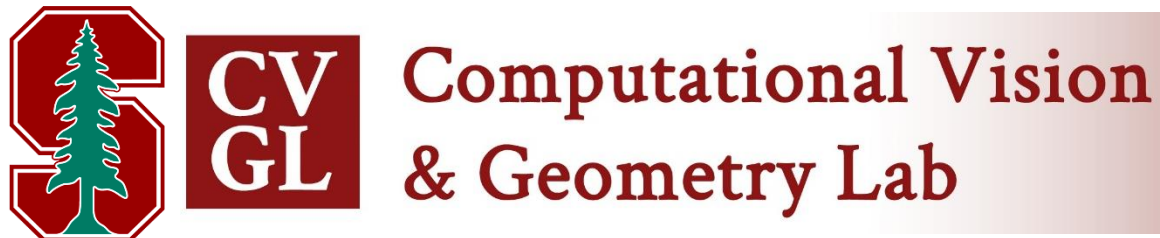


Subcategory-aware Convolutional Neural Networks for Object Proposals and Detection

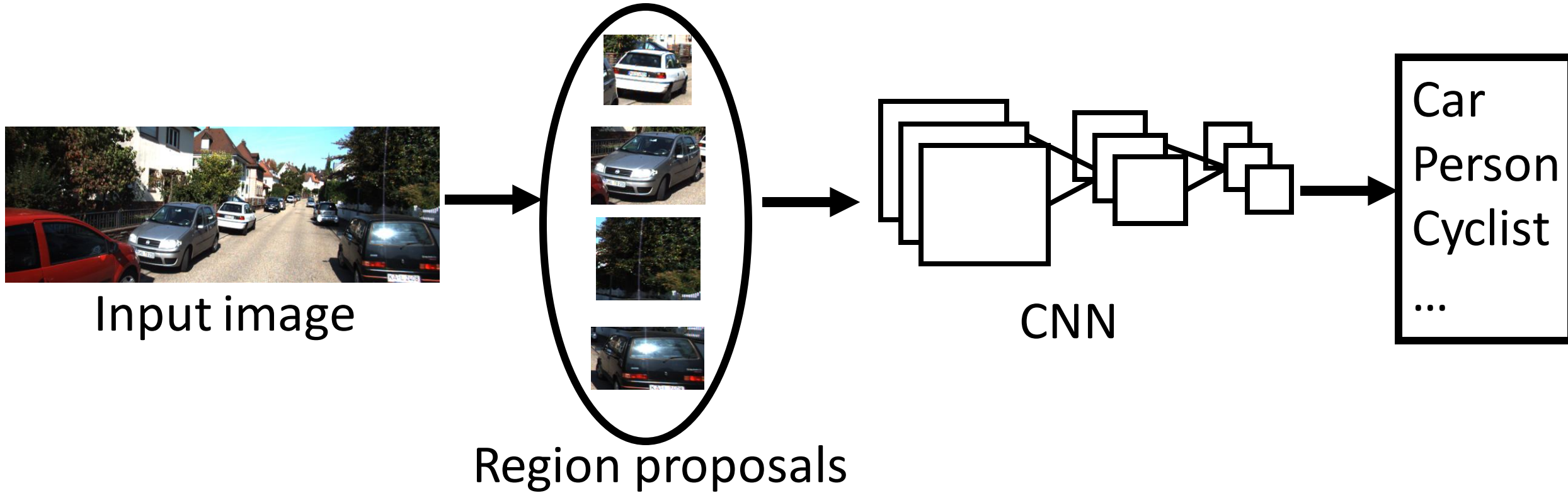
Yu Xiang¹, Wongun Choi², Yuanqing Lin³ and Silvio Savarese⁴

¹University of Washington, ²NEC Laboratories America, Inc., ³Baidu, Inc.,

⁴Stanford University



Convolutional Neural Networks for Object Detection

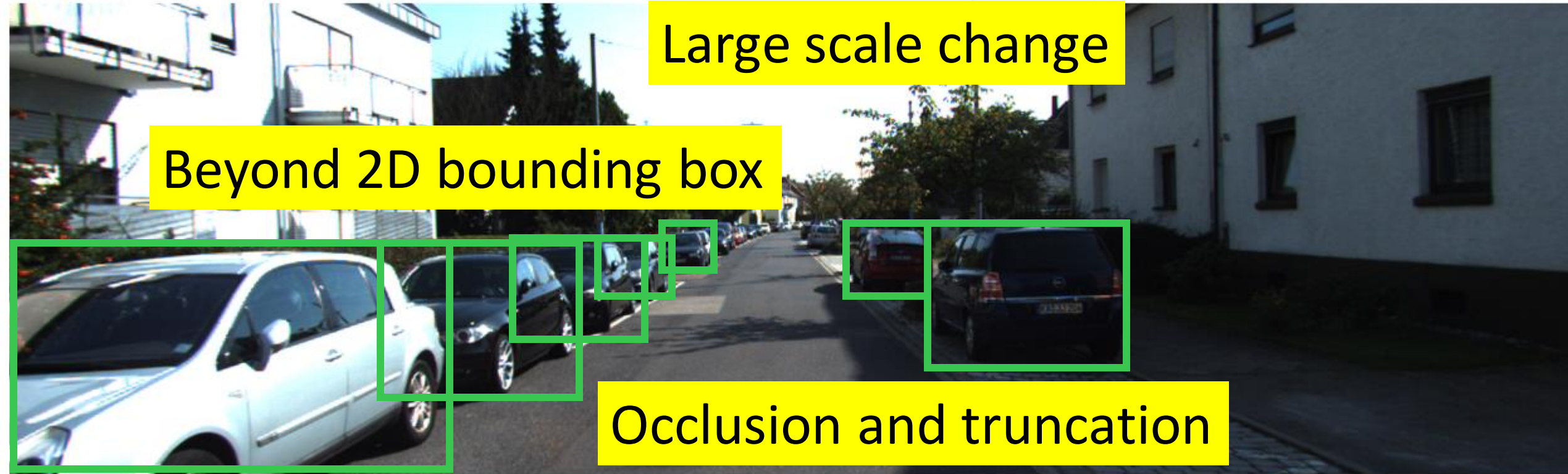


Challenges

Large scale change

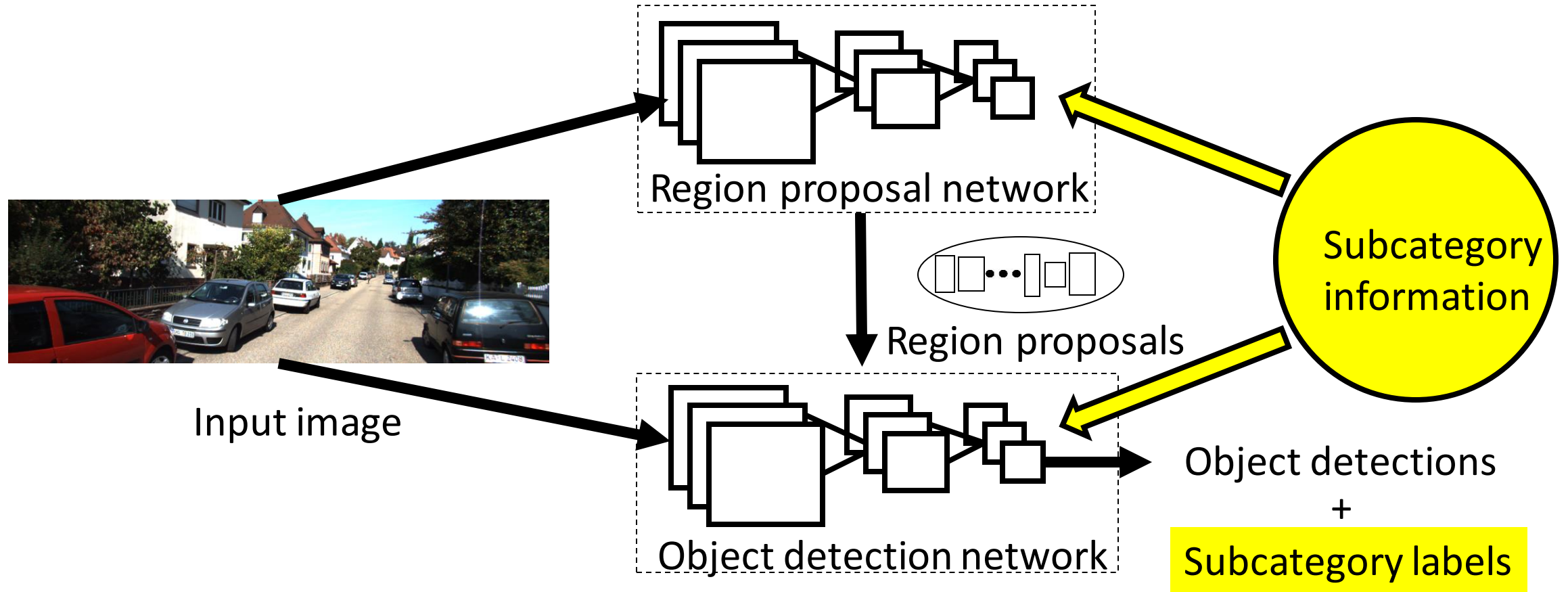
Beyond 2D bounding box

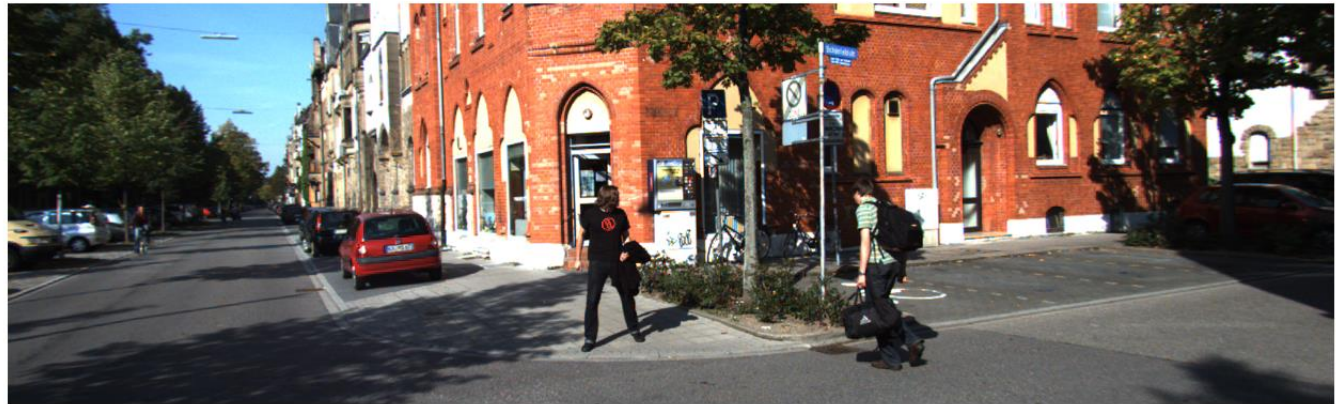
Occlusion and truncation

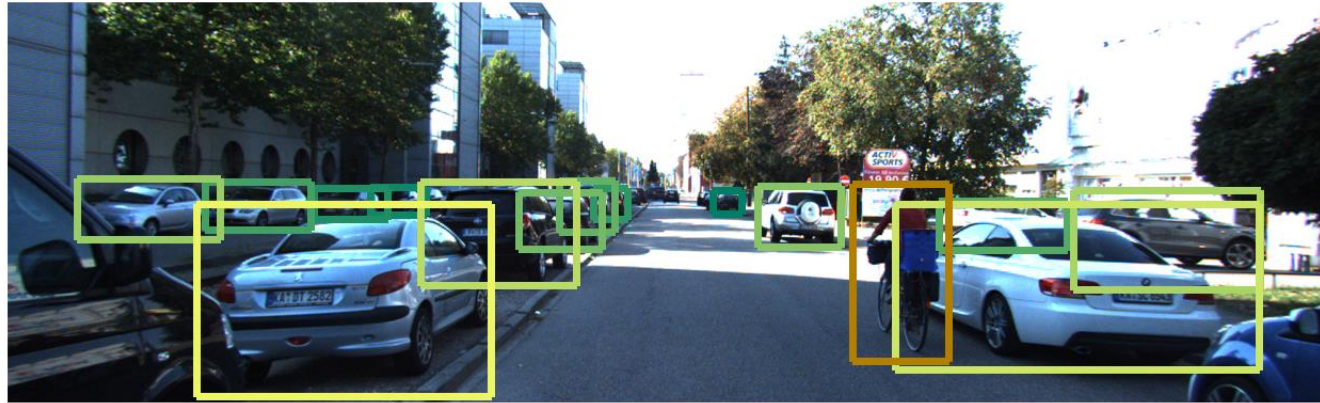
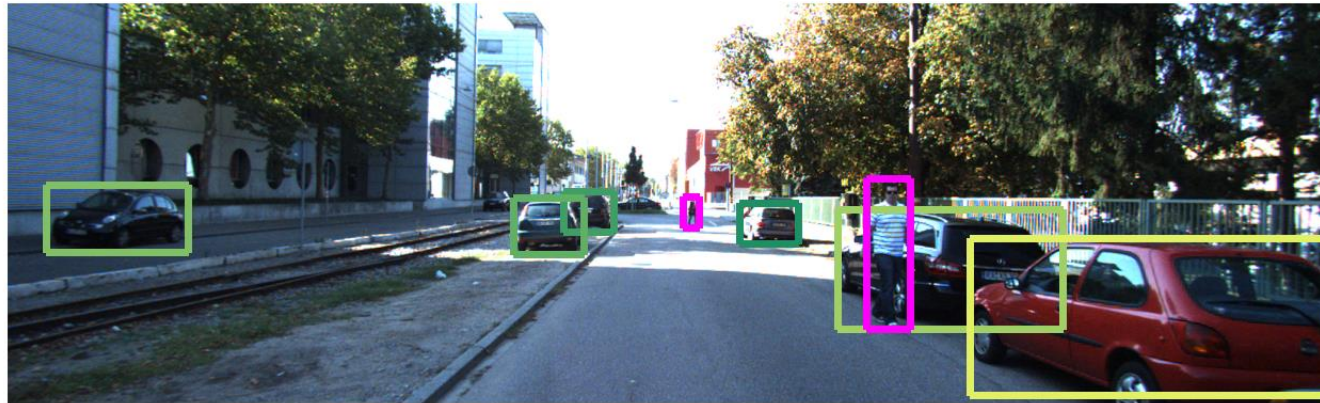


The image is from the KITTI detection benchmark (Geiger et al. CVPR'12)

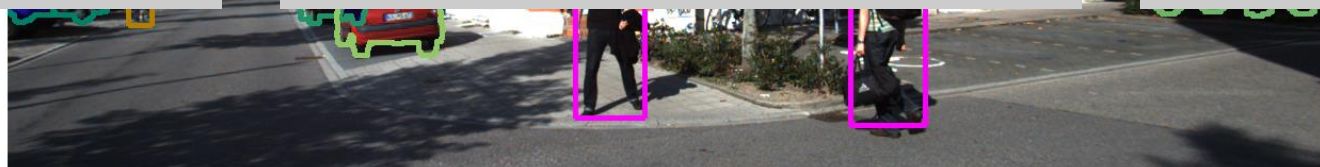
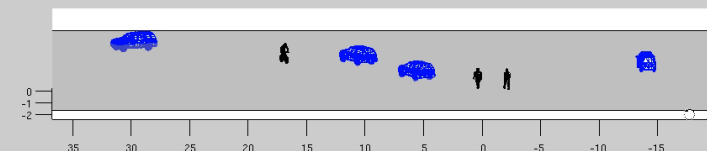
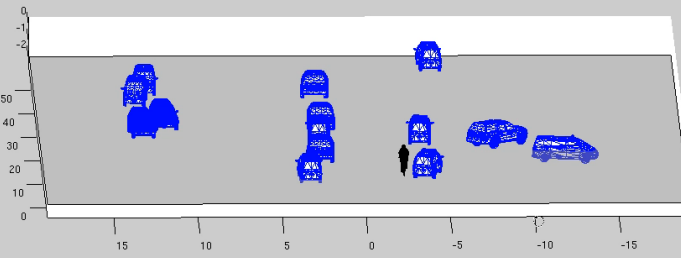
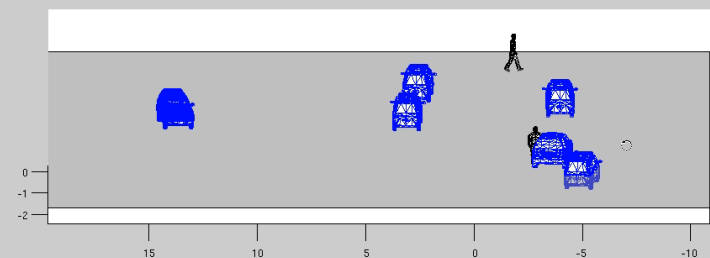
Our Work: Subcategory-aware CNNs





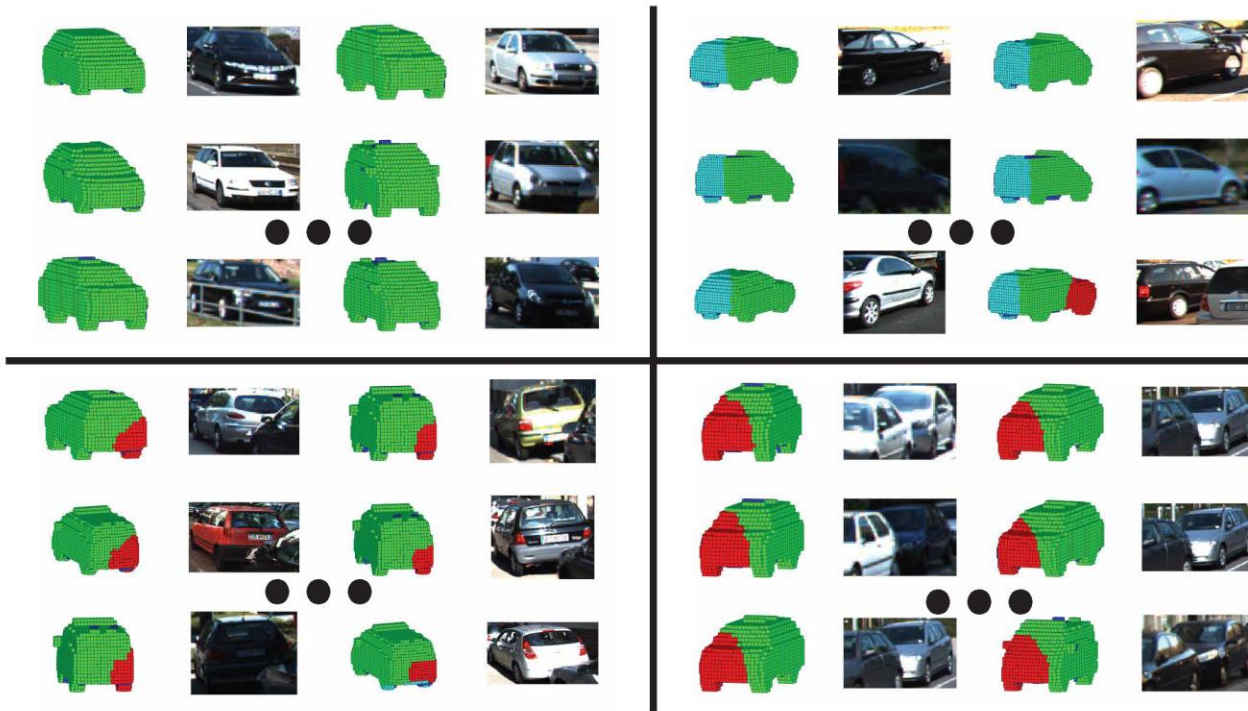






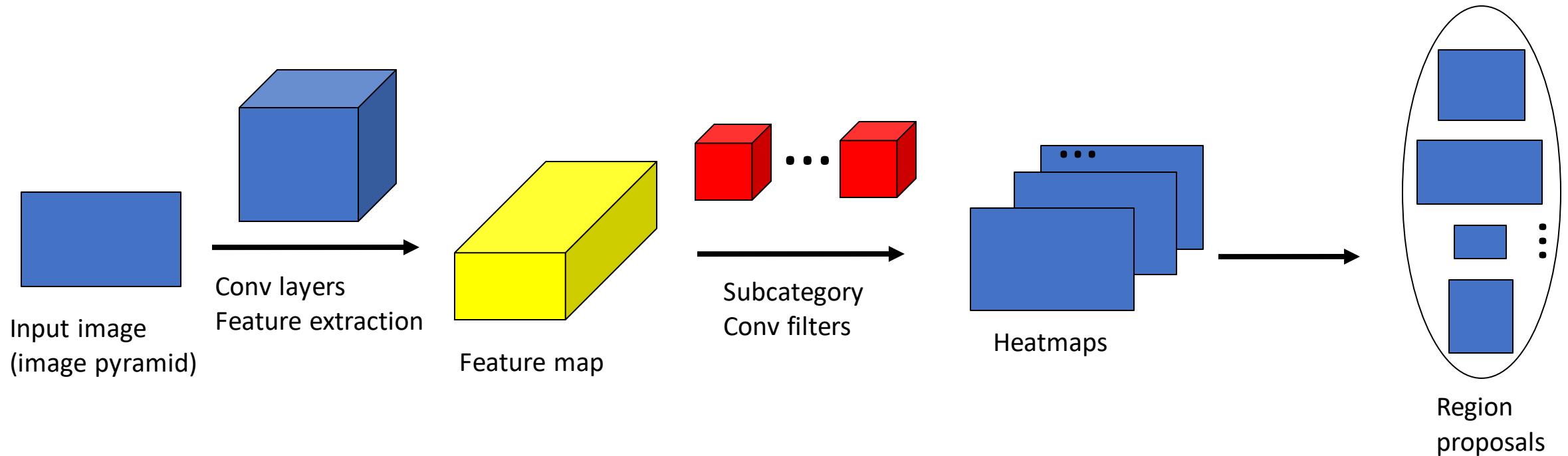
Subcategories

- Subcategory is a general concept.
- 3D Voxel Pattern (3DVP, Xiang et al., CVPR'15)

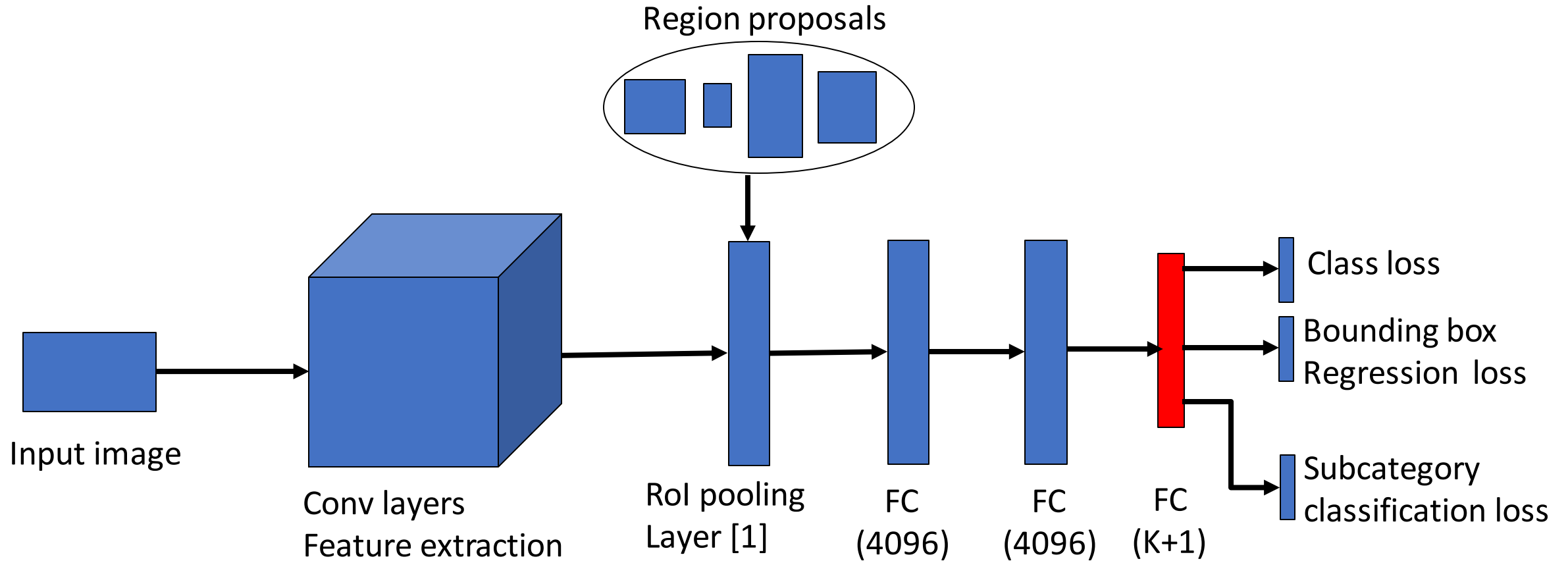


Cluster objects with similar 3D pose, occlusion and truncation.

Subcategory-aware Region Proposal Network



Subcategory-aware Detection Network



Car Detection and Orientation Estimation on KITTI

	Object Detection (AP)				Object Detection and Orientation estimation (AOS)		
Method	Easy	Moderate	Hard		Easy	Moderate	Hard
ACF [1]	55.89	54.77	42.98		N/A	N/A	N/A
DPM-VOC+VP [2]	74.95	64.71	48.76		72.28	61.84	46.54
OC-DPM [3]	74.94	65.95	53.86		73.50	64.42	52.40
SubCat [4]	84.14	75.46	59.71		83.41	74.42	58.83
Regionlets [5]	84.75	76.45	59.70		N/A	N/A	N/A
3DVP [6]	84.81	73.02	63.22		84.31	71.99	62.11
3DOP [7]	93.04	88.64	79.10		91.44	86.10	76.52
Mono3D [8]	92.33	88.66	78.96		91.01	86.62	76.84
SDP+RPN [9]	90.14	88.85	78.38		N/A	N/A	N/A
MS-CNN [10]	90.03	89.02	76.11		N/A	N/A	N/A
Ours SubCNN	90.81	89.04	79.27		90.67	88.62	78.68

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Detection: Rank 2
Pose : Rank 4

Detection and Pose Estimation on PASCAL3D+

Method	Detection (AP)
DPM [1]	29.6
R-CNN [2]	56.9
Ours SubCNN	60.7

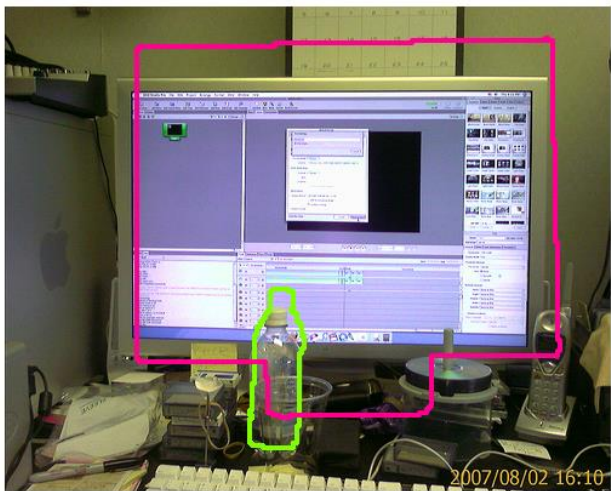
Method	4 Views (AVP)	8 Views (AVP)	16 Views (AVP)	24 Views (AVP)
VDPM [3]	19.5	18.7	15.6	12.1
DPM-VOC+VP [4]	24.5	22.2	17.9	14.4
Ours SubCNN	47.5	31.9	24.5	19.3

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Conclusion

- A new network architecture for object proposal generation using subcategory information
- A new network for joint object detection and subcategory classification
- Our method improves over the state-of-the-art methods on both KITTI and PASCAL3D+.

Acknowledgements



Thank you!

