

Certified Kubernetes Application Developer

Webinar Series 3/3



Session duration: 4:00 PM to 5:50 PM

Online Meeting Rules

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- · Ask your questions in the chat window.
- · Use mic if you are explicitly asked.
- · If you want to show something, we will make you a presenter
- · If you like you can activate your camera. We love to see you all ③
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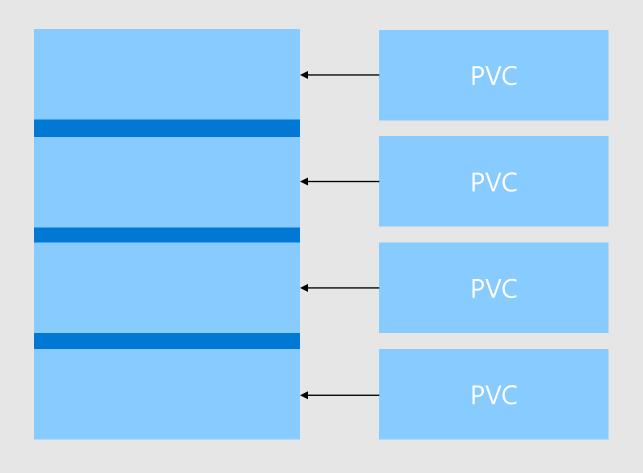


DEVELOPERS.DE



Storage

Persistent Volume



Storage Class

```
apiVersion: storage.k8s.io/v1
kind: StorageClass
metadata:
  name: standard
provisioner: kubernetes.io/aws-ebs
parameters:
  type: gp2
reclaimPolicy: Retain | Remove
allowVolumeExpansion: true
mountOptions:
  - debug
volumeBindingMode: Immediate
```

Provisioners

Volume Plugin	Internal Provisioner	Config Example
AWSElasticBlockStore	√	AWS EBS
AzureFile	√	Azure File
AzureDisk	√	Azure Disk
CephFS	-	-
Cinder	✓	OpenStack Cinder
FC	-	-
FlexVolume	-	-
Flocker	\checkmark	-
GCEPersistentDisk	√	GCE PD
Glusterfs	√	<u>Glusterfs</u>
iSCSI	-	-
Quobyte	✓	<u>Quobyte</u>

Volume Plugin	Internal Provisioner	Config Example
NFS	-	-
RBD	\checkmark	Ceph RBD
VsphereVolume	√	<u>vSphere</u>
PortworxVolume	✓	Portworx Volume
ScaleIO	√	<u>ScaleIO</u>
StorageOS	\checkmark	<u>StorageOS</u>
Local	-	<u>Local</u>

Re-visit Persistent Volume

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: pv0003
spec:
  capacity:
    storage: 5Gi
  volumeMode: Filesystem
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  persistentVolumeReclaimPolicy: Recycle
  storageClassName: slow
  mountOptions:
    - hard
    - nfsvers=4.1
  nfs:
    path: /tmp
    server: 172,17,0,2
```

Cluster-wide managed by Administrator

Declare:

- Capacity
- VolumeMode
 - Filesystem
 - Block
- AccessModes:
 - ReadWriteOnce
 - ReadOnlyMany
 - ReadWriteMany

ConfigMaps & Secrets

ConfigMap

kubectl create configmap <name>

Sources:

- --from-file=/path/to/file
- --from-env-file=/path
- --from-literal=my.config.value=foobar

Create Secret

kubectl create secret type name sources

Secret Types:

- docker-registry
- Generic (file, directory, literal)
- tls

RBAC

ClusterRole

kubectl create clusterrole <name>

- --verb=get,list,watch
- --resource=pods
- --resource-name=podname

RoleBinding

kubectl create rolebinding <binding-name>

- --clusterrole=admin
- --user=niko
- --group=developers
- --namespace=default
- --serviceaccount=ns:name

ClusterRoleBinding

kubectl create clusterrolebinding <cluster-rb-name>

- --clusterrole=cluster-admin
- --user=root





Kubernetes Applications

image: nginx:1.14.

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
apiVersion: apps/v1
                               apiVersion: v1
                                                        kind: Ingress
kind: Deployment
                               kind: Service
                                                        metadata:
metadata:
                                                         name: minimal ingress
                               metadata:
 name: nginx-deployment
                                                                apiVersion: v1
                                                         annota
                                name: my-service
                                                                kind: ConfigMap
 labels:
                                                          nginx
                               snec.
                                                                 metadata:
  app: nginx
                   apiVersion: v1
                                                                  name: game-demo
spec:
                   kind: PersistentVolume
                                                                 data:
 replicas: 3
                   metadata:
                                                                  # property-like keys; each key maps to a simple
 selector:
                    name: foo-pv
                                                                  player_initial_lives: "3"
  matchLabels:
                   spec:
                                           apiVersion: storage.k{
                                                                  ui_properties_file_name: "user-interface.propert
                    storageClassName: ""
   app: nginx
                                           kind: StorageClass
                    claimRef:
                                                                  # file-like keys
 template:
                                           metadata:
                      name: foo-nvc
  metadata:
                      nar apiVersion: v1
                                                                                    ns, monsters
    labels:
                          kind: Secret
                                                                                    ives=5
     app: nginx
                          metadata:
                                                                                    erties:
                           name: secret-sa-sample
  spec:
                           annotations:
   containers:
                            kubernetes.io/service-account.name: "sa-name"
    - name: nginx
                                                                                    rue
                         type: kubernetes.io/service-account-token
```

Helm Concept

Chart

A Helm package which contains all of the resource definitions necessary to run an application in Kubernetes

Repository

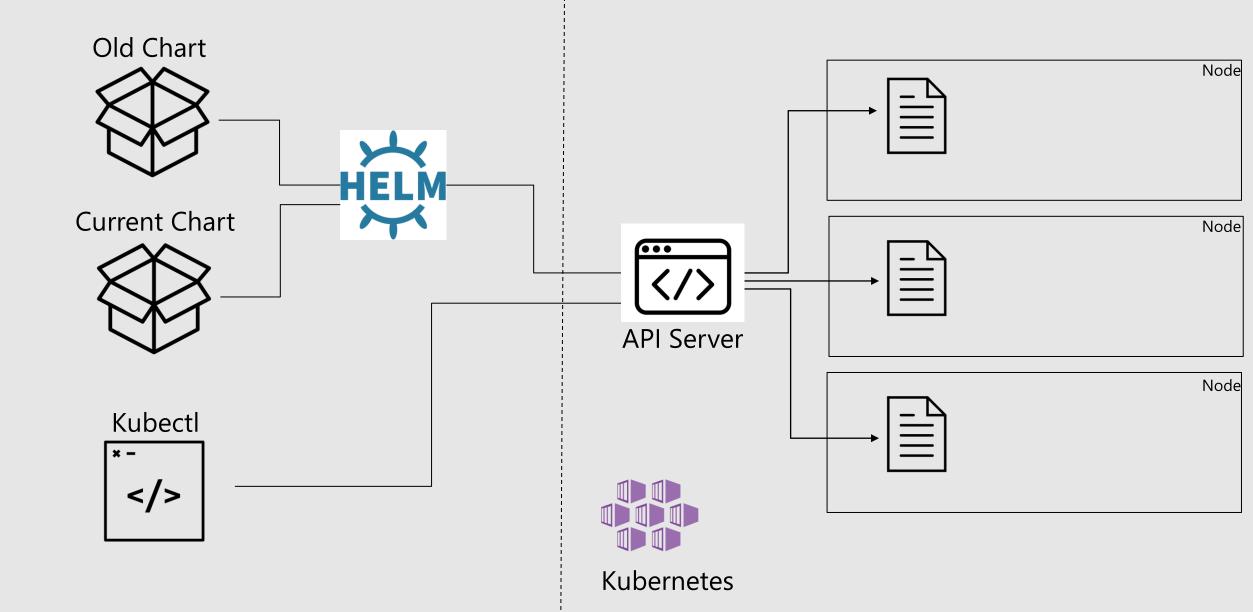
Place where charts can be collected and shared. It's like NPM, but for Kubernetes

Release

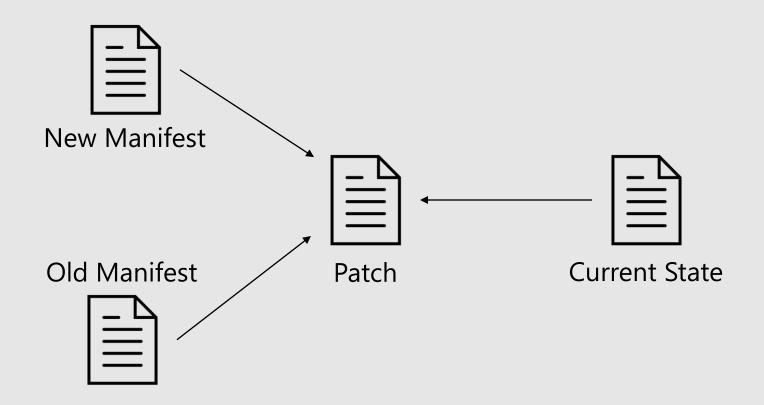
Instance of a chart running in a Kubernetes cluster.

Helm installs *charts* into Kubernetes, creating a new *release* for each installation. You can store/get charts from Helm *chart repositories*.

Helm 3



3-way Strategic Merge Patch



Working with Repositories

```
helm search [hub|repo] {chartname}
helm search repo {name} {chartname}
```

```
helm repo add {name} {uri}
helm repo update {flags}
```

Working with Packages

```
helm install {relase name} {helm chart}
helm upgrade {release name} {helm chart}
helm status {release name}
Helm history {release name}
helm rollback {release name} {revision:1}
helm uninstall {release name}
```

Customize Charts

helm show values stable/elastic-stack

Displays values.yaml of Chart

- --set CLI Override
- --values (-f) config.yaml override

helm install -f config.yaml stable/elastic-stack

Install Package - Options

```
helm install <release-name> <chart_origin>
helm upgrade <release-name> <chart_origin> --install
helm upgrade -f override.yaml {release_name} {helm chart}
```

Creating Charts

Create new Chart

```
helm create {chart_name}
chart name
     Chart.yaml
     templates/
          deployment.yaml
          _helpers.tpl
          resources.yaml
     .helmignore
     values.yaml
```

Chart Documentation

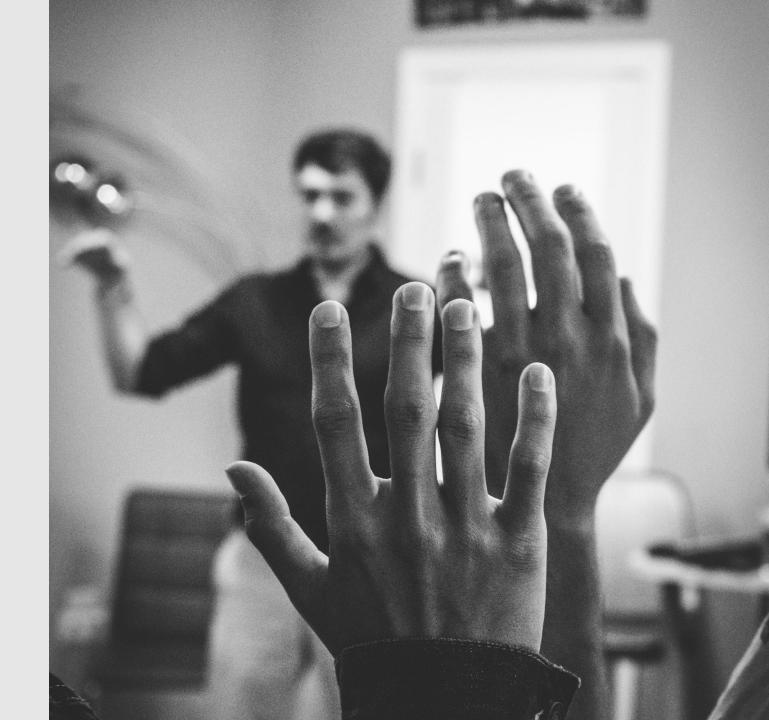
```
chart_name
     Chart.yaml
     LICENSE
     README.md
     templates
          NOTES.txt
     values.schema.json
     values.yaml
     .helmignore
```



Chart Setup

DEMO

Q &A





Thank You!



благодаря ありがとうございます Kiitos Teşekkürler 谢谢

ขอบคุณครับ Obrigado ביבעני Terima Kasih Dziękuję

Hvala Köszönöm Tak Dank u Wel ДЯКУЮ Tack

Mulţumesc спасибо Danke Cam on Gracias

多謝晒 Ďakujem תודה நன்றி Děkuji 감사합니다













