

2/3 29.05/

W1586

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 17 & -8 & 4 \\ -8 & 17 & -4 \\ 4 & -4 & 11 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|A - \lambda E| = 0 \Leftrightarrow -(\lambda - 27)(\lambda - 9)^2 = 0 \Rightarrow B = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 27 \end{pmatrix}$$

~~W1586~~ $\lambda = 27$

$$A - \lambda E = \begin{pmatrix} -10 & -8 & 4 \\ -8 & -10 & -4 \\ 4 & -4 & -16 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 2x_3 \\ x_2 = -2x_3 \\ x_3 = x_3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Rg} = 2 = 3 - 1$$

$\lambda = 9$

$$A - \lambda E = \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -8 & 4 \\ -8 & 8 & -4 \\ 4 & -4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow x_1 = x_2 - \frac{x_3}{2}$$

$$\begin{matrix} & y_1 & y_2 \\ x_1 & -1 & 1 \\ x_2 & 0 & 1 \\ x_3 & 2 & 0 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{[scribbled out]} \quad e_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \\ 0 \\ \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \end{pmatrix} \quad e_3 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Orth.: } e_1 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \\ -\frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad e_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \\ 0 \\ \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \end{pmatrix} \quad e_3 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 27 \end{pmatrix}$$

W45.4

$$2) \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 5 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|A - \lambda E| = 0 \Leftrightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 5-x & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 5-x & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 5-x \end{vmatrix} = 0 \quad \begin{matrix} x_{1,2} = 6 \\ x_3 = 3 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow$$

$x = 3$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow y_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow f_1 = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \right)$$

$$x = 6 \quad \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

	a_1	a_2
x_1	-1	-1
x_2	1	0
x_3	0	1

$$\begin{matrix} b_1 = a_1 \\ b_2 = a_2 - c_1, b_1, c_1 = \frac{(a_2, b_1)}{(b_1, b_1)} \\ c_1 = \frac{1}{2}, (b_1, b_1) = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2} \\ b_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \end{matrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow f_2 = \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, 0\right) \quad f_3 = \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{6}}\right)$$

Result: $B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \quad f_1 = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right)$

W45.4

$$*) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|A - \lambda E| = \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1-\lambda & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1-\lambda & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = x^4 - 4x^3 + 16x - 16$$

$$\lambda_1 = -2 \quad \lambda_{2,3,4} = 3$$

$$\lambda = -2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow v_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{, normieren } f_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$\lambda = 3$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow v_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$v_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$v_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow f_2 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$f_3 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$f_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix}^T$$

Result: $B = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$

$$f_2 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$f_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$f_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ 0 \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix}^T$$

W1543

$A^{-1} = ?$

$$a_1 = (0, 0, 1) \quad b_1 = (1, 2, 1)$$

$$a_2 = (0, 1, 1) \quad b_2 = (3, 1, 2)$$

$$a_3 = (1, 1, 1) \quad b_3 = (7, 4, 4)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \quad AA^T = E \Rightarrow A = (A^T)^T$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$BA^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ -2 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

~~$BA^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ -2 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$~~

Ans: $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 & 1 \\ -2 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

W1556

$$\Gamma = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \Gamma^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -3 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T = \Gamma^{-1} A^T \Gamma = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 5 & 3 \\ -5 & -7 & -2 \\ 3 & 6 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Ans: $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 5 & 3 \\ -5 & -7 & -2 \\ 3 & 6 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

W1557

$$U = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^* = U^{-1} A^T U = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 5 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Ans: $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 5 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

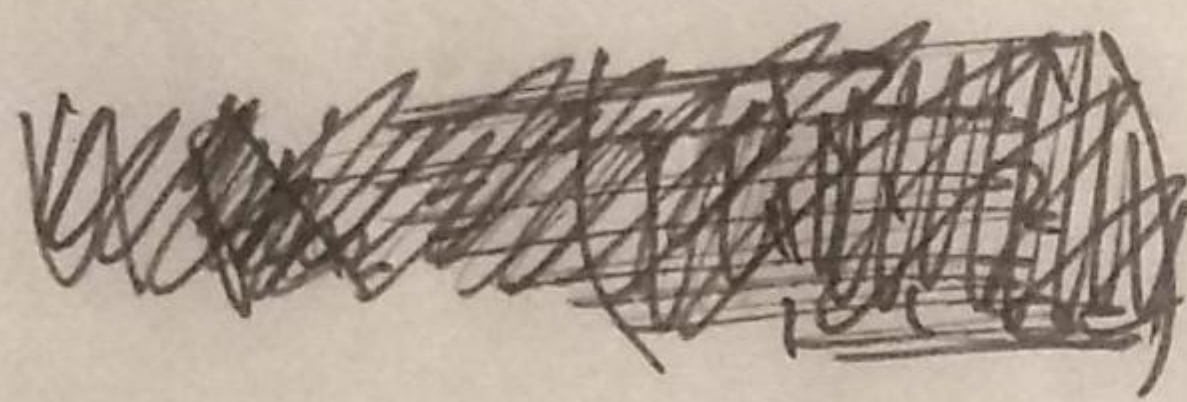
W1542

$$f_1 = (1, 2, 1)$$

$$f_2 = (1, 1, 2)$$

$$f_3 = (1, 1, 0)$$

$$A^* = \text{[scribbled out]}$$



$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & -1 \\ 2 & 7 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Gamma^{-1} A^T \Gamma$$

$$\Gamma = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 5 & 3 \\ 5 & 6 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A^* = \begin{pmatrix} -36 & -37 & -15 \\ 30 & 30 & 14 \\ 26 & 27 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

Ans: $\begin{pmatrix} -36 & -37 & -15 \\ 30 & 30 & 14 \\ 26 & 27 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$

W63.15

$$2). A e_1 = \frac{1}{15}(5e_1 - 12e_2), A e_2 = \frac{1}{13}(12e_1 + 5e_2)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} A e_1^2 & A e_1 A e_2 \\ A e_1 A e_1 & A e_2^2 \end{pmatrix} = E \Rightarrow \text{га}$$

Ответ: га

$$e). A e_1 = e_1 + 2e_2 + 2e_3$$

$$A e_2 = 2e_1 + e_2 - 2e_3$$

$$A e_3 = 2e_1 - 2e_2 + e_3$$

$$P_1 = (1 \ 2 \ 2)$$

$$P_1^2 \neq I \Rightarrow \text{нет}$$

Ответ: нет

4) ~~га~~ га

3). нет

W63.15

$$b). A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 4 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}^T \sim \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = E$$

\Rightarrow га

Ответ: га

2).

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B \cdot A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = E \Rightarrow \text{га}$$

Ответ: га

W63.31

a). $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad A = \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 4 \\ -8 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

$\Gamma = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \Gamma^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

~~$\Gamma^{-1} A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 4 \\ -8 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 15 & 5 \\ -23 & -6 \end{pmatrix}$~~

$\Gamma^{-1} A \Gamma = \begin{pmatrix} 15 & 5 \\ 23 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 35 & 26 \\ -52 & -23 \end{pmatrix} \neq E \Rightarrow \text{het}$

Ans: het

b). $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$A = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \Gamma = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \Gamma^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -5 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$

$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -5 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 2 \\ -5 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \neq E \Rightarrow \text{het}$

Ans: het