSocket();
            // Create a new DatagramPacket for receiving requests from client
            DatagramPacket trueRequest = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
            // An infinite loop to wait for incoming datagrams
            while(true){
                // Receive a datagram from client
                aSocket.receive(trueRequest);

                // Convert the request data to a String
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        String requestString = new String(trueRequest.getData()).substring(0,
trueRequest.getLength());

        // Print the actual request string
        System.out.println("Message from Client: " + requestString);
        // Check if the message is general or requesting to quit
        if (!requestString.equals("halt!")) {
            // Add ! to the actual message
            byte[] m = (requestString + "!").getBytes();
            String fakeRequestString = new String(m);
            // Print the fake message to send to server
            System.out.println("Send fake message to server: " +
fakeRequestString);
            /*
            Build the packet holding the byte message from the console, length of
            the message,
            destination address, and the destination port number.
            */
            DatagramPacket fakeRequest = new DatagramPacket(m, m.length, aHost,
masqueradPort);
            // Send the Datagram request on the socket to server
            bSocket.send(fakeRequest);
        } else {
            /*
            Build the packet holding the byte message from the console, length of
            the message,
            destination address, and the destination port number.
            */
            DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(trueRequest.getData(),
trueRequest.getLength(),
aHost, masqueradPort);
            System.out.println("Client requests quitting");
            // Send the Datagram request on the socket to server
            bSocket.send(request);
        }
        // Create a Datagram for the reply from server
        DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
        // Wait and receive the reply
        bSocket.receive(reply);
        String replyStr = new String(reply.getData()).substring(0,
reply.getLength());
        // Show the result from server
        System.out.println("Reply from server: " + replyStr);
        // Check if sever replies with halt!
        if (!requestString.equals("halt!")) {
            // Remove ! from the reply
            byte[] mock_m = replyStr.substring(0, replyStr.length() -
1).getBytes();
            String fakeReplyString = new String(mock_m);
            System.out.println("Reply the original message: " + fakeReplyString);
            /*
            Build the packet holding the byte message from the console, length of
            the message,
            destination address, and the destination port number.

```

```

        */
        DatagramPacket fakeReply = new DatagramPacket(mock_m, mock_m.length,
            trueRequest.getAddress(),
trueRequest.getPort());
        // Send a reply datagram back to the client
        aSocket.send(fakeReply);
    } else {
        /*
        Build the packet holding the byte message to halt from the console,
length of the message,
        destination address, and the destination port number.
        */
        DatagramPacket haltReply = new DatagramPacket(reply.getData(),
reply.getLength(),
            trueRequest.getAddress(),
trueRequest.getPort());
        System.out.println("Server quits");
        // Send a reply datagram back to the client
        aSocket.send(haltReply);
    }

    }
    // Handle socket exceptions
} catch (SocketException e){System.out.println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
    // Handle general IO exceptions
} catch (IOException e) {System.out.println("IO: " + e.getMessage());
    // Close the socket if not null
}finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}
}
}

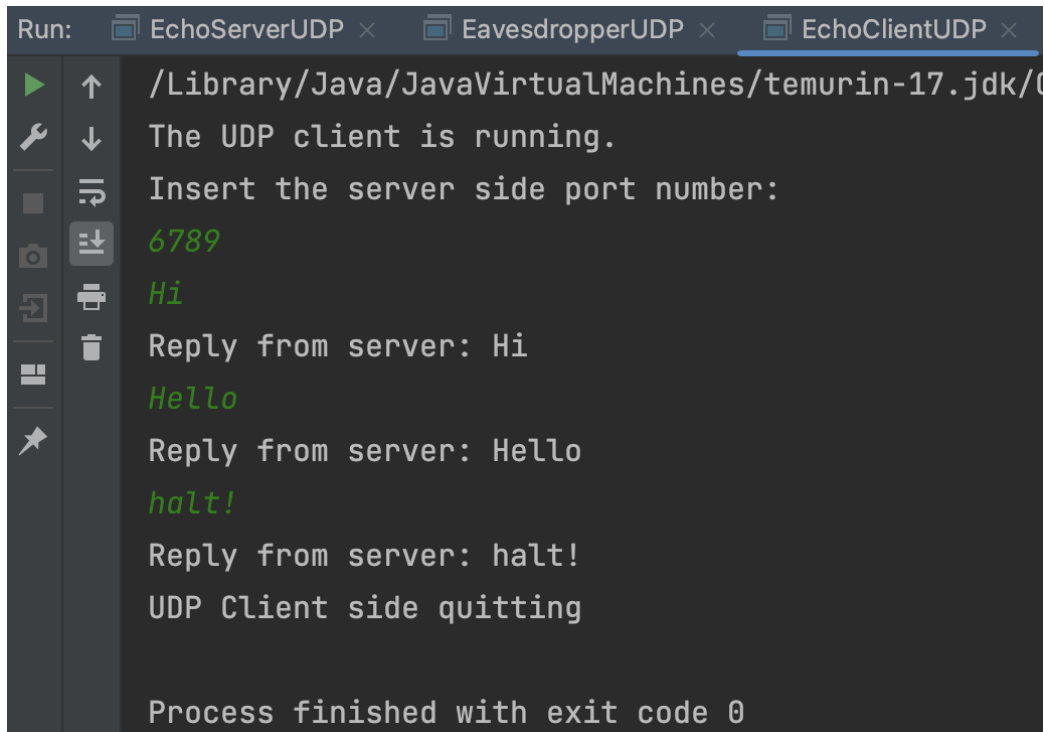
```



## Project2Task1ThreeConsoles

### 1. Client using port 6789 (correct server)

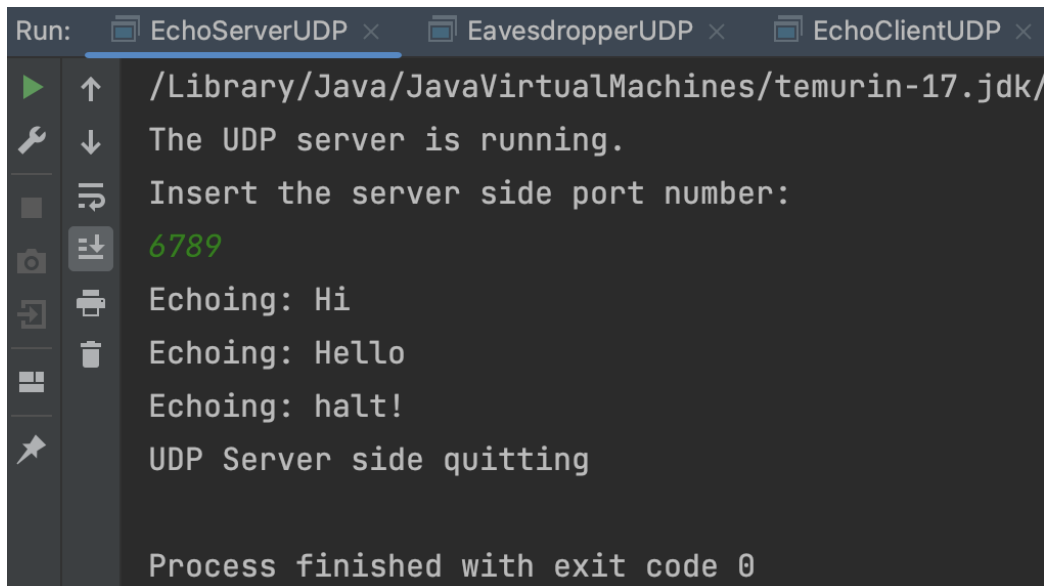
#### a. Client console



```
Run: EchoServerUDP x EavesdropperUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.jdk/
The UDP client is running.
Insert the server side port number:
6789
Hi
Reply from server: Hi
Hello
Reply from server: Hello
halt!
Reply from server: halt!
UDP Client side quitting

Process finished with exit code 0
```

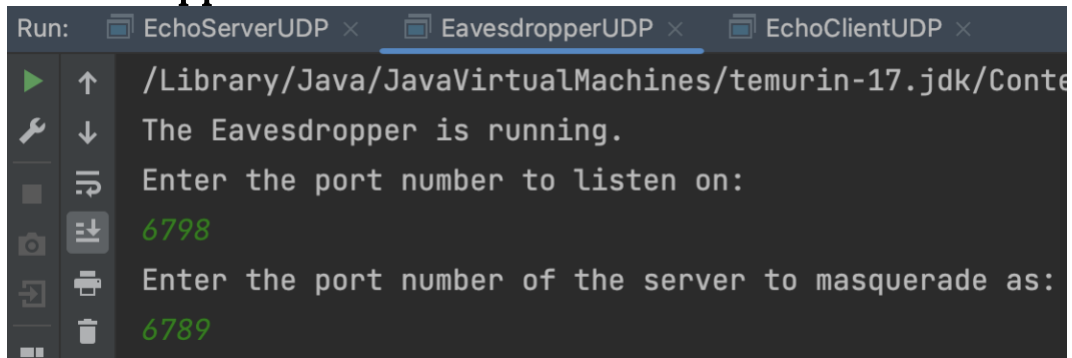
#### b. Server console



```
Run: EchoServerUDP x EavesdropperUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.jdk/
The UDP server is running.
Insert the server side port number:
6789
Echoing: Hi
Echoing: Hello
Echoing: halt!
UDP Server side quitting

Process finished with exit code 0
```

### c. Eavesdropper console

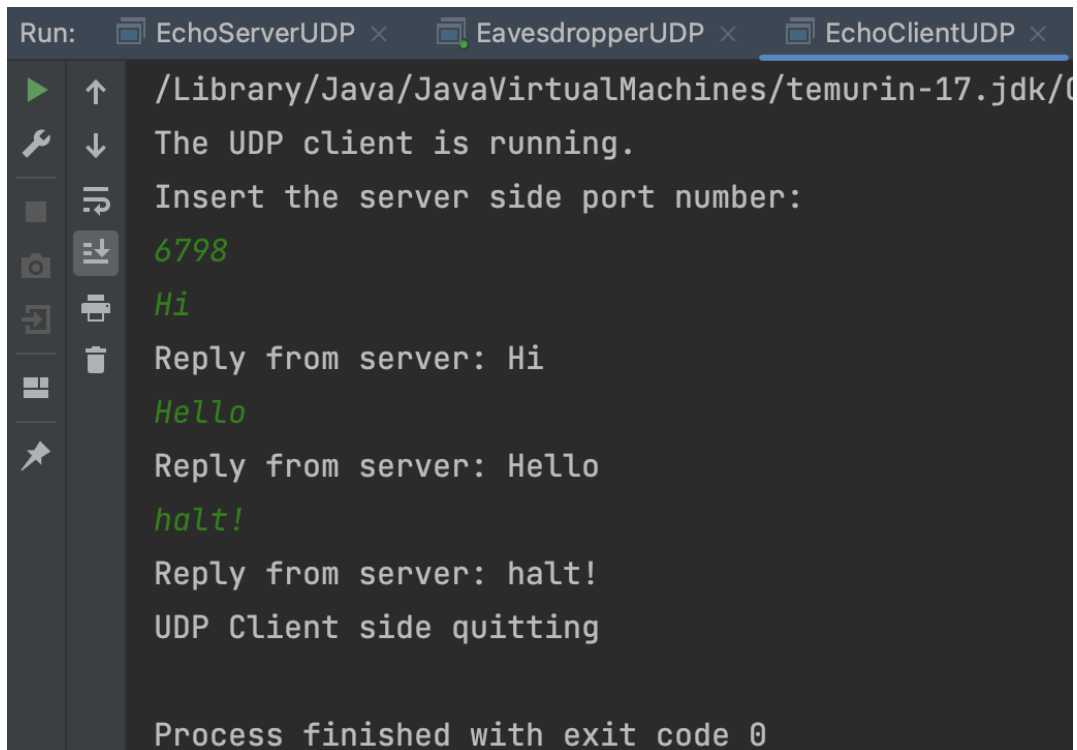


The screenshot shows the EavesdropperUDP console window. The title bar includes tabs for EchoServerUDP, EavesdropperUDP (active), and EchoClientUDP. The console output shows the program starting at a Java path, displaying 'The Eavesdropper is running.', and then prompting for a port number to listen on. The user enters '6798' in green text. It then prompts for a port number to masquerade as, and the user enters '6789' in green text.

```
Run: EchoServerUDP x EavesdropperUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.jdk/Conte
The Eavesdropper is running.
Enter the port number to listen on:
6798
Enter the port number of the server to masquerade as:
6789
```

## 2. Client using port 6798 (malicious player)

### a. Client console

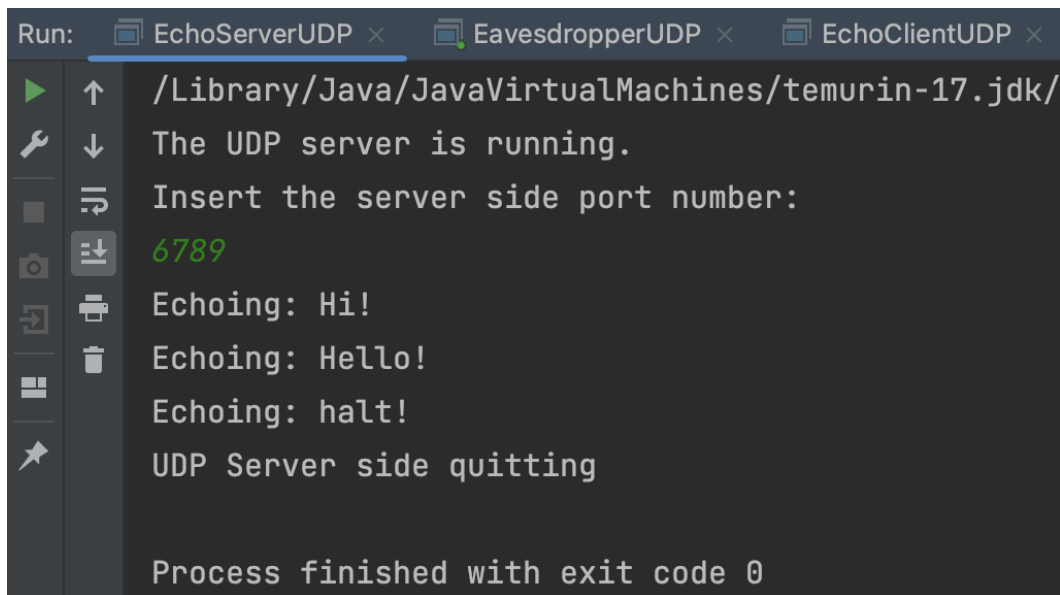


The screenshot shows the EchoClientUDP console window. The title bar includes tabs for EchoServerUDP, EavesdropperUDP, and EchoClientUDP (active). The console output shows the program starting at a Java path, displaying 'The UDP client is running.', and then prompting for the server side port number. The user enters '6798' in green text. The client then sends 'Hi' in green text, and the server replies 'Hi'. The client sends 'Hello' in green text, and the server replies 'Hello'. The client sends 'halt!' in green text, and the server replies 'halt!'. Finally, the client displays 'UDP Client side quitting' and the process finishes with exit code 0.

```
Run: EchoServerUDP x EavesdropperUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.jdk/0
The UDP client is running.
Insert the server side port number:
6798
Hi
Reply from server: Hi
Hello
Reply from server: Hello
halt!
Reply from server: halt!
UDP Client side quitting

Process finished with exit code 0
```

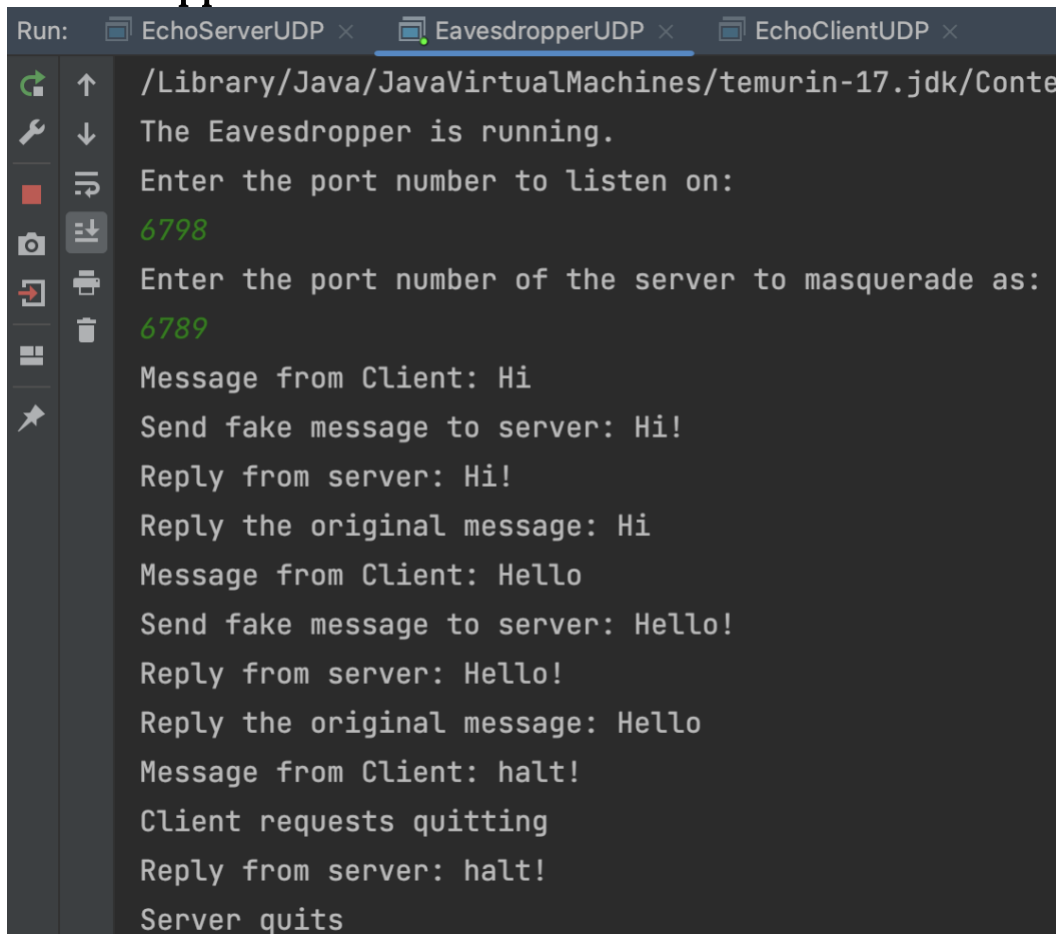
## b. Server console



```
Run: EchoServerUDP x EavesdropperUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.jdk/
The UDP server is running.
Insert the server side port number:
6789
Echoing: Hi!
Echoing: Hello!
Echoing: halt!
UDP Server side quitting

Process finished with exit code 0
```

## c. Eavesdropper console



```
Run: EchoServerUDP x EavesdropperUDP x EchoClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.jdk/Conte
The Eavesdropper is running.
Enter the port number to listen on:
6798
Enter the port number of the server to masquerade as:
6789
Message from Client: Hi
Send fake message to server: Hi!
Reply from server: Hi!
Reply the original message: Hi
Message from Client: Hello
Send fake message to server: Hello!
Reply from server: Hello!
Reply the original message: Hello
Message from Client: halt!
Client requests quitting
Reply from server: halt!
Server quits
```

# Project 2 Task 2

## Project2Task2Client

```
/**
 * This program implements a UDP client.
 * @author Candice Chiang
 * Andrew id: wantienc
 * Last Modified: Feb 20, 2023
 */

// Import the necessary packages for UDP
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.nio.ByteBuffer;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class AddingClientUDP{
    static int serverPort;
    static InetAddress aHost;
    /**
     * Implement a UDP client.
     * @param args Array of strings giving message contents and server hostname
     */
    public static void main(String args[]){
        // Announce the client starts running
        System.out.println("The UDP client is running.");
        // Get the server side port number from user
        // For this project, use 6789
        Scanner getDestPort = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Please enter server port: ");
        serverPort = getDestPort.nextInt();
        System.out.println();
        try {
            String nextLine;
            // Collect the IP address
            aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
            // Initialize a BufferedReader to read input from the console
            BufferedReader typed = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
            // Read lines of input
            while ((nextLine = typed.readLine()) != null) {
                // if the input matches integer format
                if (nextLine.matches("^[+-]*[0-9]+$")) {
                    // Convert the input into an integer
                    int num = Integer.parseInt(nextLine);
                    // Call add method to communicate with server and get the current sum
                    int replySum = add(num);
                    // Print result to console
                    System.out.println("The server returned " + replySum + ".");
                } else if (nextLine.equals("halt!")) { // if client requests to quit
                    System.out.println("Client side quitting.");
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        } else { // input other than integer or halt, continue to loop
            System.out.println("Please enter an integer.");
            continue;
        }
    }
    // Handle unknown host exceptions
} catch (UnknownHostException e) {
    throw new RuntimeException(e);
    // Handle general IO exceptions
} catch (IOException e) {
    throw new RuntimeException(e);
}

}

public static int add (int i) {
    // int sum to record the reply sum
    int sum;
    // Convert i into byte array
    byte[] m = ByteBuffer.allocate(4).putInt(i).array();
    // Declare a Datagram (UDP style) socket
    DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
    try {
        // Create a Datagram (UDP style) socket
        aSocket = new DatagramSocket();
        /*
message,    Build the packet holding the byte message from the console, length of the
            destination address, and the destination port number.
        */
        DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(m, m.length, aHost, serverPort);
        // Send the Datagram request on the socket
        aSocket.send(request);
        // Prepare buffer for the reply
        byte[] replyBuffer = new byte[4];
        // Create a Datagram for the reply
        DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(replyBuffer, replyBuffer.length);
        // Wait and receive the reply
        aSocket.receive(reply);
        // Convert reply into integer
        ByteBuffer buffer = ByteBuffer.allocate(Integer.BYTES);
        buffer.put(reply.getData());
        buffer.rewind();
        sum = buffer.getInt();
        // Handle socket exceptions
    } catch (SocketException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
        // Handle general IO exceptions
    } catch (IOException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
        // Close the socket if not null
    } finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}

    return sum;
}

```

```

    }
}

```

## Project2Task2Server

```

/**
 * This program implements a UDP server.
 * @author Candice Chiang
 * Andrew id: wantienc
 * Last Modified: Feb 20, 2023
 */
// Import the necessary packages for UDP
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.nio.ByteBuffer;

public class AddingServerUDP{
    // sum to record the total added values
    static int sum = 0;
    /**
     * Implement a UDP server.
     * @param args Array of strings from the console
     */
    public static void main(String args[]){
        // Announce the server starts running
        System.out.println("Server started");
        // Get the port number this server to listen on from user
        int serverPort = 6789;
        // Declare a Datagram (UDP style) socket
        DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
        // Prepare buffer for integer
        byte[] requestBuffer = new byte[4];
        try{
            // Create a new DatagramSocket and bind it to port number from user input
            aSocket = new DatagramSocket(serverPort);
            // Create a new DatagramPacket for receiving requests
            DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(requestBuffer,
requestBuffer.length);
            // An infinite loop to wait for incoming datagrams
            while(true){
                // Receive a datagram
                aSocket.receive(request);
                // Convert the request byte array into integer
                ByteBuffer buffer = ByteBuffer.allocate(Integer.BYTES);
                buffer.put(request.getData());
                buffer.rewind();
                int numAdded = buffer.getInt();
                // Call add method to calculate
                add(numAdded);
                // Convert sum to byte array
                byte[] replySum = ByteBuffer.allocate(4).putInt(sum).array();
                /*
                Create a new DatagramPacket for sending replies

```

number.

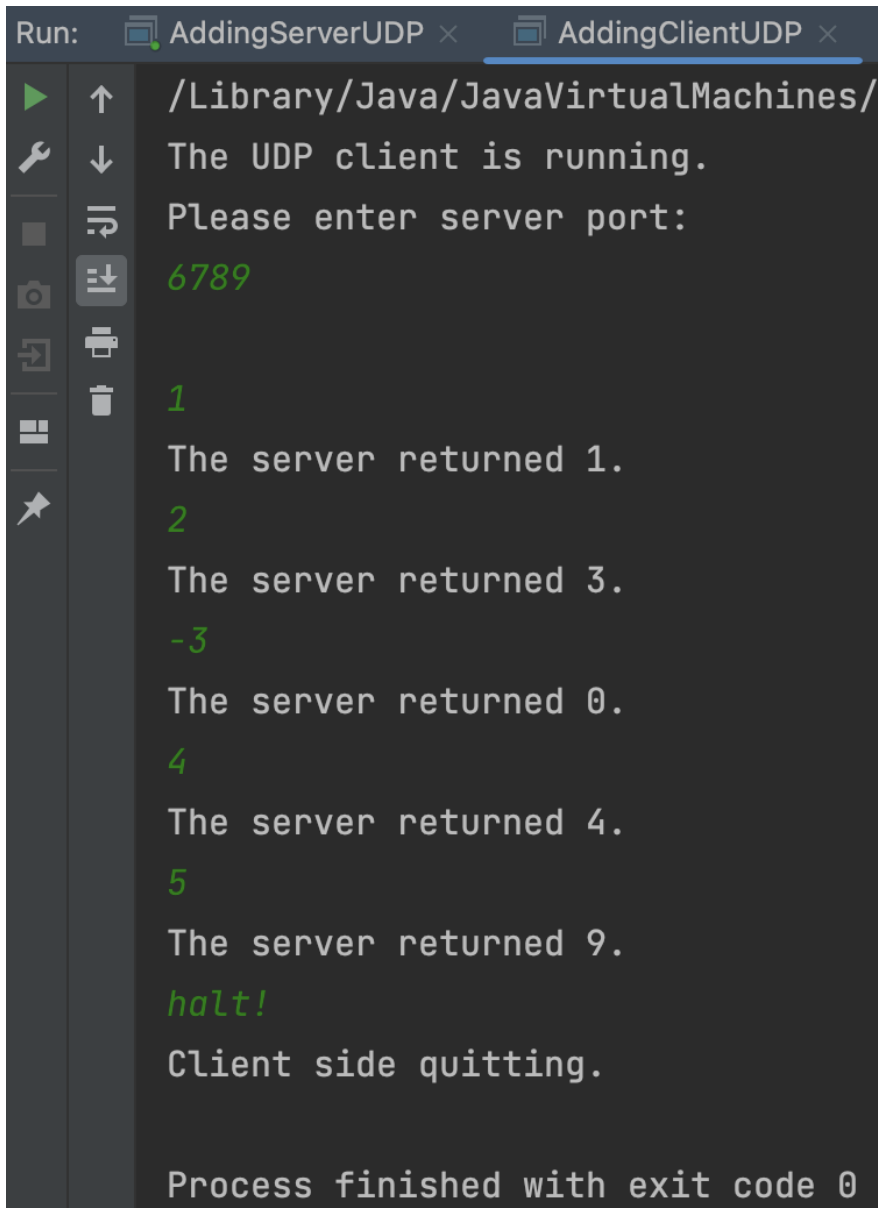
with byte array of sum, array length, request address, and request port

```
    */
    DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(replySum,
        replySum.length, request.getAddress(), request.getPort());
    // Send a reply datagram back to the client
    aSocket.send(reply);
    // Print reply action
    System.out.println("Returning sum of " + sum + " to client");
    System.out.println();

    }
    // Handle socket exceptions
} catch (SocketException e){System.out.println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
    // Handle general IO exceptions
} catch (IOException e) {System.out.println("IO: " + e.getMessage());
    // Close the socket if not null
}finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}
}

/**
 * Add integer i to sum
 * @param i integer requested from client
 * @return current sum
 */
public static int add (int i) {
    // Print current adding action
    System.out.println("Adding " + i + " to " + sum);
    // Add i to sum
    sum += i;
    return sum;
}
}
```

## Project2Task2ClientConsole



The screenshot shows an IDE console window with two tabs: "AddingServerUDP" and "AddingClientUDP". The "AddingClientUDP" tab is active. The console output is as follows:

```
Run: AddingServerUDP x AddingClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/
The UDP client is running.
Please enter server port:
6789
1
The server returned 1.
2
The server returned 3.
-3
The server returned 0.
4
The server returned 4.
5
The server returned 9.
halt!
Client side quitting.

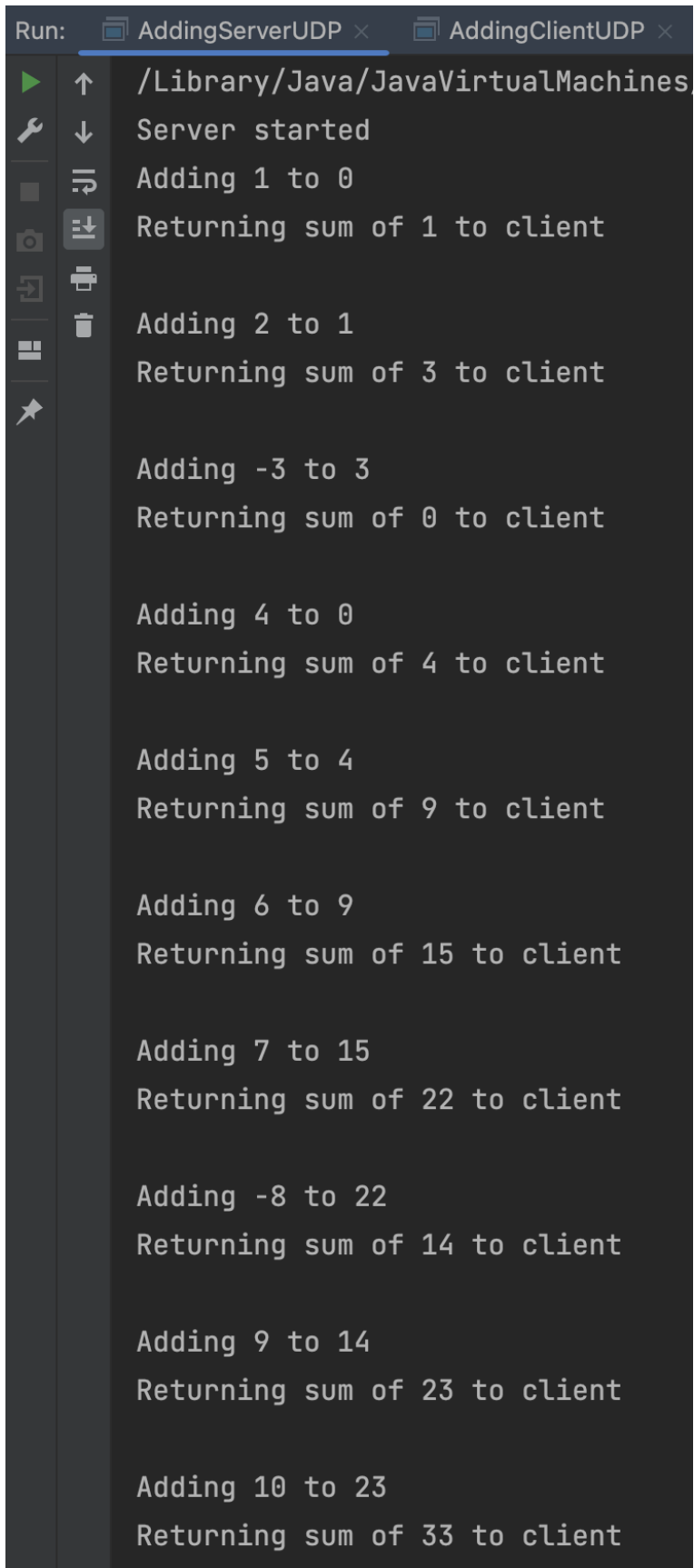
Process finished with exit code 0
```



```
Run: AddingServerUDP x AddingClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/
The UDP client is running.
Please enter server port:
6789
6
The server returned 15.
7
The server returned 22.
-8
The server returned 14.
9
The server returned 23.
10
The server returned 33.
halt!
Client side quitting.

Process finished with exit code 0
```

## Project2Task2ServerConsole



```
Run: AddingServerUDP x AddingClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines
Server started
Adding 1 to 0
Returning sum of 1 to client
Adding 2 to 1
Returning sum of 3 to client
Adding -3 to 3
Returning sum of 0 to client
Adding 4 to 0
Returning sum of 4 to client
Adding 5 to 4
Returning sum of 9 to client
Adding 6 to 9
Returning sum of 15 to client
Adding 7 to 15
Returning sum of 22 to client
Adding -8 to 22
Returning sum of 14 to client
Adding 9 to 14
Returning sum of 23 to client
Adding 10 to 23
Returning sum of 33 to client
```

# Project 2Task 3

## Project2Task3Client

```
/**
 * This program implements a UDP client.
 * @author Candice Chiang
 * Andrew id: wantienc
 * Last Modified: Feb 21, 2023
 */

// Import the necessary packages for UDP
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.nio.ByteBuffer;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class RemoteVariableClientUDP{
    // Declare a Datagram (UDP style) socket
    static DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
    // Destination server port number
    static int serverPort;
    // Host name
    static InetAddress aHost;
    /**
     * Implement a UDP client.
     * @param args Array of strings giving message contents and server hostname
     */
    public static void main(String args[]){
        // Announce the client starts running
        System.out.println("The UDP client is running.");
        // Get the server side port number from user
        // For this project, use 6789
        Scanner readInput = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Please enter server port: ");
        serverPort = readInput.nextInt();
        System.out.println();

        try {
            // Create a Datagram (UDP style) socket
            aSocket = new DatagramSocket();
            // Initialize choice
            int choice = 0;
            // Collect the IP address
            aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
            while (true){
                // Display menu
                System.out.println("1. Add a value to your sum.");
                System.out.println("2. Subtract a value from your sum.");
                System.out.println("3. Get your sum.");
                System.out.println("4. Exit client");
                if (readInput.hasNextInt()) {
                    // Get choice
```

```

choice = readInput.nextInt();
// num variable to store int for add or subtract choice
int num;
// id variable to store client's ID
int id;
// Initialize request string
String requestStr = "";

switch (choice) {
    case 1: // If user selects to add
        System.out.println("Enter value to add: ");
        // Get num to add
        num = readInput.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter your ID:");
        // Get id
        id = readInput.nextInt();
        // Concatenate request string
        requestStr = id + "," + choice + "," + num;
        break;
    case 2: // If user selects to subtract
        System.out.println("Enter value to subtract: ");
        // Get num to subtract
        num = readInput.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Enter your ID:");
        // Get id
        id = readInput.nextInt();
        // Concatenate request string
        requestStr = id + "," + choice + "," + num;
        break;
    case 3: // If user selects to get
        System.out.println("Enter your ID:");
        // Get id
        id = readInput.nextInt();
        // Concatenate request string
        requestStr = id + "," + choice;
        break;
    case 4: // If user selects to quit
        System.out.println("Client side quitting. The remote variable
server is still running.");
        break;
}

if (choice == 4) break; // Break the loop if clients requests to quit
// Call parseRequest method to communicate with server and get the
result

int result = parseRequest(requestStr);
// Print result to console
System.out.println("The result is " + result + ".");
System.out.println();
}

}
// Handle unknown host exceptions
} catch (UnknownHostException e) {
    throw new RuntimeException(e);
}

```

```

    } catch (SocketException e) { // Handle socket exceptions
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    } finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();} // Close the socket if not null
}

public static int parseRequest (String requestStr) {
    // int result to record the reply sum
    int result;
    // Convert requestStr into byte array
    byte[] m = requestStr.getBytes();
    try {
        /*
        message, Build the packet holding the byte message from the console, length of the
        destination address, and the destination port number.
        */
        DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(m, m.length, aHost, serverPort);
        // Send the Datagram request on the socket
        aSocket.send(request);
        // Prepare buffer for the reply
        byte[] replyBuffer = new byte[4];
        // Create a Datagram for the reply
        DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(replyBuffer, replyBuffer.length);
        // Wait and receive the reply
        aSocket.receive(reply);
        // Convert reply into integer
        ByteBuffer buffer = ByteBuffer.allocate(Integer.BYTES);
        buffer.put(reply.getData());
        buffer.rewind();
        result = buffer.getInt();
    } catch (IOException e) { // Handle general IO exceptions
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    }

    return result;
}
}

```

## Project2Task3Server

```
/**
 * This program implements a UDP server.
 * @author Candice Chiang
 * Andrew id: wantienc
 * Last Modified: Feb 22, 2023
 */
// Import the necessary packages for UDP
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.nio.ByteBuffer;
import java.util.TreeMap;

public class RemoteVariableServerUDP{
    // TreeMap to store the sum for each id
    static TreeMap<Integer, Integer> idSumMap = null;
    /**
     * Implement a UDP server.
     * @param args Array of strings from the console
     */
    public static void main(String args[]){
        // Announce the server starts running
        System.out.println("Server started");
        // Get the port number this server to listen on from user
        int serverPort = 6789;
        // Declare a Datagram (UDP style) socket
        DatagramSocket aSocket = null;
        // Prepare buffer for integer
        byte[] requestBuffer = new byte[1000];
        try{
            // Create a new DatagramSocket and bind it to port number from user input
            aSocket = new DatagramSocket(serverPort);
            // Initialize the TreeMap
            idSumMap = new TreeMap<>();
            // Create a new DatagramPacket for receiving requests
            DatagramPacket request = new DatagramPacket(requestBuffer,
requestBuffer.length);
            // An infinite loop to wait for incoming datagrams
            while(true){
                // Receive a datagram
                aSocket.receive(request);
                // Convert the request byte array into string
                String requestStr = new String(request.getData()).substring(0,
request.getLength());
                // Split the requestStr to array [id, choice, (num)]
                String[] requestArr = requestStr.split(",");
                // Get id
                Integer id = Integer.parseInt(requestArr[0]);
                // Add id to map if the id hasn't requested before
                if (!idSumMap.containsKey(id)) {
                    idSumMap.put(id, 0);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        // Get choice
        int choice = Integer.parseInt(requestArr[1]);
        int num;
        if (choice == 1) { // if the choice is adding
            // Get the num to be added
            num = Integer.parseInt(requestArr[2]);
            // Call add method
            add(id, num);
        } else if (choice == 2) { // if the choice is subtracting
            // Get the num to be subtracted
            num = Integer.parseInt(requestArr[2]);
            // Call subtract method
            subtract(id, num);
        } else { // Print getting action
            System.out.println("ID: " + id + " - getting sum");
        }

        // Convert sum to byte array
        byte[] replySum =
ByteBuffer.allocate(4).putInt(idSumMap.get(id)).array();
        /*
        Create a new DatagramPacket for sending replies
        with byte array of sum, array length, request address, and request port
        number.
        */
        DatagramPacket reply = new DatagramPacket(replySum,
            replySum.length, request.getAddress(), request.getPort());
        // Send a reply datagram back to the client
        aSocket.send(reply);
        // Print reply action
        System.out.println("Returning sum of " + idSumMap.get(id) + " to
client");
        System.out.println();

    }
    // Handle socket exceptions
} catch (SocketException e){System.out.println("Socket: " + e.getMessage());
    // Handle general IO exceptions
} catch (IOException e) {System.out.println("IO: " + e.getMessage());
    // Close the socket if not null
}finally {if(aSocket != null) aSocket.close();}
}

/**
 * Add num to sum for the id
 * @param id client ID
 * @param num int to be added
 * @return current sum for the id
 */
public static int add (int id, int num) {
    // Print current adding action
    System.out.println("ID: " + id + " - adding " + num + " to " + idSumMap.get(id));
    // Add num to sum
    idSumMap.put(id, idSumMap.get(id) + num);
}

```

```

        return idSumMap.get(id);
    }

    /**
     * Subtract num to sum for the id
     * @param id client ID
     * @param num int to be subtracted
     * @return current sum for the id
     */
    public static int subtract (int id, int num) {
        // Print current subtracting action
        System.out.println("ID: " + id + " - subtracting " + num + " to " +
idSumMap.get(id));
        // Subtract num to sum
        idSumMap.put(id, idSumMap.get(id) - num);
        return idSumMap.get(id);
    }
}

```



## Project2Task3ClientConsole

```
Run: RemoteVariableServerUDP x RemoteVariableClientUDP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.
The UDP client is running.
Please enter server port:
6789
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
1
Enter value to add:
3
Enter your ID:
1
The result is 3.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
2
Enter value to subtract:
1
Enter your ID:
1
The result is 2.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
3
Enter your ID:
1
The result is 2.
```

1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
1  
Enter value to add:  
9  
Enter your ID:  
2  
The result is 9.

1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
2  
Enter value to subtract:  
2  
Enter your ID:  
2  
The result is 7.

1. Add a value to your sum.  
2. Subtract a value from your sum.  
3. Get your sum.  
4. Exit client  
3  
Enter your ID:  
2  
The result is 7.

```
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
1
Enter value to add:
7
Enter your ID:
3
The result is 7.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
2
Enter value to subtract:
-2
Enter your ID:
3
The result is 9.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
3
Enter your ID:
3
The result is 9.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
4
Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.

Process finished with exit code 0
```



## Project2Task3ServerConsole

```
Run: RemoteVariableServerUDP x RemoteVariableClientUDP x
Server started
ID: 1 - adding 3 to 0
Returning sum of 3 to client

ID: 1 - subtracting 1 to 3
Returning sum of 2 to client

ID: 1 - getting sum
Returning sum of 2 to client

ID: 2 - adding 9 to 0
Returning sum of 9 to client

ID: 2 - subtracting 2 to 9
Returning sum of 7 to client

ID: 2 - getting sum
Returning sum of 7 to client

ID: 3 - adding 7 to 0
Returning sum of 7 to client

ID: 3 - subtracting -2 to 7
Returning sum of 9 to client

ID: 3 - getting sum
Returning sum of 9 to client

ID: 1 - getting sum
Returning sum of 2 to client

ID: 2 - getting sum
Returning sum of 7 to client

ID: 3 - getting sum
Returning sum of 9 to client
```

# Project 2 Task 4

## Project2Task4Client

```
/**
 * This program implements a TCP client.
 * @author Candice Chiang
 * Andrew id: wantienc
 * Last Modified: Feb 22, 2023
 */

// Import the necessary packages for TCP
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class RemoteVariableClientTCP {
    // Declare a client socket
    static Socket clientSocket = null;
    // Declare a BufferedReader to read from client socket
    static BufferedReader in = null;
    // Declare a PrintWriter to write to client socket
    static PrintWriter out = null;
    // Destination server port number
    static int serverPort;
    // Host name
    static InetAddress aHost;
    /**
     * Implement a TCP client.
     * @param args Array of strings giving message contents and server hostname
     */
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        // Announce the client starts running
        System.out.println("The TCP client is running.");
        // Get the server side port number from user
        // For this project, use 6789
        Scanner readInput = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Please enter server port: ");
        serverPort = readInput.nextInt();
        System.out.println();
        try {
            // Collect the IP address
            aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
            // Initialize socket
            clientSocket = new Socket(aHost, serverPort);
            // Initialize choice
            int choice = 0;
            while (true){
                // Display menu
                System.out.println("1. Add a value to your sum.");
                System.out.println("2. Subtract a value from your sum.");
                System.out.println("3. Get your sum.");
                System.out.println("4. Exit client");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

if (readInput.hasNextInt()) {
    // Get choice
    choice = readInput.nextInt();
    // num variable to store int for add or subtract choice
    int num;
    // id variable to store client's ID
    int id;
    // Initialize request string
    String requestStr = "";

    switch (choice) {
        case 1: // If user selects to add
            System.out.println("Enter value to add: ");
            // Get num to add
            num = readInput.nextInt();
            System.out.println("Enter your ID:");
            // Get id
            id = readInput.nextInt();
            // Concatenate request string
            requestStr = id + "," + choice + "," + num;
            break;
        case 2: // If user selects to subtract
            System.out.println("Enter value to subtract: ");
            // Get num to subtract
            num = readInput.nextInt();
            System.out.println("Enter your ID:");
            // Get id
            id = readInput.nextInt();
            // Concatenate request string
            requestStr = id + "," + choice + "," + num;
            break;
        case 3: // If user selects to get
            System.out.println("Enter your ID:");
            // Get id
            id = readInput.nextInt();
            // Concatenate request string
            requestStr = id + "," + choice;
            break;
        case 4: // If user selects to quit
            System.out.println("Client side quitting. The remote variable
server is still running.");
            break;
    }
    if (choice == 4) break; // Break the loop if clients requests to quit
    // Call parseRequest method to communicate with server and get the
result
    int result = parseRequest(requestStr);
    // Print result to console
    System.out.println("The result is " + result + ".");
    System.out.println();
}

}

```

```

    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("IO Exception:" + e.getMessage());
    } finally {
        try {
            // Close socket if not null
            if (clientSocket != null) {
                clientSocket.close();
            }
        } catch (IOException e) {
            // ignore exception on close
        }
    }
}

public static int parseRequest (String requestStr) {
    // int result to record the reply sum
    String result;
    // Convert requestStr into byte array
    byte[] m = requestStr.getBytes();
    try {
        in = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream()));
        out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new
OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
        // Write request to server
        out.println(requestStr);
        out.flush();
        result = in.readLine(); // read a line of data from the stream
        // Handle IO exceptions
    } catch (IOException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    }
    return Integer.parseInt(result);
}
}

```



## Project2Task4Server

```
/**
 * This program implements a TCP server.
 * @author Candice Chiang
 * Andrew id: wantienc
 * Last Modified: Feb 22, 2023
 */

// Import the necessary packages for TCP
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.TreeMap;

public class RemoteVariableServerTCP {
    // TreeMap to store the sum for each id
    static TreeMap<Integer, Integer> idSumMap = null;
    /**
     * Implement a TCP server.
     * @param args Array of strings from the console
     */
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        // Announce the server starts running
        System.out.println("Server started");
        // Port number this server to listen on
        int serverPort = 6789;
        // Initialize the TreeMap storing <id, sum>
        idSumMap = new TreeMap<>();
        // Declare client socket
        Socket clientSocket = null;
        try {
            // Create a new server socket
            ServerSocket listenSocket = new ServerSocket(serverPort);

            /*
             * Block waiting for a new connection request from a client.
             * When the request is received, "accept" it, and the rest
             * the tcp protocol handshake will then take place, making
             * the socket ready for reading and writing.
             */
            clientSocket = listenSocket.accept();
            // If we get here, then we are now connected to a client.

            // Set up "in" to read from the client socket
            Scanner in;
            in = new Scanner(clientSocket.getInputStream());

            // Set up "out" to write to the client socket
            PrintWriter out;
            out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new
            OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
            // An infinite loop to wait for incoming requests
```

```

while(true){
    if (in.hasNextLine()) { // if there exists a request
        // Get request
        String requestStr = in.nextLine();
        // Split the requestStr to array [id, choice, (num)]
        String[] requestArr = requestStr.split(",");
        // Get id
        Integer id = Integer.parseInt(requestArr[0]);
        // Add id to map if the id hasn't requested before
        if (!idSumMap.containsKey(id)) {
            idSumMap.put(id, 0);
        }
        // Get choice
        int choice = Integer.parseInt(requestArr[1]);
        int num;
        if (choice == 1) { // if the choice is adding
            // Get the num to be added
            num = Integer.parseInt(requestArr[2]);
            // Call add method
            add(id, num);
        } else if (choice == 2) { // if the choice is subtracting
            // Get the num to be subtracted
            num = Integer.parseInt(requestArr[2]);
            // Call subtract method
            subtract(id, num);
        } else { // Print getting action
            System.out.println("ID: " + id + " - getting sum");
        }
        // Write sum result to socket
        out.println(idSumMap.get(id));
        out.flush();
        // Print reply action
        System.out.println("Returning sum of " + idSumMap.get(id) + " to
client");
        System.out.println();

        } else { // Ready to accept another new connection request from client
            clientSocket = listenSocket.accept();
            in = new Scanner(clientSocket.getInputStream());
            out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new
OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
        }

    }

    // Handle exceptions
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println("IO Exception:" + e.getMessage());

    // If quitting (typically by you sending quit signal) clean up sockets
} finally {
    try {
        if (clientSocket != null) { // Close socket if not null
            clientSocket.close();

```

```

        }
    } catch (IOException e) {
        // ignore exception on close
    }
}

/**
 * Add num to sum for the id
 * @param id client ID
 * @param num int to be added
 * @return current sum for the id
 */
public static int add (int id, int num) {
    // Print current adding action
    System.out.println("ID: " + id + " - adding " + num + " to " + idSumMap.get(id));
    // Add num to sum
    idSumMap.put(id, idSumMap.get(id) + num);
    return idSumMap.get(id);
}

/**
 * Subtract num to sum for the id
 * @param id client ID
 * @param num int to be subtracted
 * @return current sum for the id
 */
public static int subtract (int id, int num) {
    // Print current subtracting action
    System.out.println("ID: " + id + " - subtracting " + num + " to " +
idSumMap.get(id));
    // Subtract num to sum
    idSumMap.put(id, idSumMap.get(id) - num);
    return idSumMap.get(id);
}
}

```

## Project2Task4ClientConsole

```
Run: RemoteVariableClientTCP x RemoteVariableServerTCP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17
The TCP client is running.
Please enter server port:
6789
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
1
Enter value to add:
2
Enter your ID:
1
The result is 2.


1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
2
Enter value to subtract:
1
Enter your ID:
1
The result is 1.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
3
Enter your ID:
1
The result is 1.
```

```
▶ ↑ 1. Add a value to your sum.
⚙ ↓ 2. Subtract a value from your sum.
■ ↵ 3. Get your sum.
📷 ⇅ 4. Exit client
➡ 🖨 1
🗑 🗑 Enter value to add:
6
Enter your ID:
2
The result is 6.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
2
Enter value to subtract:
2
Enter your ID:
2
The result is 4.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
3
Enter your ID:
2
The result is 4.
```

- 
1. Add a value to your sum.
  2. Subtract a value from your sum.
  3. Get your sum.
  4. Exit client

1

Enter value to add:

-1

Enter your ID:

3

The result is -1.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

2

Enter value to subtract:

1

Enter your ID:

3

The result is -2.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

4

Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.

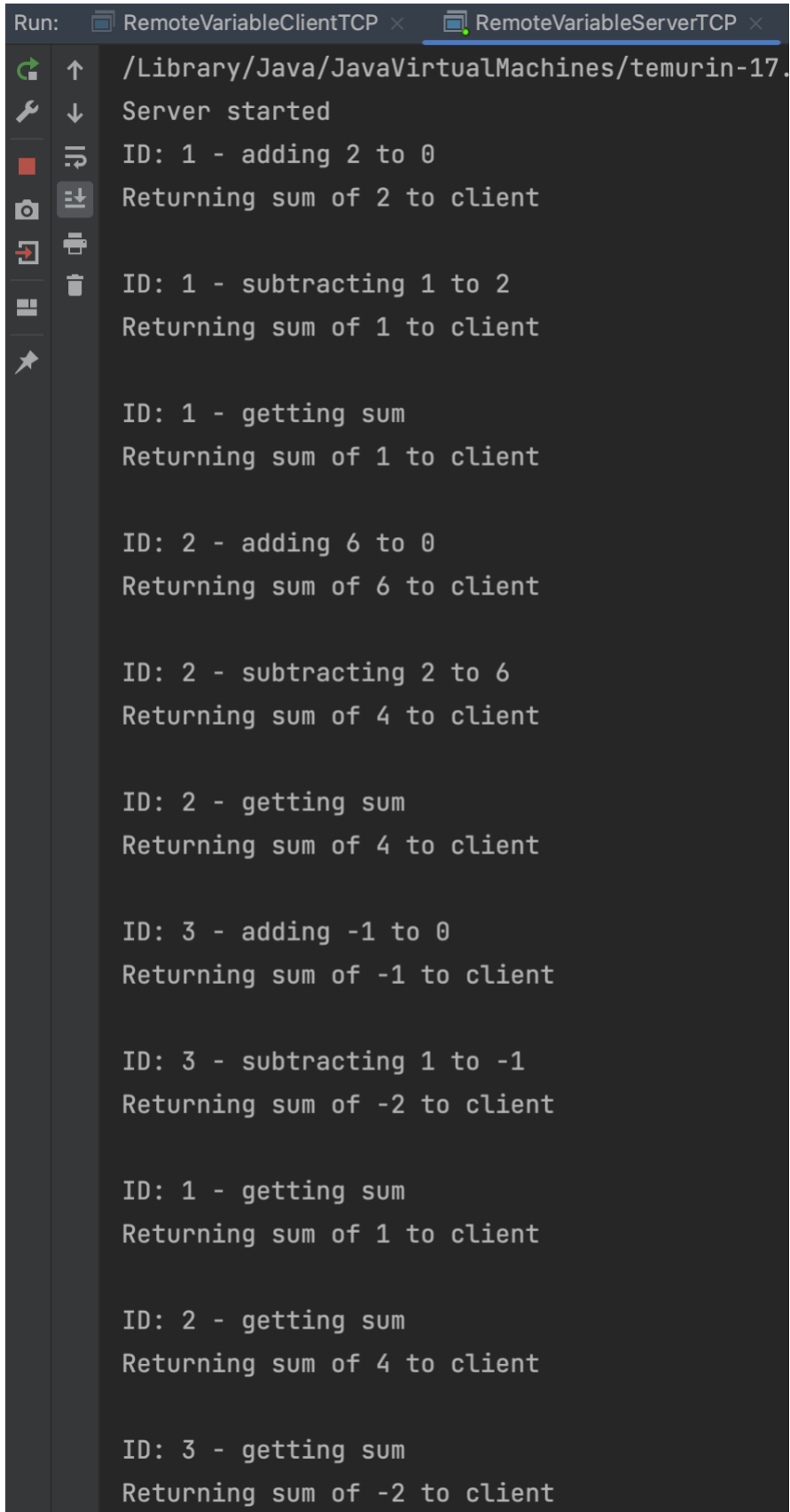
Process finished with exit code 0

```
Run: RemoteVariableClientTCP x RemoteVariableServerTCP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.
The TCP client is running.
Please enter server port:
6789
1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
3
Enter your ID:
1
The result is 1.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
3
Enter your ID:
2
The result is 4.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client
3
Enter your ID:
3
The result is -2.
```

## Project2Task4ServerConsole



```
Run: RemoteVariableClientTCP x RemoteVariableServerTCP x
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.
Server started
ID: 1 - adding 2 to 0
Returning sum of 2 to client
ID: 1 - subtracting 1 to 2
Returning sum of 1 to client
ID: 1 - getting sum
Returning sum of 1 to client
ID: 2 - adding 6 to 0
Returning sum of 6 to client
ID: 2 - subtracting 2 to 6
Returning sum of 4 to client
ID: 2 - getting sum
Returning sum of 4 to client
ID: 3 - adding -1 to 0
Returning sum of -1 to client
ID: 3 - subtracting 1 to -1
Returning sum of -2 to client
ID: 1 - getting sum
Returning sum of 1 to client
ID: 2 - getting sum
Returning sum of 4 to client
ID: 3 - getting sum
Returning sum of -2 to client
```



# Project 2 Task 5

## Project2Task5Client

```
/**
 * This program implements a TCP client.
 * @author Candice Chiang
 * Andrew id: wantienc
 * Last Modified: Feb 24, 2023
 */

// Import the necessary packages
import java.io.*;
import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.security.MessageDigest;
import java.security.NoSuchAlgorithmException;
import java.util.Random;
import java.util.Scanner;

/** SigningClientTCP.java provides capabilities to sign add, subtract, or get requests.
 *
 * For signing: the SigningClientTCP object is constructed with RSA
 * keys (e,d,n). These keys are randomly created with 2048 bits.
 * Then, a caller can sign a message - the string returned by the sign
 * method is evidence that the signer has the associated private key.
 */

public class SigningClientTCP {
    // RSA keys
    private BigInteger e,d,n;
    // Declare a client socket
    static Socket clientSocket = null;
    // Length to take for calculating ID
    static private final int hash_length_id = 20;
    // Declare a BigInteger id
    static private BigInteger id;
    // Declare a Scanner to read input from console
    static Scanner readInput = null;
    // Declare a BufferedReader to read from client socket
    static BufferedReader in = null;
    // Declare a PrintWriter to write to client socket
    static PrintWriter out = null;
    // Destination server port number
    static int serverPort;
    // Host name
    static InetAddress aHost;

    /** A ShortMessageSign object may be constructed with RSA's e, d, and n.
     * The holder of the private key (the signer) would call this
     */
}
```

```

    * constructor. Only d and n are used for signing.
    */
    public SigningClientTCP (BigInteger e, BigInteger d, BigInteger n) {
        this.e = e;
        this.d = d;
        this.n = n;
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception {
        // Announce the client starts running
        System.out.println("The TCP client is running.");
        // Get the server side port number from user
        // For this project, use 6789
        readInput = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Please enter server port: ");
        // Get server port
        serverPort = readInput.nextInt();
        System.out.println();
        // Collect the IP address
        aHost = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");
        // Initialize socket
        clientSocket = new Socket(aHost, serverPort);
        // Code refer to RSAExample.java
        // Each public and private key consists of an exponent and a modulus
        BigInteger n; // n is the modulus for both the private and public keys
        BigInteger e; // e is the exponent of the public key
        BigInteger d; // d is the exponent of the private key

        Random rnd = new Random();

        // Step 1: Generate two large random primes.
        // We use 400 bits here, but best practice for security is 2048 bits.
        // Change 400 to 2048, recompile, and run the program again and you will
        // notice it takes much longer to do the math with that many bits.
        BigInteger p = new BigInteger(2048, 100, rnd);
        BigInteger q = new BigInteger(2048, 100, rnd);

        // Step 2: Compute n by the equation  $n = p * q$ .
        n = p.multiply(q);

        // Step 3: Compute  $\phi(n) = (p-1) * (q-1)$ 
        BigInteger phi =
        (p.subtract(BigInteger.ONE)).multiply(q.subtract(BigInteger.ONE));

        // Step 4: Select a small odd integer e that is relatively prime to  $\phi(n)$ .
        // By convention the prime 65537 is used as the public exponent.
        e = new BigInteger ("65537");

        // Step 5: Compute d as the multiplicative inverse of e modulo  $\phi(n)$ .
        d = e.modInverse(phi);
        String publicKey = "(" + e + ", " + n + ")";
    }

```

```

        String privateKey = "(" + d + "," + n + ")";
        System.out.println("Public Key (e,n): " + publicKey); // Step 6: (e,n) is the
RSA public key
        System.out.println("Private Key (d,n): " + privateKey); // Step 7: (d,n) is the
RSA private key

        SigningClientTCP sov = new SigningClientTCP(e,d,n);
        // Generate id for the current session
        sov.generateID(String.valueOf(e) + String.valueOf(n));
        // Declare a request str to send
        String requestStr = "";
        // Declare a reply str for the reply
        String reply;

        while (true) {
            // Get the choice from user
            int choice = sov.getChoice();
            if (choice != 4) { // Choices other than quitting
                // Get the requestStr including id, choice, operand, public key,
signature
                requestStr = sov.getRequestStr(choice, e, n);
                // Print the message before signing
                System.out.println("Clear Message: " + requestStr);
                // Sign the request
                String signedVal = sov.sign(requestStr);
                // Print the signature
                System.out.println("Signed Message: " + signedVal);
                // Concatenate the message and the signature
                requestStr = requestStr + ";" + signedVal;
                // Send request to server
                reply = sov.send(requestStr);
                // Print result to console
                System.out.println("The result is " + reply + ".");
                System.out.println();
            } else { // Client requests quitting
                System.out.println("Client side quitting. The remote variable server is
still running.");
                break;
            }
        }
    }

}

/**
 * Hash function using SHA-256
 * @param hashStr
 * @return the hashed string in byte array
 * @throws NoSuchAlgorithmException
 * @throws UnsupportedEncodingException
 */
private byte[] h(String hashStr) throws NoSuchAlgorithmException,
UnsupportedEncodingException {
    // compute the digest with SHA-256
    byte[] bytesOfMessage = hashStr.getBytes("UTF-8");

```

```

        MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");
        byte[] bigDigest = md.digest(bytesOfMessage);
        return bigDigest;
    }

    /**
     * Generate a unique id with the last 20 byte of the public key
     * @param publicKey e+n
     */
    private void generateID(String publicKey){
        try {
            // Get the hashed value
            byte[] hash_value = h(publicKey);
            // Get the last 20 bytes
            byte[] id_byte = new byte[hash_length_id];
            for(int i = 0; i < hash_length_id; i++){
                id_byte[hash_length_id-i-1] = hash_value[hash_value.length - i - 1];
            }
            id = new BigInteger(id_byte);
            System.out.println("ID: " + id);
        } catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException e) {
            System.out.println("No Hash available" + e);
        } catch (UnsupportedEncodingException ex) {
            throw new RuntimeException(ex);
        }
    }
}

// Code refer to ShortMessageSign.java
/**
 * Signing proceeds as follows:
 * 1) Get the bytes from the string to be signed.
 * 2) Compute a SHA-1 digest of these bytes.
 * 3) Copy these bytes into a byte array that is one byte longer than needed.
 *    The resulting byte array has its extra byte set to zero. This is because
 *    RSA works only on positive numbers. The most significant byte (in the
 *    new byte array) is the 0'th byte. It must be set to zero.
 * 4) Create a BigInteger from the byte array.
 * 5) Encrypt the BigInteger with RSA d and n.
 * 6) Return to the caller a String representation of this BigInteger.
 * @param message a sting to be signed
 * @return a string representing a big integer - the encrypted hash.
 * @throws Exception
 */
public String sign(String message) throws Exception {
    // Get the hashed message
    byte[] bigDigest = h(message);

    // Get the signed value
    // we add a 0 byte as the most significant byte to keep
    // the value to be signed non-negative.
    byte[] messageDigest = new byte[bigDigest.length + 1];
    messageDigest[0] = 0; // most significant set to 0
    for (int i = 1; i < bigDigest.length; i++) {
        messageDigest[i] = bigDigest[i-1]; // take a byte from SHA-256
    }
}

```

```

    }

    // From the digest, create a BigInteger
    BigInteger m = new BigInteger(messageDigest);

    // encrypt the digest with the private key
    BigInteger c = m.modPow(d, n);

    // return this as a big integer string
    return c.toString();
}

/**
 * Get user choice.
 * 1: Add, 2: Subtract, 3: Get
 * @return choice number
 */
private int getChoice() {
    readInput = new Scanner(System.in);
    // Initialize choice
    int choice = 0;
    // Display menu
    System.out.println("1. Add a value to your sum.");
    System.out.println("2. Subtract a value from your sum.");
    System.out.println("3. Get your sum.");
    System.out.println("4. Exit client");
    if (readInput.hasNextInt()) {
        // Get choice
        choice = readInput.nextInt();
    }
    return choice;
}

/**
 * Return request string in format "id,choice,operand,e,n"
 * @param choice choice number
 * @param e e
 * @param n n
 * @return full request string without signature
 */
private String getRequestStr(int choice, BigInteger e, BigInteger n) {
    readInput = new Scanner(System.in);
    // Initialize request string
    String requestStr = "";

    // num variable to store int for add or subtract choice
    int num;

    switch (choice) {
        case 1: // If user selects to add
            System.out.println("Enter value to add: ");
            // Get num to add
            num = readInput.nextInt();
            // Concatenate request string

```

```

        requestStr = id + "," + choice + "," + num + "," + e + "," + n;
        break;
    case 2: // If user selects to subtract
        System.out.println("Enter value to subtract: ");
        // Get num to subtract
        num = readInput.nextInt();
        // Concatenate request string
        requestStr = id + "," + choice + "," + num + "," + e + "," + n;
        break;
    case 3: // If user selects to get
        // Concatenate request string
        requestStr = id + "," + choice + "," + 0 + "," + e + "," + n;
        break;
    }
    return requestStr;
}

/**
 * Communicate with server
 * @param requestStr request string including signature
 * @return reply from server
 */
private String send(String requestStr) {
    // int result to record the reply sum
    String result;
    // Convert requestStr into byte array
    byte[] m = requestStr.getBytes();
    try {
        in = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream()));
        out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new
OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
        // Write request to server
        out.println(requestStr);
        out.flush();
        result = in.readLine(); // read a line of data from the stream
        // Handle IO exceptions
    } catch (IOException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    }
    return result;
}
}

```

## Project2Task5Server

```
/**
 * This program implements a TCP server.
 * @author Candice Chiang
 * Andrew id: wantienc
 * Last Modified: Feb 24, 2023
 */

// Import the necessary packages
import java.io.*;
import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.net.ServerSocket;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.security.MessageDigest;
import java.security.NoSuchAlgorithmException;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.TreeMap;

/** VerifyingServerTCP.java provides capabilities to verify messages.
 * VerifyingServerTCP has two private members: RSA e and n.
 *
 * For verification: the object is constructed with keys (e and n). The verify
 * method is called with two parameters - the string to be checked and the
 * evidence that this string was indeed manipulated by code with access to the
 * private key d.
 */

public class VerifyingServerTCP {
    // RSA keys
    private BigInteger e,n;
    // TreeMap to store the sum for each id
    static TreeMap<BigInteger, Integer> idSumMap = null;
    //
    static private final int hash_length_id = 20;

    /** For verifying, a SignOrVerify object may be constructed
     * with a RSA's e and n. Only e and n are used for signature verification.
     */
    public VerifyingServerTCP (BigInteger e, BigInteger n) {
        this.e = e;
        this.n = n;
    }
    // Code refer to ShortMessageVerify.java
    /**
     * Verifying proceeds as follows:
     * 1) Decrypt the encryptedHash to compute a decryptedHash
     * 2) Hash the messageToCheck using SHA-256 (be sure to handle
     * the extra byte as described in the signing method.)
     * 3) If this new hash is equal to the decryptedHash, return true else false.
     *
     * @param messageToCheck a normal string (4 hex digits) that needs to be verified.
     * @param encryptedHashStr integer string - possible evidence attesting to its
     origin.
     */
}
```

```

    * @return true or false depending on whether the verification was a success
    * @throws Exception
    */
    private boolean verify(String messageToCheck, String encryptedHashStr) throws
Exception {
        // Take the encrypted string and make it a big integer
        BigInteger encryptedHash = new BigInteger(encryptedHashStr);
        // Decrypt it
        BigInteger decryptedHash = encryptedHash.modPow(e, n);

        // Get the bytes from messageToCheck
        byte[] bytesOfMessageToCheck = messageToCheck.getBytes("UTF-8");

        // compute the digest of the message with SHA-256
        MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");

        byte[] messageToCheckDigest = md.digest(bytesOfMessageToCheck);

        // messageToCheckDigest is a full SHA-256 digest
        // take two bytes from SHA-256 and add a zero byte
        byte[] extraByte = new byte[messageToCheckDigest.length + 1];
        extraByte[0] = 0;
        for (int i = 1; i < messageToCheckDigest.length; i++) {
            extraByte[i] = messageToCheckDigest[i - 1];
        }

        // Make it a big int
        BigInteger bigIntegerToCheck = new BigInteger(extraByte);

        // inform the client on how the two compare
        if(bigIntegerToCheck.compareTo(decryptedHash) == 0) {
            System.out.println("Signature Verified: Pass" );
            System.out.println("Clear Message: " + messageToCheck);
            System.out.println("Signed Message: " + encryptedHashStr);
            return true;
        }
        else {
            System.out.println("Signature Verified: Fail" );
            return false;
        }
    }
}

/**
 * Verify if the public key hash to the ID
 * @param id id passed by client
 * @param publicKey e+n
 * @return true if the public key hash to the ID, and false otherwise
 */
private boolean verifyID(BigInteger id, String publicKey) {
    // compute the digest with SHA-256
    byte[] bytesOfMessage;
    try {
        bytesOfMessage = publicKey.getBytes("UTF-8");
        MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");
    }

```



```

        byte[] hash_value = md.digest(bytesOfMessage);
        byte[] id_byte = new byte[hash_length_id];
        for(int i = 0; i < hash_length_id; i++){
            id_byte[hash_length_id-i-1] = hash_value[hash_value.length - i - 1];
        }
        BigInteger calculatedID = new BigInteger(id_byte);
        if (calculatedID.compareTo(id) == 0) {
            System.out.println("ID Verified: Pass" );
            return true;
        } else {
            System.out.println("ID Verified: Fail" );
            return false;
        }
    } catch (UnsupportedEncodingException ex) {
        throw new RuntimeException(ex);
    } catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException ex) {
        throw new RuntimeException(ex);
    }
}

```

```

public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception {
    // Announce the server starts running
    System.out.println("Server started");
    // Port number this server to listen on
    int serverPort = 6789;
    // Initialize the TreeMap storing <id, sum>
    idSumMap = new TreeMap<>();
    // Declare client socket
    Socket clientSocket = null;
    try {
        // Create a new server socket
        ServerSocket listenSocket = new ServerSocket(serverPort);
        /*
         * Block waiting for a new connection request from a client.
         * When the request is received, "accept" it, and the rest
         * the tcp protocol handshake will then take place, making
         * the socket ready for reading and writing.
         */
        clientSocket = listenSocket.accept();
        // If we get here, then we are now connected to a client.

        // Set up "in" to read from the client socket
        Scanner in;
        in = new Scanner(clientSocket.getInputStream());

        // Set up "out" to write to the client socket
        PrintWriter out;
        out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new
OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream())));

        VerifyingServerTCP verifySig = null;
        // An infinite loop to wait for incoming requests
    }
}

```

```

while (true) {
    if (in.hasNextLine()) { // if there exists a request
        // Get request
        String requestStr = in.nextLine();
        // Split the requestStr to array [clear message, signature]
        String[] m = requestStr.split(";");
        // Split the clear message to array [id, choice, operand, e, n]
        String[] element = m[0].split(",");
        // Get the elements
        BigInteger id = new BigInteger(element[0]);
        int choice = Integer.parseInt(element[1]);
        int num = Integer.parseInt(element[2]);
        BigInteger e = new BigInteger(element[3]);
        BigInteger n = new BigInteger(element[4]);
        verifySig = new VerifyingServerTCP(e, n);
        String publicKey = String.valueOf(e) + String.valueOf(n);
        // Verify the request
        if (element.length == 5 && verifySig.verifyID(id, publicKey) &&
verifySig.verify(m[0], m[1])) {
            // Add id to map if the id hasn't requested before
            if (!idSumMap.containsKey(id)) {
                idSumMap.put(id, 0);
            }
            System.out.println("ID: " + id);
            if (choice == 1) { // if the choice is adding
                // Call add method
                add(id, num);
            } else if (choice == 2) { // if the choice is subtracting
                // Call subtract method
                subtract(id, num);
            } else { // Print getting action
                System.out.println("Getting sum...");
            }
            // Write sum result to socket
            out.println(idSumMap.get(id));
            out.flush();
            // Print reply action
            System.out.println("Returning sum of " + idSumMap.get(id) + " to
client");
            System.out.println();
        } else { // Reply error if the request is not valid
            out.println("Error in request");
            out.flush();
            // Print reply action
            System.out.println("Error in request");
            System.out.println();
        }
    } else { // Ready to accept another new connection request from client
        clientSocket = listenSocket.accept();
        in = new Scanner(clientSocket.getInputStream());
        out = new PrintWriter(new BufferedWriter(new
OutputStreamWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream())));
    }
}

```

```

    }
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println("IO Exception:" + e.getMessage());

    // If quitting (typically by you sending quit signal) clean up sockets
} finally {
    try {
        if (clientSocket != null) { // Close socket if not null
            clientSocket.close();
        }
    } catch (IOException e) {
        // ignore exception on close
    }
}

}

/**
 * Add num to sum for the id
 * @param id client ID
 * @param num int to be added
 * @return current sum for the id
 */
public static int add (BigInteger id, int num) {
    // Print current adding action
    System.out.println("Adding " + num + " to " + idSumMap.get(id));
    // Add num to sum
    idSumMap.put(id, idSumMap.get(id) + num);
    return idSumMap.get(id);
}

/**
 * Subtract num to sum for the id
 * @param id client ID
 * @param num int to be subtracted
 * @return current sum for the id
 */
public static int subtract (BigInteger id, int num) {
    // Print current subtracting action
    System.out.println("Subtracting " + num + " to " + idSumMap.get(id));
    // Subtract num to sum
    idSumMap.put(id, idSumMap.get(id) - num);
    return idSumMap.get(id);
}

}

```

## Project2Task5ClientConsole

```
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java -  
javaagent:/Applications/IntelliJ  
IDEA.app/Contents/lib/idea_rt.jar=54690:/Applications/IntelliJ IDEA.app/Contents/bin -  
Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -classpath  
/Users/wantienchiang/IdeaProjects/DS/Project2Task5/out/production/Project2Task5  
SigningClientTCP  
The TCP client is running.  
Please enter server port:  
6789
```

Public Key (e,n):

```
(65537,4460131306073789214833814333198805983992238120782445862435866478938747173134157139  
93988660944502473733777326512200494130449600843184007188463149836820734043101946765328133  
42532430596745591905688035406977826103975958300997458520792027696830112391960228973636908  
22096743314937258639427399586512830155593045228702573569912114129397484571248740000246455  
55027263043852690914424161082373845499317910748374967523586543285043142213534285268768000  
19462658347423434702444187888034081559281928280944839979790920634154388105768112794024286  
49642364592985901510641733932990878190251921061114025641223745643979128378494369005222470  
06838435375480456540374565652479277031901135533561160495319726362039352982633654055056245  
83966755837640571951410300737842866463212507133643869660760672915072023046556651108878336  
76378347057389938002355400215911363755347922453142887678477325660960044296683495143833068  
92922326806944826751716373593957012209218137570601492219025679827762150283860749832425855  
88058866125803206836966481044036977394899435199838515763032245574018780878254767422461153  
07464496175105329367161651513265598273789206916941964528634075793618577302671688452257201  
84524548317896768555451256829560152130748388604293473386797295774207098085217055489)
```

Private Key (d,n):

```
(1038521807996796060520988246709702600297870725287091625505765025384214746815191997733839  
96307629396358964279759161687908062024640538748335992609770204379228492846905395537117512  
99127307287982068135866922221437457819608362012558208131935450623542446451533297209506873  
41547308277260748311910679246657221872685505916851196406024300862330550006445271539919391  
49397274700754598359676473211808895605810766467864106239994655818090216720222185935928864  
63621796567031742348706400965631546183462276550011315889480403374620352188858763913696620  
60876893432062077801239260887760856376022591818839511640119735744679430307628052777618275  
14661408053349497362462131834299956642903361937017500259012211306946573865606536358883791  
10068110309248509477302694131673891055064902006153747939663022227078933310840841112886843  
29781634525957669073840986907892087172060612107223234546396493480413984371342873855054812  
37448816231453419660250775929172319512231575389146795363364156170561285083557941727971666  
75738770698101015979159644323267273581297225779498193113375630882407928468032411688028052  
74891707340956506862622841050736378457357484967856611587907871010446168868869870967830724  
97358600849165040703492146695753711576641322913900943091077166909147357396993, 44601313060  
73789214833814333198805983992238120782445862435866478938747173134157139939886609445024737  
33777326512200494130449600843184007188463149836820734043101946765328133425324305967455919  
05688035406977826103975958300997458520792027696830112391960228973636908220967433149372586  
3942739958651283015559304522870257356991211412939748457124874000024645550272630438526909
```

14424161082373845499317910748374967523586543285043142213534285268768000194626583474234347  
02444187888034081559281928280944839979790920634154388105768112794024286496423645929859015  
10641733932990878190251921061114025641223745643979128378494369005222470068384353754804565  
40374565652479277031901135533561160495319726362039352982633654055056245839667558376405719  
51410300737842866463212507133643869660760672915072023046556651108878336763783470573899380  
02355400215911363755347922453142887678477325660960044296683495143833068929223268069448267  
51716373593957012209218137570601492219025679827762150283860749832425855880588661258032068  
36966481044036977394899435199838515763032245574018780878254767422461153074644961751053293  
67161651513265598273789206916941964528634075793618577302671688452257201845245483178967685  
55451256829560152130748388604293473386797295774207098085217055489)

ID: 575515818954178421565834089266231852771230696305

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.
4. Exit client

1

Enter value to add:

10

Clear Message:

575515818954178421565834089266231852771230696305,1,10,65537,44601313060737892148338143331  
98805983992238120782445862435866478938747173134157139939886609445024737337773265122004941  
30449600843184007188463149836820734043101946765328133425324305967455919056880354069778261  
03975958300997458520792027696830112391960228973636908220967433149372586394273995865128301  
55593045228702573569912114129397484571248740000246455550272630438526909144241610823738454  
99317910748374967523586543285043142213534285268768000194626583474234347024441878880340815  
59281928280944839979790920634154388105768112794024286496423645929859015106417339329908781  
90251921061114025641223745643979128378494369005222470068384353754804565403745656524792770  
31901135533561160495319726362039352982633654055056245839667558376405719514103007378428664  
63212507133643869660760672915072023046556651108878336763783470573899380023554002159113637  
55347922453142887678477325660960044296683495143833068929223268069448267517163735939570122  
09218137570601492219025679827762150283860749832425855880588661258032068369664810440369773  
94899435199838515763032245574018780878254767422461153074644961751053293671616515132655982  
73789206916941964528634075793618577302671688452257201845245483178967685554512568295601521  
30748388604293473386797295774207098085217055489

Signed Message:

44275185801503184765231089561616962194771267157063484798048668556197332979916918689998846  
50960602976130377204570227856573226109211142386908552587559543263668228787439771697397111  
35495826964930261184418187967460442579693299929345944147333350096696104037075596834748544  
59846836301024572725205801101702719698976202579605832209673556877683430698909556573223564  
73978620597540176376689641276683868146303844801306665879832106861138085574671319868835751  
34167663041137620362249425570875456229905187988992700720719766269153923758665426649489545  
46123644525011177787996959101865923681718872064871540721569602202062409287470643878285461  
85186546879523591457084260477118013789186266794480686031307942433131708578906601483010796  
32197326258599491209466149012311408222273313124585617877648540179577228386613492906606214  
32073387561968144315186073437789396184486243561876831826511223761020939673756133531279703  
28608179326746347063442868683171770770580854302152591094260891222801427129890567878862197  
83519036120923601223013758063138325825109712237192597793521459919161834842591648169779459  
11802738244364713016876815741454970542996481829453411496707179306767336057347557069534088  
0035458958739806113284211214149251529821945277328821799167207500167206359210

The result is 10.

1. Add a value to your sum.
2. Subtract a value from your sum.
3. Get your sum.

4. Exit client

2

Enter value to subtract:

2

Clear Message:

575515818954178421565834089266231852771230696305,2,2,65537,446013130607378921483381433319  
88059839922381207824458624358664789387471731341571399398866094450247373377732651220049413  
04496008431840071884631498368207340431019467653281334253243059674559190568803540697782610  
39759583009974585207920276968301123919602289736369082209674331493725863942739958651283015  
5593045228702573569912114129397484571248740000246455502726304385269091442416108237384549  
93179107483749675235865432850431422135342852687680001946265834742343470244418788803408155  
92819282809448399797909206341543881057681127940242864964236459298590151064173393299087819  
02519210611140256412237456439791283784943690052224700683843537548045654037456565247927703  
19011355335611604953197263620393529826336540550562458396675583764057195141030073784286646  
32125071336438696607606729150720230465566511088783367637834705738993800235540021591136375  
53479224531428876784773256609600442966834951438330689292232680694482675171637359395701220  
92181375706014922190256798277621502838607498324258558805886612580320683696648104403697739  
48994351998385157630322455740187808782547674224611530746449617510532936716165151326559827  
37892069169419645286340757936185773026716884522572018452454831789676855545125682956015213  
0748388604293473386797295774207098085217055489

Signed Message:

39634405403390899347553117676899188930135670881124927224938827615543836718822298430963152  
09163453638784279219450893071989884935298905297263902993916983542805499347469621063721138  
9874544427777958864692016995033881080741994967707040592920219580038708229267157652161905  
18097155750521705658612123443500867243626387381800900376555360624467015148239915429574434  
23436708670593134589189125377808383795643049274914935725933113976470168854311534189262971  
01954367691628205454988620330717969792641737698512066712158863743643704438976839205926317  
35108691685269764473452012815803906671275985544155523858084650094316265434719144103741382  
52593974107496430302705966624840133323883104203350121350882338080045130752791298140160012  
56083701503913885367696730686914485334791974171447712400504983677916902692619526068154543  
63073354217417267384143349490690095582123804469166918016623503241992508731743324432784457  
34798514121931591941024643998615257595552127642996587220854353859645763257221233101560491  
95717996820709105320683859918292394843724043443729343014773343663582695394254768501830142  
99787920084976780072643396047538152332307430349895937392154725342564913951566052132969925  
5984158017492905777537085895030189637376956237615127842388387771028772345780

The result is 8.

1. Add a value to your sum.

2. Subtract a value from your sum.

3. Get your sum.

4. Exit client

3

Clear Message:

575515818954178421565834089266231852771230696305,3,0,65537,446013130607378921483381433319  
88059839922381207824458624358664789387471731341571399398866094450247373377732651220049413  
04496008431840071884631498368207340431019467653281334253243059674559190568803540697782610  
39759583009974585207920276968301123919602289736369082209674331493725863942739958651283015  
5593045228702573569912114129397484571248740000246455502726304385269091442416108237384549  
93179107483749675235865432850431422135342852687680001946265834742343470244418788803408155  
92819282809448399797909206341543881057681127940242864964236459298590151064173393299087819  
02519210611140256412237456439791283784943690052224700683843537548045654037456565247927703  
19011355335611604953197263620393529826336540550562458396675583764057195141030073784286646  
32125071336438696607606729150720230465566511088783367637834705738993800235540021591136375  
53479224531428876784773256609600442966834951438330689292232680694482675171637359395701220

92181375706014922190256798277621502838607498324258558805886612580320683696648104403697739  
48994351998385157630322455740187808782547674224611530746449617510532936716165151326559827  
37892069169419645286340757936185773026716884522572018452454831789676855545125682956015213  
0748388604293473386797295774207098085217055489

Signed Message:

12014041557304991410762232727815481826804454732220871244503148876615841442426412704840551  
42028986633982359704037024378038504144012184498813151839869304655551198129571344741618903  
38281301627157189614740089451591881587814401015275708576821048600134472131840433312806908  
07283454974284511141766789458412097908548974726451231374328455657717307905632928682860361  
29803228806100488906391707411342392563044094738317529254014410066546842287944395461229159  
51218652275162640366140127170722233732691583759429899731315779493842205472926791650779282  
04541729343781748463433308213834038745615928454202212043795177523641723880939140973194277  
65981509634858486425043948807326040277390256464306491632738076860145626789459763751694382  
36398673223927173242052924664587228749267165434927018449729127534024874936861980440093893  
30283035379654226574816506832565300288854237315205576319083149825893134468709538087182731  
84794054261911613321714385228808711298072181020722951078850488961110196962660997213777748  
13047705939040529932910936466306675391862414299349289740804486709999040370956489585844398  
68399691345356280981828579775426564375910991356769227008493116153182440782142443461334947  
6053740344175389941677624657074143119513256423465162352838711357175637619945

The result is 8.

1. Add a value to your sum.
  2. Subtract a value from your sum.
  3. Get your sum.
  4. Exit client
- 4

Client side quitting. The remote variable server is still running.

Process finished with exit code 0

## Project2Task5ServerConsole

```
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-17.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java -  
javaagent:/Applications/IntelliJ  
IDEA.app/Contents/lib/idea_rt.jar=54687:/Applications/IntelliJ IDEA.app/Contents/bin -  
Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -classpath  
/Users/wantienchiang/IdeaProjects/DS/Project2Task5/out/production/Project2Task5
```

VerifyingServerTCP

Server started

ID Verified: Pass

Signature Verified: Pass

Clear Message:

575515818954178421565834089266231852771230696305,1,10,65537,44601313060737892148338143331  
98805983992238120782445862435866478938747173134157139939886609445024737337773265122004941  
30449600843184007188463149836820734043101946765328133425324305967455919056880354069778261  
03975958300997458520792027696830112391960228973636908220967433149372586394273995865128301  
55593045228702573569912114129397484571248740000246455550272630438526909144241610823738454  
99317910748374967523586543285043142213534285268768000194626583474234347024441878880340815  
59281928280944839979790920634154388105768112794024286496423645929859015106417339329908781  
90251921061114025641223745643979128378494369005222470068384353754804565403745656524792770  
31901135533561160495319726362039352982633654055056245839667558376405719514103007378428664  
6321250713364386966076067291507202304655665110887833676378347057389938002354002159113637  
55347922453142887678477325660960044296683495143833068929223268069448267517163735939570122

09218137570601492219025679827762150283860749832425855880588661258032068369664810440369773  
94899435199838515763032245574018780878254767422461153074644961751053293671616515132655982  
73789206916941964528634075793618577302671688452257201845245483178967685554512568295601521  
30748388604293473386797295774207098085217055489

Signed Message:

44275185801503184765231089561616962194771267157063484798048668556197332979916918689998846  
50960602976130377204570227856573226109211142386908552587559543263668228787439771697397111  
35495826964930261184418187967460442579693299929345944147333350096696104037075596834748544  
59846836301024572725205801101702719698976202579605832209673556877683430698909556573223564  
73978620597540176376689641276683868146303844801306665879832106861138085574671319868835751  
34167663041137620362249425570875456229905187988992700720719766269153923758665426649489545  
46123644525011177787996959101865923681718872064871540721569602202062409287470643878285461  
85186546879523591457084260477118013789186266794480686031307942433131708578906601483010796  
32197326258599491209466149012311408222273313124585617877648540179577228386613492906606214  
32073387561968144315186073437789396184486243561876831826511223761020939673756133531279703  
28608179326746347063442868683171770770580854302152591094260891222801427129890567878862197  
83519036120923601223013758063138325825109712237192597793521459919161834842591648169779459  
11802738244364713016876815741454970542996481829453411496707179306767336057347557069534088  
0035458958739806113284211214149251529821945277328821799167207500167206359210

ID: 575515818954178421565834089266231852771230696305

Adding 10 to 0

Returning sum of 10 to client

ID Verified: Pass

Signature Verified: Pass

Clear Message:

575515818954178421565834089266231852771230696305, 2, 2, 65537, 446013130607378921483381433319  
88059839922381207824458624358664789387471731341571399398866094450247373377732651220049413  
04496008431840071884631498368207340431019467653281334253243059674559190568803540697782610  
39759583009974585207920276968301123919602289736369082209674331493725863942739958651283015  
55930452287025735699121141293974845712487400002464555502726304385269091442416108237384549  
93179107483749675235865432850431422135342852687680001946265834742343470244418788803408155  
92819282809448399797909206341543881057681127940242864964236459298590151064173393299087819  
02519210611140256412237456439791283784943690052224700683843537548045654037456565247927703  
19011355335611604953197263620393529826336540550562458396675583764057195141030073784286646  
32125071336438696607606729150720230465566511088783367637834705738993800235540021591136375  
53479224531428876784773256609600442966834951438330689292232680694482675171637359395701220  
92181375706014922190256798277621502838607498324258558805886612580320683696648104403697739  
48994351998385157630322455740187808782547674224611530746449617510532936716165151326559827  
37892069169419645286340757936185773026716884522572018452454831789676855545125682956015213  
0748388604293473386797295774207098085217055489

Signed Message:

39634405403390899347553117676899188930135670881124927224938827615543836718822298430963152  
09163453638784279219450893071989884935298905297263902993916983542805499347469621063721138  
9874544427777958864692016995033881080741994967707040592920219580038708229267157652161905  
18097155750521705658612123443500867243626387381800900376555360624467015148239915429574434  
23436708670593134589189125377808383795643049274914935725933113976470168854311534189262971  
01954367691628205454988620330717969792641737698512066712158863743643704438976839205926317  
35108691685269764473452012815803906671275985544155523858084650094316265434719144103741382  
52593974107496430302705966624840133323883104203350121350882338080045130752791298140160012  
56083701503913885367696730686914485334791974171447712400504983677916902692619526068154543  
63073354217417267384143349490690095582123804469166918016623503241992508731743324432784457  
34798514121931591941024643998615257595552127642996587220854353859645763257221233101560491  
95717996820709105320683859918292394843724043443729343014773343663582695394254768501830142



99787920084976780072643396047538152332307430349895937392154725342564913951566052132969925  
5984158017492905777537085895030189637376956237615127842388387771028772345780  
ID: 575515818954178421565834089266231852771230696305  
Subtracting 2 to 10  
Returning sum of 8 to client

ID Verified: Pass  
Signature Verified: Pass  
Clear Message:

575515818954178421565834089266231852771230696305,3,0,65537,446013130607378921483381433319  
88059839922381207824458624358664789387471731341571399398866094450247373377732651220049413  
04496008431840071884631498368207340431019467653281334253243059674559190568803540697782610  
39759583009974585207920276968301123919602289736369082209674331493725863942739958651283015  
55930452287025735699121141293974845712487400002464555502726304385269091442416108237384549  
93179107483749675235865432850431422135342852687680001946265834742343470244418788803408155  
92819282809448399797909206341543881057681127940242864964236459298590151064173393299087819  
02519210611140256412237456439791283784943690052224700683843537548045654037456565247927703  
19011355335611604953197263620393529826336540550562458396675583764057195141030073784286646  
32125071336438696607606729150720230465566511088783367637834705738993800235540021591136375  
53479224531428876784773256609600442966834951438330689292232680694482675171637359395701220  
92181375706014922190256798277621502838607498324258558805886612580320683696648104403697739  
48994351998385157630322455740187808782547674224611530746449617510532936716165151326559827  
37892069169419645286340757936185773026716884522572018452454831789676855545125682956015213  
0748388604293473386797295774207098085217055489

Signed Message:

12014041557304991410762232727815481826804454732220871244503148876615841442426412704840551  
42028986633982359704037024378038504144012184498813151839869304655551198129571344741618903  
38281301627157189614740089451591881587814401015275708576821048600134472131840433312806908  
07283454974284511141766789458412097908548974726451231374328455657717307905632928682860361  
29803228806100488906391707411342392563044094738317529254014410066546842287944395461229159  
51218652275162640366140127170722233732691583759429899731315779493842205472926791650779282  
04541729343781748463433308213834038745615928454202212043795177523641723880939140973194277  
65981509634858486425043948807326040277390256464306491632738076860145626789459763751694382  
36398673223927173242052924664587228749267165434927018449729127534024874936861980440093893  
30283035379654226574816506832565300288854237315205576319083149825893134468709538087182731  
84794054261911613321714385228808711298072181020722951078850488961110196962660997213777748  
13047705939040529932910936466306675391862414299349289740804486709999040370956489585844398  
68399691345356280981828579775426564375910991356769227008493116153182440782142443461334947  
6053740344175389941677624657074143119513256423465162352838711357175637619945

ID: 575515818954178421565834089266231852771230696305

Getting sum...

Returning sum of 8 to client