# Computer and Robot Vision

## Homework#6

R01944040 柳成蔭

這次的作業是對原圖進行 down sample, 然後計算得到 Yokoi connectivity number。

我使用 VS2012 編寫程式

先將 binary 的 Lena 圖從 512x512 Downsample 到 64x64: 用 8x8 的 block 作為一個 unit, 選左上的 pixel 作為新 64x64 圖的 pixel 值。

```
//downsample
   Mat imgDownSample(66,66,CV_8UC1,Scalar(0)); //the
boundary is zero
   for(int i=1; i<=imgDownSample.rows-2; i++)
   {
      for(int j=1; j<=imgDownSample.cols-2; j++)
      {
      imgDownSample.at<uchar>(i,j)=imgBinary.at<uchar>(8*(i-1),8*(j-1));
      }
   }
}
```

Down sample result:



#### (a) Formula h

4-connectivity

```
h(b,c,d,e) = \begin{cases} q & \text{if } b = c \text{ and } (d \neq b \text{ or } e \neq b) \\ r & \text{if } b = c \text{ and } (d = b \text{ and } e = b) \\ s & \text{if } b \neq c \end{cases}
```

- q: corner  $1 \to 0$  transition
- ullet r: corner all 1, no transition
- s: center 1, neighbor 0, nothing will happen

```
int h(int b, int c, int d, int e)
{
    if( b==c && (d!=b || e!=b) )
        return q;
    else if( b==c && (d==b && c==b) )
        return r;
    else if(b!=c)
        return s;
    else
        return -1;
}
```

#### (b) Formula f

```
f(a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4) = \begin{cases} 5 & \text{if } a_1 = a_2 = a_3 = a_4 = r \\ n & \text{where } n = \#\{a_k | a_k = q\}, \text{ otherwise} \end{cases}
```

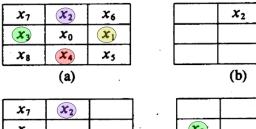
- 5: no transition all 8 neighbors 1, thus interior
- n: 1 transition generates one connected component if center removed

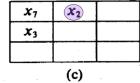
```
int f(int a1, int a2, int a3, int a4)
{
   if(a1==r && a2==r && a3==r && a4==r)
      return 5;
   else
   {
      int n=0;
      if(a1==q)
```

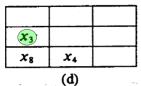
```
n++;
if(a2==q)
    n++;
if(a3==q)
    n++;
if(a4==q)
    n++;
return n;
}
```

#### (c) Yokoi number

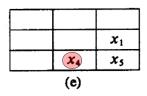
### corner neighborhood







 $\frac{x_6}{x_1}$ 



## 4- Connectivity number

$$y = f(a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4)$$

$$a_1 = h(x_0, x_1, x_6, x_2)$$

$$a_2 = h(x_0, x_2, x_7, x_3)$$

$$a_3 = h(x_0, x_3, x_8, x_4)$$

$$a_4 = h(x_0, x_4, x_5, x_1)$$

用Formula h來統計四個corner的連通值,用Formula f判斷中間點的Yokoi number。

```
int yokoi[64][64]={6};
int rows=64;
int cols=64;
for(int i=0; i<=rows-1; i++)</pre>
```

```
{
   for(int j=0; j<=cols-1; j++)</pre>
   {
       if(imgDownSample.at<uchar>(i+1,j+1)==255)
       {
           int x[9];
           x[0]=imgDownSample.at<uchar>(i+1,j+1);
           x[1]=imgDownSample.at<uchar>(i+1,j+2);
           x[2]=imgDownSample.at<uchar>(i,j+1);
           x[3]=imgDownSample.at<uchar>(i+1,j);
           x[4]=imgDownSample.at<uchar>(i+2,j+1);
           x[5]=imgDownSample.at<uchar>(i+2,j+2);
           x[6]=imgDownSample.at<uchar>(i,j+2);
           x[7]=imgDownSample.at<uchar>(i,j);
           x[8]=imgDownSample.at<uchar>(i+2,j);
           int a1=h(x[0],x[1],x[6],x[2]);
           int a2=h(x[0],x[2],x[7],x[3]);
           int a3=h(x[0],x[3],x[8],x[4]);
           int a4=h(x[0],x[4],x[5],x[1]);
           yokoi[i][j]=f(a1,a2,a3,a4);
           fout << yokoi[i][j];</pre>
       }
       else
           fout << " ";
   fout << "\n";
```

最後將得到的 Yokoi number 記錄下來,結果單獨附在下頁。

```
11111111
                    12111111111122322221
                                                   1111111111111
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   11 111
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```