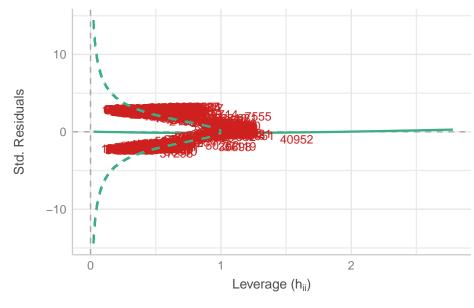
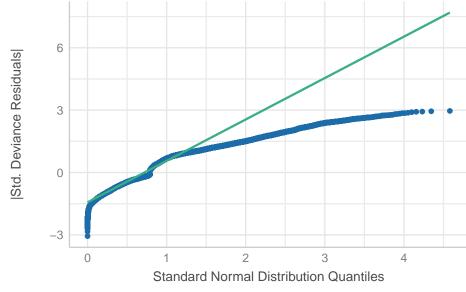
# Posterior Predictive Check Model-predicted intervals should include observed data points 60000 55000 0 1 er\_bin Observed data Model-predicted data

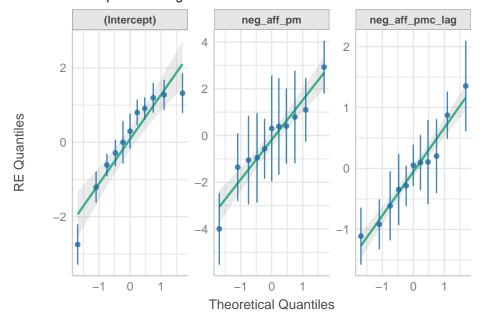
# Influential Observations Points should be inside the contour lines



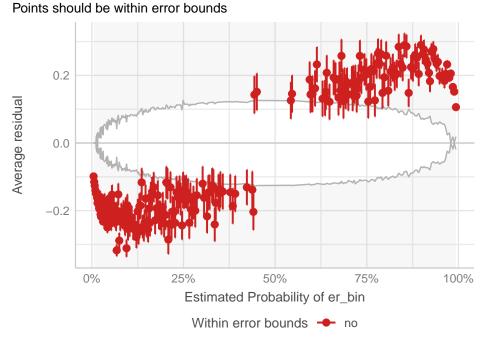
### Normality of Residuals Dots should fall along the line



# Normality of Random Effects (study) Dots should be plotted along the line

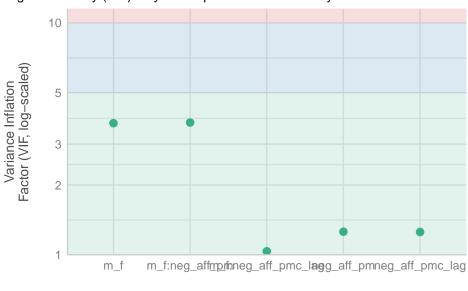


## Binned Residuals



### Collinearity

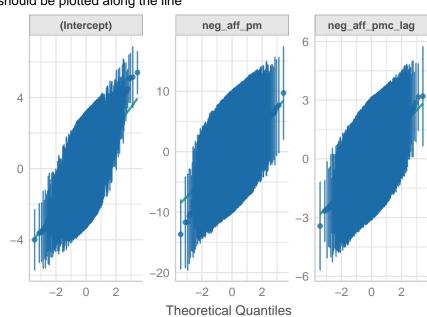
High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty



# Normality of Random Effects (ppID)

Dots should be plotted along the line

RE Quantiles



Low (< 5)