# **Dhruv Kumar**

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#### **EDUCATION**

#### **University of Waterloo**, Ontario, Canada

Sep 2018- Jul 2020

M. Math.(Thesis) in Computer Science

GPA: 86.75/100

Thesis: Iterative Edit-based Unsupervised Sentence Simplification

**Coursework:** Deep Learning, Trust Modeling and Online Social Networks, Blockchains: Foundations and Applications, Privacy and Fairness in Data Science

## Indian Institute of Information Technology, Allahabad, U.P., India

Jul 2012- Jun 2016

B. Tech.(Hons) in Information Technology

GPA: 8.68 / 10.00 (9.07 - Last 2 years)

Thesis: Compressed Knowledge transfer via Factorization Models in Recommender Systems

**Relevant Coursework:** Information Retrieval, Artificial Intelligence, Natural Language Processing, Cognitive Process Modelling, Optimization Techniques, Data Mining, Probability & Statistics, Mathematics(I, II, III).

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- O. Vechtomova, G. Sahu, **D. Kumar**, "Generation of lyrics lines conditioned on music audio clips", *In Workshop on NLP for Music and Audio (NLP4MusA) at ISMIR 2020*
- **D. Kumar**, L. Mou, L. Golab, O. Vechtomova, "Iterative Edit-based Unsupervised Sentence Simplification", *In Proceedings of ACL 2020 Long Paper*
- R. Cohen, R. Agarwal, **D. Kumar**, A. Parmentier, T. H. Leung, "Sensitivity to risk profiles of users when developing AI systems", 33rd Canadian Conference on Artificial Intelligence (Canadian AI 2020)
- R. Agarwal\*, **D. Kumar\***, L. Golab, S. Keshav, "Consentio: Managing Consent to Data Access using Permissioned Blockchains", *IEEE International Conference on Blockchain and Cryptocurrency (ICBC)* 2020
- **D. Kumar**, R. Cohen, L. Golab, "Online abuse detection: the value of preprocessing and neural attention models", in 10th workshop on Computational Approaches to Subjectivity, Sentiment & Social Media Analysis (WASSA) at NAACL-HLT 2019
- N. Kushwaha, S. Mehrotra, R. Kalia, D. Kumar, O. P. Vyas, "Inclusion of Semantic and Time-Variant Information Using Matrix Factorization Approach for Implicit Rating of Last.Fm Dataset," in *Springer Arabian Journal of Science and Engineering*, May 2016.

### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### Borealis AI, Toronto, Canada,

Machine Learning Research Intern

Sep 2020-Present

• "Neural semantic parsing": Working on neural semantic parsing models for text-to-SQL. More specifically, exploring if explicit schema linking and regularization techniques can help improve cross-domain generalizability and performance of a state-of-the-art semantic parser (RAT-SQL). [Supervisor: *Dr. Yanshuai Cao*]

## University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Canada

Unsupervised sentence simplification

Jul 2019-Jul 2020

Designed an unsupervised algorithm building on edit-based text generation techniques for sentence simplification. The model is highly adaptable and can achieve SARI and BLEU scores of **30.44** and **26.47** respectively on the Newsela dataset.

[Supervisors: Prof. Lili Mou, Prof. Lukasz Golab, Prof. Olga Vechtomova]

• *Music audio conditioned lyrics generation* 

Sep 2019-Apr 2020

Designed bimodal neural network models based on variational autonencoders (VAEs) to generate lines of lyrics for instrumental piece of music.

[Supervisor: *Prof. Olga Vechtomova*]

■ Anonymize personal attributes in human generated text

Oct 2019-Dec 2019

As part of the course "Privacy and Fairness in Data Science", worked with the PASTEL and Yelp datasets to build an unsupervised neural model for multi-attribute style transfer. The model uses a combination of denoising, cycle consistency and classification losses.

[Supervisor: *Prof. Xi He*]

■ Consent Management System

Jan 2019-Aug 2019

Designed Consentio, a permissioned blockchain-based consent management system (CMS) that can handle up to **6000** transactions per second.

[Supervisors: Prof. Lukasz Golab, Prof. Srinivasan Keshav]

• Online abuse detection in Social Networks

Oct 2018-Feb 2019

Proposed a co-attention based neural model to detect implicit aggressiveness and incivility in online social networks. The model achieves a F1 score of **82.41**, **77.75** and **76.07** for the minority abuse class on the Wikipedia toxicity/attack/aggression datasets respectively.

[Supervisors: *Prof. Robin Cohen, Prof. Lukasz Golab*]

■ Attention-based Text classification

Dec 2018-Jan 2019

Implemented various state of the art deep learning models (e.g. Co-attention, Self-attention, Hierarchical attention) for text classification. The models were inspired by research conducted for different tasks in NLP.

■ Span-based Question Answering

Oct 2018-Dec 2018

As part of the "Deep Learning" course, implemented the Bi-Directional Attention Flow (BiDAF) model from scratch over the SQuAD1.1 dataset.

[Supervisors: *Prof. Ali Ghodsi*]

## Universität Paderborn, Paderborn, Germany

Jan 2016-Jun 2016

Bachelor's Thesis: "Compressed Knowledge transfer via Factorization Models in Recommender Systems".
Developed an algorithm to incorporate metadata in Factorization Machines, achieving the RMSE value of
0.836 as compared to 0.853 when using a Joint Matrix Factorization method on the MovieLens 1M dataset.
[Supervisors: Dr. Artus Krohn-Grimberghe, Prof. Ratna Sanyal]

### Indian Institute of Information Technology, Allahabad, India

Jul 2015-Dec 2015

• "Analysis of Time-Aware and Semantic Feature Based Music Recommender System". Proposed a Joint Matrix Factorization algorithm for Music Recommendation that utilizes geographical and time-based tagging information of artists, in addition to implicit user feedback (user clicks) to provide better recommendations. [Supervisor: Dr. O.P.Vyas]

TEACHING ASSISTANT EXPERIENCE

- CS 115: Introduction to Computer Science, Fall 18, University of Waterloo.
- CS 230: Introduction to Computers and Computer Systems, Winter 19, Spring 20, University of Waterloo.
- CS 231: Algorithmic Problem Solving, Spring 19, University of Waterloo.
- CS 241: Foundations of Sequential Programs, Fall 19, University of Waterloo.
- CS 489/698: Topics in Computer Science, Neural Networks, Winter 20, University of Waterloo.

SERVICE

- Program Committee / Reviewer: NeurIPS2019 AISG (AI for Social Good) Workshop
- Program Committee / Organizer: GEM: Natural Language Generation, Evaluation, and Metrics- ACL 2021

OTHER EXPERIENCE

## Arcesium(DE Shaw Group), Hyderabad, India

Jul 2016-May 2018

Software Engineer, Fund and Investor Accounting

• Enhanced the post-trade automation platform for funds operated by J.P. Morgan and D.E. Shaw.

Citigroup, Pune, India

Software Engineering Intern, Equities

May 2015-Jul 2015

Designed the first prototype of the Trading Controls application. Declined the full-time offer.

**SKILLS** 

Python, Pytorch, Java, C/C++, SQL, Flask

## ACHIEVEMENTS & EXTRA-CURRICULAR

- Received International Masters Student Award and University of Waterloo Entrance Scholarship for graduate studies
- Got Graduate Studies Research Travel Assistantship to attend the NAACL-HLT Conference, 2019.
- Accepted in the Deep and Reinforcement Learning Summer School, 2019 (less than 25% acceptance rate).
- Stood in the top 0.5% in the All India Engineering Entrance Examination 2012.
- Worked as the Events Head of the annual cultural cum technical festival *Effervescence* 2014.
- Represented the college band as a drummer.