

ACryptoS Process Quality Review

Score: 38%

Overview

This is a Process Quality Review of [ACryptoS](#) completed on May 17th 2021. It was performed using the Process Review process (version 0.7) and is documented [here](#). The review was performed by Nic of DeFiSafety. Check out our [Telegram](#).

The final score of the review is 38%, a fail. The breakdown of the scoring is in [Scoring Appendix](#). For our purposes, a pass is 70%.

Summary of the Process

Very simply, the review looks for the following declarations from the developer's site. With these declarations, it is reasonable to trust the smart contracts.

- **Here are my smart contracts on the blockchain**
- **Here is the documentation that explains what my smart contracts do**
- **Here are the tests I ran to verify my smart contract**
- **Here are the audit(s) performed on my code by third party experts**
- **Here are the admin controls and strategies**

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Chain

This section indicates the blockchain used by this protocol.



Chain: Binance Smart Chain

Guidance:

Ethereum

Binance

Code and Team

This section looks at the code deployed on the Mainnet that gets reviewed and its corresponding software repository. The document explaining these questions is [here](#). This review will answer the questions;

- 1) Are the executing code addresses readily available? (%)
- 2) Is the code actively being used? (%)
- 3) Is there a public software repository? (Y/N)

4) Is there a development history visible? (%)

5) Is the team public (not anonymous)? (Y/N)

1) Are the executing code addresses readily available? (%)



Answer: 100%

They are available at website <https://app.acryptos.com/contracts/> as indicated in the [Appendix](#).

Guidance:

- 100% Clearly labelled and on website, docs or repo, quick to find
- 70% Clearly labelled and on website, docs or repo but takes a bit of looking
- 40% Addresses in mainnet.json, in discord or sub graph, etc
- 20% Address found but labelling not clear or easy to find
- 0% Executing addresses could not be found

2) Is the code actively being used? (%)



Answer: 100%

Activity is around 5000 transactions a day on contract *ACrytpoSFarmV2.sol*, as indicated in the [Appendix](#).

Percentage Score Guidance

- 100% More than 10 transactions a day
- 70% More than 10 transactions a week
- 40% More than 10 transactions a month
- 10% Less than 10 transactions a month
- 0% No activity

3) Is there a public software repository? (Y/N)



Answer: Yes

GitHub: <https://github.com/acryptos/acryptos-protocol>

Is there a public software repository with the code at a minimum, but normally test and scripts also (Y/N). Even if the repo was created just to hold the files and has just 1 transaction, it gets a Yes. For teams with private repos, this answer is No.

4) Is there a development history visible? (%)



Answer: 10%

with 16 commits and 1 branch, this is not a healthy repository.

This checks if the software repository demonstrates a strong steady history. This is normally demonstrated by commits, branches and releases in a software repository. A healthy history demonstrates a history of more than a month (at a minimum).

Guidance:

- 100% Any one of 100+ commits, 10+branches
- 70% Any one of 70+ commits, 7+branches
- 50% Any one of 50+ commits, 5+branches
- 30% Any one of 30+ commits, 3+branches
- 0% Less than 2 branches or less than 10 commits

How to improve this score

Continue to test and perform other verification activities after deployment, including routine maintenance updating to new releases of testing and deployment tools. A public development history indicates clearly to the public the level of continued investment and activity by the developers on the application. This gives a level of security and faith in the application.

5) Is the team public (not anonymous)? (Y/N)



Answer: No

No public ACryptoS team info available.

For a yes in this question the real names of some team members must be public on the website or other documentation. If the team is anonymous and then this question is a No.

Documentation

This section looks at the software documentation. The document explaining these questions is [here](#).

Required questions are;

- 6) Is there a whitepaper? (Y/N)
- 7) Are the basic software functions documented? (Y/N)
- 8) Does the software function documentation fully (100%) cover the deployed contracts? (%)
- 9) Are there sufficiently detailed comments for all functions within the deployed contract code (%)
- 10) Is it possible to trace from software documentation to the implementation in code (%)

6) Is there a whitepaper? (Y/N)



Answer: Yes

Location: <https://docs.acryptos.com/>

7) Are the basic software functions documented? (Y/N)



Answer: No

There is no software function documentation evident.

How to improve this score

Write the document based on the deployed code. For guidance, refer to the [SecurEth System Description Document](#).

8) Does the software function documentation fully (100%) cover the deployed contracts? (%)



Answer: 0%

There is no software function documentation evident.

Guidance:

- 100% All contracts and functions documented
- 80% Only the major functions documented
- 79-1% Estimate of the level of software documentation
- 0% No software documentation

How to improve this score

This score can improve by adding content to the requirements document such that it comprehensively covers the requirements. For guidance, refer to the [SecurEth System Description Document](#) . Using tools that aid traceability detection will help.

9) Are there sufficiently detailed comments for all functions within the deployed contract code (%)



Answer: 13%

Code examples are in the [Appendix](#). As per the [SLOC](#), there is 13% commenting to code (CtC).

The Comments to Code (CtC) ratio is the primary metric for this score.

Guidance:

- 100% CtC > 100 Useful comments consistently on all code
- 90-70% CtC > 70 Useful comment on most code
- 60-20% CtC > 20 Some useful commenting
- 0% CtC < 20 No useful commenting

How to improve this score

This score can improve by adding comments to the deployed code such that it comprehensively covers the code. For guidance, refer to the [SecurEth Software Requirements](#).

10) Is it possible to trace from software documentation to the implementation in code (%)



Answer: 0%

No connection between documentation and its implementation in code.

Guidance:

- 100% Clear explicit traceability between code and documentation at a requirement level for all code
- 60% Clear association between code and documents via non explicit traceability
- 40% Documentation lists all the functions and describes their functions
- 0% No connection between documentation and code

How to improve this score

This score can improve by adding traceability from requirements to code such that it is clear where each requirement is coded. For reference, check the SecurEth guidelines on [traceability](#).

Testing

This section looks at the software testing available. It is explained in this [document](#). This section answers the following questions;

- 11) Full test suite (Covers all the deployed code) (%)
- 12) Code coverage (Covers all the deployed lines of code, or explains misses) (%)
- 13) Scripts and instructions to run the tests (Y/N)
- 14) Report of the results (%)
- 15) Formal Verification test done (%)
- 16) Stress Testing environment (%)

11) Is there a Full test suite? (%)



Answer: 0%

No test suite available in their software repo.

This score is guided by the Test to Code ratio (TtC). Generally a good test to code ratio is over 100%. However the reviewers best judgement is the final deciding factor.

Guidance:

- 100% TtC > 120% Both unit and system test visible
- 80% TtC > 80% Both unit and system test visible
- 40% TtC < 80% Some tests visible
- 0% No tests obvious

How to improve this score

This score can improve by adding tests to fully cover the code. Document what is covered by traceability or test results in the software repository.

12) Code coverage (Covers all the deployed lines of code, or explains misses) (%)



Answer: 0%

There is no evident test for coverage available.

Guidance:

100%	Documented full coverage
99-51%	Value of test coverage from documented results
50%	No indication of code coverage but clearly there is a reasonably complete set of tests
30%	Some tests evident but not complete
0%	No test for coverage seen

How to improve this score

This score can improve by adding tests achieving full code coverage. A clear report and scripts in the software repository will guarantee a high score.

13) Scripts and instructions to run the tests (Y/N)

Answer: No

No test or script instructions can be found in their documentation/software repo.

How to improve this score

Add the scripts to the repository and ensure they work. Ask an outsider to create the environment and run the tests. Improve the scripts and docs based on their feedback.

14) Report of the results (%)

Answer: 0%

No test result report can be found in their documentation/software repo.


Guidance:

100%	Detailed test report as described below
70%	GitHub Code coverage report visible
0%	No test report evident

How to improve this score


Add a report with the results. The test scripts should generate the report or elements of it.

15) Formal Verification test done (%)

 Answer: 0%

No formal verification of ACryptoS can be found on the web.

16) Stress Testing environment (%)

 Answer: 0%

No testing smart contract addresses are available in their documentation.


Security

This section looks at the 3rd party software audits done. It is explained in this [document](#). This section answers the following questions;

17) Did 3rd Party audits take place? (%)

18) Is the bounty value acceptably high?

17) Did 3rd Party audits take place? (%)

 Answer: 70%

Of all of these "audits" the most useful and informational is DeFiYield. In the second Hacken audit, the comments below are very concerning (especially when they said "Well Secured:

previously.

2. We can't fully audit these contracts, because of unclear functionality. We can't investigate the implementation of some third-party key entities during the audit.
3. Some operations like depositing or harvesting implemented and controlled in an async way. It means there are some not-blockchain third-party like bots and time triggers that can affect the contract work but were not audited by our team.

[Defiyield.info](#) did an audit on them on January 28th 2021.

[Hacken](#) did a first audit on them February 18th 2021.

[Certik](#) did an audit on them March 24th 2021.

[Hacken](#) did a second audit on them March 31st 2021.

ACryptoS was launched in November 2020.

Guidance:

- 100% Multiple Audits performed before deployment and results public and implemented or not required
- 90% Single audit performed before deployment and results public and implemented or not required
- 70% Audit(s) performed after deployment and no changes required. Audit report is public
- 20% No audit performed
- 0% Audit Performed after deployment, existence is public, report is not public and no improvements deployed OR smart contract address' not found, question

18) Is the bounty value acceptably high (%)



Answer: 0%

There is no evident bug bounty program.

Guidance:

- 100% Bounty is 10% TVL or at least \$1M AND active program (see below)
- 90% Bounty is 5% TVL or at least 500k AND active program
- 80% Bounty is 5% TVL or at least 500k
- 70% Bounty is 100k or over AND active program
- 50% Bounty is 100k or over
- 40% Bounty is 50k or over
- 20% Bug bounty program bounty is less than 50k
- 0% No bug bounty program offered


Active program means a third party actively driving hackers to the site. Inactive program would be static mention on the docs.

Access Controls

This section covers the documentation of special access controls for a DeFi protocol. The admin access controls are the contracts that allow updating contracts or coefficients in the protocol. Since these contracts can allow the protocol admins to "change the rules", complete disclosure of capabilities is vital for user's transparency. It is explained in this [document](#). The questions this section asks are as follow;

- 19) Can a user clearly and quickly find the status of the admin controls?
- 20) Is the information clear and complete?
- 21) Is the information in non-technical terms that pertain to the investments?
- 22) Is there Pause Control documentation including records of tests?

19) Can a user clearly and quickly find the status of the admin controls (%)


 Answer: 90%

There are clearly labelled admin controls explained at <https://docs.acryptos.com/security-and-risks>

Guidance:

- 100% Clearly labelled and on website, docs or repo, quick to find
- 70% Clearly labelled and on website, docs or repo but takes a bit of looking
- 40% Access control docs in multiple places and not well labelled
- 20% Access control docs in multiple places and not labelled
- 0% Admin Control information could not be found

20) Is the information clear and complete (%)

 Answer: 60%

The type of ownership is clearly indicated (OnlyOwner / MultiSig / Defined Roles) -- 30% AND
The capabilities for change in the contracts are described -- 30%

Guidance:

All the contracts are immutable -- 100% OR

All contracts are clearly labelled as upgradeable (or not) -- 30% AND

The type of ownership is clearly indicated (OnlyOwner / MultiSig / Defined Roles) -- 30% AND

The capabilities for change in the contracts are described -- 30%

How to improve this score

Create a document that covers the items described above. An [example](#) is enclosed.

21) Is the information in non-technical terms that pertain to the investments (%)

 Answer: 30%

Description is in all software specific language.

Guidance:

100% All the contracts are immutable

90% Description relates to investments safety and updates in clear, complete non-software l

	language
30%	Description all in software specific language
0%	No admin control information could not be found

How to improve this score

Create a document that covers the items described above in plain language that investors can understand. An [example](#) is enclosed.

22) Is there Pause Control documentation including records of tests (%)



Answer: 0%

No pause control documentation available.

Guidance:

100%	All the contracts are immutable or no pause control needed and this is explained OR
100%	Pause control(s) are clearly documented and there is records of at least one test within 3 months
80%	Pause control(s) explained clearly but no evidence of regular tests
40%	Pause controls mentioned with no detail on capability or tests
0%	Pause control not documented or explained

How to improve this score

Create a document that covers the items described above in plain language that investors can understand. An [example](#) is enclosed.

Appendices

Author Details

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I started with Ethereum just before the DAO and that was a wonderful education. It showed the importance of code quality. The second Parity hack also showed the importance of good process. Here my aviation background offers some value. Aerospace knows how to make reliable code using quality processes.

I was coaxed to go to EthDenver 2018 and there I started [SecuEth.org](https://secur.eth.org) with Bryant and Roman. We created guidelines on good processes for blockchain code development. We got [EthFoundation funding](#) to assist in their development.

Process Quality Reviews are an extension of the SecurEth guidelines that will further increase the quality processes in Solidity and Vyper development.

DeFiSafety is my full time gig and we are working on funding vehicles for a permanent staff.

Scoring Appendix

PQ Audit Scoring Matrix (v0.7)	Total	ACryptoS	
	Points	Answer	Points
Total	260		98
Code and Team			38%
1) Are the executing code addresses readily available? (%)	20	100%	20
2) Is the code actively being used? (%)	5	100%	5
3) Is there a public software repository? (Y/N)	5	y	5
4) Is there a development history visible? (%)	5	10%	0.5
5) Is the team public (not anonymous)? (Y/N)	15	N	0
Code Documentation			
6) Is there a whitepaper? (Y/N)	5	y	5
7) Are the basic software functions documented? (Y/N)	10	N	0
8) Does the software function documentation fully (100%) cover the deployed contracts? (%)	15	0%	0
9) Are there sufficiently detailed comments for all functions within the deployed contract code (%)	5	0%	0
10) Is it possible to trace from software documentation to the implementation in code (%)	10	0%	0
Testing			
11) Full test suite (Covers all the deployed code) (%)	20	0%	0
12) Code coverage (Covers all the deployed lines of code, or explains misses) (%)	5	0%	0
13) Scripts and instructions to run the tests? (Y/N)	5	N	0
14) Report of the results (%)	10	0%	0
15) Formal Verification test done (%)	5	0%	0
16) Stress Testing environment (%)	5	0%	0
Security			
17) Did 3rd Party audits take place? (%)	70	70%	49
18) Is the bug bounty acceptable high? (%)	10	0%	0
Access Controls			
19) Can a user clearly and quickly find the status of the admin controls	5	90%	4.5
20) Is the information clear and complete	10	60%	6
21) Is the information in non-technical terms	10	30%	3
22) Is there Pause Control documentation including records of tests	10	0%	0
Section Scoring			
Code and Team	50	61%	
Documentation	45	11%	
Testing	50	0%	
Security	80	61%	
Access Controls	35	39%	

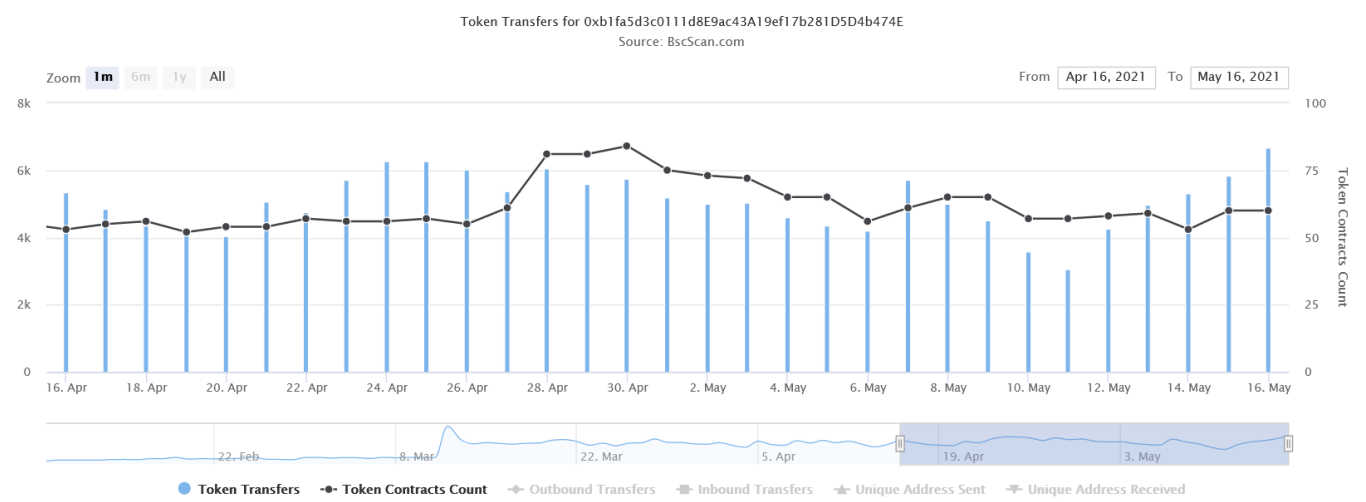
Executing Code Appendix

Smart Contracts

All deployed contracts have verified and published source codes on BscScan:

- Timelock 48H: [0xfd6e996C8960D521E3D2624cc4c6648cFA1217b7](#)
- Timelock 6H: [0x3595D94a7AA78292b4283fd541ce3ea45AFc1bc](#)
- ProxyAdmin: [0xA54Fcd71BFd83Ee06B359F986Fc5dA97AA90156C](#)
- ACS Token: [0x4197C6EF3879a08cD51e5560da5064B773aa1d29](#)
- ACSI Token: [0x5b17b4d5e4009B5C43e3e3d63A5229F794cBA389](#)
- ACS Farms: [0xeaE1425d8ed46554BF56968960e2E567B49D0BED](#)
- ACS Farms V2: [0xb1fa5d3c0111d8E9ac43A19ef17b281D5D4b474E](#)
- ACSI Farms: [0x96c8390BA28eB083A784280227C37b853bc408B7](#)
- ACSI Farms V2: [0x0C3B6058c25205345b8f22578B27065a7506671C](#)
- Vaults Controller: [0xeb8f15086274586f95c551890A29077a5b6e5e55](#)
- Vaults Controller V2: [0xa4752C6af04a73058bd407FB346CD8CC120b4ADd](#)
- Vaults Controller V2 Venus: [0xD95B9C08285045393862607D6e5FC2D95b9CE129](#)

Code Used Appendix



Example Code Appendix

```
1 // Info of each pool.  
2 struct PoolInfo {
```

```

3      uint256 totalWeight;          // Total weight of LP tokens users have pr
4      uint256 allocPoint;          // How many allocation points assigned to
5      uint256 lastRewardBlock;    // Last block number that SUSHIs distribut
6      uint256 accSushiPerShare;    // Accumulated SUSHIs per share, times le
7      uint256 withdrawalFee;
8  }
9
10     // Used to distribute set % rewards to dev, treasury, ACS Vault and othe
11     struct AdditionalReward {
12         address to;                // Address to receive reward
13         uint256 reward;            // divided by REWARD_DENOMINATOR
14     }
15
16     // The SUSHI TOKEN!
17     ERC20Mintable public sushi;
18     // SUSHI tokens created per block.
19     uint256 public sushiPerBlock;
20
21     address public strategist;
22     address public harvestFeeAddress;
23     uint256 public harvestFee;
24     uint256 public maxBoost;
25     uint256 public boostFactor;
26     address public boostToken;
27
28     uint256 public constant REWARD_DENOMINATOR = 10000;
29     AdditionalReward[] public additionalRewards;
30
31     // Info of each pool.
32     mapping (address => PoolInfo) public poolInfo;
33     // Info of each user that stakes LP tokens.
34     mapping (address => mapping (address => UserInfo)) public userInfo;
35     // Total allocation points. Must be the sum of all allocation points in
36     uint256 public totalAllocPoint;
37
38     event Deposit(address indexed user, address indexed lpToken, uint256 am
39     event Withdraw(address indexed user, address indexed lpToken, uint256 ar
40
41     function initialize() public initializer {

```

SLOC Appendix

Solidity Contracts

Language	Files	Lines	Blanks	Comments	Code	Complexity
Solidity	27	7434	1157	698	5579	729

Comments to Code 698/5579 = 13%