- 1. The following questions from chapter 2 of the book: 3, 4, 7, 9, 15, 16, 18, 27.
- 2. Suppose that you had a set of arbitrary objects of different types representing different characteristics of widgets. A domain expert gave you the similarity value between every pair of objects. How would you convert these objects into a multidimensional data set for clustering?
- 3. Suppose that you had a set of discrete biological protein sequences that are annotated with text describing the properties of the protein. How would you create a multi-dimensional representation from this heterogeneous data set?
- 4. Consider the problem of dimensionality reduction in the context of an  $n \times m$  image with grayscale values. The image can be represented as a matrix A that has n rows and m columns. If you compute a truncated SVD decomposition of this matrix in order to do dimensionality reduction, which are the objects whose dimensionality you are reducing and which ones are the original dimensions?
- 5. The following questions involve the "test set" described in <a href="https://pjreddie.com/projects/mnist-in-csv/">https://pjreddie.com/projects/mnist-in-csv/</a>. Please download that dataset and answer the following questions:
  - a. For each image in the test set (*query* image) compute the closest other test image using the following approaches: Euclidean distance, cosine similarity, extended Jaccard similarity. Report the number of times the closest image is the same digit as that of the query image.
  - b. Used truncated SVD to perform a dimensionality reduction using 5, 10, 20, and 40 dimensions. Represent the records using both the U and the  $U\Sigma$  matrices. For each of the above dimensions and low-dimensional representations, perform the study that you did in part (a). You can use Matlab to compute the truncated SVD.
  - c. Each image in the above data set is  $28 \times 28$ . Create a  $7 \times 7$  image by averaging the values of each  $4 \times 4$  patch of the image. Using this 49-dimensional representation perform the study that you did in part (a).