

- 1) Give an example of a node where betweenness centrality is higher than degree centrality in a graph.
- 2) In SIR model, given graph  $G=(V,E)$  suppose that the probability to infect is  $\beta$  and  $M(t)$  is the number of infectees in next time step  $t'$ .
- 3) Given,  $S = \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\}$  and  $H = \{\{x_1, x_2\}, \{x_3, x_4\}, \{x_2\}, \{x_1, x_3, x_4\}\}$  we have to pick two seeds in the set  $H$  that would cover most of the elements of set  $S$ ?
- 4) Show that the activation function of Tipping model is a generalized version of Jackson Yariv model.
- 5) Explain the relation between  $s - t$  connectivity problem and number of infectees in IC model.
- 6) Assume that there is a function that has to perform some computation task, but this function is turned to be a #P hard. You need to approximate this function's outcome. Discuss whether submodularity may or may not help in the approximation.
- 7) Zhang et al.'s Results encountered Ugander's Results with respect to diffusion. Show what these differences are and suggest a reason for this discrepancy.