ВВЕДЕНИЕ В КИБЕРБЕЗОПАСНОСТЬ КОМПЬЮТЕРНЫЕ СЕТИ

ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА № 86

Атаки MITM Honeypot, Nmap

Выполнил: Мосолков Е.Н. Преподаватель: Евеютин <u>Минченков В</u>О.О.

ЦЕЛЬ РАБОТЫ

Цель работы состоит в изучении работы локальных атак типа человек по середине (Man in the middle) , а также в закреплении принципа работы ARP и DHCP и тестирование работы пакеты ettercap.

ХОД РАБОТЫ

Часть 1

Определяем ІР машин

```
😰 🖨 🗊 user@user-VirtualBox: ~
  user@user-VirtualBox:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group defaul
t qlen 1000
t qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST_MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP
group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:e9:f8:d4 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.5/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 990sec preferred_lft 990sec
    inet6 fe80::da8c:9936:1bea:12c1/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
user@user-VirtualBox:~$
```

```
User@user-VirtualBox:~$ ip a

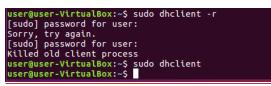
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group defaul
t qlen 1000
   link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
   inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
   valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
   inet6 ::/128 scope host
   valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP
group default qlen 1000
   link/ether 08:00:27:62:b9:3c brd ff:ff:ff:ff
   inet 10.0.2.4/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
   valid_lft 979sec preferred_lft 979sec
   inet6 fe80::cb11:Sc72:ac82:b5be/64 scope link
   valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
user@user-VirtualBox:~$
```

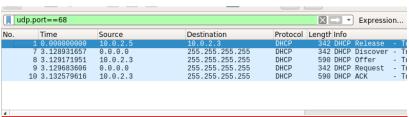
Атакующая машина

Применям фильтр DHCP пакетов на атакующей машине



Сбросили dhcp настроек на сетевых адаптерах на атакуемой машине

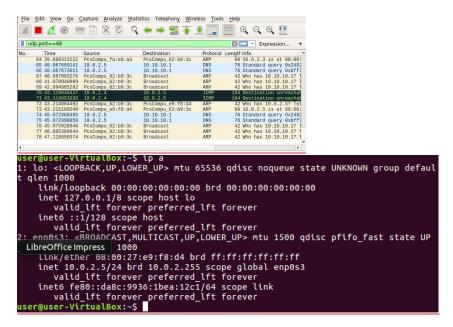






DHCP spoofing: using specified ip_pool, netmask 255.255.255.0, dns 10.10.10.10
DHCP: [08:00:27:E9:F8:D4] REQUEST 10.0.2.5
DHCP spoofing: Fake ACK [08:00:27:E9:F8:D4] assigned to 10.0.2.5
DHCP: [10.0.2.4] ACK: 10.0.2.5 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.4 DNS 10.10.10.10
DHCP: [10.0.2.3] ACK: 10.0.2.5 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.1 DNS 192.168.1.254

Запустили ettercap и начали unfilled sniffing и настроили ложный DHCP сервер



Проверили IP атакуемой машиины, ее IP изменился

```
DHCP spoofing: using specified ip_pool, netmask 255.255.255.0, dns 10.10.10.1
DHCP: [08:00:27:E9:F8:D4] REQUEST 10.0.2.5
DHCP spoofing: fake ACK [08:00:27:E9:F8:D4] assigned to 10.0.2.5
DHCP: [10.0.2.4] ACK: 10.0.2.5 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.4 DNS 10.10.10.1
DHCP: [10.0.2.3] ACK: 10.0.2.5 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.1 DNS 192.168.1.254
DHCP: [08:00:27:E9:F8:D4] DISCOVER
DHCP spoofing: fake OFFER [08:00:27:E9:F8:D4] offering 10.10.10.0
DHCP: [10.0.2.4] OFFER: 10.10.10.0 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.4 DNS 10.10.10.1
DHCP: [10.0.2.3] OFFER: 10.0.2.5 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.1 DNS 192.168.1.254
DHCP: [08:00:27:E9:F8:D4] REQUEST 10.0.2.5
DHCP spoofing: fake ACK [08:00:27:E9:F8:D4] assigned to 10.0.2.5
DHCP: [10.0.2.3] ACK: 10.0.2.5 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.1 DNS 192.168.1.254
DHCP: [08:00:27:E9:F8:D4] REQUEST 10.0.2.4
DHCP: [08:00:27:62:B9:3C] REQUEST 10.0.2.4
DHCP: [08:00:27:62:B9:3C] Reguest 10.0.2.4
DHCP: [10.0.2.4] ACK: 10.0.2.4 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.4 DNS 10.10.10.1
DHCP: [10.0.2.3] ACK: 10.0.2.4 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.4 DNS 10.10.10.1
```

Злоумышленник отработал

DIOUGGUE	ON	00 MIO 183 10.10.10.1: 1011 0.0.0.0
255.255.255.255	DHCP	342 DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x8ced4c40
255.255.255.255	DHCP	582 DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0x8ced4c40
255.255.255.255	DHCP	590 DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0x8ced4c40
255.255.255.255	DHCP	342 DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x8ced4c40
255.255.255.255	DHCP	582 DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x8ced4c40

Лог wireshark

Часть 2

Фиксируем информацию о машинах

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ ip a
1: lo: <L00PBACK,UP,L0WER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group defaul
t qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCASI,MULTICAST,UP,L0WER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP
group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:62:b9:3c brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.4/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 1040sec preferred_lft 1040sec
    inet6 fe80::cb11:Sc72:ac82:b5be/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
user@user-VirtualBox:~$
```

Атакующая

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~

user@user-VirtualBox:~$ ip a

1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group defaul
t qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp083: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP
group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:e9:f8:d4 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:
    inet 10.0.2.5/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 1039sec preferred_lft 1039sec
    inet6 fe80::da8c:9936:1bea:12c1/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ □
```

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ ip a

1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group defaul
t qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP
group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:f9:d4:9f brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.6/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 1043sec preferred_lft 1043sec
    inet6 fe80::d6a9:20e7:eb06:963/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ ■
```

Выполняем перекрестный пинг

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ ping 10.0.2.4

PING 10.0.2.4 (10.0.2.4) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.336 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.381 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.394 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.393 ms
^C
--- 10.0.2.4 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3077ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.336/0.373/0.394/0.029 ms
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ ping 10.0.2.5

PING 10.0.2.5 (10.0.2.5) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.2.5: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.334 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.5: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.337 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.5: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.37 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.5: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.379 ms
^C
--- 10.0.2.5 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4085ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.307/0.342/0.372/0.022 ms
user@user-VirtualBox:~$
```

Все пингуется

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ sudo arp -a
[sudo] password for user:
? (10.0.2.3) at 08:00:27:31:e7:c3 [ether] on enp0s3
? (10.0.2.1) at 52:54:00:12:35:00 [ether] on enp0s3
? (10.0.2.6) at 08:00:27:f9:d4:9f [ether] on enp0s3
? (10.0.2.5) at 08:00:27:e9:f8:d4 [ether] on enp0s3
user@user-VirtualBox:~$
```

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ sudo arp -a
[sudo] password for user:
? (10.0.2.4) at 08:00:27:62:b9:3c [ether] on enp0s3
? (10.0.2.6) at 08:00:27:f9:d4:9f [ether] on enp0s3
? (10.0.2.1) at 52:54:00:12:35:00 [ether] on enp0s3
? (10.0.2.3) at 08:00:27:31:e7:c3 [ether] on enp0s3
user@user-VirtualBox:~$
```

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~$ sudo arp -a
[sudo] password for user:
? (10.0.2.1) at 52:54:00:12:35:00 [ether] on enp0s3
? (10.0.2.4) at 08:00:27:62:b9:3c [ether] on enp0s3
? (10.0.2.5) at 08:00:27:e9:f8:d4 [ether] on enp0s3
? (10.0.2.3) at 08:00:27:31:e7:c3 [ether] on enp0s3
user@user-VirtualBox:~$
```

Зафиксировали все таблицы

Listening on: enp0s3 -> 08:00:27:62:B9:3C 10.0.2.4/255.255.255.0 fe80::cb11:5c72:ac82:b5be/64

SSL dissection needs a valid 'redir_command_on' script in the etter.conf file Ettercap might not work correctly. /proc/sys/net/ipv6/conf/all/use_tempaddr is not set to 0. Ettercap might not work correctly. /proc/sys/net/ipv6/conf/enp0s3/use_tempaddr is not set to 0. Privileges dropped to EUID 65534 EGID 65534...

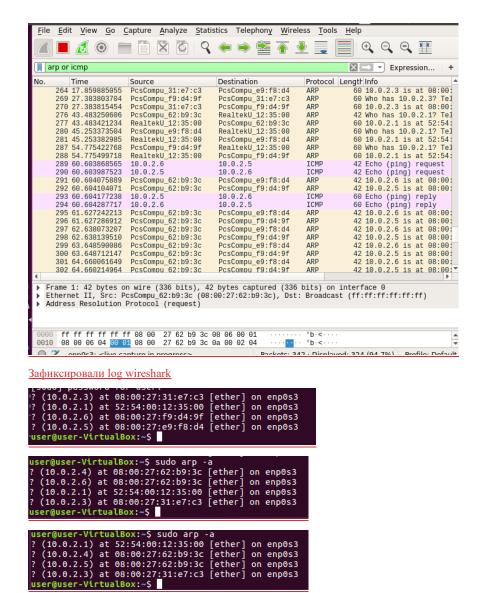
i intricges arapped to Earb osssit Earb osssit...

33 plugins
42 protocol dissectors
57 ports monitored
20388 mac vendor fingerprint
1766 tcp OS fingerprint
2182 known services
Lua: no scripts were specified, not starting up!
Starting Unified sniffing...

Randomizing 255 hosts for scanning...
Scanning the whole netmask for 255 hosts...
S hosts added to the hosts list...
DHCP: [08:00:27:E9:F8:D4] REQUEST 10.0.2.5
DHCP: [10.0.2.3] ACK: 10.0.2.5 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.1 DNS 192.168.1.254
DHCP: [10.0.2.3] ACK: 10.0.2.6 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.1 DNS 192.168.1.254
DHCP: [10.0.2.3] ACK: 10.0.2.6 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.1 DNS 192.168.1.254
DHCP: [10.0.2.3] ACK: 10.0.2.4 255.255.25 0 GW 10.0.2.1 DNS 192.168.1.254
DHCP: [10.0.2.3] ACK: 10.0.2.4 255.255.255.0 GW 10.0.2.1 DNS 192.168.1.254
Host 10.0.2.6 added to TARGET1

ARP poisoning victims:

GROUP 1: 10.0.2.5 08:00:27:E9:F8:D4 GROUP 2: 10.0.2.6 08:00:27:F9:D4:9F



Зафиксировали состояния таблиц

<u>На атакующей машине таблицы не поменялись, а на атакуемых машинах МАС адреса изменились</u>