

**Project: Wrangling (and analyzing and visualizing) the tweet archive of Twitter user @dog\_rates, also known as WeRateDogs.**

### **About:**

The dataset contains the tweet archive of Twitter user @dog\_rates, also known as WeRateDogs. WeRateDogs is a Twitter account that rates people's dogs with a humorous comment about the dog. These ratings almost always have a denominator of 10. The numerators, though? Almost always greater than 10. 11/10, 12/10, 13/10, etc. Why? Because "they're good dogs Brent." WeRateDogs has over 4 million followers and has received international media coverage.

### **Goals:**

Step 1: Gathering data

Step 2: Assessing data

Step 3: Cleaning data

Step 4: Storing data

Step 5: Analyzing, and visualizing data

### **Gathering Data**

I gathered all three parts of the required data from the following sources:

- **Enhanced Twitter Archive**

The WeRateDogs Twitter archive provided contains basic tweet data for all 5000+ of their tweets including each tweet's text, rating, dog name, and dog "stage" (i.e. doggo, floofer, pupper, and puppo). Of the 5000+ tweets, there are only 2356 with ratings.

- **Additional Data via the Twitter API**

Retweet count and favorite count are two of the notable columns.

### **Image Predictions File**

A table full of image predictions (the top three only) alongside each tweet ID, image URL, and the image number that corresponded to the most confident prediction (numbered 1 to 4 since tweets can have up to four

images). *NOTE: tweet\_id is the last part of the tweet URL after "status/", p1 is the algorithm's #1 prediction for the image in the tweet, p1\_conf is how confident the algorithm is in its #1 prediction, p1\_dog is whether or not the #1 prediction is a breed of dog, p2 is the algorithm's second most likely prediction , p2\_conf is how confident the algorithm is in its #2 prediction, p2\_dog is whether or not the #2 prediction is a breed of dog, etc.*

## Wrangling process:

### Gathering the data

I imported the needed libraries

```
#Import Libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import os
import json
import requests
import tweepy
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

- Then downloaded the data provided in the 'twitter\_archives.csv' file and loaded it into a dataframe.
- I programmatically downloaded the image predictions file hosted on udacity servers via the link [https://d17h27f6h515a5.cloudfront.net/topher/2017/August/599fd2ad\\_image-predictions/image-predictions.tsv](https://d17h27f6h515a5.cloudfront.net/topher/2017/August/599fd2ad_image-predictions/image-predictions.tsv) and loaded it into a pandas dataframe
- Since i found it difficult to access twitter's API i made use of the file provided and downloaded the json text file which contained the favourite counts and retweet counts of the tweets and loaded it into the "tweet\_statistics" dataframe.

## Assessing Data:

I assessed the data visually and programmatically using the .info() method on the tables and recorded the following quality and tidiness issues:

### ***quality Issues***

Re:archive Table

- ❖ The timestamp data type is object instead of date time
- ❖ The tweet\_id data type is integer instead of string
- ❖ in\_reply\_to\_status\_id has a large number of missing values
- ❖ in\_reply\_to\_user\_id has a large number of missing values
- ❖ retweeted\_status\_id has missing values
- ❖ retweeted\_status\_user\_id has missing values
- ❖ retweeted\_status\_timestamp has missing values

Re:image\_prediction Table

- ❖ tweet\_id datatype should be string and not integer

Re:tweet\_statistics Table

- ❖
- ❖ the id datatype should be string and not integer
- ❖ the id column name does not match that of the other dataframes

### ***Tidiness issues***

- ❖ doggo,pupper,puppo,floofer should be in a single "dog\_stage" column
- ❖ tweet\_statistics should be included in archive datafraame
- ❖ extraneous columns are not needed

### **Cleaning the data:**

Broke down the cleaning of the dataset into the Define,Code and Test categories and then performed cleaning operations on all the issues that were identified in the assessing stage.

### **Storing the data:**

I merged the three tables into one and then stored it as 'twitter\_master\_archive.csv'