

# Replication of ‘Instrumentally Inclusive: The Political Psychology of Homonationalism’ (Turnbull-Dugarte and López Ortega, 2024)\*

Daniel de Kadt<sup>†</sup>

## Abstract

Turnbull-Dugarte and López Ortega (2024) argue that increasing exposure to sexually conservative ethnic out-groups causes instrumental support for LGBT+ rights among those pre-disposed to disfavor the ethnic out-group. The paper presents results from two related experiments, one conducted in the UK and a follow up in Spain, where respondents were randomly assigned to read vignettes about anti-LGBT+ protests, and the identity of the protesters was varied. I outline a series of concerns with the paper, primarily related to *ad hoc* empirical choices. The authors use weights (of undisclosed origin) that follow a peculiar bimodal distribution in the second study but use no weights in the first, and inconsistently use robust standard errors throughout. These choices create a pattern of statistically significant results consistent with their theory, a pattern that disappears when either choice is varied. Additional analyses show that, rather than supporting their theory, the second experiment contradicts it.

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<sup>†</sup>Assistant Professor, Department of Methodology, London School of Economics. Email: [d.n.de-kadtlse.ac.uk](mailto:d.n.de-kadtlse.ac.uk).