

# Color Conversion, Split/Merge

Sung Soo Hwang

# Color conversion

- Color space conversion

- `void cvtColor(Mat src, Mat dst, int code, int dstCn =0)`

- Convert an image frame one color space to another
    - Code: CV\_BGR2GRAY, CV\_BGR2HSV, CV\_BGR2YCrCb, CV\_BGR2Lab, .....)
    - dstcn: destination channel number. If 0, automatically determined by src and dst

# Color conversion

- Color space conversion
  - Example code

```
int main() {  
    Mat image, image_YUV;  
  
    image = imread("lena.png");  
  
    cvtColor(image, image_YUV, CV_BGR2YUV);  
}
```

# Split/Merge

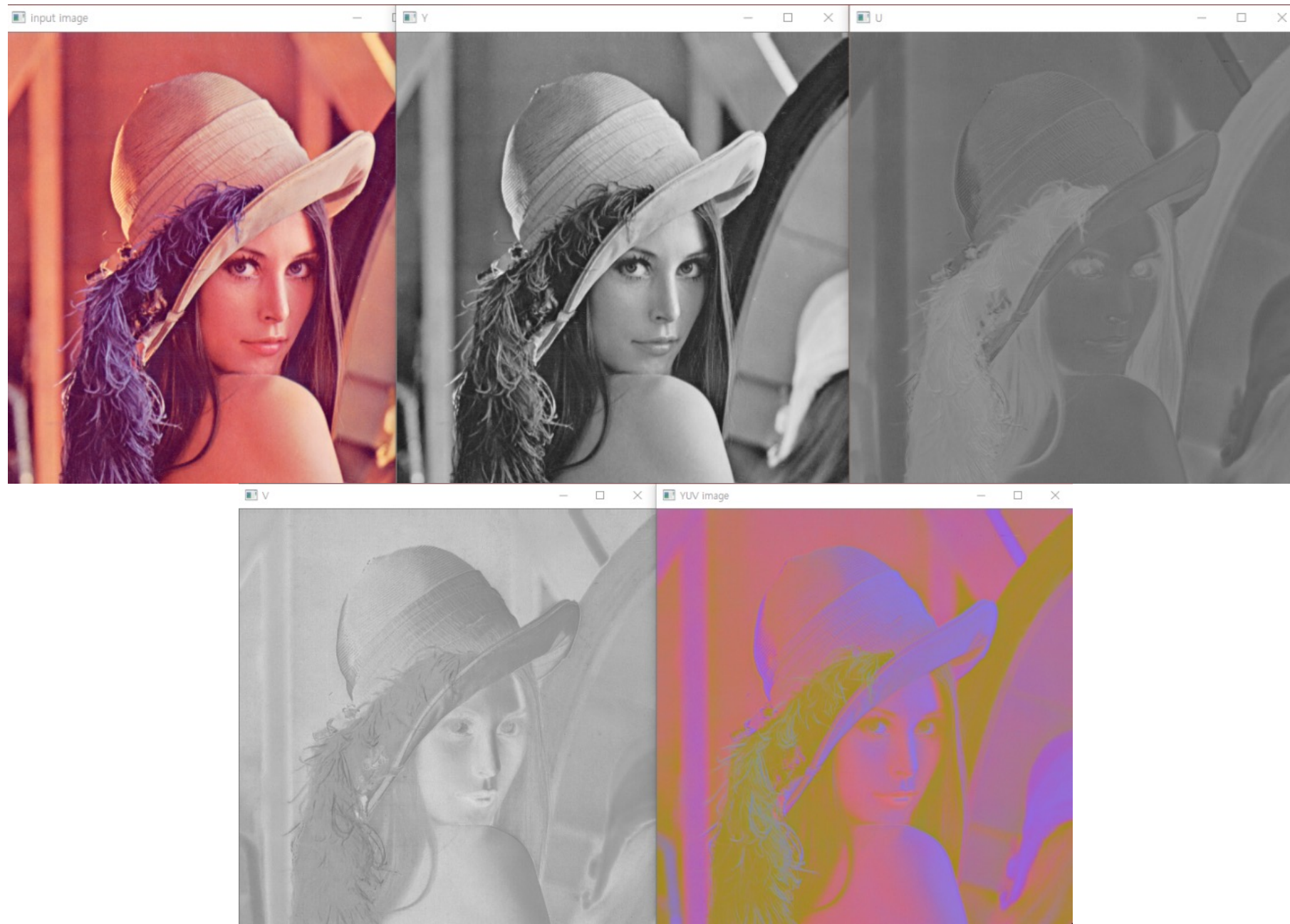
## ■ Split/Merge

- `void split(Mat src, Mat* mv)`
  - Splits multi-channel array into separate single-channel arrays
  - `mv`: output array (vector of arrays) `mv[c][l] = src[l]*` the number of arrays must match `src.channels()`
- `merge(InputArrayOfArray mv, OutputArray dst)`: reverse of split
  - `mv`: vector of matrices all of the matrices in `mv` must have same size and depth
  - `dst` : output array of the same size and depth as `mv[0]`

# Mat Operator

- Color space conversion
  - Example code

```
int main() {  
    Mat image, image_YUV, dst;  
    Mat yuv_channels[3];  
  
    image = imread("lena.png");  
  
    cvtColor(image, image_YUV,  
            COLOR_BGR2YUV);  
  
    split(image_YUV, yuv_channels);  
  
    merge(yuv_channels,3,dst);  
  
    imshow("input image", image);  
    imshow("Y", yuv_channels[0]);  
    imshow("U", yuv_channels[1]);  
    imshow("V", yuv_channels[2]);  
    imshow("YUV image", dst);  
  
    waitKey(0);  
    return 0;  
}
```



# Color Processing

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# Color Processing – Usage of HSI

## ■ Example code:

```
int main() {
    Mat image = imread("colorful.jpg");
    Mat HSV, intensity_change, mask_out, change_color;
    vector<Mat> ic(3);
    vector<Mat> mo(3);
    vector<Mat> cc(3);

    int rows = image.rows;
    int cols = image.cols;
    uchar* h;
    uchar* s;
    uchar* v;

    cvtColor(image, HSV, COLOR_BGR2HSV);
    split(HSV, ic);
    split(HSV, mo);
    split(HSV, cc);

    //equalizing the histogram of I mat
    equalizeHist(ic[2], ic[2]);

    //masking out except orange
    for (int j = 0; j < rows; j++) {
        h = mo[0].ptr<uchar>(j);
        s = mo[1].ptr<uchar>(j);
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < cols; i++) {
            if (h[i] > 9 && h[i] < 23) s[i] = s[i];
            else s[i] = 0;
        }
    }
    //changing all colors
    for (int j = 0; j < rows; j++) {
        h = cc[0].ptr<uchar>(j);
        s = cc[1].ptr<uchar>(j);
        for (int i = 0; i < cols; i++) {
            if (h[i] + 50 > 179) h[i] = h[i] + 50 - 179;
            else h[i] += 50;
        }
    }

    merge(ic, intensity_change);
    merge(mo, mask_out);
    merge(cc, change_color);
    cvtColor(intensity_change, intensity_change, COLOR_HSV2BGR);
    cvtColor(mask_out, mask_out, COLOR_HSV2BGR);
    cvtColor(change_color, change_color, COLOR_HSV2BGR);

    imshow("image", image);
    imshow("intensity change", intensity_change);
    imshow("mask out", mask_out);
    imshow("change color", change_color);

    waitKey(0);
    return 0;
}
```



# Color Processing

- Usage of HSI - results






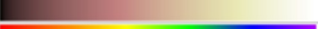






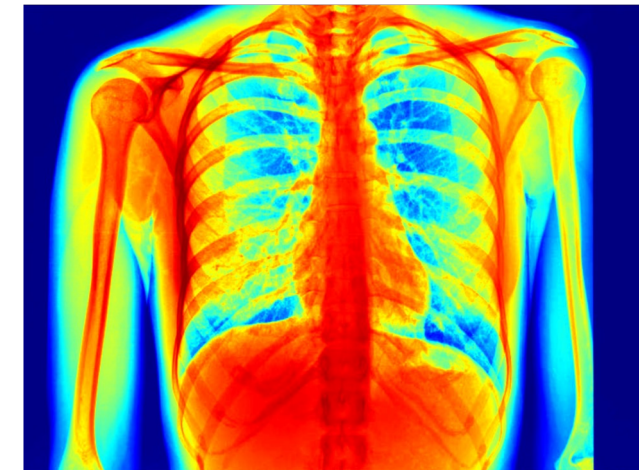
# Color Processing

## ■ Pseudo coloring

```

int main() {
    Mat gray = imread("xray.jpg", 0);
    Mat color;
    // Applies a colormap on a given image
    // gray: src, color: dst, COLORMAP_JET: the color map to apply
    applyColorMap(gray, color, COLORMAP_JET);
    imshow("gray", gray);
    imshow("image", color);
    waitKey(0);
    return 0;
}
  
```

Class	Scale
COLORMAP_AUTUMN	
COLORMAP_BONE	
COLORMAP_COOL	
COLORMAP_HOT	
COLORMAP_HSV	
COLORMAP_JET	
COLORMAP_OCEAN	
COLORMAP_PINK	
COLORMAP_RAINBOW	
COLORMAP_SPRING	
COLORMAP_SUMMER	
COLORMAP_WINTER	



# Color Processing

## ■ White balancing

```
void white_balacing(Mat img) {  
    Mat bgr_channels[3];  
    split(img, bgr_channels);  
  
    double avg;  
    int sum,temp,i, j, c;  
  
    for (c = 0; c < img.channels(); c++) {  
        sum = 0;  
        avg = 0.0f;  
        for (i = 0; i < img.rows; i++) {  
            for (j = 0; j < img.cols; j++) {  
                sum += bgr_channels[c].at<uchar>(i, j);  
            }  
        }  
        avg = sum / (img.rows * img.cols);  
        for (i = 0; i < img.rows; i++) {  
            for (j = 0; j < img.cols; j++) {  
                temp = (128 / avg) * bgr_channels[c].at<uchar>(i, j);  
                if (temp>255) bgr_channels[c].at<uchar>(i, j) = 255;  
                else bgr_channels[c].at<uchar>(i, j) = temp;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    merge(bgr_channels, 3, img);  
}
```



# Color Processing

## ■ White balancing

```
int main() {  
    Mat balancing;  
    Mat balancing_result;  
  
    balancing = imread("balancing.jpg");  
    balancing_result = balancing.clone();  
    white_balacing(balancing_result);  
    imshow("image", balancing);  
    imshow("balancing", balancing_result);  
    waitKey(0);  
}
```

