```
:\Users\KIIT>ipconfig
Vindows IP Configuration
Ethernet adapter vEthernet (WSL (Hyper-V firewall)):
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
   Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::3d4:7b0b:6c27:139b%43
IPv4 Address . . . . . . : 172.17.160.1
Subnet Mask . . . . . . . . : 255.255.240.0
   Default Gateway . . . . . . . . :
Vireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 3:
   Media State . . . . . . . . . : Media disconnected Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
Vireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 4:
   Media State . . . . . . . . . . . . . Media disconnected
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
thernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet1:
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
   Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::938e:4fd:30dd:506f%13
IPv4 Address . . . . . : 192.168.230.1
Subnet Mask . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . . . . . . :
Ethernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet8:
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix .:
   Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::5c65:9078:97c2:5222%7
IPv4 Address . . . . . . . : 192.168.17.1
Subnet Mask . . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . . . . . . . :
Vireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi:
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : dhcp02
   Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::2b44:bc90:e8bd:4f8a%8
IPv4 Address . . . . . : 10.2.254.13
Subnet Mask . . . . . . : 255.255.240.0
Default Gateway . . . . : : 10.2.240.1
```

```
C:\Users\KIIT>ping -l 100 -n 4 google.com

Pinging google.com [142.250.195.238] with 100 bytes of data:
Reply from 142.250.195.238: bytes=68 (sent 100) time=45ms TTL=117
Reply from 142.250.195.238: bytes=68 (sent 100) time=51ms TTL=117
Reply from 142.250.195.238: bytes=68 (sent 100) time=71ms TTL=58
Reply from 142.250.195.238: bytes=68 (sent 100) time=70ms TTL=58

Ping statistics for 142.250.195.238:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 45ms, Maximum = 71ms, Average = 59ms
```

Q3

```
C:\Users\KIIT>tracert kiit.ac.in
Tracing route to kiit.ac.in [104.26.2.120] over a maximum of 30 hops:
          13 ms
10 ms
                        3 ms
5 ms
                                      4 ms
                                               192.168.102.1
  2 3 4
                                              dsl-ncr-dynamic-001.88.16.125.airtelbroadband.in [125.16.88.1]
125.20.251.45
182.79.205.103
182.79.161.171
162.158.52.19
                                      5 ms
           9 ms
                        4 ms
                                     5 ms
                       31 ms
29 ms
27 ms
49 ms
  5
6
7
8
          53 ms
                                    56 ms
          28 ms
                                     23 ms
          30
              ms
                                     28 ms
          50 ms
                                     48 ms
                                               104.26.2.120
Trace complete.
```

```
C:\Users\KIIT>tracert -4 kiit.ac.in
Tracing route to kiit.ac.in [104.26.3.120]
over a maximum of 30 hops:
                          3 ms
7 ms
4 ms
                                       4 ms 10.2.240.2
4 ms 192.168.102.1
            4 ms
           7 ms
10 ms
                                                192.168.102.1

dsl-ncr-dynamic-001.88.16.125.airtelbroadband.in [125.16.88.1]

182.78.160.105

182.79.205.103

182.79.161.171

162.158.52.35

104.26.3.120
                                        5 ms
           5 ms
27 ms
                         5 ms
                                        8 ms
   4
5
6
7
                         26 ms
                                      26 ms
           51 ms
47 ms
69 ms
                                      49 ms
                        54 ms
                         45 ms
                                      49 ms
                                      48 ms
Trace complete.
```

Q4

```
C:\Users\KIIT>tracert -h 10 google.com
Tracing route to google.com [142.250.77.110] over a maximum of 10 hops:
                   7 ms
        6 ms
                             6 ms 10.2.240.2
  2
                             4 ms
        11 ms
                   5 ms
                                    192.168.102.1
  3
        4 ms
                   3 ms
                             3 ms
                                    103.106.200.1
  4
         3 ms
                   6 ms
                             6 ms
                                    125.20.251.45
                                    182.79.198.0
72.14.205.196
                  45 ms
                            24 ms
  5
        46 ms
  6
       45 ms
                  24 ms
                            46 ms
  7
        23 ms
                  22 ms
                            22 ms
                                    142.251.227.213
                  27 ms
                            25 ms
  8
        22 ms
                                    142.251.55.229
                  21 ms
                                    maa05s15-in-f14.1e100.net [142.250.77.110]
        23 ms
                            23 ms
Trace complete.
```

Fragments Created

C:\Users\KIIT>netstat -s IPv4 Statistics Packets Received Received Header Errors Received Address Errors Packets Received = 18297443 = 0 = 2155 = 0 Datagrams Forwarded = 0 Unknown Protocols Received = 0 Received Packets Discarded = 462963 Received Packets Delivered = 18418044 Output Requests = 11265086 Routing Discards = 0 Discarded Output Packets = 107794 Output Packet No Route = 6953 Reassembly Required = 3065 Reassembly Required Reassembly Successful = 28 = 0 Reassembly Failures Datagrams Successfully Fragmented = 0 Datagrams Failing Fragmentation = 0 Fragments Created = 0 IPv6 Statistics Packets Received = 75031 Received Header Errors = 0 = 192 Received Address Errors = 0 Datagrams Forwarded Unknown Protocols Received Received Packets Discarded Received Packets Delivered = 0 = 22 = 215677 = 277394 Output Requests Routing Discards = 0 = 179 = 35 Discarded Output Packets Output Packet No Route Reassembly Required = 0 Reassembly Successful = 0 Reassembly Failures = 0 Datagrams Successfully Fragmented = 0 Datagrams Failing Fragmentation = 0

= 0

ICMPv4 Statistics Received Sent Messages 27610 36068 Errors 0 0 Destination Unreachable 27153 35953 Time Exceeded 285 0 Parameter Problems 0 0 Source Quenches 0 0 0 Redirects 0 Echo Replies 165 0 7 115 Echos 0 Timestamps 0 Timestamp Replies 0 0 Address Masks 0 0 Address Mask Replies 0 0 Router Solicitations 0 0 Router Advertisements 0 0 ICMPv6 Statistics Received Sent 336 7525 Messages 0 0 Errors 50 50 Destination Unreachable Packet Too Big 0 0 45 0 Time Exceeded Parameter Problems 0 0 Echos 0 66 Echo Replies 18 0 MLD Queries 0 0 MLD Reports 0 0 MLD Dones 0 0 Router Solicitations 0 4224 Router Advertisements 17 0 Neighbor Solicitations 129 1635 Neighbor Advertisements 77 1550 Redirects 0 0 0 Router Renumberings 0 TCP Statistics for IPv4 Active Opens = 164579 Passive Opens = 28046 = 232738 Failed Connection Attempts Reset Connections = 34413

= 30

= 12178936 = 10021105

= 124661

Current Connections

Segments Retransmitted

Segments Received

Segments Sent

```
TCP Statistics for IPv6
 Active Opens
                                     = 1268
 Passive Opens
                                     = 2
 Failed Connection Attempts
                                     = 6795
 Reset Connections
                                     = 87
 Current Connections
                                    = 75598
= 64175
 Segments Received
 Segments Sent
 Segments Retransmitted
                                     = 2845
UDP Statistics for IPv4
 Datagrams Received = 7062487
 No Ports
                      = 115088
 Receive Errors
                      = 2
 Datagrams Sent
                      = 1779833
UDP Statistics for IPv6
 Datagrams Received
                       = 214014
 No Ports
                       = 0
 Receive Errors
                      = 0
                       = 148803
 Datagrams Sent
```

Q6

```
C:\Users\KIIT>nslookup www.kiit.ac.in
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
Server: UnKnown
Address: 192.168.102.1

DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
Non-authoritative answer:
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
Non-authoritative answer:
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
Name: www.kiit.ac.in
Addresses: 104.21.79.189
    172.67.147.28
```

Q7

C:\Users\KIIT>nslookup 8.8.8.8

DNS request timed out.
 timeout was 2 seconds.

Server: UnKnown

Address: 192.168.102.1

Name: dns.google

Address: 8.8.8.8

Server: dns.google Address: 8.8.8.8

```
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
Non-authoritative answer:
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
Name:
        www.example.com
Address: 93.184.215.14
Ω9
C:\Users\KIIT>ipconfig -all
Windows IP Configuration
  Ethernet adapter vEthernet (WSL (Hyper-V firewall)):
  Connection-specific DNS Suffix .:
  DHCP Enabled. . . . . . . . . . . . . No
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
  Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::3d4:7b0b:6c27:139b%43(Preferred)
  Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 3:
                          . . : Media disconnected
  Media State . .
  Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
  DHCP Enabled. . .
                              Yes
  Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 4:
                          . . : Media disconnected
  Media State . . .
  Description . . . . . . . . . . . Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter #4
  Physical Address. . . . . . . : C6-BD-E5-7C-19-1A
  DHCP Enabled. . . . . . . . . : No
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . : Yes
Ethernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet1:
  Connection-specific DNS Suffix .
  Description . . . . . . . . . . :
                              VMware Virtual Ethernet Adapter for VMnet1
  Physical Address. . . . . . . .
                              00-50-56-C0-00-01
  Yes
                              Yes
  Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::938e:4fd:30dd:506f%13(Preferred)
```

C:\Users\KIIT>nslookup www.example.com 8.8.8.8

```
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
    Ethernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet8:
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix .:
Wireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi:

      Connection-specific DNS Suffix
      : dhcp02

      Description
      : Intel(R) Wi-Fi 6 AX201 160MHz

      Physical Address
      : C4-BD-E5-7C-19-1A

      DHCP Enabled
      : Yes

      Autoconfiguration Enabled
      : Yes

      Link-local IPv6 Address
      : fe80::2b44:bc90:e8bd:4f8a%8(Preferred)

      IPv4 Address
      : 10.2.200.252(Preferred)

      Subnet Mask
      : 255.255.240.0

      Lease Obtained
      : 13 August 2024 21:31:00

      Lease Expires
      : 13 August 2024 22:06:48

      Default Gateway
      : 10.2.192.1

      DHCP Server
      : 10.20.3.16

      DHCPv6 IAID
      : 169918875

      DHCPv6 Client DUID
      : 00-01-00-01-2A-B3-81-F3-C4-BD-E5-7C-19-1A

      DNS Servers
      : 192.168.102.1

     Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : dhcp02
     8.8.8.8
     NetBIOS over Tcpip. . . . . . . : Enabled
```

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```
C:\Users\KIIT>ipconfig -renew

Windows IP Configuration

No operation can be performed on Local Area Connection* 3 while it has its media disconnected. No operation can be performed on Local Area Connection* 4 while it has its media disconnected. Ethernet adapter vEthernet (WSL (Hyper-V firewall)):

Connection-specific DNS Suffix :
Link-Local IPv6 Address . : fe80::3d4:7b0b:6c27:139b%43
IPv4 Address . : 172. 17.160.1
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.240.0
Default Gateway . . . : Media disconnected
Connection-specific DNS Suffix :
Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 3:
Media State . . : Media disconnected
Connection-specific DNS Suffix :
Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 4:
Media State . . . . . . . Media disconnected
Connection-specific DNS Suffix :
Ethernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet1:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix :
Link-local IPv6 Address . : fe80::938e:4fd:30dd:506f%13
IPv4 Address . : 192.168.239.1
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . : 192.168.17.1
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . : 192.168.17.1
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . : 192.168.17.1
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . : 192.168.17.1
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . : 192.168.17.1
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . : 192.168.17.1
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . : 192.168.17.1
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . : 192.168.17.1
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . : 192.168.17.1
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . : 192.264.13
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . : 192.264.13
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.240.0
Default Gateway . : 192.264.13
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.240.0
Default Gateway . : 192.264.13
Subnet Mask . : 255.255.240.0
Default Gateway . : 192.264.13
```

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```
C:\Users\KIIT>ipconfig -release
Windows IP Configuration
No operation can be performed on Local Area Connection* 3 while it has its media disconnected.
Ethernet adapter vEthernet (WSL (Hyper-V firewall)):
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix .:
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::3d4:7b0b:6c27:139b%43
IPv4 Address . . . . . . : 172.17.160.1
Subnet Mask . . . . . . . : 255.255.240.0
Default Gateway . . . . . :
Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 3:
    Media State . . . . . . . . . : Media disconnected Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 4:
    Media State . . . . . . . . . . . : Media disconnected Connection—specific DNS Suffix \, . :
Ethernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet1:
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix .:
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::938e:4fd:30dd:506f%13
Default Gateway . . . . . . . :
Ethernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet8:
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix ::
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . : fe80::5c65:9078:97c2:5222%7
IPv4 Address . . . . . : : 192.168.17.1
Subnet Mask . . . . : : 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway . . . : :
Wireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi:
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix .:
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::2b44:bc90:e8bd:4f8a%8
    Default Gateway . . . . . . . . :
```

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