

# Web Application Development

---

Produced  
by

David Drohan ([ddrohan@wit.ie](mailto:ddrohan@wit.ie))

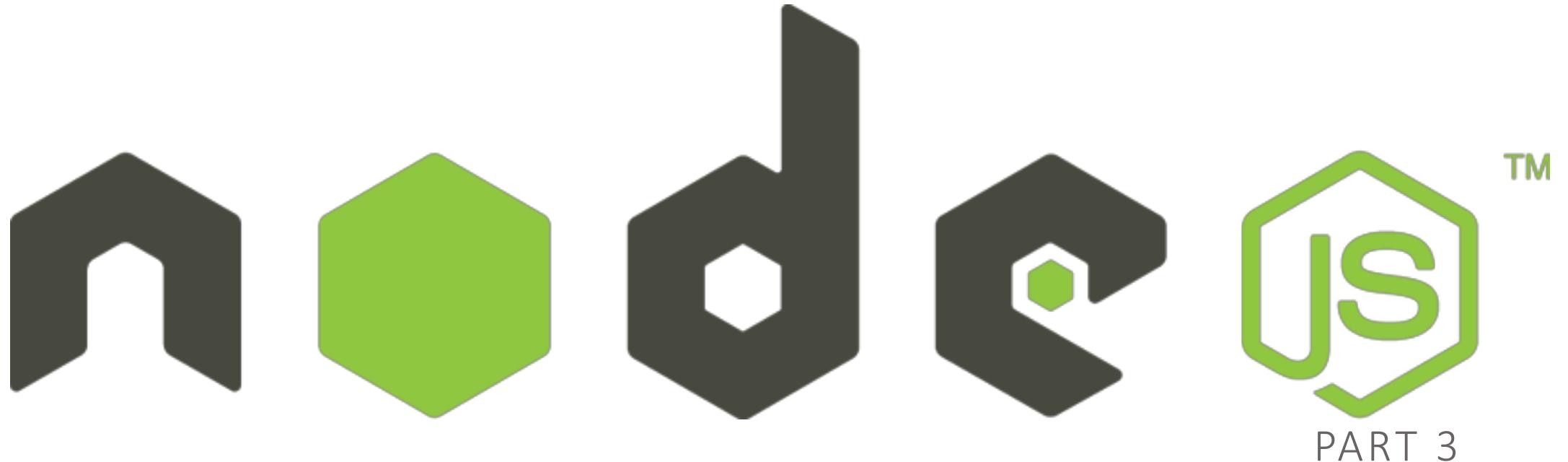
Department of Computing & Mathematics  
Waterford Institute of Technology

<http://www.wit.ie>



Waterford Institute *of* Technology  
INSTITIÚID TEICNEOLAÍOCHTA PHORT LÁIRGE





---

mongoose & mongoDB

# Table of Contents

---

1. Databases Overview
2. MongoDB Overview
  - Installation
  - Structure and documents
  - Hosting locally MongoDB
  - Console CLI
  - MongoDB Compass
  - Executing queries on MongoDB data
3. Mongoose Overview
  - Mongoose Models
    - Types of properties
  - Mongoose CRUD operations
    - save, remove, find
  - Mongoose Queries



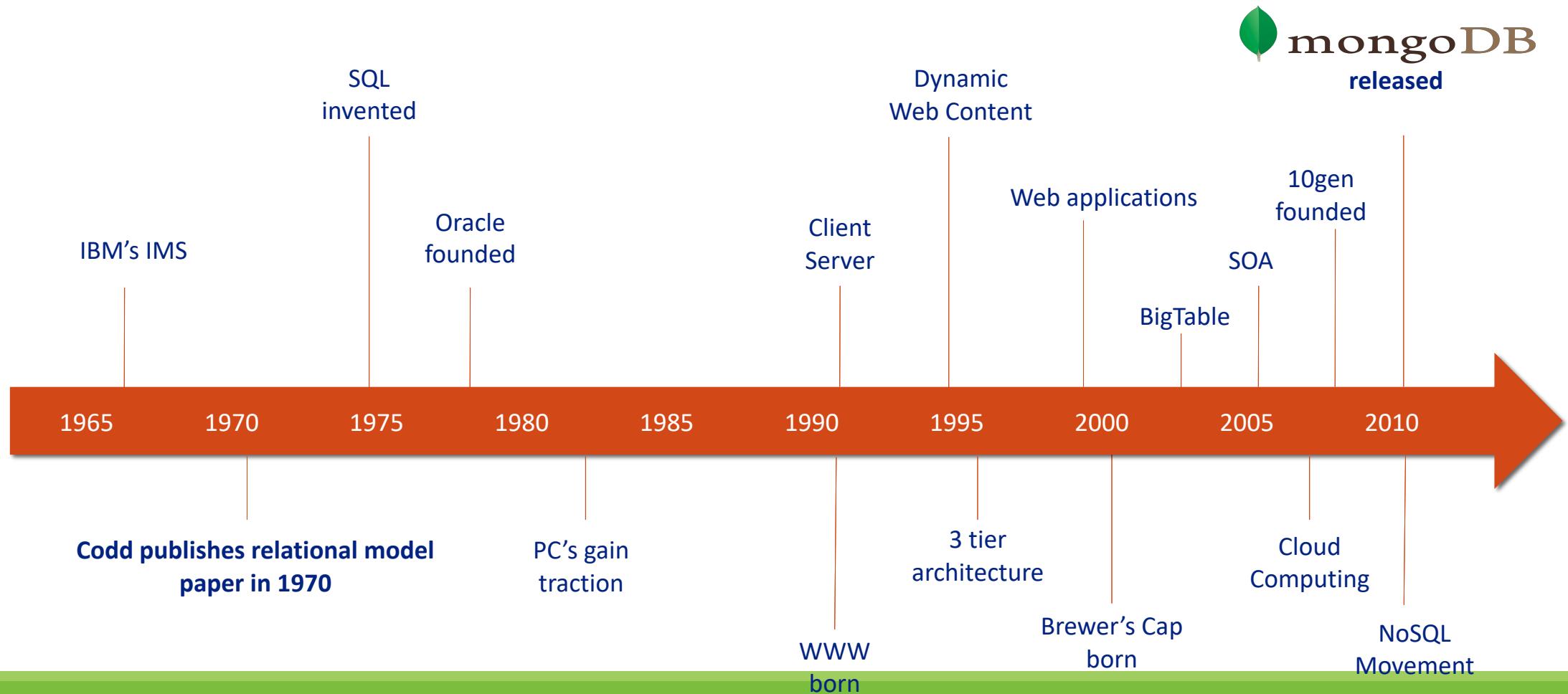
# Databases

---

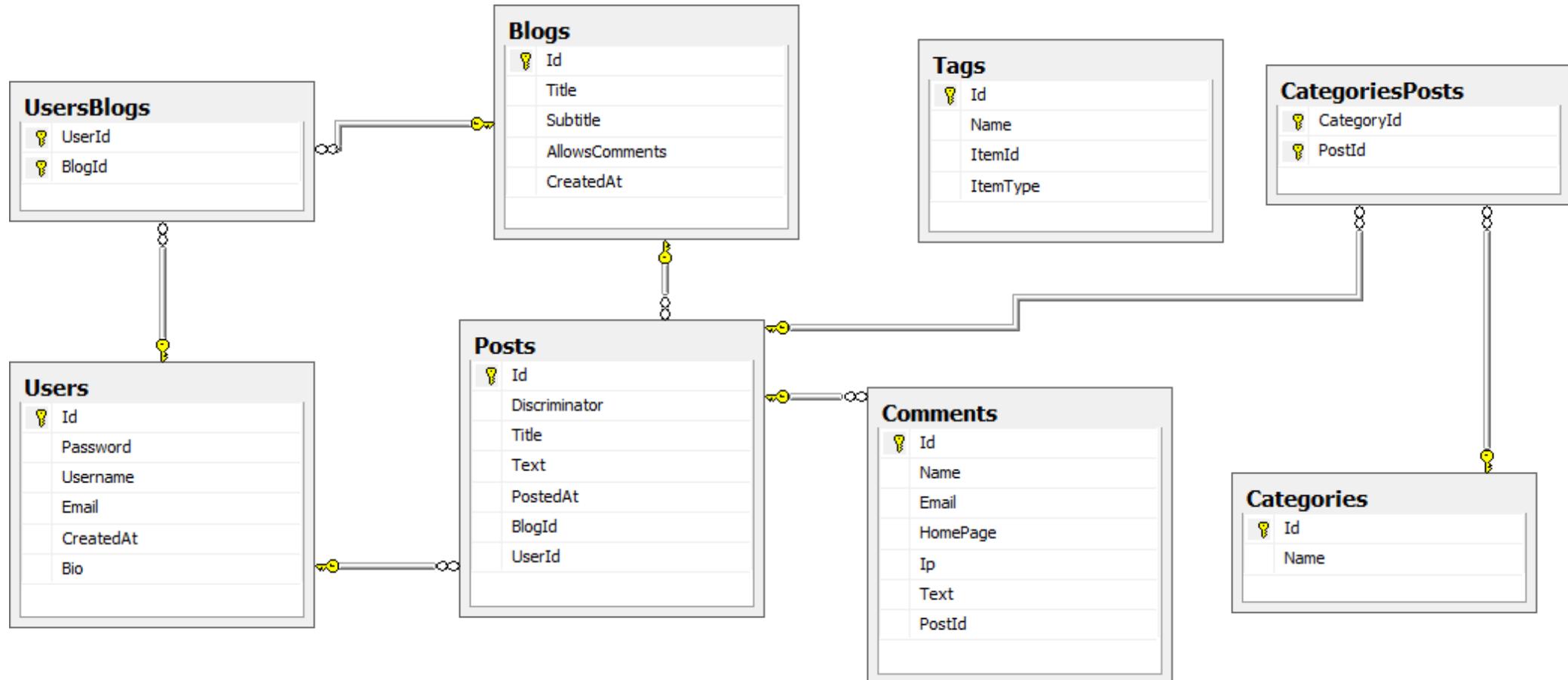
HISTORY & BACKGROUND



# Dawn of the Databases



# Relational Databases



# Relational Databases Strengths

---

Data stored in a RDBMS is very compact (disk was more expensive)

SQL and RDBMS made queries flexible with rigid schemas

Rigid schemas helps optimize joins and storage

Massive ecosystem of tools, libraries and integrations

Been around 40 years!

# Enter Big Data

---

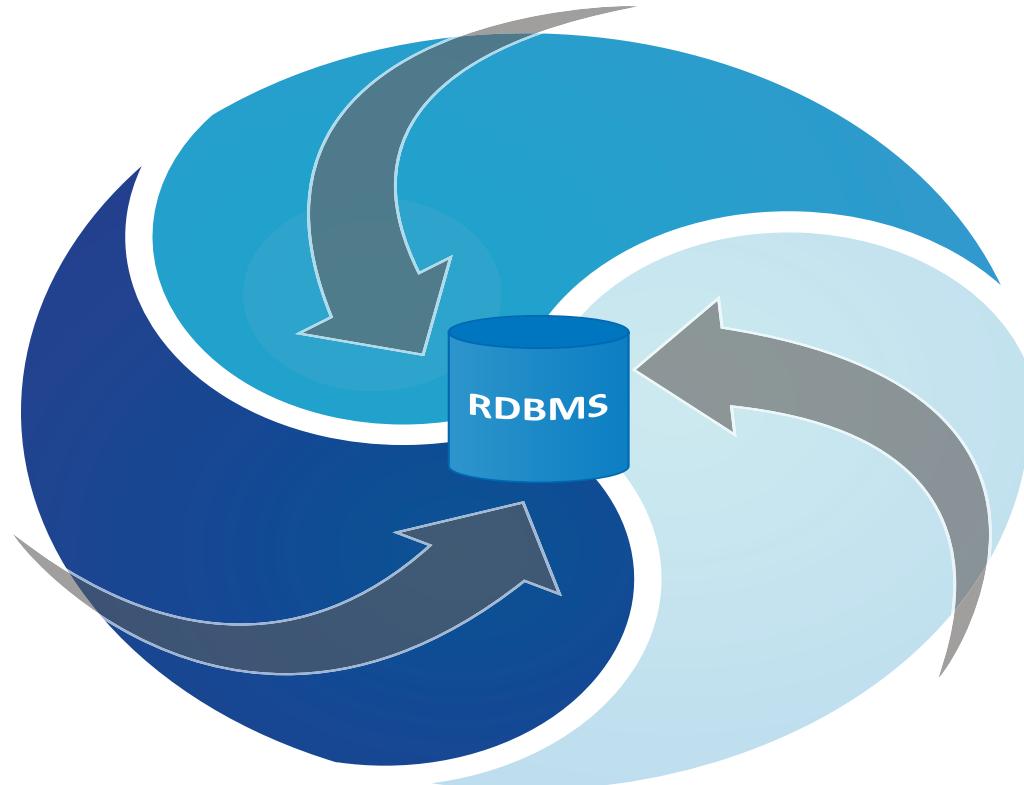
Gartner uses the 3Vs to define

- Volume - Big/difficult/extreme volume is relative
- Variety
  - Changing or evolving data
  - Uncontrolled formats
  - Does not easily adhere to a single schema
  - Unknown at design time
- Velocity
  - High or volatile inbound data
  - High query and read operations
  - Low latency

# RDBMS Challenges

## DATA VARIETY & VOLATILITY

- Extremely difficult to find a single fixed schema
- Don't know data schema a-priori



## VOLUME & NEW ARCHITECTURES

- Systems scaling horizontally, not vertically
- Commodity servers
- Cloud Computing

## TRANSACTIONAL MODEL

- N x Inserts or updates
- Distributed transactions

# Enter NoSQL

---

Modern NoSQL theory and offerings started in early 2000s  
(idea around much longer)

Modern usage of term introduced in 2009

NoSQL = Not Only SQL

A collection of very different products

Alternatives to relational databases when they are a bad fit

Motives

- Horizontally scalable
- Flexibility

# NoSQL Databases – Key-Value

---

## Key-Value Stores

- Key-Value Stores
- Value (Data) mapped to a key (think primary)

## Big Table Descendants

- Looks like a distributed multi-dimension map
- Data stored in a column oriented fashion
- Predominantly hash based indexing

## Document oriented stores

- Data stored as either JSON or XML documents

# 10gen & MongoDB

---

2007

- Eliot Horowitz & Dwight Merriman tired of reinventing the wheel
- 10gen founded
- MongoDB Development begins

2009

- Initial release of MongoDB

73M+ in funding

- Funded by Sequoia, NEA (New Enterprise Associates), Union Square Ventures, Flybridge Capital

# MongoDB

---

OBJECT-DOCUMENT MODEL



{ name: mongo, type: DB }



# Overview: MongoDB – What is it?

---

MongoDB is an open-source **document store** database

- The leading NoSQL database (see next slide)
- Save JSON-style objects with dynamic schemas

Support many features:

- Support for indices
- Rich, document-based queries (CRUD operations)
- Flexible aggregation and data processing
- Store files of any size without complicating your stack
- Fast in-place updates

# DB-Engines Ranking (October 2018)

346 systems in ranking, October 2018

| Rank     |          |          | DBMS   | Database Model    | Score    |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|--|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Oct 2018 | Sep 2018 | Oct 2017 |  |                   | Oct 2018 | Sep 2018 | Oct 2017 |
| 1.       | 1.       | 1.       | Oracle                | Relational DBMS   | 1319.27  | +10.15   | -29.54   |
| 2.       | 2.       | 2.       | MySQL                 | Relational DBMS   | 1178.12  | -2.36    | -120.71  |
| 3.       | 3.       | 3.       | Microsoft SQL Server  | Relational DBMS   | 1058.33  | +7.05    | -151.99  |
| 4.       | 4.       | 4.       | PostgreSQL            | Relational DBMS   | 419.39   | +12.97   | +46.12   |
| 5.       | 5.       | 5.       | MongoDB               | Document store    | 363.19   | +4.39    | +33.79   |
| 6.       | 6.       | 6.       | DB2                 | Relational DBMS   | 179.69   | -1.38    | -14.90   |
| 7.       | ↑ 8.     | ↑ 9.     | Redis               | Key-value store   | 145.29   | +4.35    | +23.24   |
| 8.       | ↓ 7.     | ↑ 10.    | Elasticsearch       | Search engine     | 142.33   | -0.28    | +22.09   |
| 9.       | 9.       | ↓ 7.     | Microsoft Access   | Relational DBMS   | 136.80   | +3.41    | +7.35    |
| 10.      | 10.      | ↓ 8.     | Cassandra           | Wide column store | 123.39   | +3.83    | -1.40    |
| 11.      | 11.      | 11.      | SQLite              | Relational DBMS   | 116.74   | +1.29    | +4.76    |

# Overview: MongoDB Key Features

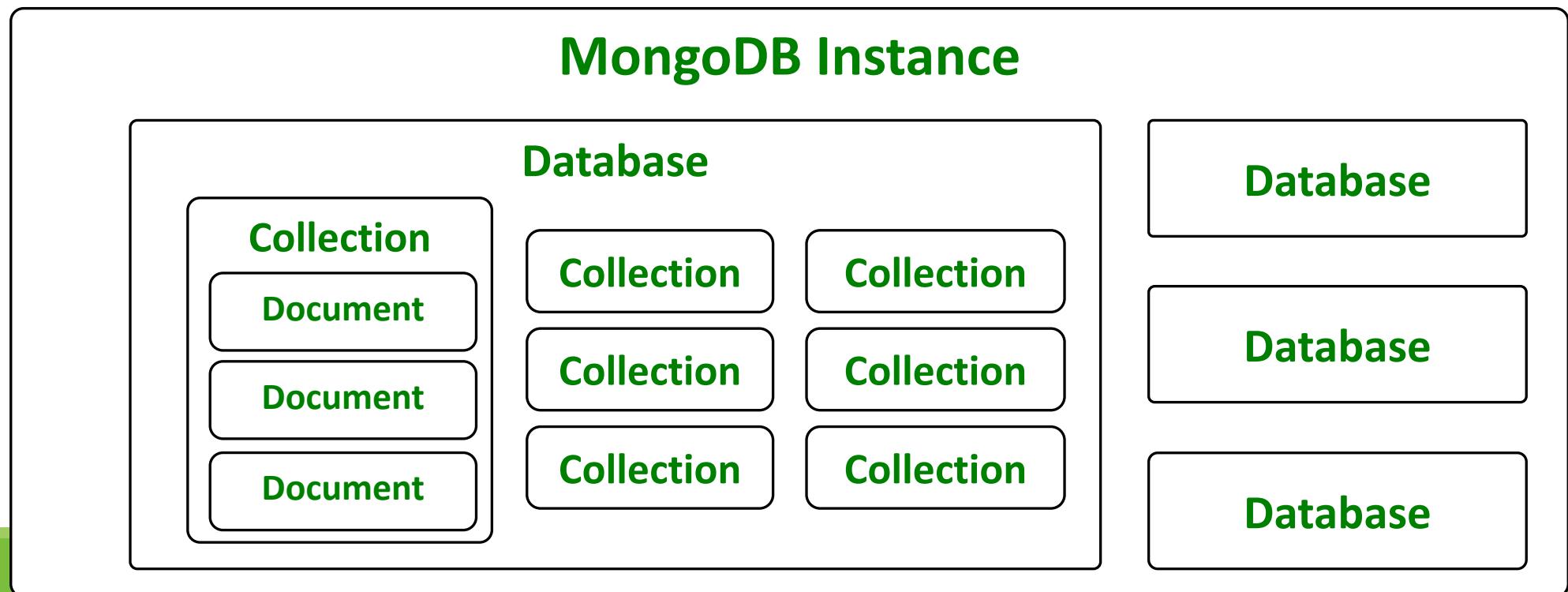
---

- Data stored as documents (JSON)
- Schema free
- CRUD operations – (Create Read Update Delete)
- Atomic document operations
- Ad hoc Queries like SQL
  - Equality
  - Regular expression searches
  - Ranges
  - Geospatial
- Secondary indexes
- Sharding (sometimes called partitioning) for scalability
- Replication – HA (High Availability) and read scalability

# Overview: MongoDB Data Model

A MongoDB instance can have many databases

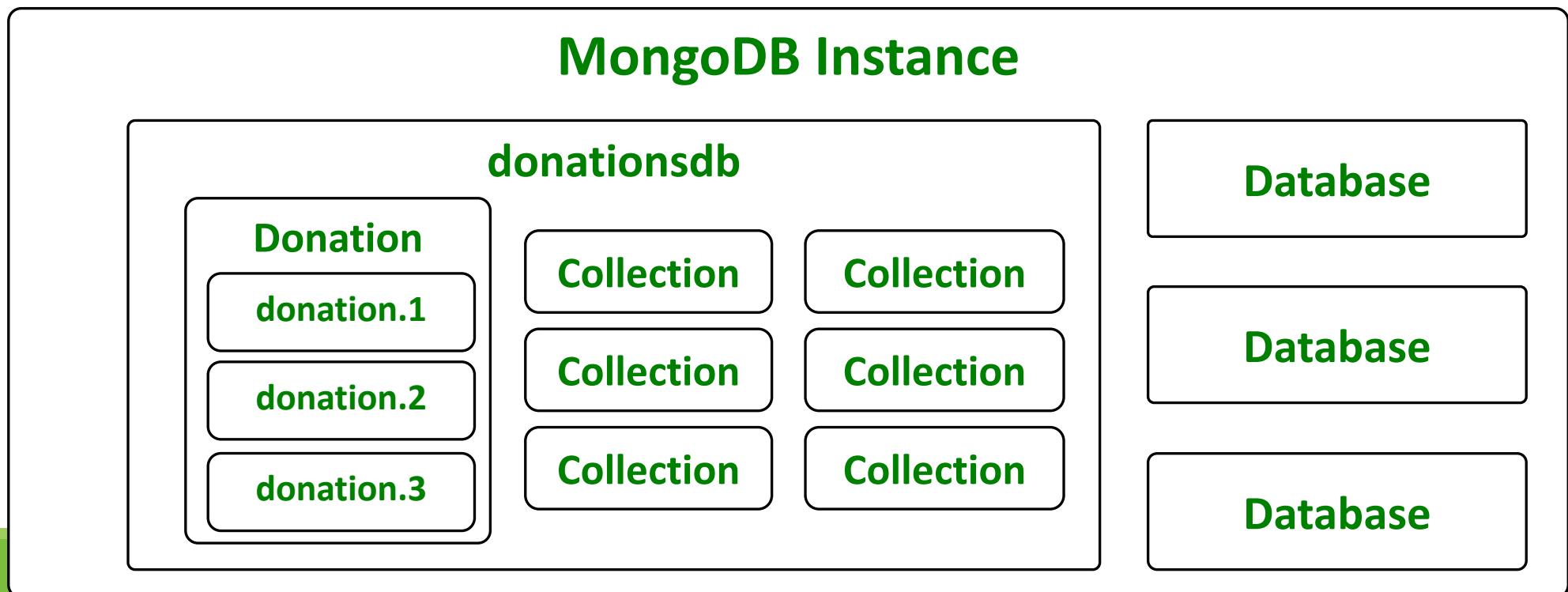
- A database can have many collections
  - A collection can have many documents



# Overview: MongoDB Data Model

A MongoDB instance can have many databases

- A database can have many collections
  - A collection can have many documents



# Overview: MongoDB Documents

Documents in MongoDB are JSON objects

**Module Name:** Databases

**Students:** 250

**Titles:**

- Intro to SQL
- NoSQL databases
- Entity Framework

**Evaluation:**

- Homework: 10
- Exam: 60
- Teamwork: 20
- Attendance: 10



```
{  
  "module_name": "Databases",  
  "students": 250,  
  "titles": [  
    "Intro to SQL",  
    "NoSQL databases",  
    "DB Performance"  
  ],  
  "evaluation": {  
    "homework": 10,  
    "exam": 60,  
    "teamwork": 20,  
    "attendance": 10  
  }  
}
```

# Overview: MongoDB Documents

MongoDB documents can have many types of values

- Numbers, Booleans
- Strings, Object Ids
- Dates
- Objects
  - Also known as nested documents
- Arrays

**17, 3.14, true/false**

**"David Drohan"**

**2014-09-01T14:58:48.126Z**

```
{  
  "username": "daveyD",  
  "accessLevel": 2  
}
```

**[ 'bananas', 'oranges' ]**

# MongoDB Installation

---

INSTALLING & USING MONGODB



{ name: mongo, type: DB }



# MongoDB Installation

---

Download MongoDB from the official web site:

- <https://www.mongodb.org/downloads>
- Installers for all major platforms

How to start MongoDB?

- Go to installation folder and run **mongod**
- Paths need some configuration **\$ cd C:\MongoDb\bin**
  - You should specify databases path
  - or use default path and create folder **C:\data\db**

```
$ mongod --dbpath D:\mongodb\data
```

```
$ mongod
```

# How to use MongoDB

Connect to a `mongodb`

```
$ mongo
```

Select a database

```
$ use <database name>
```

Show database name

```
$ db
```

Show all databases

```
$ show dbs
```

# Authentication

How to create users in a database?

```
$ use ssd4db
$ db.createUser({
  "user": "daveyd",
  "pwd": "ssd412345",
  "roles": ["readWrite", "dbAdmin"]
})
```



Database user roles:

- **read**, **readWrite**, **dbAdmin**, **dbOwner**, **userAdmin**
- **userAdminAnyDatabase**

Login: **db.auth("daveyd", "ssd412345")**

# MongoDB Queries

---

INSTALLING & USING MONGODB



{ name: mongo, type: DB }



# MongoDB Queries – Read

Read query

```
$ db.courses.find({ level: { $gt: 2 }}, { module_name: true }).limit(5);
```



collection                    filters                    projection                    cursor modifier

Same as (in SQL):

```
SELECT module_name  
FROM courses  
WHERE level > 2  
LIMIT 5
```

# MongoDB Queries – Read (2)

```
$ db.courses.find({  
  module_name: "Databases"  
});
```

```
$ db.courses.find({  
  $or: [{ level: { $gt: 1 } }, { level: { $lt: 3 } }]  
});
```

## Operators:

- Comparison – **\$gt**, **\$gte**, **\$et**, **\$lt**, **\$lte**
- Logical – **\$and**, **\$nor**, **\$not**, **\$or**
- Element – **\$exists**, **\$type**

# MongoDB Queries – Insert

Insert query

```
$ db.courses.insert({  
  module_name: "Databases",  
  description: "Databases description",  
  level: 3  
})
```

Same as (in SQL):

```
INSERT INTO courses (module_name, description, level)  
VALUES ("Databases", "Databases description", 3)
```

# MongoDB Queries – Bulk Insert

Inserting bulk data in MongoDB

```
var bulk = db.courses.initializeUnorderedBulkOp();
bulk.insert( { name: "ASP.NET MVC", level: 3 } );
bulk.insert( { item: "Web Development", level: 3 } );
bulk.insert( { item: "SPA Applications", level: 2 } );
bulk.execute();
```

# MongoDB Queries – Update

Update query

```
$ db.courses.update(  
  { module_name: { $set: "Databases" }},  
  { $set: { description: "Concepts, MSSQL, MySQL, Oracle"}},  
  { multi: true }  
)
```

Same as (in SQL):

```
UPDATE courses  
SET description = "Concepts, MSSQL, MySQL, Oracle"  
WHERE module_name = "Databases"
```

# MongoDB Queries – Delete

---

Delete query

```
$ db.courses.remove({ module_name: "Databases" });
```

Same as (in SQL):

```
DELETE FROM courses  
WHERE module_name = "Databases"
```

# MongoDB Queries – Aggregation

Aggregation is operation that process data records and return computed results

```
$ db.courses.aggregate([
  { $match: { isActive: true } },
  { $group: { level: "$level", students: { $sum: "$studentsCount" } } }
])
```

Result:

```
[
  { level: 1, students: 460 },
  { level: 2, students: 350 },
  { level: 3, students: 200 }
]
```

# MongoDB Management Tools

---

MongoDB is an open-source DB system

- So there are many available viewers

Some, but not all are:

- **MongoDB CLI**
  - Comes with installation of MongoDB
  - Execute queries inside the CMD/Terminal
- **MongoDB Compass, MongoVUE, UMongo & Robomongo**
  - Provide UI to view, edit or remove DB documents
  - Execute queries inside the tool



---

# MongoDB Compass

MongoDB Compass - Connect

## Connect to Host

CREATE FREE ATLAS CLUSTER  
Includes 512 MB of data storage.  
[Learn more](#)

New Connection

Favorites

RECENTS

Hostname

Port

SRV Record

Authentication

Replica Set Name

Read Preference

SSL

SSH Tunnel

Favorite Name  [i](#)

[CREATE FAVORITE](#) [CONNECT](#)



MongoDB Compass - Connect

## Connect to Host

CREATE FREE ATLAS CLUSTER  
Includes 512 MB of data storage.  
[Learn more](#)

New Connection

Favorites

NEVER  
LocalHost on Mac

RECENTS

Hostname

Port

SRV Record

Authentication

Replica Set Name

Read Preference

SSL

SSH Tunnel

Favorite Name



MongoDB Compass - localhost:27017

localhost:27017 STANDALONE MongoDB 3.0.3 Community

LocalHost on Mac

C 5 DBS 7 COLLECTIONS

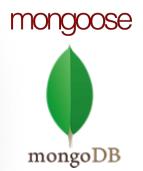
filter

Databases Performance

CREATE DATABASE

| Database Name | Storage Size | Collections | Indexes |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| appdb         | 20.5KB       | 1           | 3       |
| cachesdb      | 20.5KB       | 1           | 1       |
| coffeematedb  | 36.9KB       | 3           | 3       |
| donationsdb   | 20.5KB       | 1           | 1       |
| local         | 10.5MB       | 1           | 1       |

+



MongoDB Compass - localhost:27017/donationsdb

localhost:27017 STANDALONE MongoDB 3.0.3 Community

**Collections**

**CREATE COLLECTION**

| Collection Name | Documents | Avg. Document Size | Total Document Size | Num. Indexes | Total Index Size | Properties  |
|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|---|
| donations       | 3         | 112.0 B            | 336.0 B             | 1            | 8.2 KB           |  |

localhost:27017 STANDALONE

**LocalHost on Mac**

**C 5 DBS 7 COLLECTIONS**

**Q filter**

- > appdb
- > cachesdb
- > coffeematedb
- donationsdb  
- donations
- > local





MongoDB Compass - localhost:27017/donationsdb.donations

localhost:27017 STANDALONE MongoDB 3.0.3 Community

## donationsdb.donations

DOCUMENTS 3 TOTAL SIZE 336B AVG. SIZE 112B INDEXES 1 TOTAL SIZE 8.0KB AVG. SIZE 8.0KB

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes Validation

FILTER OPTIONS FIND RESET ...

INSERT DOCUMENT VIEW LIST TABLE Displaying documents 1 - 3 of 3 < > C

`_id: ObjectId("5bbf1c6f3f9db28f7ae7ecbf")  
 paymenttype: "PayPal"  
 amount: 1500  
 upvotes: 0`

`_id: ObjectId("5b1d26b0572f1998d830a68f")  
 paymenttype: "PayPal"  
 amount: 1500  
 upvotes: 0`

`_id: ObjectId("5cf8ba34362462d9c92ef8d3")  
 paymenttype: "PayPal"  
 amount: 100  
 upvotes: 2`

MongoDB Compass - localhost:27017/donationsdb.donations

localhost:27017 STANDALONE MongoDB 3.0.3 Community

## donationsdb.donations

DOCUMENTS 3 TOTAL SIZE 336B AVG. SIZE 112B INDEXES 1 TOTAL SIZE 8.0KB AVG. SIZE 8.0KB

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes Validation

FILTER OPTIONS FIND RESET ...

INSERT DOCUMENT VIEW LIST TABLE Displaying documents 1 - 3 of 3 < > C

`_id: ObjectId("5bbf1c6f3f9db28f7ae7ecbf")  
 paymenttype: "PayPal"  
 amount: 1500  
 upvotes: 0`

`_id: ObjectId("5b1d26b0572f1998d830a68f")  
 paymenttype: "PayPal"  
 amount: 1500  
 upvotes: 0`

`_id: ObjectId("5cf8ba34362462d9c92ef8d3")  
 paymenttype: "PayPal"  
 amount: 100  
 upvotes: 2`

+

MongoDB Compass - localhost:27017/donationsdb.donations

localhost:27017 STANDALONE MongoDB 3.0.3 Community

## donationsdb.donations

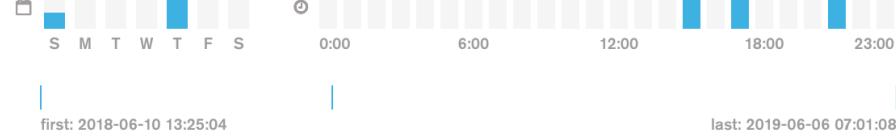
DOCUMENTS 3 TOTAL SIZE 336B AVG. SIZE 112B INDEXES 1 TOTAL SIZE 8.0KB AVG. SIZE 8.0KB

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes Validation FILTER OPTIONS ANALYZE RESET ...

Query returned 3 documents. This report is based on a sample of 3 documents (100.00%). ⓘ

**\_id**

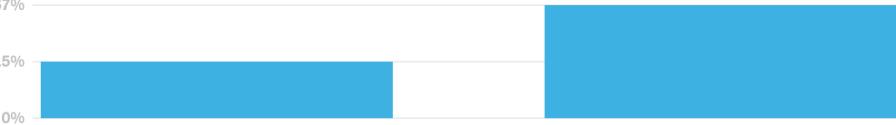
objectid



first: 2018-06-10 13:25:04 last: 2019-06-06 07:01:08

**amount**

double



0% 33.5% 67%

**paymenttype**

string



PayPal

**upvotes**

double



33.5% 67%

MongoDB Compass - localhost:27017/donationsdb.donations

localhost:27017 STANDALONE MongoDB 3.0.3 Community

**donationsdb.donations**

DOCUMENTS 3 TOTAL SIZE 336B AVG. SIZE 112B INDEXES 1 TOTAL SIZE 8.0KB AVG. SIZE 8.0KB

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes Validation

**CREATE INDEX**

| Name and Definition | Type      | Size   | Usage | Properties | Drop |
|---------------------|-----------|--------|-------|------------|------|
| _id<br>_id ↑        | REGULAR ⓘ | 8.2 KB | 0     | UNIQUE ⓘ   |      |

+

LocalHost on Mac

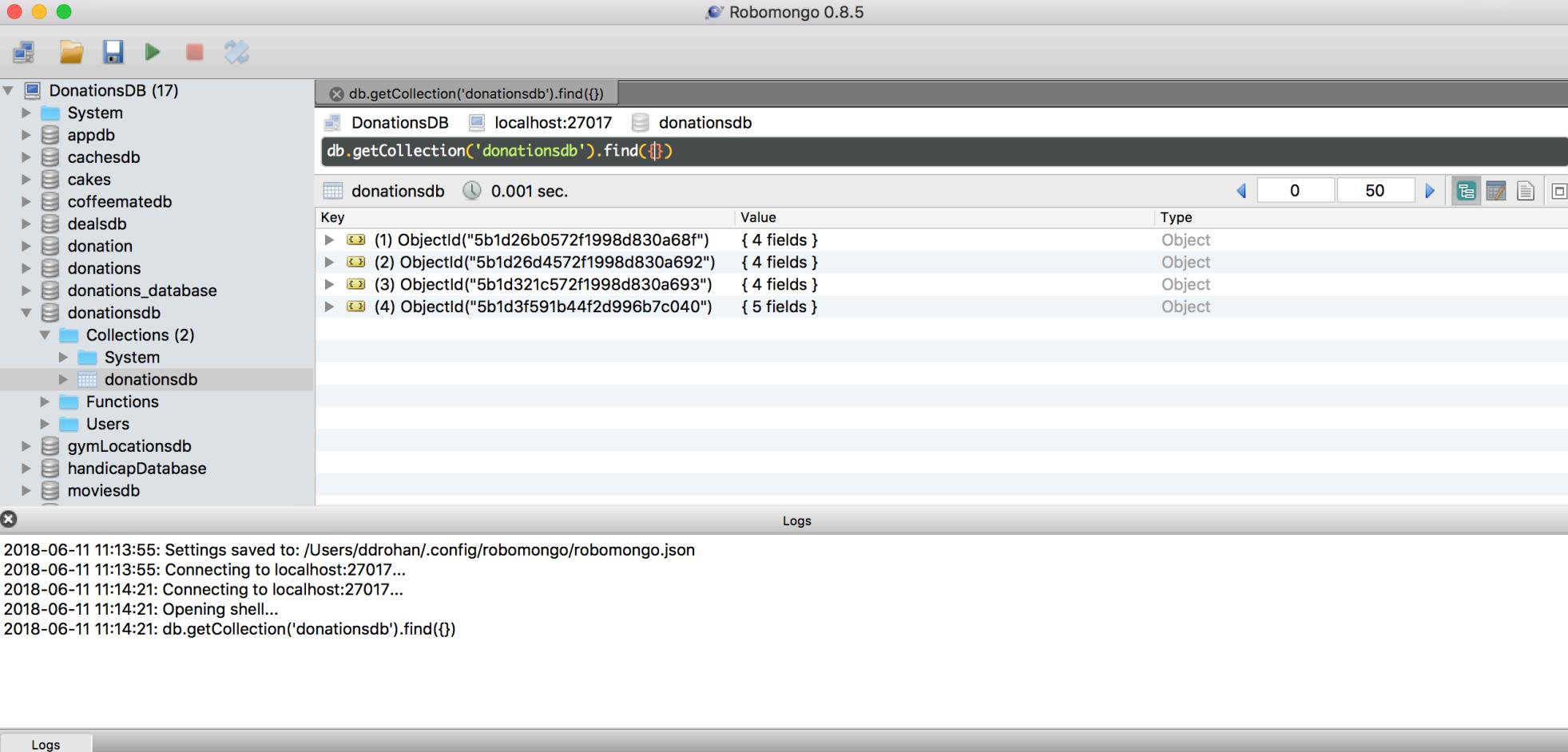
C 5 DBS 7 COLLECTIONS

Q filter

- > appdb
- > cachesdb
- > coffeematedb
- ✓ donationsdb
  - donations
- > local

# MongoDB - Robomongo

Robomongo 0.8.5



```
db.getCollection('donationsdb').find({})
```

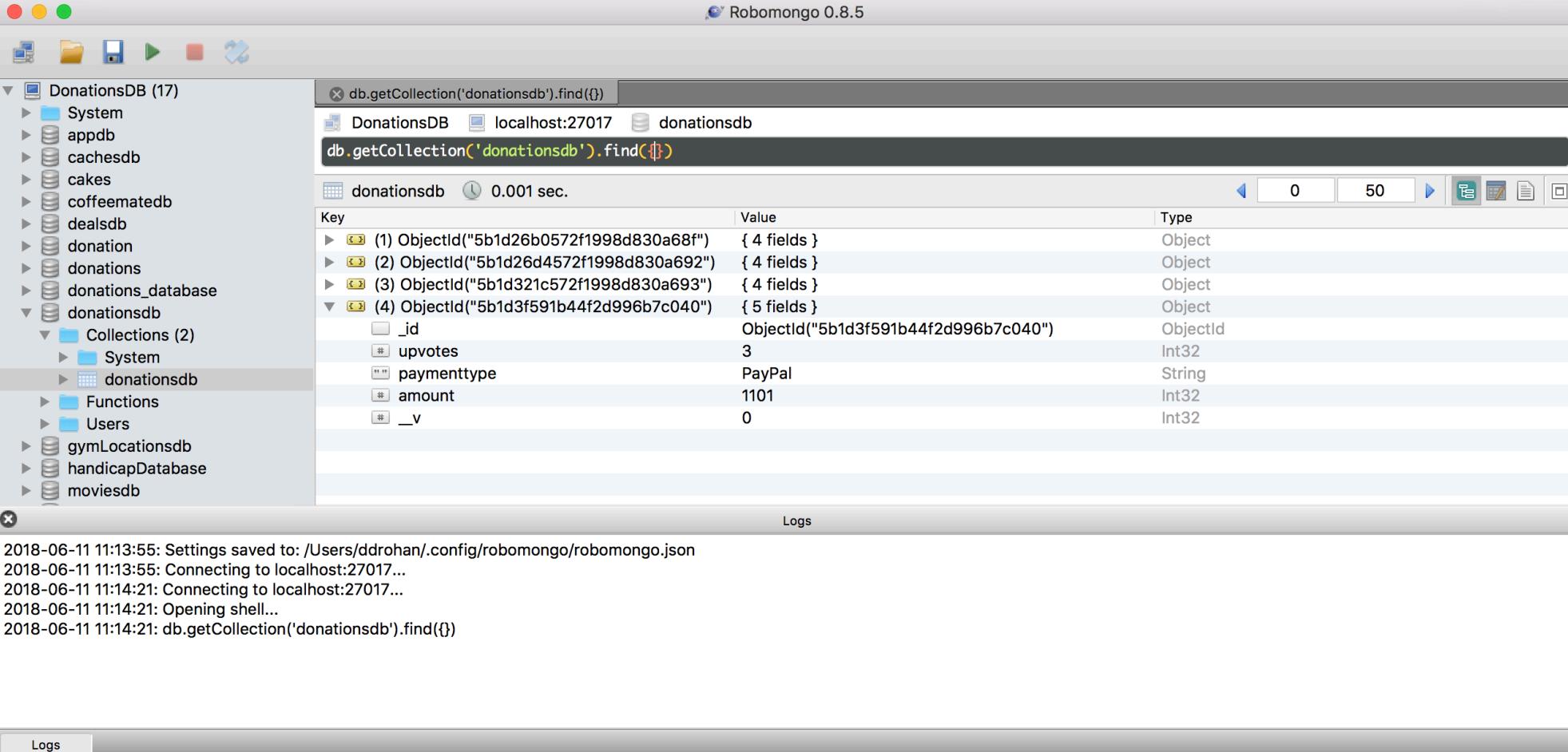
| Key  | Value        | Type   |
|--|--------------|--------|
| ► (1) ObjectId("5b1d26b0572f1998d830a68f") | { 4 fields } | Object |
| ► (2) ObjectId("5b1d26d4572f1998d830a692") | { 4 fields } | Object |
| ► (3) ObjectId("5b1d321c572f1998d830a693") | { 4 fields } | Object |
| ► (4) ObjectId("5b1d3f591b44f2d996b7c040") | { 5 fields } | Object |

Logs

```
2018-06-11 11:13:55: Settings saved to: /Users/ddrohan/.config/robomongo/robomongo.json
2018-06-11 11:13:55: Connecting to localhost:27017...
2018-06-11 11:14:21: Connecting to localhost:27017...
2018-06-11 11:14:21: Opening shell...
2018-06-11 11:14:21: db.getCollection('donationsdb').find({})
```

# MongoDB - Robomongo

Robomongo 0.8.5



| Key  | Value                                | Type     |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------|
| ► (1) ObjectId("5b1d26b0572f1998d830a68f") | { 4 fields }                         | Object   |
| ► (2) ObjectId("5b1d26d4572f1998d830a692") | { 4 fields }                         | Object   |
| ► (3) ObjectId("5b1d321c572f1998d830a693") | { 4 fields }                         | Object   |
| ► (4) ObjectId("5b1d3f591b44f2d996b7c040") | { 5 fields }                         | Object   |
| └ _id                                      | ObjectId("5b1d3f591b44f2d996b7c040") | ObjectID |
| └ upvotes                                  | 3                                    | Int32    |
| └ paymenttype                              | PayPal                               | String   |
| └ amount                                   | 1101                                 | Int32    |
| └ __v                                      | 0                                    | Int32    |

Logs

```

2018-06-11 11:13:55: Settings saved to: /Users/ddrohan/.config/robomongo/robomongo.json
2018-06-11 11:13:55: Connecting to localhost:27017...
2018-06-11 11:14:21: Connecting to localhost:27017...
2018-06-11 11:14:21: Opening shell...
2018-06-11 11:14:21: db.getCollection('donationsdb').find({})

```

Logs

# Donationweb

---

CASE STUDY EXAMPLE



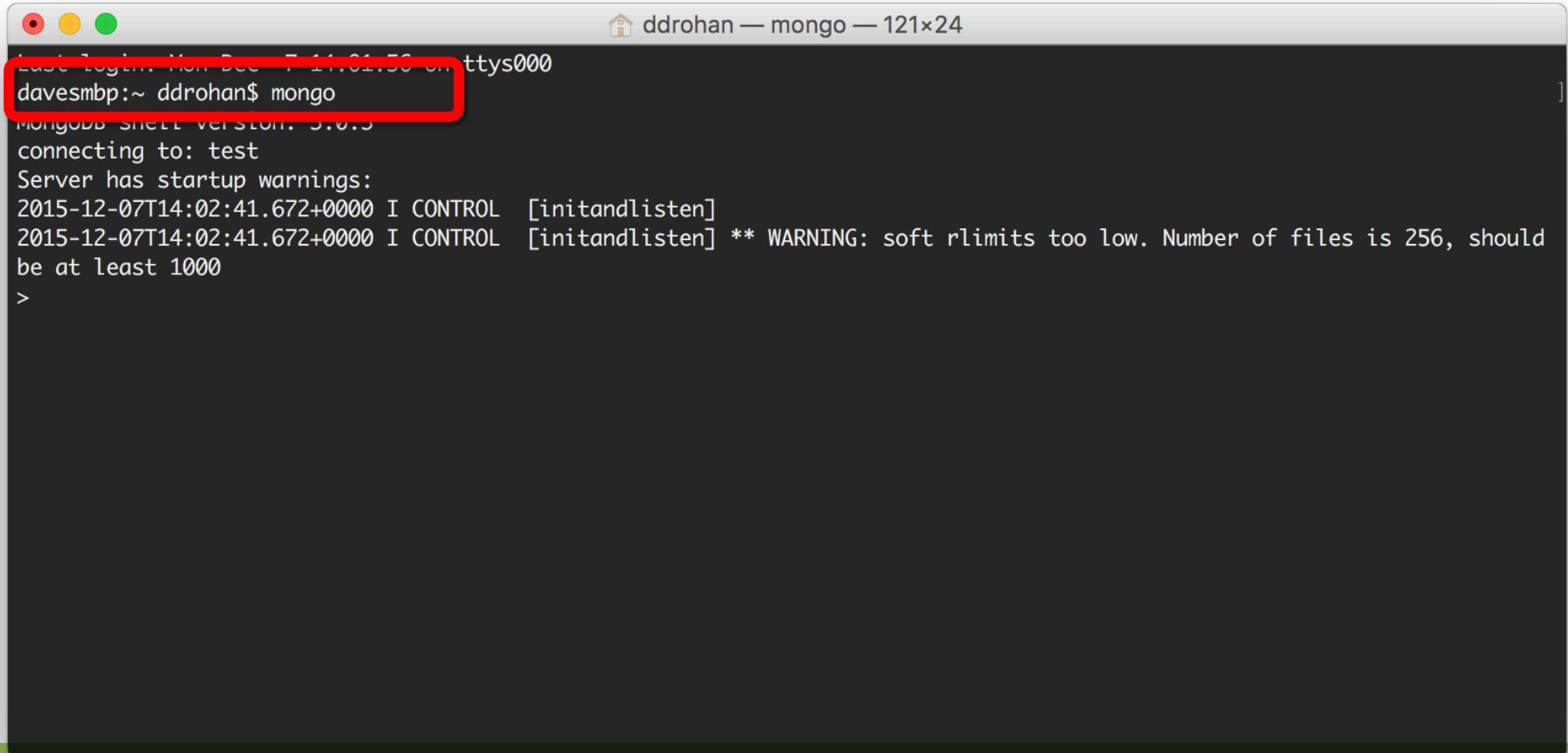
{ name: mongo, type: DB }



# Launch the MongoDB Server

```
Last login: Sat Nov 28 07:23:52 on ttys000
davesmbp:~ ddrohan$ mongod
2015-12-07T14:02:41.657+0000 I JOURNAL [initandlisten] journal dir=/data/db/journal
2015-12-07T14:02:41.657+0000 I JOURNAL [initandlisten] recover : no journal files present, no recovery needed
2015-12-07T14:02:41.671+0000 I JOURNAL [durability] Durability thread started
2015-12-07T14:02:41.671+0000 I JOURNAL [journal writer] Journal writer thread started
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] MongoDB starting : pid=20805 port=27017 dbpath=/data/db 64-bit ho
st=davesmbp.wit.ie
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: soft rlimits too low. Number of files is 256, should
be at least 1000
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] db version v3.0.3
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] git version: nogitversion
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] build info: Darwin yosemitenvm.local 14.3.0 Darwin Kernel Version
14.3.0: Mon Mar 23 11:59:05 PDT 2015; root:xnu-2782.20.48~5/RELEASE_X86_64 x86_64 BOOST_LIB_VERSION=1_49
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] allocator: system
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] options: {}
2015-12-07T14:02:42.169+0000 I NETWORK [initandlisten] waiting for connections on port 27017
```

# Launch the MongoDB Client



```
ddrohan@davesmbp:~$ mongo
MongoDB shell version: 3.0.5
connecting to: test
Server has startup warnings:
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: soft rlimits too low. Number of files is 256, should be at least 1000
>
```

# Create/Switch to chosen Database

```
Last login: Mon Dec  7 14:01:56 on ttys000
[davesmbp:~ ddrohan$ mongo
MongoDB shell version: 3.0.3
connecting to: test
Server has startup warnings:
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten]
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten] ** WARNING: soft rlimits too low. Number of files is 256, should be at least 1024
[> use donationsdb
switched to db donationsdb
[> db
donationsdb
[> show dbs
coffeematedb  0.078GB
donationsdb   0.078GB
local         0.078GB
>
```

# Search / Insert Records

```
Last login: Mon Dec  7 14:01:56 on ttys000
[davesmbp:~ ddrohan$ mongo
MongoDB shell version: 3.0.3
connecting to: test
Server has startup warnings:
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten]
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten] ** WARNING: soft rlimits too low. Number of files is 256, should
be at least 1000
[> use donationsdb
switched to db donationsdb
[> db
donationsdb
[> show dbs
coffeematedb  0.078GB
donationsdb   0.078GB
local          0.078GB
[> db.donationsdb.find();
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"PayPal","amount":1000,"upvotes":0})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"Direct","amount":1500,"upvotes":0})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[>
```

# Find All Records

```
MongoDB shell version: 3.0.3
connecting to: test
Server has startup warnings:
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten]
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten] ** WARNING: soft rlimits too low. Number of files is 256, should
be at least 1000
[> use donationsdb
switched to db donationsdb
[> db
donationsdb
[> show dbs
coffeeematedb 0.078GB
donationsdb 0.078GB
local 0.078GB
[> db.donationsdb.find();
[> db.donationsdb.find()
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"PayPal","amount":1000,"upvotes":0})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"Direct","amount":1500,"upvotes":0})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
>
```

# Find Records (with criteria)

```

ddrohan — mongo — 121x24
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2015-12-07T14:02:41.672+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: soft rlimits too low. Number of files is 256, should
be at least 1000
[> use donationsdb
switched to db donationsdb
[> db
donationsdb
[> show dbs
coffeematedb 0.078GB
donationsdb 0.078GB
local 0.078GB
[> db.donationsdb.find();
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"PayPal","amount":1000,"upvotes":0})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"Direct","amount":1500,"upvotes":0})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.find({_id" : "566593af87282d5d60eedc21"})
[> db.donationsdb.find({_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21")})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
>

```

# Insert / Find Records (with criteria)

```

[> db
donationsdb
[> show dbs
coffeeematedb 0.078GB
donationsdb 0.078GB
local 0.078GB
[> db.donationsdb.find();
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"PayPal","amount":1000,"upvotes":0})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"Direct","amount":1500,"upvotes":0})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.find({_id" : "566593af87282d5d60eedc21"})
[> db.donationsdb.find({_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21")})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"PayPal","amount":1500,"upvotes":0})
```

The last two lines of the command history are highlighted with a red box.

```

[> db.donationsdb.find({"amount":1500})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566594b787282d5d60eedc23"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
>
```

# Find all Records

```

donationsdb 0.078GB
local        0.078GB
[> db.donationsdb.find();]
[> db.donationsdb.find();]
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"PayPal","amount":1000,"upvotes":0})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"Direct","amount":1500,"upvotes":0})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.find({_id : "566593af87282d5d60eedc21"})
[> db.donationsdb.find({_id : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21")})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.insert({"paymenttype":"PayPal","amount":1500,"upvotes":0})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.find({"amount":1500})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566594b787282d5d60eedc23"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566594b787282d5d60eedc23"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
>

```

# Delete / Remove a Record

```

ddrohan — mongo — 121x24
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.insert({ "paymenttype": "Direct", "amount": 1500, "upvotes": 0 })
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.find({ "_id" : "566593af87282d5d60eedc21" })
[> db.donationsdb.find({ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21") })
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.insert({ "paymenttype": "PayPal", "amount": 1500, "upvotes": 0 })
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.find({ "amount": 1500 })
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566594b787282d5d60eedc23"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566594b787282d5d60eedc23"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.remove({ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21") })
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566594b787282d5d60eedc23"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
>

```

# Update a Record

```
[> db.donationsdb.find({"amount":1500})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566594b787282d5d60eedc23"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1000, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566594b787282d5d60eedc23"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.remove({"_id" : ObjectId("566593af87282d5d60eedc21")})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
[> db.donationsdb.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566594b787282d5d60eedc23"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
[> db.donationsdb.update({ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22") }, { $set: "upvotes" : 1 })
2015-12-07T15:02:54.316+0000 E QUERY    SyntaxError: Unexpected token {
[> db.donationsdb.update({ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22") }, { $set: "upvotes" : 1 })
2015-12-07T15:06:54.893+0000 E QUERY    SyntaxError: Unexpected token :
[> db.donationsdb.update({ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22") }, { $set: { "upvotes" : 1 } })
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
```

```
[> db.donationsdb.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566593d087282d5d60eedc22"), "paymenttype" : "Direct", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("566594b787282d5d60eedc23"), "paymenttype" : "PayPal", "amount" : 1500, "upvotes" : 0 }
>
```

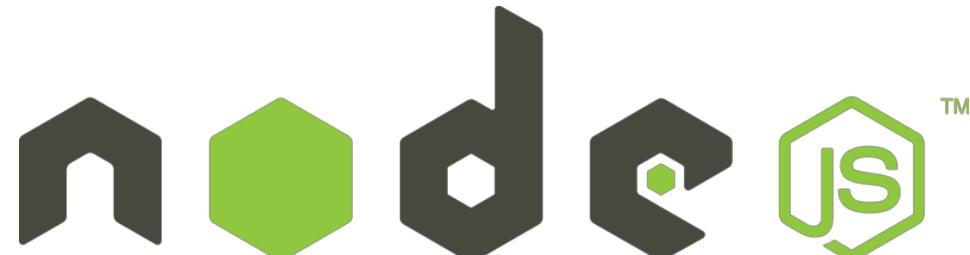
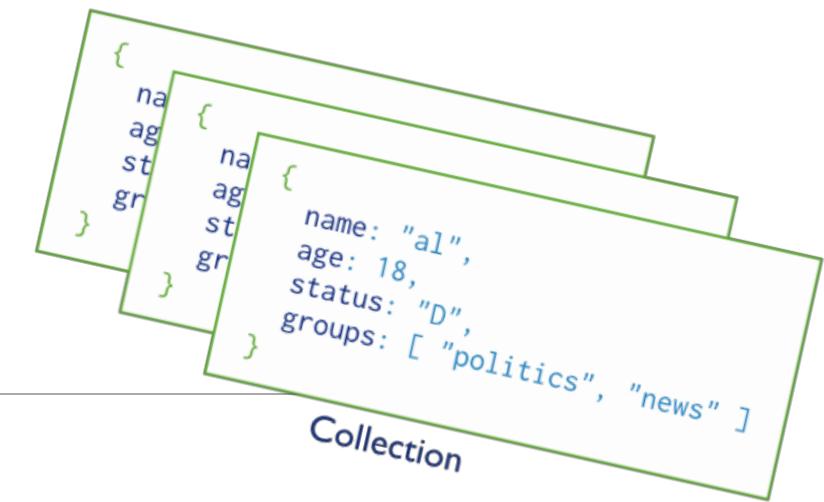
# MongoDB & Node.js

---

OBJECT-DOCUMENT MODEL



{ name: mongo, type: DB }



# MongoDB Queries

---

The MongoDB module supports all kinds of queries over the data

- Creating new documents
  - And adding records
- Editing existing documents
  - And their records
- Removing documents and records
- Querying whole documents or parts of them

# Using MongoDB with Node.js

---

Once installed, MongoDB must be started before it can be used

- Go to installation folder and run `mongod`

```
$ cd path/to/mongodb/installation/folder  
$ mongod
```

- Or add `mongod.exe` to the PATH

When run, MongoDB can be used from Node.js

# Using MongoDB with Node.js

---

Download MongoDB from the official web site:

- <https://www.mongodb.org/downloads>
- Installers for all major platforms

When installed, MongoDB needs a driver to be usable with a specific platform

- One to use with Node.js, another to use with .NET, etc...

Installing MongoDB dependency module for Node.js:

```
$ npm install mongodb -g
```

# MongoDB Module & Node.js

---

- The 'mongodb' module is required

```
var mongodb = require('mongodb');
```

- Create a server to host the database

```
var server = new mongodb.Server('localhost', 27017);
```

- Create mongodb client that connects to the server

```
var mongoClient = new mongodb.MongoClient(server);
```

- Open connection to the mongodb server

```
mongoClient.open(function(err, client){  
    var db = client.db('DATABASE_NAME');  
    //queries over the db  
});
```

# mongoose

elegant `mongodb` object modeling for `node.js`

# Mongoose Overview

---

OBJECT-DOCUMENT MODEL MODULE FOR NODE.JS

# Mongoose Overview

---

Mongoose is a object-document model module in Node.js for MongoDB

- Wraps the functionality of the native MongoDB driver
- Exposes models to control the records in a doc
- Supports validation on save
- Extends the native queries

# Installing Mongoose

Run the following from the CMD/Terminal

```
$ npm install mongoose
```

Load the Module

```
var mongoose = require('mongoose');
```

Connect to the Database

```
mongoose.connect(mongoDbPath);
```

Create Models and persist data

```
var Unit = mongoose.model('Unit', { type: String } );
new Unit({type: 'warrior'}).save(callback); //create
Unit.find({type: 'warrior'}).exec(callback); //fetch
```

# Mongoose Models

# OBJECT-DOCUMENT MODEL SCHEMA



## elegant mongodb object modeling for node.js

# Mongoose Models

---

- ❑ Mongoose supports Models
  - i.e. fixed types of documents
- ❑ Used like object Constructors
  - Needs a ‘mongoose.Schema’

```
let mongoose = require('mongoose');

let DonationSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  paymenttype: String,
  amount: Number,
  upvotes: {type: Number, default: 0},
  message: String
},
{ collection: 'donations' });

module.exports = mongoose.model('Donation', DonationSchema);
```

# Mongoose Models

---

- ❑ Each of the properties must have a type
  - ❑ Types can be Number, String, Boolean, array, object
  - ❑ Even nested objects
  - ❑ Good idea to explicitly name your collection

```
let mongoose = require('mongoose');

let DonationSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  paymenttype: String,
  amount: Number,
  upvotes: {type: Number, default: 0},
  message: String
},
{ collection: 'donations' });

module.exports = mongoose.model('Donation', DonationSchema);
```

# Mongoose Models

---

- ❑ Each of the properties must have a type
  - ❑ Types can be Number, String, Boolean, array, object
  - ❑ Even nested objects
  - ❑ Good idea to explicitly name your collection

```
let mongoose = require('mongoose');

let UserSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  username: String,
  userfname: String,
  usersname: String
},
{ collection: 'users' });

module.exports = mongoose.model('User', UserSchema);
```

# CRUD with Mongoose

OBJECT-DOCUMENT MODEL SCHEMA

# mongoose

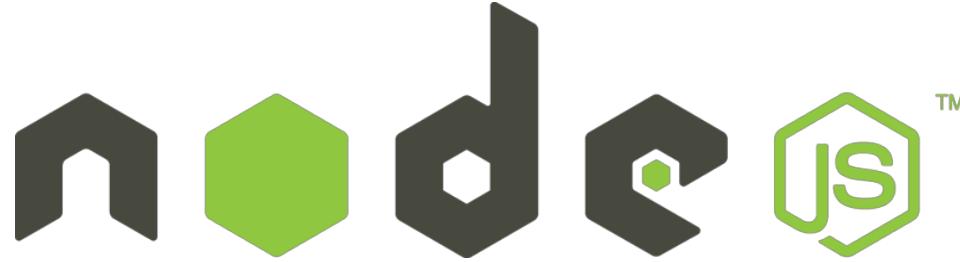
elegant `mongodb` object modeling for `node.js`

```
let mongoose = require('mongoose');
let mongoose = require('mongoose');
let mongoose = require('mongoose');
let mongoose = require('mongoose');
let DonationSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  paymenttype: String,
  amount: Number,
  upvotes: {type: Number, default: 0},
  collection: 'donationsdb' });
module.exports = mongoose.model('Donation', DonationSchema);
```

# CRUD with Mongoose

---

- ❑ Mongoose supports all the CRUD operations:
  - ❑ Create -> `modelObj.save(callback)`
  - ❑ Read -> `Model.find().exec(callback)`
  - ❑ Update -> `modelObj.update(props, callback)`  
                 -> `Model.update(condition, props, callback)`
  - ❑ Remove -> `modelObj.remove(callback)`  
                 -> `Model.remove(condition, props, callback)`



# donationweb

CASE STUDY EXAMPLE



{ name: mongo, type: DB }



# mongoose

elegant [mongodb](#) object modeling for [node.js](#)

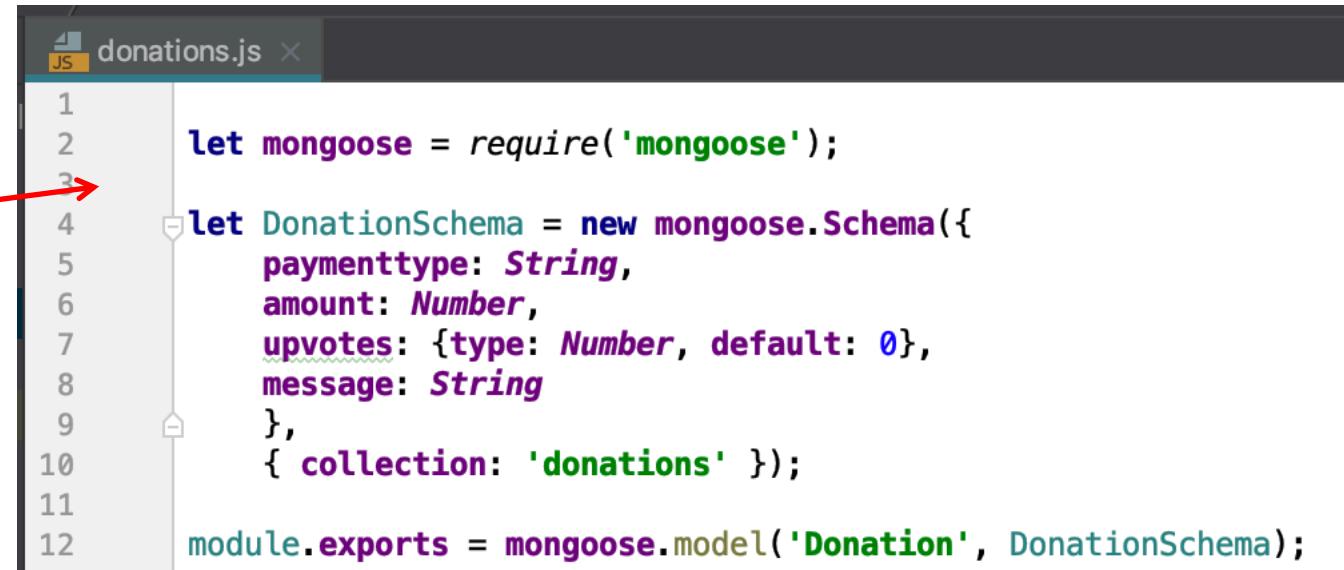
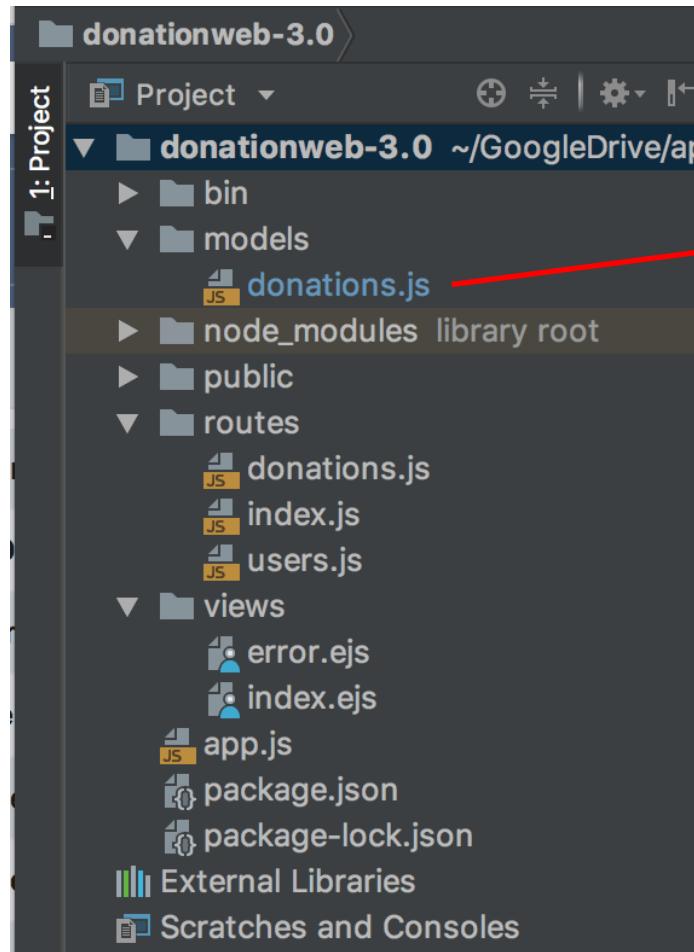
# Donation: Resource, URIs & Methods

| Resource                | URI (structure)      | HTTP Request |
|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| List of Donations       | /donations           | GET          |
| Get a Single Donation   | /donations/{id}      | GET          |
| Upvote a Donation       | /donations/{id}/vote | PUT          |
| Delete a Donation       | /donations/{id}      | DELETE       |
| Update a Donation       | /donations/{id}      | PUT          |
| Add a Donation          | /donations/{id}      | POST         |
| Total of Donation Votes | /donations/votes     | GET          |

{...} = variable value; changeable by user/application to refer to specific resource

We'll look at this Use Case as an example...

# Creating the Model – *Server Side*



```
1 let mongoose = require('mongoose');
2
3 let DonationSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
4   paymenttype: String,
5   amount: Number,
6   upvotes: {type: Number, default: 0},
7   message: String
8 },
9   { collection: 'donations' });
10
11
12 module.exports = mongoose.model('Donation', DonationSchema);
```

# Creating the Routes (1) – Server Side

The image shows a code editor and a file explorer side-by-side.

**File Explorer (Left):**

- Project: donationweb-3.0 (~/GoogleDrive/ap)
- donationweb-3.0:
  - bin
  - models (donations.js)
  - node\_modules (library root)
  - public
  - routes (donations.js, index.js, users.js)
  - views (error.ejs, index.ejs, app.js)
  - package.json
  - package-lock.json
- External Libraries
- Scratches and Consoles

**Code Editor (Right):**

```

1 let Donation = require('../models/donations');
2 let express = require('express');
3 let router = express.Router();
4 let mongoose = require('mongoose');
5 let uriUtil = require('mongodb-uri');
6
7 var mongoDBUri = 'mongodb://[REDACTED]:[REDACTED]@ds255260.mlab.com:55260/donationsdb';
8
9 mongoose.connect(mongoDBUri);
10
11 //mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost:27017/donationsdb');
12
13 let db = mongoose.connection;
14
15 db.on('error', function (err) {
16     console.log('Unable to Connect to [ ' + db.name + ' ]', err);
17 });
18
19 db.once('open', function () {
20     console.log('Successfully Connected to [ ' + db.name + ' ] on mlab.com');
21 });

```

A red arrow points from the 'donations.js' file in the file explorer to the 'donations.js' code editor. A red box highlights the connection code (lines 7-10). A red arrow points from the 'N.B. on 'imports'' text to the first two import statements (lines 1-5).

# Creating the Routes (2) – Server Side

donationweb-3.0

```

Project
  donationweb-3.0 ~/GoogleDrive/ap
    bin
    models
      donations.js
    node_modules library root
    public
    routes
      donations.js
      index.js
      users.js
    views
      error.ejs
      index.ejs
      app.js
      package.json
      package-lock.json
    External Libraries
    Scratches and Consoles
  
```

1: Project

```

router.addDonation = (req, res) => {
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');

  var donation = new Donation();

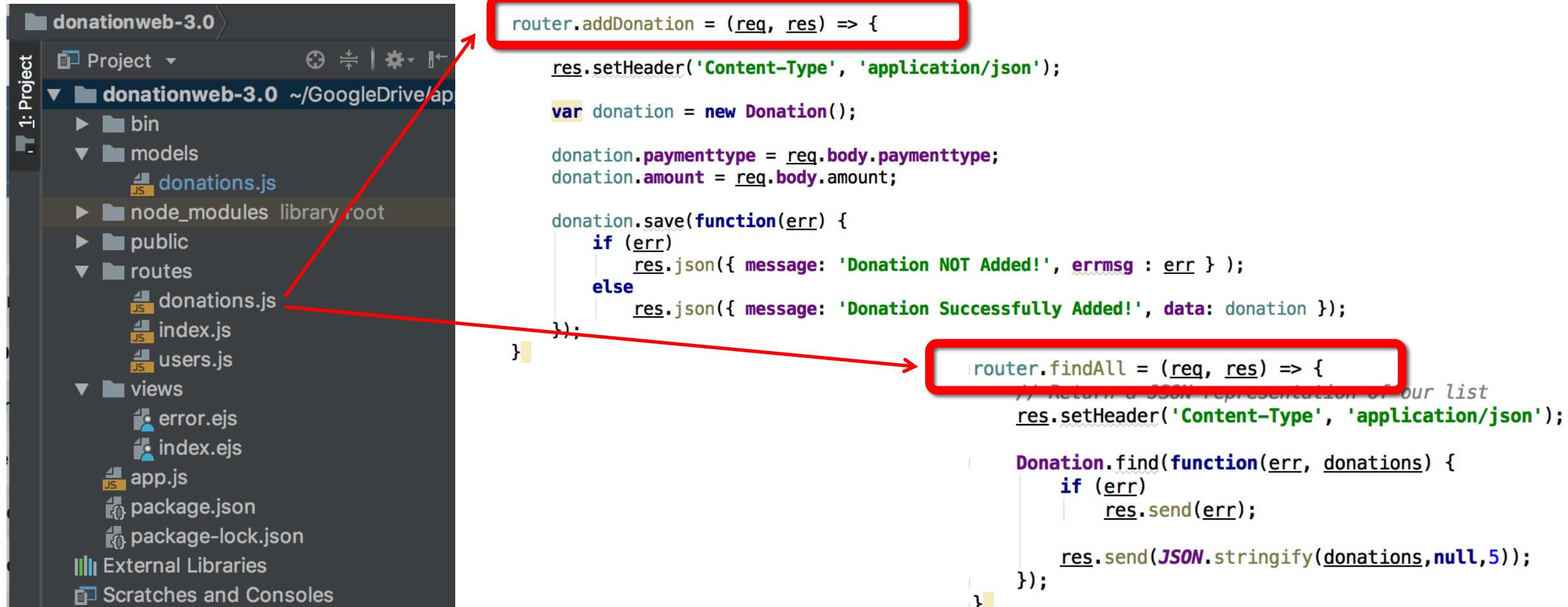
  donation.paymenttype = req.body.paymenttype;
  donation.amount = req.body.amount;

  donation.save(function(err) {
    if (err)
      res.json({ message: 'Donation NOT Added!', errmsg : err });
    else
      res.json({ message: 'Donation Successfully Added!', data: donation });
  });
};

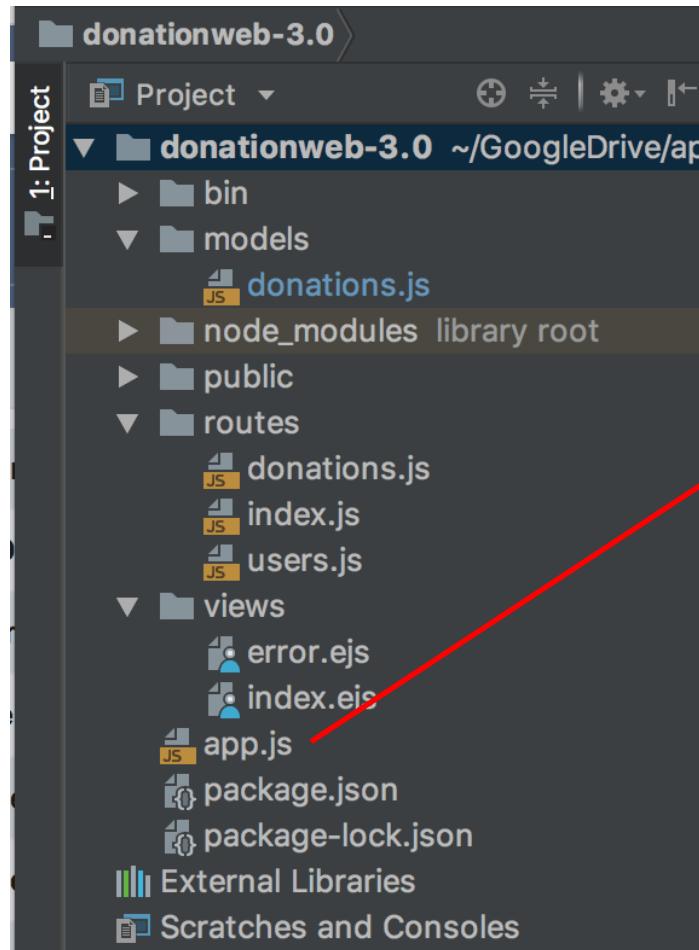
router.findAll = (req, res) => {
  // Return a JSON representation of our list
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');

  Donation.find(function(err, donations) {
    if (err)
      res.send(err);

    res.send(JSON.stringify(donations,null,5));
  });
};
  
```



# Creating the Routes (3) – Server Side



```
// Our Custom Donation Web App Routes
app.get('/donations', donations.findAll);
app.get('/donations/votes', donations.findTotalVotes);
app.get('/donations/:id', donations.findOne);

app.post('/donations', donations.addDonation);

app.put('/donations/:id/vote', donations.incrementUpvotes);

app.delete('/donations/:id', donations.deleteDonation);
```

# Great Resources

---

Official Tutorial – <https://nodejs.org/documentation/tutorials/>

Official API – <https://nodejs.org/api/>

Developer Guide – <https://nodejs.org/documentation>

Video Tutorials – <http://nodetuts.com>

Video Introduction – <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FqMlyTH9wSg>

YouTube Channel – [https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCvhlsEIBIfWSn\\_Fod8FuuGg](https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCvhlsEIBIfWSn_Fod8FuuGg)

Articles, explanations, tutorials – <https://nodejs.org/community/>

---

# Questions?