What is the result of applying spatial filtering on the pixel in red? The 3X3 spatial filter is given below

2	4	6	8	10
			- 25	V
2	4	6	8	10
4	4	6	8	10
4	4	6	8	10
4	4	6	8	10

0	1/3	0
0	1/3	0
0	1/3	0

4

0 2

0 3

0 5

Suppose you have an image shown below. The intensity level is 16, meaning that each pixel can have a value from 0-15. And you are going to make a normalized histogram of the image. What would be the value of the first bin when you set the number of bins as 8?

0	0	1	1
4	4	5	6
8	9	10	10
10	11	12	13

0 8

0.5

0 4

0.25

What is the purpose of applying spatial filtering with the mask given below?

-1	-2	-1	
0	0	0	
1	2	1	

- Applying partial derivatives with respect to y
- Applying partial derivatives with respect to x
- median filtering
- Average filtering

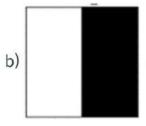
Which one is the result of excecuting threshold() on the input image?

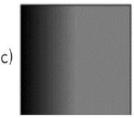
<u>threshold</u> 
<u>e</u> (img,127,255,cv.THRESH\_TOZERO)

## Original Image

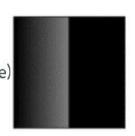












0 b

0 a

● e

0 d

0 c

## 문제 1

Which statement is true for background subtraction and morphological operation?

- In opening process, we perform dilation first and then perform erosion.
- As a result of closing, we can expect that small holes are elimiated.
- Dilation shrinks or thins objects in a binary image.
- Illumination(or lighting) shoul be changed a lot for accurate background subtraction.

Which statement is wrong for feature matching?

- Good matching can be estimated by Nearest-Neighbor-Distance Ratio(NNDR)
- A good feature should be invariant to illumniation, translation, scale, rotation and etc.
- Features may be specific structures in the image such as points, edges, or objects.
- Features using convolutional neural network are called hand-crated features.

Which statement is incorrect in explaining object detection and object tracking algorithms?

Harr-like features can be defined as the difference of the sum of pixels of areas inside the rectangle.

To use an object tracking algorithm, a ROI (Region of Interest) must be selected through user interaction or detection.

In a cascade classifier designed for face detection, the first strong learner typically contains the most weak learners.

The purpose of using an integral image is to reduce the computational cost of calculating Harr-like features.

How many corresponding pairs are required at minimum to calculate the perspective transformation matrix?

0 3

O 5

0 2

0 4

Which is not correct related with camera modeling?

When we use check pattern for camera calibration, we must know the physical size of a pattern.

In homogenous coordinates, (2,2,2) is different from (4,4,4).

The distance between the camera center and the image plance is called focal length.

In Bayer pattern, we have more green pixels than blue pixels and red pixels.

Calculate the Mean Squared Error (MSE) between the original image and the compressed image.

0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3

Original image

1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4

Compressed image

- 0 1
- 0 12
- 0 -1
- 0 16