

A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide consisting of two overlapping parallelograms. The front one is blue and the back one is a light greenish-blue. They are positioned diagonally, with the blue one partially covering the green one.

Digital Signature Schemes:

Finding your best fit.

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Goal:

- Create a question and answer interface to help a user pick a scheme for a specific primitive

Primitive: Digital Signature Scheme

Schemes:

1. Hashed RSA
2. Schnorr
3. DSA
4. EC DSA
5. Tree-based Lamport
6. El-gamal
7. DSS



How to pick a Digital Signature Scheme?

Choice criteria → Digital Signature schemes ↓	Security Assumption	Runtime	Key and signature size	Quantum computing safety
Hashed RSA	RSA + Random oracle	Efficient	Short	Not safe
Schnorr	DL	Efficient	Short	Safe
DSA	Related to DL over Z_p	Efficient	Short	Not safe
EC DSA	Related to DL over EC	Very efficient	Very short	Not safe
Tree-based Lamport	One-way Hash Function	Very efficient	Very short	Not safe
El-gamal	Related to DL over EC	Less efficient	Short	Not safe
DSS	Related to DSA	Efficient	Very short	Not safe



Designing questions:

- Criteria:
 - Security Assumptions
 - Runtime
 - Key and signature size
 - Quantum computing safety

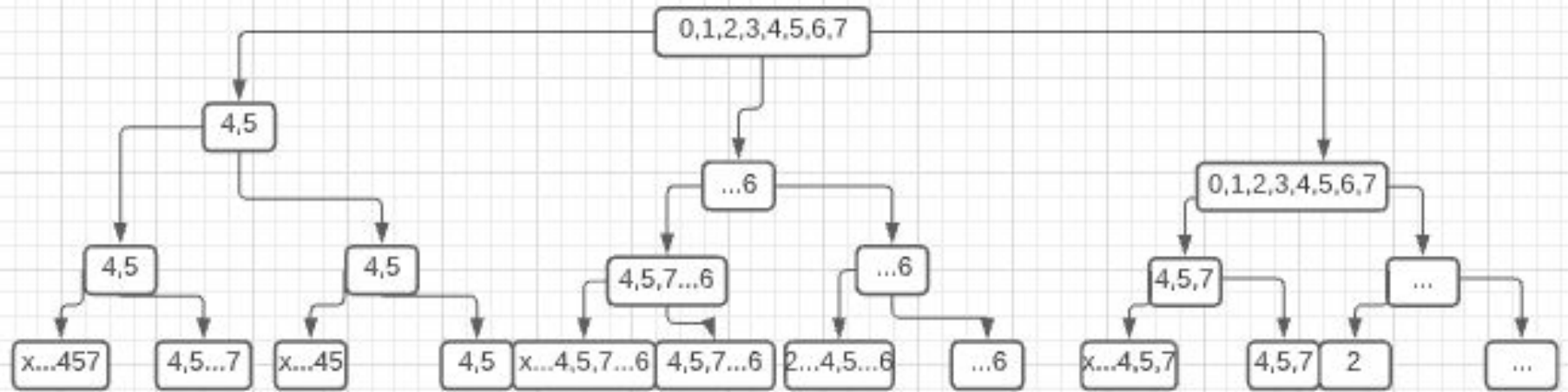
Questions:

```
def q1():
    print("Importance of runtime efficiency of scheme:")
    print("A. Not important / Unsure")
    print("B. Important")
    print("C. Very important")
    runtime = input()
    return runtime

def q2():
    # ask about key and signature length
    print("Select importance of short key and signature length:")
    print("A. Important")
    print("B. Not a priority / Unsure")
    keyandsig = input()
    return keyandsig

def q3():
    print("Importance of quantum computing safety:")
    print("A. Important")
    print("B. Not important / Unsure")
    quantum = input()
    return quantum
```

Score tree:



Not a decision tree

Scoring:

Python dictionaries:

- Mutable
- Sort

```
schemes = { # dictionary of schemes
    "Hashed RSA": 0,
    "Schnorr": 0,
    "DSA": 0,
    "EC DSA": 0,
    "Tree-based Lamport": 0,
    "El-Gamal": 0,
    "DSS": 0,
    "ED DSA": 0}
```

Certain questions would warrant 2 points (ex: efficiency)

Ex:

Information on security assumptions of Digital Signature Schemes:

Hashed RSA: RSA + Random oracle

Schnorr: DL

DSA: Related to DL over ZP

EC DSA: Related to DL over EC

Tree-based Lamport: One-way Hash Functions

El-gamal: Related to DL over EC

DSS:

Importance of runtime efficiency of scheme:

A. Not important / Unsure

B. Important

C. Very important

A

Select importance of short key and signature length:

A. Important

B. Not a priority / Unsure

A

Importance of quantum computing safety:

A. Important

B. Not important / Unsure

B

Two matches were found!

EC DSA or Tree-based Lamport best fit the given specifications

Alternative options include (in order of most preferred):

DSS Hashed RSA Schnorr DSA El-Gamal

Process finished with exit code 0

Ex:

Information on security assumptions of Digital Signature Schemes:

Hashed RSA: RSA + Random oracle

Schnorr: DL

DSA: Related to DL over ZP

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Tree-based Lamport: One-way Hash Functions

El-gamal: Related to DL over EC

DSS:

Importance of runtime efficiency of scheme:

A. Not important / Unsure

B. Important

C. Very important

A

Select importance of short key and signature length:

A. Important

B. Not a priority / Unsure

A

Importance of quantum computing safety:

A. Important

B. Not important / Unsure

B

Two matches were found!

EC DSA or Tree-based Lamport best fit the given specifications

Alternative options include (in order of most preferred):

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Ex:

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El-gamal: Related to DL over EC

DSS:

Importance of runtime efficiency of scheme:

A. Not important / Unsure

B. Important

C. Very important

A

Select importance of short key and signature length:

A. Important

B. Not a priority / Unsure

A

Importance of quantum computing safety:

A. Important

B. Not important / Unsure

A

None of the schemes fit your exact specifications.

Alternative options include (in order of most preferred):


EC DSA Tree-based Lamport DSS Hashed RSA Schnorr DSA El-Gamal

Process finished with exit code 0

Ex:

```
Information on security assumptions of Digital Signature Schemes:
Hashed RSA: RSA + Random oracle
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DSS:
Importance of runtime efficiency of scheme:
A. Not important / Unsure
B. Important
C. Very important
A
Select importance of short key and signature length:
A. Important
B. Not a priority / Unsure
A
Importance of quantum computing safety:
A. Important
B. Not important / Unsure
A
None of the schemes fit your exact specifications.
Alternative options include (in order of most preferred):
EC DSA Tree-based Lamport DSS Hashed RSA Schnorr DSA El-Gamal

Process finished with exit code 0
```

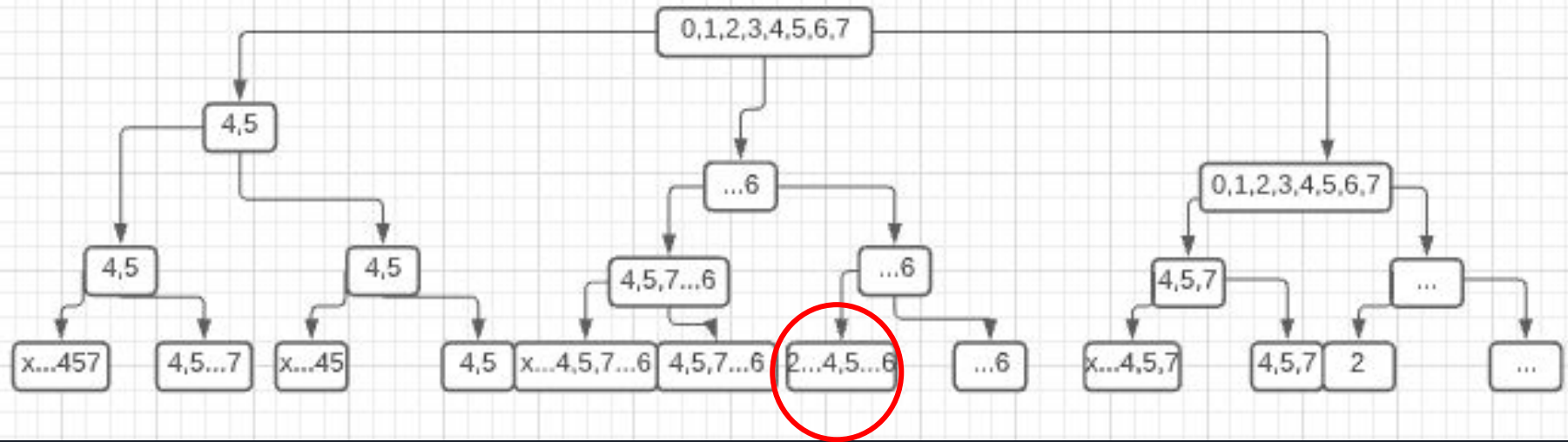




Evaluation:

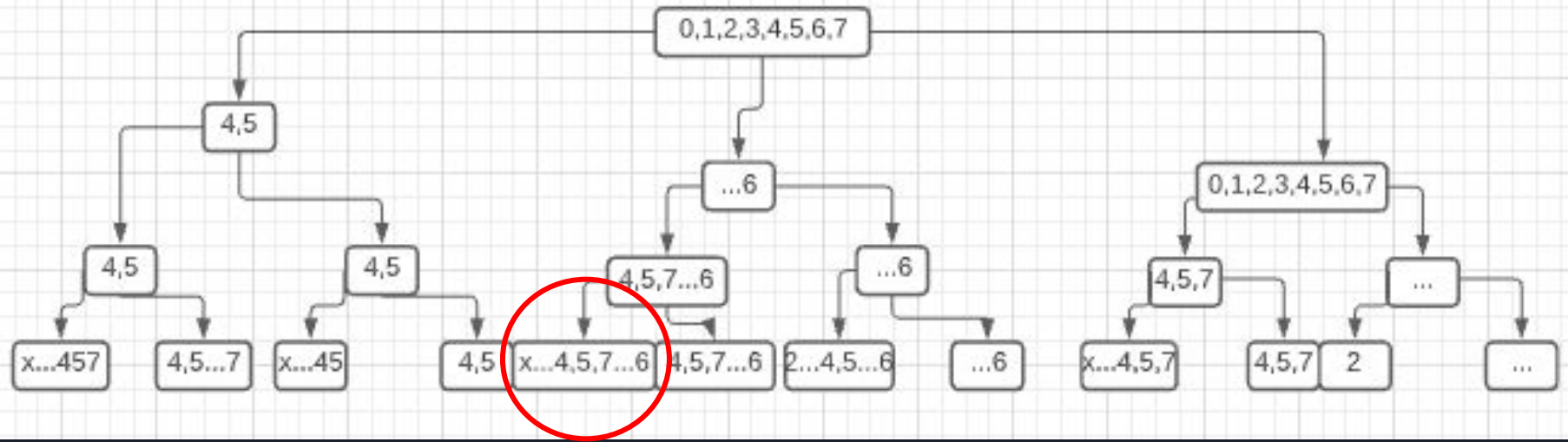
- All questions must be answered to receive an answer
- Users are provided with a list (in order) of alternatives
 - Alternatives will not satisfy all criteria (or be as “perfect”)
- Suggestions are not random
 - Order is intentional and then lists the remaining items (see in tree)

Score tree:



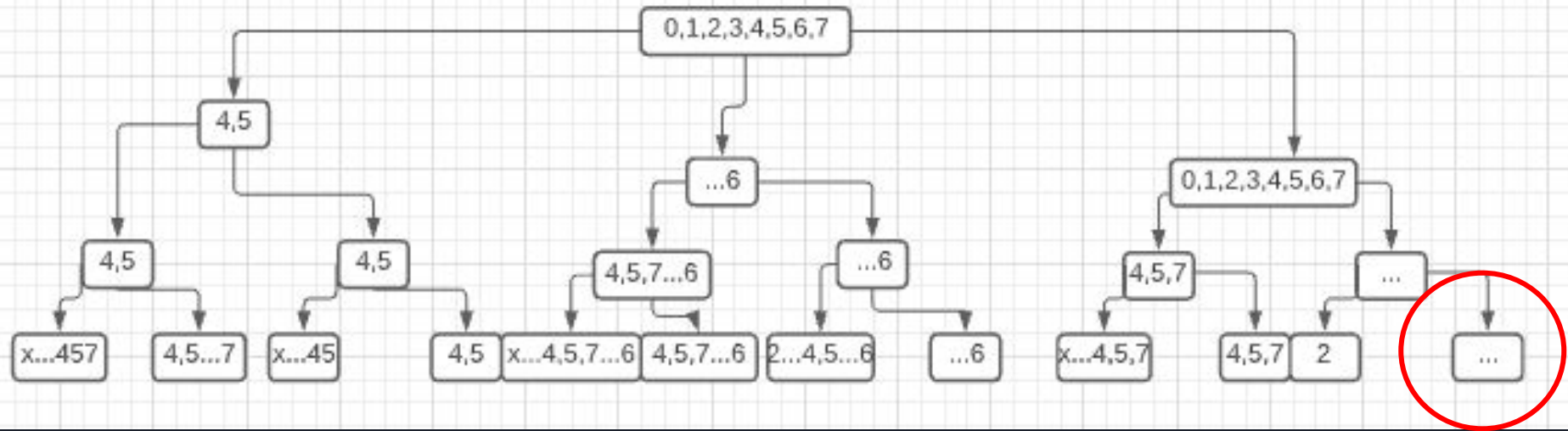
Not a decision tree

Score tree:




Not a decision tree

Score tree:



Not a decision tree



Alternative approaches / Improvements

- Machine learning:
 - Creating data set of criteria and selected scheme
 - Graph answers to show data (allows user to more easily see data)
- No decision tree to not eliminate too many options
- Create more questions (?)
- Allow users to “hard” select answers
 - This make recommendations that are not “perfect” based on answer, however provides “best” and “next best” recommendations