## [2018 1256-3/502] PL-HW4.

1.	Assume the	following rules	of associativity	and	precedence :	for ex	pressions

Show the order of evaluation of the following expressions by parenthesizing all subexpressions and placing a superscript on the right parenthesis to indicate order. For example, for the expression

2. Show the order of evaluation of the expressions of Problem 1, assuming that there are no precedence rules and all operators associate right to left.

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$$\mathbb{O}. \quad \left( \mathcal{O} * \left( P - (1+c)_{j} \right)_{j} \right)_{j}$$

$$\bigoplus \left(-\left(Q \text{ or } \left(C = \left(d \text{ and } e^{1}\right)^{2}\right)^{3}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

3. Let the function fun and its usage be defined as

```
int fun(int *k) {
   *k += 4;
   return 3 * (*k) - 1;
}

void main() {
   int i = 10, j = 10, sum1, sum2;
        sum1 = (i / 2) + fun(&i);
        sum2 = fun(&j) + (j / 2);
}
```

What are the values of sum1 and sum2

- ① if the operands in the expressions are evaluated left to right?
- 2 if the operands in the expressions are evaluated right to left?

①. Explin perps which then
$$S_{m} = \left( (2/2)^{1} + f_{0} n (82)^{2} \right)^{3} = \left( (10/2)^{1} + (3 \times (10 + 4) - 1)^{2} \right)^{3} = (5 + 14) = 140$$

Sum 2= 
$$(3 \times (10+4)-1)^{1} + (14/2)^{2} = (41+7)=48$$
  
Sum 2=  $(3 \times (10+4)-1)^{1} + (14/2)^{2} = (41+7)=48$   
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$$Sm1 = 48$$

$$Sm2 = \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{2} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3}\right)^{3} = \left(\frac{3}{4} \left(\frac{10+4}{1}\right) - \frac{1}{2} + \left(\frac{10}{2}\right)^{3}\right)^{3} = 41 + 5 = 46.$$

4. Consider the following C program:

```
int fun(int *i) {
    *i += 5;
    return 4;
}
void main() {
    int x = 3;
        x = x + fun(&x);
}
```

What is the value of x after the assignment statement in main, assuming

- ① operands are evaluated left to right.
- ② operands are evaluated right to left.
- (1). Exam person HUST) THEO)

X= X+ fun(lex)= 3+4=7. (X=k010(11) 302 1000514Pb).

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- 1. X=X+ ton(lx)= B+4=12.
- 5. Let the function fun and its usage be defined as

Explain the results.

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12Mh b=a+ fon() = 20+20=40 OICV.

Est: with the function call on the right, b is: 40.

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FUNC) OTHER Q=0410, 3 Q=1040=20 03 Albal 1947 OTH 20 03 HAPPITOD.

724km b=+6xC7+ a= 20+20=40 0/ 700.

Est: with the function call on the left, b is: 40.

>> (상대 gac amplies) 이용했는 때 에상과 같은 견과가 나왔음을 안수 있었다.)