

大問4

$$I(1) \quad Z_1 = \exp\left(-\frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T}\right) + \exp\left(\frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T}\right)$$

また、これが一つの電子の状態数を表す。

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= Z_1^N \\ &= \left\{ \exp\left(-\frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T}\right) + \exp\left(\frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T}\right) \right\}^N \\ &= \left(2 \cosh \frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T} \right)^N \end{aligned}$$

$\log -\frac{\partial}{\partial \varepsilon}$

(2) 系統エネルギー

$$\begin{aligned} E &= - \frac{\partial \log Z}{\partial \beta} \quad (\text{E-EV, 便宜的に } \beta = \frac{1}{k_B T}) \\ &= - N \frac{\partial \log 2 \cosh \beta \varepsilon}{\partial \beta} \\ &= - N \frac{2 \sinh \beta \varepsilon}{2 \cosh \beta \varepsilon} \cdot \varepsilon \\ &= - N \varepsilon \tanh \frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T} \end{aligned}$$

(3) 系統定数 C

$$\begin{aligned} C &= \frac{\partial E}{\partial T} = \frac{\partial \beta}{\partial T} \frac{\partial E}{\partial \beta} \\ &= - \frac{1}{k_B T^2} \cdot \left(-N \varepsilon \frac{\varepsilon}{\cosh^2 \frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T}} \right) \\ &= N k_B \left(\frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T} \right)^2 \frac{1}{\cosh^2 \frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T}} \end{aligned}$$

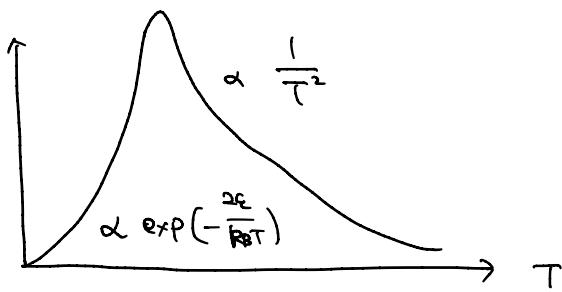
$$T \rightarrow 0 \text{ のとき, } \cosh \frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T} \sim \frac{\exp\left(\frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T}\right)}{2} \quad \text{となる}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C &\sim N k_B \cdot \left(\frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T} \right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{\exp\left(\frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T}\right)} \right)^2 \\ &= \frac{4 N \varepsilon^2}{k_B T^2} \exp\left(-\frac{2 \varepsilon}{k_B T}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$T \rightarrow \infty \text{ のとき, } \cosh \frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T} \sim 1 \quad \text{となる}$$

$$C \sim N k_B \cdot \left(\frac{\varepsilon}{k_B T} \right)^2 = \frac{N \varepsilon^2}{k_B T^2}.$$

上へ上昇



II

(4) $-\mu H$ の固有状態の確率

$$\frac{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}) + \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}$$

2種類

$$N_{\uparrow} = \frac{N \exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}) + \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}$$

同様に

$$N_{\downarrow} = \frac{N \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}) + \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}$$

(5) 磁場 H の各電子の磁気モーメント $\pm \mu H$ の確率

$$M = \mu N_{\uparrow} - \mu N_{\downarrow}$$

$$= \mu N \left\{ \frac{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}) - \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})}{\exp(\frac{\mu H}{k_B T}) + \exp(-\frac{\mu H}{k_B T})} \right\} = \tanh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T}$$

$$(6) 分配関数 $Z = \left(2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \right)^N$$$

自由エネルギー $F = -k_B T \ln Z$

$$F = -k_B T N \ln 2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T}$$

$I = F_0 - F$

$$S = -\frac{\partial F}{\partial T} = \frac{\partial}{\partial T} \left\{ k_B T N \ln 2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \right\}$$

$$= k_B N \ln 2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} + k_B T N \cdot \frac{2 \sin \frac{\mu H}{k_B T}}{2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T}} \cdot \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{T^2} \right)$$

$$= k_B N \ln 2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} - \frac{\mu H N}{T} \tan \frac{\mu H}{k_B T}$$

$$= k_B N \left\{ \ln 2 \cosh \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} - \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \tan \frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \right\}$$

(7) 断熱変化 $\Delta S = -\text{一定}$ の場合.

$$S = k_B N \left\{ \log 2 \cosh \left[\frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \right] - \left[\frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \tan \left[\frac{\mu H}{k_B T} \right] \right] \right\}$$

\square $H = -\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{E_1}{k_B T}} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{E_2}{k_B T}}$ とおき、 $H = T \ln Z$ とおき、 $Z = \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{E_1}{k_B T}} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{E_2}{k_B T}}$

$H = T \ln Z$ とおき、 $T = \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{E_1}{k_B T}} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{E_2}{k_B T}}$.

\rightarrow $T = \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{E_1}{k_B T}} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{E_2}{k_B T}}$.

III (8) 1種類の系の $S = ?$

$$Z_1 = 1 + \exp\left(-\frac{E_1}{k_B T}\right) + \exp\left(-\frac{E_2}{k_B T}\right)$$

$\therefore Z_1 = 1 + \exp\left(-\frac{E_1}{k_B T}\right) + \exp\left(-\frac{E_2}{k_B T}\right)$ とおき、 $Z = Z_1^N$.

$$Z = Z_1^N = \left\{ 1 + \exp\left(-\frac{E_1}{k_B T}\right) + \exp\left(-\frac{E_2}{k_B T}\right) \right\}^N$$

(9) 二種類の系の自由エネルギー F は.

$$F = -k_B T \ln Z$$

$$= -k_B T N \ln \left(1 + \exp\left(-\frac{E_1}{k_B T}\right) + \exp\left(-\frac{E_2}{k_B T}\right) \right)$$

$\approx 2''$

$$(i) \quad k_B T \ll E_1 (\ll E_2) \approx 0 \quad \therefore \sim \ln 1$$

$$F \sim 0 \quad \therefore F = -S \sim 0$$

$$(ii) \quad E_1 \ll k_B T \ll E_2 \approx 0 \quad \therefore \sim \ln 2$$

$$F \sim -k_B T N \ln 2 \quad \therefore S = k_B N \ln 2$$

$$(iii) \quad k_B T \gg E_2 (\gg E_1) \approx 0 \quad \therefore \sim \ln 3$$

$$\rightarrow 1 \gg \frac{E_2}{k_B T} \gg \frac{E_1}{k_B T} \rightarrow 0$$

$$F \sim -k_B T N \ln 3 \quad \therefore S = k_B N \ln 3$$

(9) 二種類の系の自由エネルギー
は $F = -k_B T N \ln Z$ である。

$$(10) \quad I \propto e^{-\beta E} - E \text{ is.} \quad \beta = \frac{1}{k_B T} \propto \frac{1}{T}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E &= - \frac{\partial \log Z}{\partial \beta} \\ &= -N \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \log \left\{ 1 + \exp(-\beta \varepsilon_1) + \exp(-\beta \varepsilon_2) \right\} \\ &= N \frac{\varepsilon_1 \exp(-\beta \varepsilon_1) + \varepsilon_2 \exp(-\beta \varepsilon_2)}{1 + \exp(-\beta \varepsilon_1) + \exp(-\beta \varepsilon_2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\varepsilon_2 \gg \varepsilon_1 \approx 0$$

$$\approx N \frac{\varepsilon_1 \exp(-\beta \varepsilon_1)}{1 + \exp(-\beta \varepsilon_1)} \approx \frac{N \varepsilon_1}{\exp(\beta \varepsilon_1) + 1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C &= \frac{\partial E}{\partial T} = \frac{\partial \beta}{\partial T} \frac{\partial E}{\partial \beta} \\ &= + \frac{1}{k_B T^2} N \varepsilon_1 \frac{1}{(\exp(\beta \varepsilon_1) + 1)^2} \cdot \varepsilon_1 \exp(\beta \varepsilon_1) \\ &= k_B N \left(\frac{\varepsilon_1}{k_B T} \right)^2 \underbrace{\frac{\exp(\beta \varepsilon_1)}{(\exp(\beta \varepsilon_1) + 1)^2}}_{\text{constant}} \\ &= \frac{1}{\exp(\beta \varepsilon_1) + 2 + \exp(-\beta \varepsilon_1)} \end{aligned}$$

$$(i) \quad T \rightarrow 0 \text{ or } \beta \rightarrow \infty$$

$$C \sim k_B N \left(\frac{\varepsilon_1}{k_B T} \right)^2 \exp(-\frac{\varepsilon_1}{k_B T})$$

$$(ii) \quad T \rightarrow \infty \text{ or } \beta \rightarrow 0$$

$$C \sim k_B N \left(\frac{\varepsilon_1}{k_B T} \right)^2$$

