List of commands

Command	Description
`pwd`	print current (working) directory
`ls`	list contents of the current directory
↳ `-l`	**l**ong (detailed) listing
↳ `-h`	with **h**uman readable numbers
`cd`	change to another directory
`mkdir`	make a new directory
`mv`	move or rename a file or directory
`cp`	copy file
↳ `-r`	copy directory tree (**r**ecursively)
`file`	determine file type
`echo`	print a line of text
`less`	display contents of a file (press q to quit)
`tail`	output the last part of a file
↳ `-f`	**f**ollow appended data as the file grows
`grep`	list text lines containing a particular string of text
↳ `-v`	output only non-matching lines
`wc`	count lines, words, and bytes in a file
`cat`	concatenate (combine) two or more files
`df`	show disk free information
↳ `-h`	with **h**uman readable numbers
`find`	find files in a directory tree

`man`	display program manual for a command
`ps -x`	list one's own running programs / processes (**ex**tended list)
`kill`	kill process
↳ `-9`	kill process immediately (SIGKILL=**9**)
`rm`	remove a file
↳ `-r`	remove a directory tree (**r**ecursively)
`rmdir`	remove an empty directory
`chmod`	change mode (security permissions) of file or directory
↳ `ugo+-rwx`	**u**ser (owner), **g**roup, **o**ther (world), add(**+**), remove(**-**), **r**ead, **w**rite, **e**xecute
`./myprogram`	run the local executable file `myprogram`
`sed 's/ab/cd'`	transform text, e. g. replace all occurrences of 'ab' with 'cd'
`wget`	network downloader (downloads files from the Web)
`gzip`	compress a file
`gunzip`	uncompress a file
`*`	wildcard representing any combination of characters
Places	
`~`	your home directory
`.`	current directory
`..`	parent directory
Pipes	
`>`	send output to a file
`>>`	append (add) output to a file
`|`	pipe output from one command as input to another