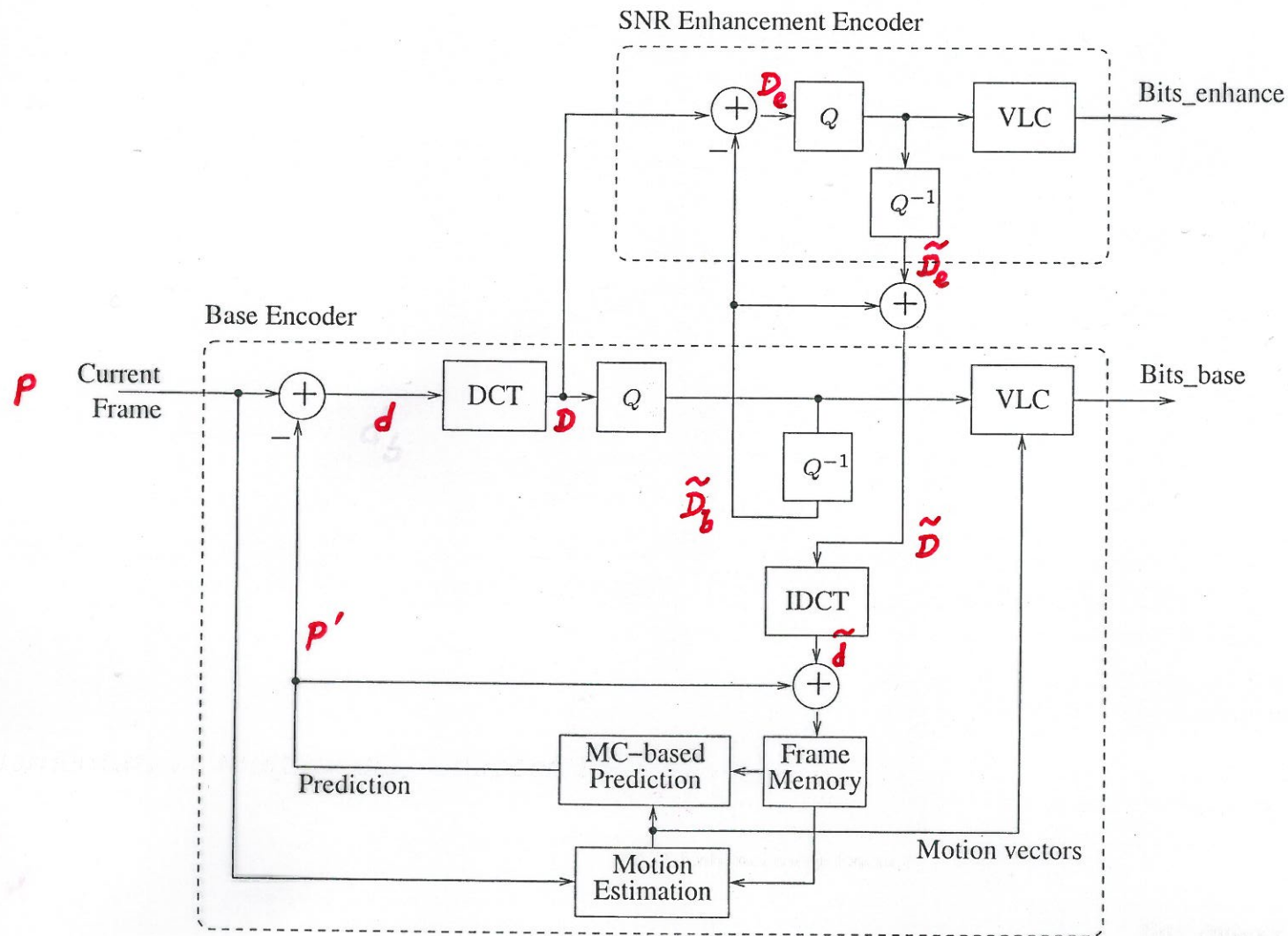


$$D_e = D - \tilde{D}_b$$



(a) Encoder

Fig 11.8 (a): MPEG-2 SNR Scalability (Encoder).