

TADA

$$\begin{aligned} x_d &\sim \text{Pois}(2N_d\mu\gamma_{dn}) \\ x_{ca} &\sim \text{Pois}(qN_1\gamma_{cc}) \\ x_{cn} &\sim \text{Pois}(qN_0) \\ \gamma_{dn} &\sim \text{Gamma}(\bar{\gamma}_{dn}\beta_{dn}, \beta_{dn}) \\ \gamma_{cc} &\sim \text{Gamma}(\bar{\gamma}_{cc}\beta_{cc}, \beta_{cc}) \\ q &\sim \text{Gamma}(\rho, \nu) \end{aligned}$$

Data

DN LoF mutations

π

Mean RRs

*(from π and known risk genes
or manually from data)*

$$BF_{gene} = \left[\prod_{k=1}^{Cdn} BF_{dn_{hk}} \right] \left[\prod_{b=1}^{Ccc} BF_{cc_{ab}} \right]$$

FDRs

Significant genes

extTADA

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Data from multiple populations

$$\beta = e^{a*\bar{\gamma}^b+c}$$

$$P(x_{ca}, x_{cn}|H_j) = P(x_{ca}|x_{ca} + x_{cn}, H_j)P(x_{ca} + x_{cn}|H_j)$$

Mean RRs + π

*(directly from the likelihood function
using MCMC)*

$$BF_{gene} = \left[\prod_{h=1}^{Ndn_{pop}} \left(\prod_{k=1}^{Cdn} BF_{dn_{hk}} \right) \right] \left[\left(\prod_{a=1}^{Ncc_{pop}} \prod_{b=1}^{Ccc} BF_{cc_{ab}} \right) \right]$$

FDRs

Significant genes