HBase Client and Replication

目录

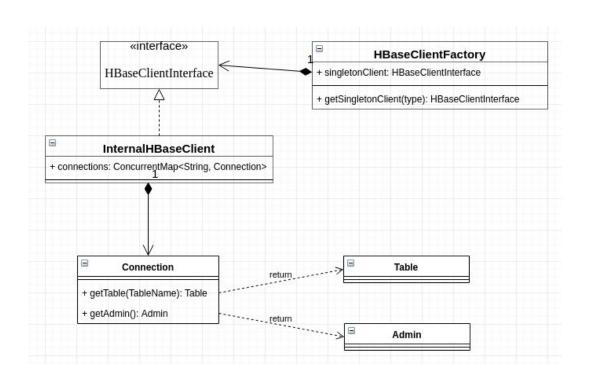
- Client
- Replication

Client

- API, RPC(基本)
- 在Client实现Region Locate
- 在Client实现Replica Read功能等Feature

Client - API

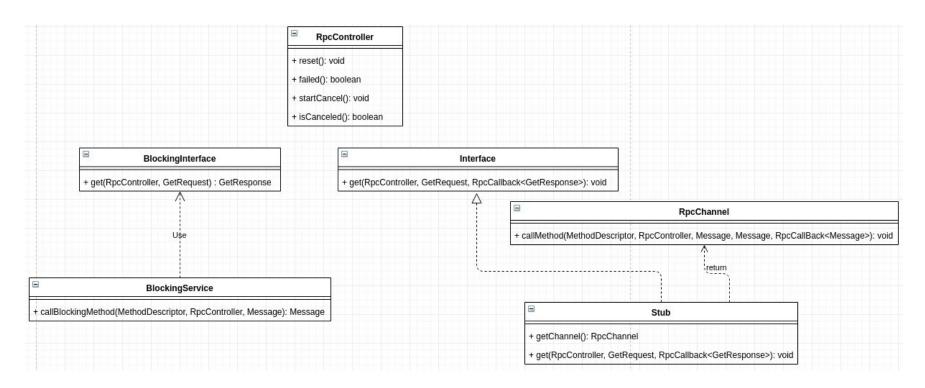
- Connection
 - heavy-weight
 - thread-safe
- Admin
- Table



Client - RPC

```
message GetRequest {
}
message GetResponse {
}
service ClientService {
   rpc Get(GetRequest) returns(GetResponse);
}
```

Client - RPC



Meta Region Locate

存储在ZK, Client直接从ZK读取

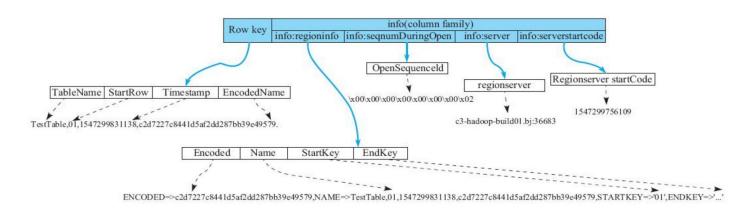
默认结点: {zookeeper.znode.parent}/meta-region-server-{replicald}

例如:/hbase/c4tst-sx8-1/meta-region-server

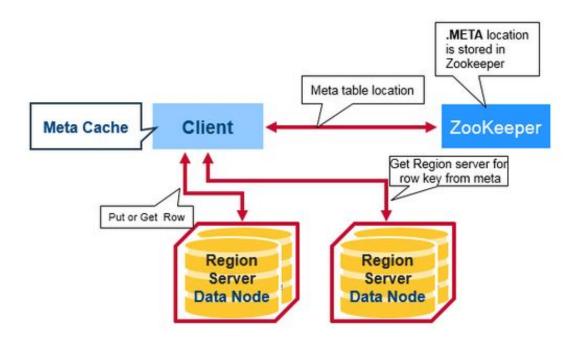
/hbase/c4tst-sx8-1/meta-region-server-1

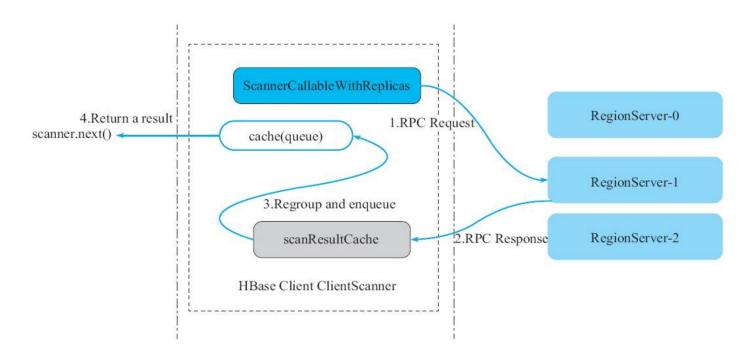
Non Meta Region Locate

存储在 hbase:meta 表



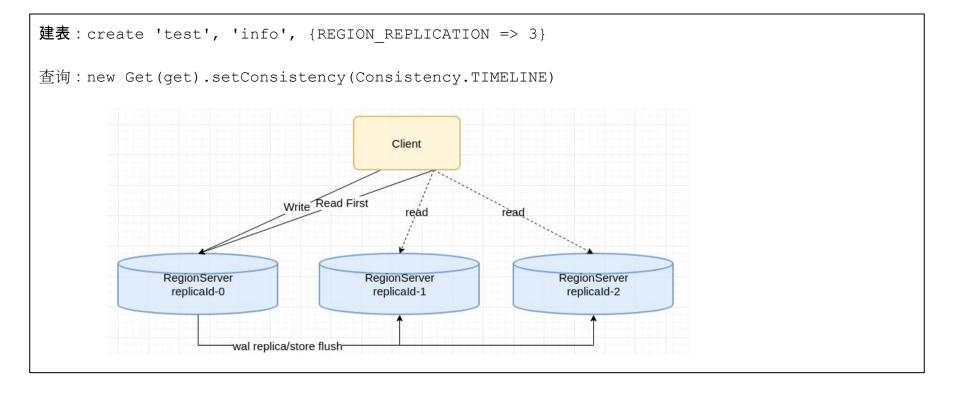
scan 'hbase:meta', {STARTROW => 'table,user1111,99999999999', REVERSED => true, LIMIT => 1}



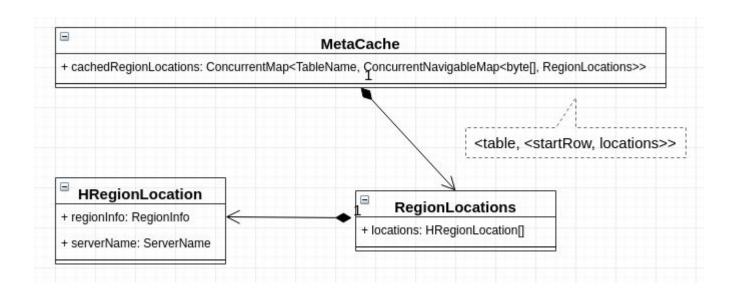


client scan 流程

Client - Read Replicas



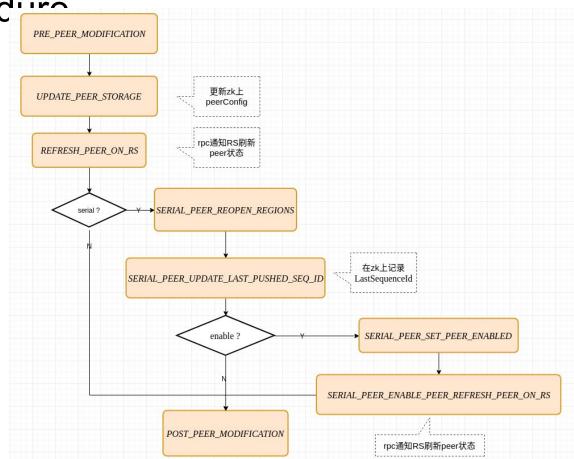
Client - Read Replicas



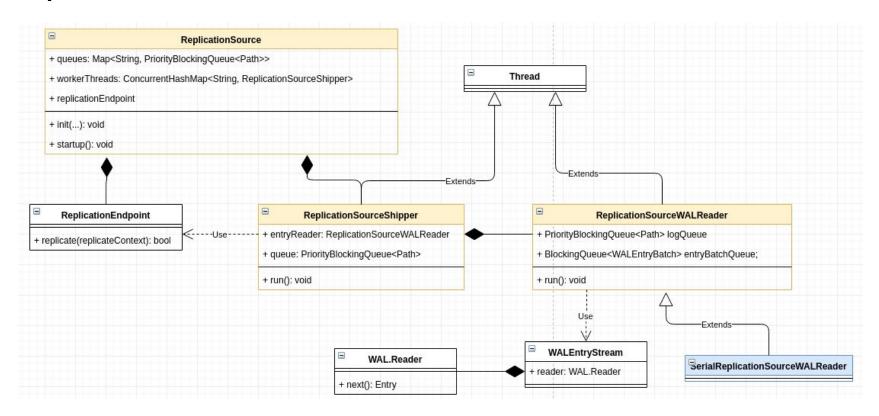
支持read replicas的MetaCache实现

Replication - Procedura

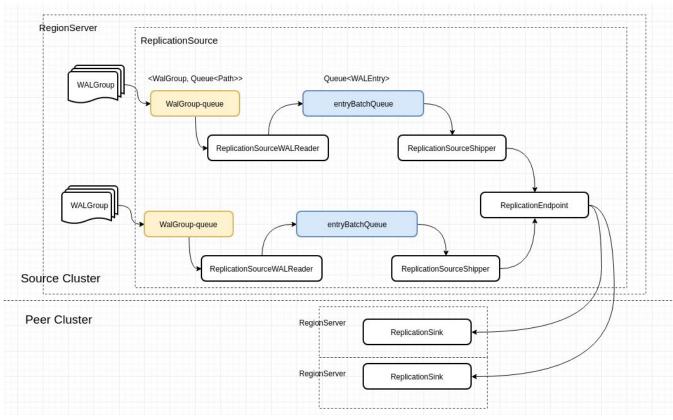
- 复杂状态机
- 拆分子任务
- 持久化在HDFS上
- 可重试、可回滚
- 要求操作幂等性



Replication

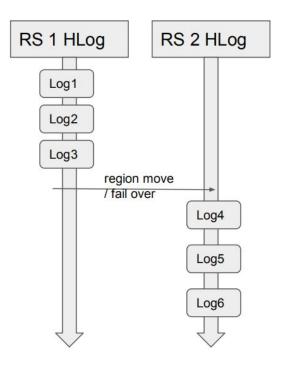


Replication - Async Replication

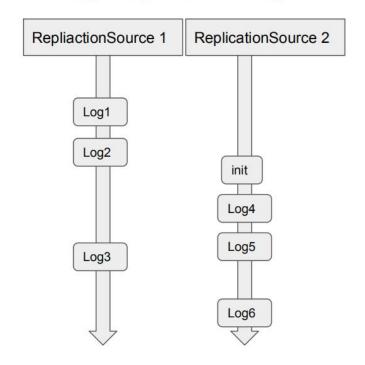


Replication - Serial Replication

Before HBASE-9465(\leq 1.3.x):



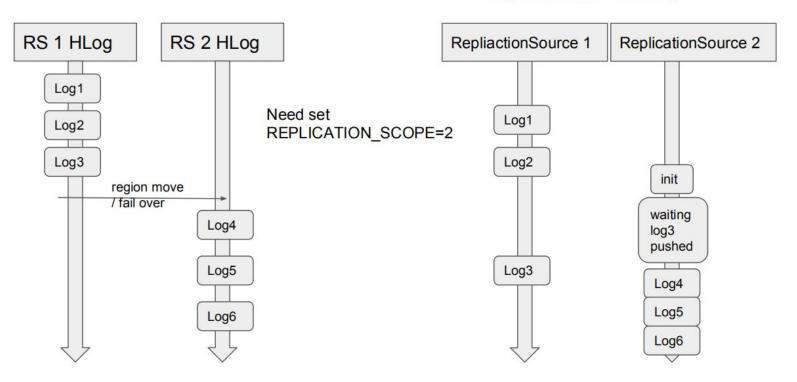
Log4/5 is pushed before log3



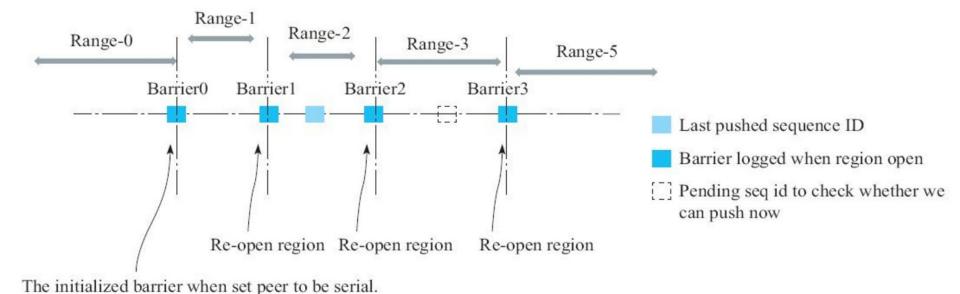
Replication - Serial Replication

After HBASE-9465(>= 1.4.0/2.0.0):

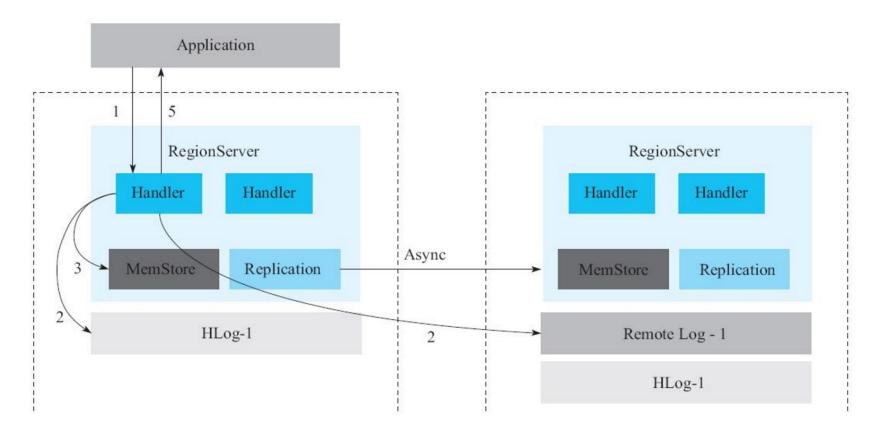
Log4 is pushed after log3



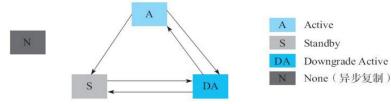
Replication - Serial Replication



Replication - Sync Replication



Replication - Sync Replication



集群同步复制的四种状态

- Active:这种状态的集群将在远程集群上写RemoteWAL日志,同时拒绝来自其他集群的复制数据.
- Downgrade Active: 这种状态的集群将跳过写RemoteWAL流程, 同时拒绝来自其他集群的复制数据.
- Standby: 这种状态的集群不容许Peer内的表被客户端读写, 只接收来自其他集群的复制数据.
- None:表示没有开启同步复制.

对比项	Active	Downgrade Active	Standby	None
是否写 RemoteWAL	是	否	否	否
是否容许客户端读写集群	是	是	否	是
是否接收异步复制请求	否	否	是	是
是否能复制 Entry 到其他集群	是	是	否	是

Replication

对比项	异步复制	同步复制
读路径	无影响	无影响
写路径	无影响	多写一份RemoteWAL
网络带宽	1倍带宽	2倍带宽
存储空间	无需额外空间	RemoteWAL多占用1备WAL的存储空间
最终一致性	无法保证	总能保证
可用性	主集群故障,业务不可用	主集群故障,备集群回放RemoteWAL 便可提供服务,可用性更高
运维复杂度	运维操作简单	操作复杂,需要手动切换主备集群

Thanks