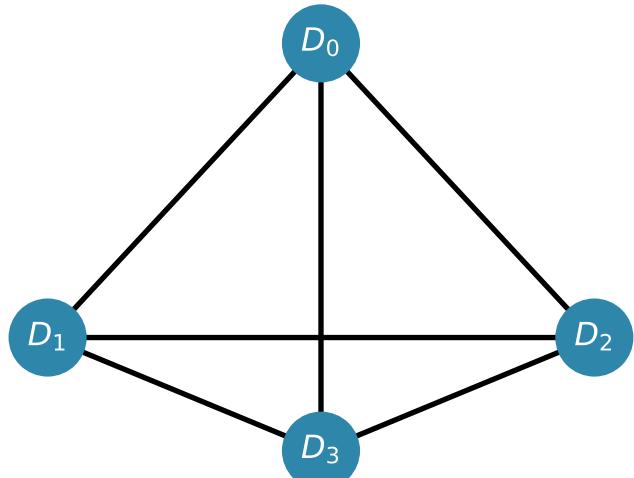
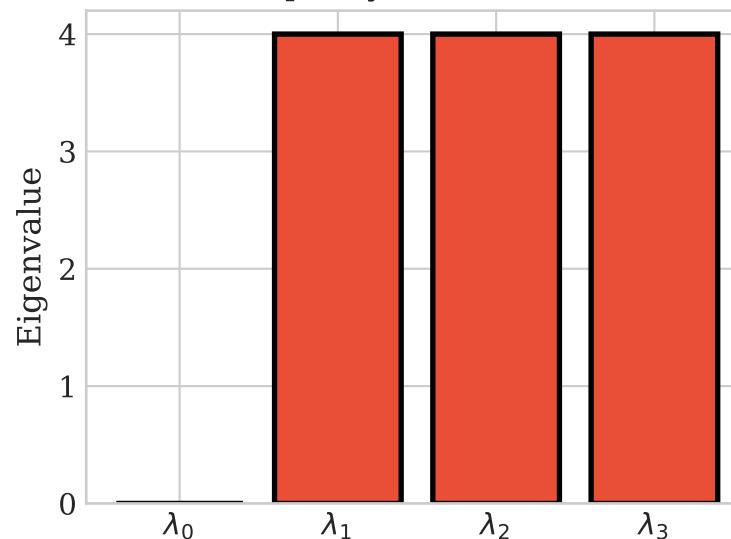


# First Distinction: $K_4$ Invariants and Observed Matches

$K_4$  Graph  
4 vertices, 6 edges



Laplacian Spectrum  
multiplicity(4) = 3  $\rightarrow d = 3$



Fine Structure Constant

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha^{-1} &= \lambda^3 \chi + \deg^2 + \frac{V}{\deg(E^2 + 1)} \\ &= 4^3 \times 2 + 3^2 + \frac{4}{3 \times 37} \\ &= 128 + 9 + \frac{4}{111} \\ &= 137.036036\end{aligned}$$

Experiment: 137.035999177

Agreement: 0.000027%

Spacetime Structure

FROM  $K_4$ :

Space:  $d = 3$   
(eigenvalue multiplicity)

Time:  $t = 1$   
(drift asymmetry)

Signature:  $(-, +, +, +)$   
(symmetric edges,  
asymmetric drift)

Einstein Equations

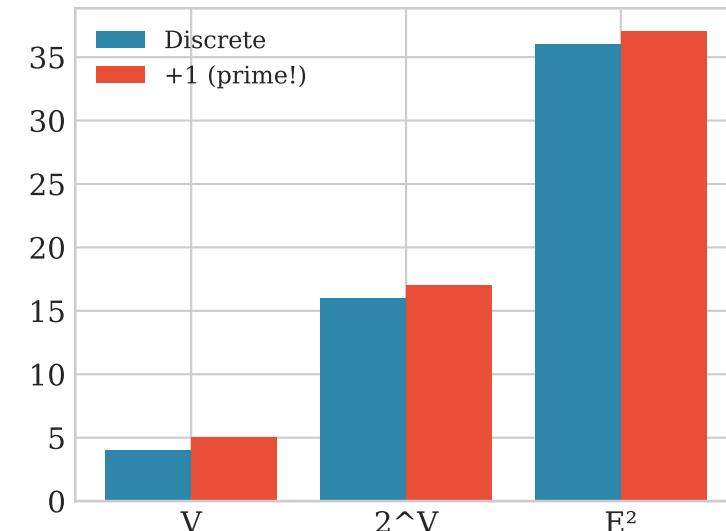
$$G_{\mu\nu} + \Lambda g_{\mu\nu} = \kappa T_{\mu\nu}$$

From  $K_4$ :

$$\begin{aligned}\Lambda &= 3 (= d) \\ \kappa &= 8 (= 2V) \\ R &= 12 (= V \times \deg)\end{aligned}$$

Positive  $\Lambda \rightarrow$  de Sitter vacuum  
(observed since 1998!)

One-Point Compactification



$K_4$  COMPUTATIONS vs OBSERVED VALUES

| Quantity           | $K_4$ Formula                | Experiment     | Status      |
|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Spatial dimensions | $\text{mult}(\lambda=4) = 3$ | 3              | EXACT MATCH |
| Time dimensions    | $\text{drift} \rightarrow 1$ | 1              | EXACT MATCH |
| Metric signature   | $(-, +, +, +)$               | $(-, +, +, +)$ | EXACT MATCH |
| $\alpha^{-1}$      | $137 + 4/111$                | 137.035999     | 0.000027%   |
| $\Lambda > 0$      | $\Lambda = 3$                | yes            | QUALITATIVE |