## Chemical Formulas in ConTeXt

Examples

```
°CH &CH CH CH
\chemical{\TL{\oplus}{CH}} \chemical{\L {\oplus}{CH}}
\chemical{LC{\oplus}{CH}} \chemical{\BL{\oplus}{CH}}
\chemical{TR(\oplus}{CH}} \chemical{R(\oplus}{CH}}
\label{eq:chemical} $$ \operatorname{CH}} \chemical{BR(\oplus){CH}} $$
\chemical{\LT{\oplus}{CH}} \chemical{\T {\oplus}{CH}}
\chemical{RT{\oplus}{CH}} \chemical{\LB{\oplus}{CH}}
\label{lem:chemical} $$ \chemical{RB(oplus){CH}} $$ \chemical{RB(oplus){CH}}$
\blank
\chemical{\TL{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\L {\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\LC{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\BL{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\TR{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\R {\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\RC{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\BR{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\LT{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\T {\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\RT{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\LB{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{B {\delta}{CH}} \chemical{RB{\delta}{CH}}
\blank
\chemical{X\TL{\oplus}{CH}} \ \chemical{X\L {\oplus}{CH}}
\chemical{X\LC{\oplus}{CH}} \ \chemical{X\BL{\oplus}{CH}}
\label{thm:chemical} $$ \operatorname{CH}} \ \operatorname{CH}} \ Chemical{XR {\on}} CH}$
\chemical{X\RC{\oplus}{CH}} \ \chemical{X\BR{\oplus}{CH}}
\chemical{X\LT{\oplus}{CH}} \ \chemical{X\T {\oplus}{CH}}
```

```
\chemical{\X\RT{\oplus}{CH}} \chemical{\X\LB{\oplus}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\B {\oplus}{CH}} \chemical{\X\RB{\oplus}{CH}}
\blank
\chemical{\X\TL{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\X\L {\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\LC{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\X\BL{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\RC{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\X\RC{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\RC{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\X\BR{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\LT{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\X\T {\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\RT{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\X\LB{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\RT{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\X\LB{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\RB{\delta}{CH}} \chemical{\X\RB{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\RB{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\RB{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\RB{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\RB{\delta}{CH}}
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\chemical{\X\RB{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\RB{\delta}{CH}}
\chemical{\X\RB{\delta}{CH}}
\che
```

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & 7 & 8 \\
\hline
 & 5 & C \\
\hline
 & 5 & 4 & 3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & 6 & 7 \\
\hline
 & 5 & C \\
\hline
 & 4 \\
 & 3 & 2
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{f}{e} C \frac{a}{b}$$

\hbox to \hsize \bgroup \hss
\startchemical
 \chemical[ONE,SB,Z0,ZTN][C]
\stopchemical
\hss

\startchemical \chemical[ONE,SB,ZO,ZBN][C] \stopchemical

\hss

\startchemical
 \chemical[ONE,SB,Z0,ZTT][C,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h]
\stopchemical

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} C - C - C \right\}_{\overline{5}}$$













\startchemical

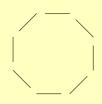
\chemical[FIVE,B123,CD1235,+SB4,-SB5,Z5][0] \stopchemical

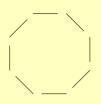
\hss

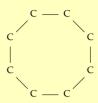
\startchemical

\chemical[FIVE,B123,CCD1235,+SB4,-SB5,Z5][0]\stopchemical









\startchemical

\chemical[EIGHT,B]
\stopchemical

\hss

\startchemical

\chemical[EIGHT,-SB]

\stopchemical

\hss

\startchemical

\chemical[EIGHT,+SB]

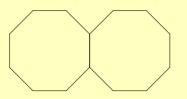
\stopchemical

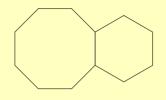
\hss

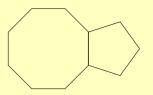
\startchemical

\chemical[EIGHT,SB,Z][C,C,C,C,C,C,C,C]

\stopchemical







\startchemical

\chemical[EIGHT,B,MOV1,B]

\stopchemical

\hss

\startchemical

\chemical[EIGHT,B,ADJ1,SIX,B]

\stopchemical

 $\hss$ 

\startchemical

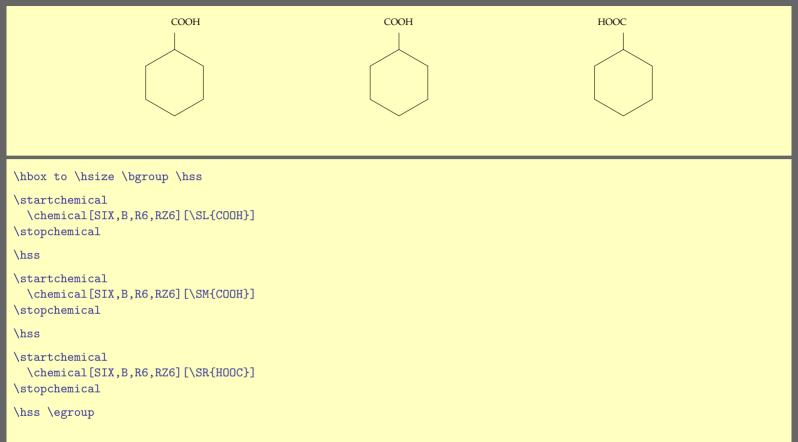
\chemical[EIGHT,B,ADJ1,FIVE,ROT3,B]

\stopchemical

```
\setupchemical
 [width=5000]
\hbox to \hsize \bgroup \hss
\startchemical[scale=small]
 \chemical
   [CHAIR.B.+R.-R.
    +RZ1,+RZ2,+RZ3,+RZ4,+RZ5,+RZ6,
    -RZ1,-RZ2,-RZ3,-RZ4,-RZ5,-RZ6]
   [a,b,c,d,e,f,1,2,3,4,5,6]
\stopchemical
\hss
\startchemical[scale=small]
 \chemical
   [CHAIR, B, +R, -R,
    +RZ1,+RZ2,+RZ3,+RZ4,+RZ5,+RZ6,
    -RZ1,-RZ2,-RZ3,-RZ4,-RZ5,-RZ6]
   \stopchemical
\hss
\startchemical[scale=small, size=small]
 \chemical
```

[CHAIR, B, +R, -R,

```
+RZ1,+RZ2,+RZ3,+RZ4,+RZ5,+RZ6,
    -RZ1,-RZ2,-RZ3,-RZ4,-RZ5,-RZ6]
    [COOH, COOH, COOH, COOH, COOH,
    COOH, COOH, COOH, COOH, COOH]
\stopchemical
\hss \egroup
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                begin
                                                                                        prev
                                                                                                 next
                                                                                                        quit
```



begin

+IV -II

```
\chemical{GIVES}{\Delta T / H_20}
 \left( +{4}{S} -{2}{0_2} \right)
\stopformula
\startformula
 \chemical{\T\delta{C}} +
 \c \c \C \ +
 \chemical{L\delta{C}} +
 \chemical{\R\delta{C}}
\stopformula
\startformula
 \c \c \C \ +
 \left( L \right) +
 \chemical{\R\oplus{C}}
\stopformula
```

\chemical{S}+\chemical{0\_2}

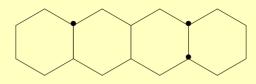
\startformula



```
\setupchemical
  [height=fit,width=1500]
\hbox to \hsize \bgroup
                                                                \hss
                                                 \stopchemical \hss
\startchemical \chemical[ONE,SB]
\startchemical \chemical[ONE,30FF1,SB]
                                                 \stopchemical \hss
\startchemical \chemical[ONE,MOV1,SB]
                                                 \stopchemical \hss
\startchemical \chemical[ONE,30FF1,MOV1,SB]
                                                 \stopchemical \hss
\startchemical \chemical[ONE,MOV1,30FF1,SB]
                                                 \stopchemical \hss
\startchemical \chemical[ONE,MOV1,30FF1,0FF0,SB]
                                                 \stopchemical \hss
\startchemical \chemical[ONE,MOV1,30FF1,MOV0,SB] \stopchemical \hss
\startchemical \chemical[ONE,MOV1,MOV0,SB]
                                                  \stopchemical \hss
```

\egroup

## cis-Decalin



trans-Decalin

```
\startformula
  \startchemical[width=fit]
   \chemical[SIX,B,Z1,MOV1,B][\hbox{$\bullet$}]
  \bottext{{\sl trans}-Decalin}
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical[width=fit]
   \chemical[SIX,B,Z12,MOV1,B][\hbox{$\bullet$},\hbox{$\bullet$}]
  \toptext{{\sl cis}-Decalin}
  \stopchemical
  \stopchemical
  \stopformula
```

In text mode:  $\frac{K_b = [H_3O^+][OH^-]}{[H_2O]}$ With adjusted brackets:  $\frac{K_b = [H_3O^+][OH^-]}{[H_2O]}$ In display mode: \startformula  $K_b = \{\{[\lambda^+]\} \setminus \{\{1,0\}^+\}\}$ \stopformula In text mode:  $K_b = {[\chemical \{H_30^+\}] [\chemical \{0H^-\}]}$ {[\chemical {H\_20}]}\$ With adjusted brackets:  $K_b = \{ \bigcup_{h \in \mathbb{H}_30^+} \bigcup_{h \in \mathbb{H}_30$  $\{OH^-\} \setminus \{OH^-\} \}$ 

 $K_b = \frac{[\mathrm{H_3O^+}][\mathrm{OH^-}]}{[\mathrm{H_2O}]}$ 

In display mode:

prev

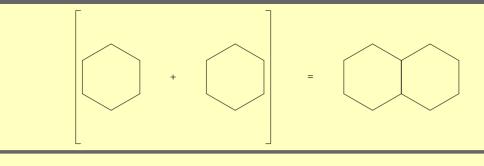
begin

next

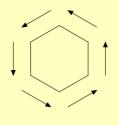


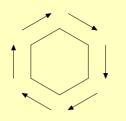
\startchemical \chemical[SIX,B,MID,MIDZ][\SL{CH\_2}] \stopchemical

```
H<sub>2</sub>O or H<sub>2</sub>O when typeset in display mode becomes:
                                              liquid
                                             H<sub>2</sub>O or H<sub>2</sub>O
                                              water
                                                       water
typeset in display mode becomes:
\startformula
\chemical{H_20}{liquid}{water} \hbox{or} \chemical{H_20}{water}
\stopformula
Chemical Formulas
                                                                             begin
                                                                                                   quit
                                                                                     prev
                                                                                            next
```



```
\startformula
  \startchemical[width=fit]
                             \chemical[OPENCOMPLEX]
                                                      \stopchemical
  \startchemical[width=fit]
                             \chemical[SIX,B]
                                                      \stopchemical
  \startchemical[width=2000] \chemical[PLUS]
                                                      \stopchemical
  \startchemical[width=fit]
                             \chemical[SIX,B]
                                                      \stopchemical
  \startchemical[width=fit]
                             \chemical[CLOSECOMPLEX]
                                                      \stopchemical
  \startchemical[width=2000] \chemical[EQUAL]
                                                      \stopchemical
  \startchemical[width=fit]
                             \chemical[SIX,B,MOV1,B] \stopchemical
\stopformula
```





\startchemical \chemical[SIX,B,AU]

\stopchemical

\hss

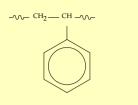
\startchemical \chemical [SIX,B,AD]

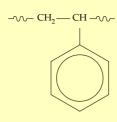
\stopchemical \stopchemical

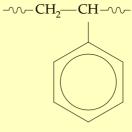
:Č·				
\startchemical \chemical[ONE,ZO,ES1,ED3,ET5][C] \stopchemical				
Chemical Formulas	begin	prev	next	quit

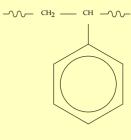
\startchemical \chemical[SIX,DB135,SB246,Z,SR6,RZ6][C,C,N,HC,N,C,NH\_2] \chemical[SIX,MOV1,DB1,SB23,SS6,Z1..5,SR3,RZ3][N,CH,N,C,C,H] \stopchemical

Chemical Formulas begin prev next quit









\startchemical[scale=small, size=small]

\chemical[SIX,B,C,R6,PB:RZ6,ONE,CZ0,OE1,SB5,MOV5,CZ0,OFF5,OE5,PE][CH,CH\_2]\stopchemical

\hss

\startchemical[scale=medium, size=medium]

\chemical[SIX,B,C,R6,PB:RZ6,ONE,CZ0,OE1,SB5,MOV5,CZ0,OFF5,OE5,PE][CH,CH\_2]\stopchemical

\hss

\startchemical[scale=big,size=big]

\chemical[SIX,B,C,R6,PB:RZ6,ONE,CZ0,OE1,SB5,MOV5,CZ0,OFF5,OE5,PE][CH,CH\_2]

\stopchemical

\hss

\startchemical[scale=big,size=small]

 $\label{lem:chemical} $$ \operatorname{SIX}_B, C, R6, PB: RZ6, ONE, CZ0, OE1, SB5, MOV5, CZ0, OFF5, OE5, PE] $$ CH, CH_2 $$ \operatorname{Stopchemical} $$$ 

.....

\hss \egroup

**Chemical Formulas** 

begin

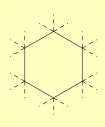
prev

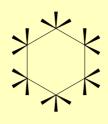
next

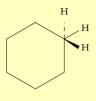
quit



\startchemical \chemical[ONE,SD1,SB4,BB2,SB7,Z01247][C,H,H,H,H] \stopchemical







```
\hbox to \hsize \bgroup \hss
```

\startchemical

\chemical[SIX,B,-RD,RD,+RD]

\stopchemical

\hss

\startchemical

\chemical[SIX,B,-RB,RB,+RB]

\stopchemical

\hss

\startchemical

\chemical[SIX,B,-RD1,R1,+RB1,-RZ1,RZ1,+RZ1][H,H,H]

\stopchemical



$$2 \frac{5}{4} \frac{3}{1} 6$$

\setupchemical[scale=small]

\hbox to \hsize \bgroup \hss

\startchemical\chemical [NEWMAN,STAGGER,ROT1,CB] [1,2,3,4,5,6] \stopchemical\hss \startchemical\chemical [NEWMAN,STAGGER,ROT2,CB] [1,2,3,4,5,6] \stopchemical\hss \startchemical\chemical [NEWMAN,STAGGER,ROT3,CB] [1,2,3,4,5,6] \stopchemical\hss \startchemical\chemical [NEWMAN,STAGGER,ROT4,CB] [1,2,3,4,5,6] \stopchemical\hss

\egroup

\blank

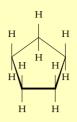
\hbox to \hsize \bgroup \hss

 $\label{them:cal_NEWMAN_ECLIPSE_ROT1_CB_[1,2,3,4,5,6] stop-chemical \newman, ECLIPSE_ROT2_CB_[1,2,3,4,5,6] stop-chemical \newman, ECLIPSE_ROT3_CB_[1,2,3,4,5,6] stop-chemical \newman, ECLIPSE_ROT3_CB_[1,2,3,4,5,6] stop-chemical \newman, ECLIPSE_ROT4_CB_[1,2,3,4,5,6] stop-chemical \newman, ECLIPSE$ 

\egroup

```
In display mode we get:
                                                   B \implies C \longleftrightarrow D
or split over more commands:
In text mode we get ABC\rightarrowDEF\rightleftharpoonsGHI\leftrightarrowKLM but in display mode we see:
                                   ABC
                                                                   GHI \longleftrightarrow KLM
                                            \longrightarrow DEF
In display mode we get:
\startformula
  \chemical{A,GIVES,B,EQUILIBRIUM,C,MESOMERIC,D}
\stopformula
or split over more commands:
\startformula
  \chemical{A} \chemical{GIVES}
 \chemical{B} \chemical{EQUILIBRIUM}
 \chemical{C} \chemical{MESOMERIC}
  \chemical{D}
\stopformula
In text mode we get $\chemical{ABC,->,DEF,<->,GHI,<>,KLM}$ but in
display mode we see:
\startformula
  \chemical{ABC} \chemical{->}
  \chemical{DEF} \chemical{<->}
  \chemical{GHI} \chemical{<>}
  \chemical{KLM}
\stopformula
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                           begin
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                                                                                                              next
```

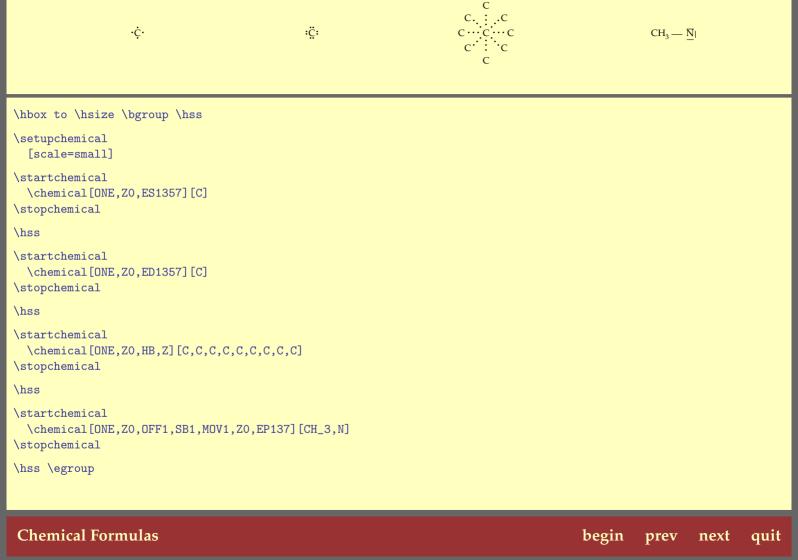




```
\startchemical[scale=small]
\chemical
   [SIX,B2345,+SB6,-SB1]
\chemical
   [PB:Z1,ONE,CZO,
    SB8, DIR8, CZ0,
    SB2, DIR2, CZ0,
    SB8, DIR8, CZO,
    SB2,DIR2,CZ0,PE]
   [C,C,C,C,C,C]
\stopchemical
\hss
\startchemical[scale=small]
  \chemical
    [SIX,B4561,+SB2,-SB3]
    \chemical
    [PB:Z3,ONE,CZO,
     SB4, DIR4, CZO,
     SB6, DIR6, CZ0,
     SB4, DIR4, CZO,
```

SB6, DIR6, CZ0, PE]

[C,C,C,C,C,C] \stopchemical				
\hss \egroup				
Chemical Formulas	begin	prev	next	quit











\egroup

```
\hbox to \hsize \bgroup \hss
\startchemical[scale=small,width=fit,height=fit]
  \chemical
    [SIX,SB2356,DB14,Z2346,SR36,RZ36][C,N,C,C,H,H_2]
  \chemical
    [PB:Z1,ONE,Z0,DIR8,Z0,SB24,DB7,Z27,PE][C,C,CH_3,O]
  \chemical
    [PB:Z5,ONE,Z0,DIR6,Z0,SB24,DB7,Z47,PE][C,C,H_3C,O]
  \chemical
    [SR24, RZ24] [CH_3, H_3C]
\stopchemical
\hss
\startchemical[scale=small,width=fit,height=fit]
  \chemical
    [SIX,SB2356,DB14,Z36,SR36,RZ36][N,C,H,H_2]
  \chemical
    [PB:Z1,ONE,Z0,DIR8,Z0,SB24,DB7,Z27,PE][C,C,CH_3,0]
  \chemical
    [PB: Z5, ONE, Z0, DIR6, Z0, SB24, DB7, Z47, PE] [C, C, H_3C, O]
  \chemical
    [PB:Z2,ONE,Z0,DIR2,SB6,CZ0,PE][C,CH_3]
  \chemical
```

Н

Η

```
[PB:Z4,ONE,Z0,DIR4,SB8,CZ0,PE][C,CH_3]
\stopchemical
\hss
\startchemical[scale=small,width=fit,height=fit]
 \chemical
    [SIX,SB2356,DB14,Z,SR36,RZ36,SR1245,RZ24][C,C,N,C,C,C,H,H_2,CH_3,H_3C]
 \chemical
    [PB:RZ1,ONE,Z0,SB2,DB7,Z27,PE][C,CH_3,0]
 \chemical
    [PB:RZ5,ONE,Z0,SB4,DB7,Z47,PE][C,H_3C,O]
\stopchemical
\hss \egroup
```

```
\startchemical[height=6000,width=fit]
  \bottext{2,2-Dimethyl-3-etylpentan}
 \chemical
    [ONE, Z3570, SB1357]
                                          [H_3C,\T{1}{CH_3},H_3C,\TL{2}{CH}]
 \chemical
    [MOV1,OFF1,Z0,SB3]
                                          [\T{3}{CH 2}]
 \chemical
    [MOV3,Z0,SB3,MOV3,Z0,MOV7,MOV7]
                                        [CH_2,CH_3]
 \chemical
    [OFF1,SB1,MOV1,OFF1,Z0,20FF1,SB1,Z1] [\T{4}{CH_2},\T{5}{CH_3}]
\stopchemical
\hss
\startchemical[height=6000,width=fit]
  \bottext{2,2-Dimethyl-3-etylpentan}
  \chemical[ONE, Z3570, SB1357]
                                                 [H_3C, XT{1}{CH_3}, H_3C, XTL{2}{CH}]
 \chemical[MOV1,OFF1,Z0,SB3]
                                                 [\X\T{3}{CH_2}]
  \chemical[MOV3,Z0,SB3,MOV3,Z0,MOV7,MOV7]
                                                 [CH_2, CH_3]
```

**Chemical Formulas** 

\hbox to \hsize \bgroup \hss

begin prev next quit

\chemical[OFF1,SB1,MOV1,OFF1,Z0,20FF1,SB1,Z1] [\X\T{4}{CH_2},\X\T{5}{CH_3}] \stopchemical				
\hss \egroup				
Chemical Formulas	begin	prev	next	quit

```
NH
                          Н
NH<sub>2</sub> — C — (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub> — C — COOH
                          NH
     HOOC — (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub> — C — COOH
                          Н
\startchemical[width=fit,height=fit,scale=big]
  \chemical
     [ONE, SB15, DB7, Z057, 30FF1,
     MOV1, Z0, 30FF1,
     MOV1, Z017, SB1357,
     MOV3,Z0,
     MOV3,SB1357,Z013,30FF5,
     MOV5, Z0, 30FF5, SB5, Z5]
     [C,NH_2,NH,(CH_2)_3,C,COOH,H,NH,C,COOH,H,(CH_2)_2,HOOC]
\stopchemical
```

prev

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C & & \\
H & & \\
N & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C & & \\
C & & \\
C_2H_5 & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C & & \\
C_6H_5 & & \\
\end{array}$$

```
\startformula
\startchemical
\chemical
[SIX,SB1..6,Z1..6,
SR15,DR246,-SR3,+SR3,
RZ12,-RZ3,+RZ3,RZ456]
[N,C,C,C,N,C,H,O,C_6H_5,C_2H_5,O,H,O]
\stopchemical
\stopformula
```



prev

quit

next

 $C_2H_5$ 

\startchemical \chemical

**Chemical Formulas** 

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C_2H_5 \\
 & \\
C - C - C \\
 & \\
C_6H_5
\end{array}$$

```
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, Z03, SB15, DB3,
     MOV1, Z037, SB137,
     MOV1,Z03,SB1,DB3]
    [C,0,C,C_6H_5,C_2H_5,C,0]
\stopchemical
\hss
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO4, SB16, DB4,
     MOV1, Z037, SB137,
     MOV1,Z02,SB8,DB2]
    [C,O,C,C_6H_5,C_2H_5,C,O]
\stopchemical
\hss
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO4, SB16, DB4,
     MOV1, Z037, SB137,
```

\hbox to \hsize \bgroup \hss

MOV1,Z02,SB8,DB2] [C,0,C,C_6H_5,C_2H_5,C,0] \stopchemical \hss \egroup				
Chemical Formulas	begin	prev	next	quit

```
\startchemical
 \chemical
    [ONE, Z05, SB15,
    MOV1,Z0,SB1,
    MOV1,Z037,SB137,
    MOV1,Z0,SB1,
    MOV1,Z01,SB1]
   [0,C_2H_5,C,C,C_6H_5,C_2H_5,C,0,C_2H_5]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                   begin
                                                                                          prev
                                                                                                           quit
                                                                                                   next
```

 $C_2H_5$ 

 $C_6H_5$ 

 $C_2H_5$  — O — C — C — C — O —  $C_2H_5$ 

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
     height=fit,
     scale=small,
     size=small]
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,Z0,DB1,SB46,MOV1,Z0,SB28][C,C]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE, ZO, SB146, Z6][N, H]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,Z07,SB1357,MOV1,Z0,SB27,PB:Z2,ONE,Z0,SB13,PE][C,H,C,N]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

$$CH_{3} - CH = CH_{2} + H N - CH_{2} - CH_{2} - CH_{2} - CH_{2} - CH_{2} - NH_{2} \longrightarrow$$

$$CH_{3} - CH_{2} - NH_{2}$$

$$N - CH_{2} - CH_{2} - CH_{2} - CH_{2} - NH_{2}$$

```
\setupchemical
  [width=fit,
   height=fit,
   scale=small.
   size=small]
\startformula
  \displaylines
    {\startchemical
       \chemical[ONE,Z015,DB1,SB5][CH,CH_2,CH_3]
     \stopchemical
     \startchemical
       \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
     \stopchemical
     \startchemical
       \chemical
         [ONE, Z046, SB146, OFF1,
          MOV1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
          MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
          MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
          MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, Z1, SB1, PE]
         [N,H,H,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,NH_2]
     \stopchemical
     \startchemical
       \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
```

```
\stopchemical
 \cr
     \startchemical[boven=-2000]
     \chemical
       [ONE, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
        MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
        MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 30FF1,
        PB: Z2, ONE, Z04, SB146,
        MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
        MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
        MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
        MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, Z1, SB1, PE]
       [CH_3,CH_2,CH_2,N,H,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,NH_2]
     \stopchemical
 \cr}
\stopformula
```

```
N — CH<sub>2</sub> — CH<sub>2</sub> — CH<sub>2</sub> — CH<sub>2</sub> — NH<sub>2</sub>
\setupchemical
  [width=fit,
   height=fit,
   size=medium]
\startchemical
  \chemical
     [ONE, Z015, SB125,
     DIR2, Z04, SB14,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, ZO]
     [CH,CH_3,CH_3,N,H,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,NH_2]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                                      begin
                                                                                                                                     quit
                                                                                                                  prev
                                                                                                                           next
```

CH<sub>3</sub> — CH — CH<sub>3</sub>

```
N \equiv C - CH_2 - CH_3
                                                                CH_{\rightarrow} CH_{3} - C \equiv N
                         N - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_2 - CH_2 - N
                                                                CH_{\leftarrow} CH_{2} - C \equiv N
N \equiv C - CH_2 - CH_3
\setupchemical
  [width=fit,
   height=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical
     [ONE, ZO, TB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB2,
     DIR2, Z0, SB14,
   SAVE.
     DIR4, OFF5, Z0, 20FF5, SB5,
     MOV5, OFF5, Z0, 20FF5, SB5,
     MOV5, ZO, TB5,
     MOV5,Z0,
   RESTORE,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,
   SAVE,
     DIR8, ONE, 20FF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1, SB4,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,TB1,
     MOV1,Z0,
   RESTORE,
     DIR2, ONE, 20FF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1, SB6,
```

```
MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,TB1,
     MOV1,Z0]
    [N,C,CH_2,CH_2,N,CH_2,CH_2,C,N,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,N,
     CH_2, CH_2, C, N,
     CH_2, CH_2, C, N]
\stopchemical
```

```
{\inframed[height=10ex,width=2em]{x}}
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
     height=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, OE5, Z0,
    SAVE.
      DIR8, Z0, SB14,
      MOV1, Z0, SB1,
      MOV1, ZO, SB1,
      MOV1,Z0,
    RESTORE,
      DIR2, Z0, SB16,
      MOV1, ZO, SB1,
      MOV1, Z0, SB1,
      MOV1,Z0]
     [N,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,NH_2,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,NH_2]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[Z0][A]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
```

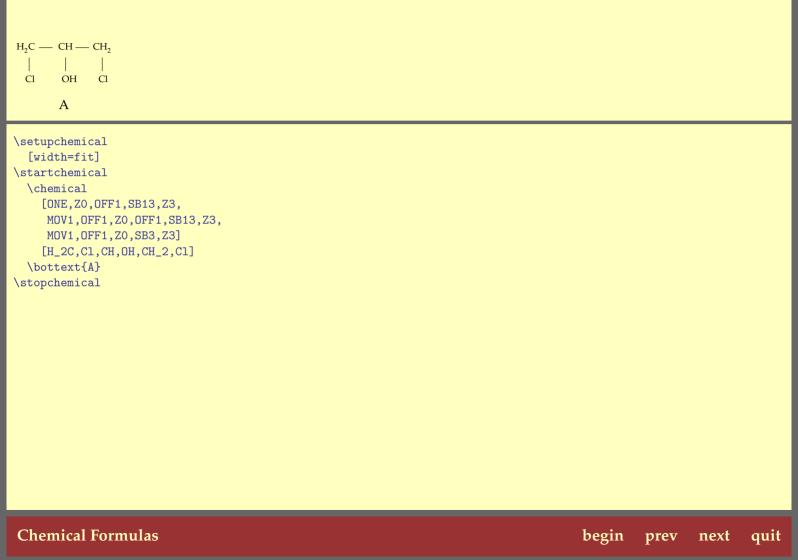
\def\SomeX

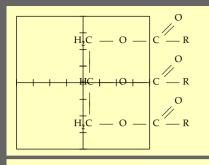
```
\chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE,SPACE,SPACE]
            \stopchemical
            \startchemical
                      \chemical
                                    [ONE, OE5, ZO,
                            SAVE.
                                        DIR8, OFF1, Z0, SB14,
                                        MOV1, OFF1, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
                                        MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
                            RESTORE.
                                         DIR2, Z0, SB16,
                                        MOV1, OFF1, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
                                        MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
                                        DIR8,30FF1,Z0]
                                     [N,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,\SomeX]
           \stopchemical
           \startchemical
                             \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE][]
           \stopchemical
           \startchemical
                             \cline{A} \cli
           \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

```
NH — C — CH — NH<sub>2</sub>
NH — C — CH<sub>2</sub>
      0
\setupchemical
  [width=fit,
  height=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1,
     MOV1,Z07,SB1,DB7,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, Z1, , SB13,
     MOV3, OFF1, Z0, OFF5, SB5,
     MOV5, Z03, SB5, DB3,
     MOV5,Z0]
    [NH,C,O,CH,NH_2,CH_2,C,O,NH]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                             begin
                                                                                                                         quit
                                                                                                        prev
                                                                                                                next
```

0

```
NH — O — C — CH — NH<sub>2</sub>
NH — O — C — CH<sub>2</sub>
\setupchemical
  [width=fit,
   height=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, Z1, SB13,
     MOV3, OFF1, Z0, OFF5, SB5,
     MOV5,Z0,SB5,
     MOV5,Z0,SB5,
     MOV5,Z0]
    [NH,O,C,CH,NH_2,CH_2,C,O,NH]
\stopchemical
```





\setupchemical

```
[axis=on]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE,
   SAVE,
     OFF1,Z0,20FF1,SB7,SB3,SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,DB8,CZ8,SB1,Z1,
   RESTORE,
   SAVE,
     SUB4, ONE, ZO, 20FF1, SB3, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,DB8,CZ8,SB1,Z1,
   RESTORE,
     SUB2, ONE, Z0, 20FF1, SB7, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,DB8,CZ8,SB1,Z1]
    [HC, 0, C, 0, R,
     H_2C,0,C,0,R,
     H_2C,0,C,0,R]
\stopchemical
```

```
\setupchemical
  [scale=small,
   size=small,
   width=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE,
   SAVE,
     OFF1,Z0,20FF1,SB7,SB3,SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,DB8,CZ8,SB1,Z1,
   RESTORE,
   SAVE,
     SUB4, ONE, ZO, 20FF1, SB3, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,DB8,CZ8,SB1,Z1,
   RESTORE,
     SUB2, ONE, ZO, 20FF1, SB7, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,DB8,CZ8,SB1,Z1]
    [HC, 0, C, 0, R,
     H_{2}C,0,C,0,R,
     H_{2}C,0,C,0,R
  \stopchemical
```

\startformula

```
\startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[Z0][3\,H_20]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE,
     SAVE.
       OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB7, SB3, SB1, Z1,
     RESTORE,
     SAVE.
       SUB4, ONE, ZO, 20FF1, SB3, SB1, Z1,
     RESTORE,
       SUB2, ONE, Z0, 20FF1, SB7, SB1, Z1]
      [HC,OH,
       H_2C,OH,
       H_2C,OH
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1, MOV1, ZO17, SB1, DB7] [3\,R,C,OH,O]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

```
H \longrightarrow C \longrightarrow OH + HO \longrightarrow CH_2 \longrightarrow CH_3 \longrightarrow H \longrightarrow C \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow CH_2 \longrightarrow CH_3 + H_2O
\startformula
  \setupchemical
     [width=fit,
      height=fit]
  \startchemical
     \chemical[ONE,Z0157,SB15,DB7][C,OH,H,O]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE][]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
       [ONE, ZO, SB1,
        MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
        MOV1, OFF1, ZO]
        [HO,CH_2,CH_3,]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
     \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
  \chemical
     [ONE, Z057, SB15, DB7,
      MOV1,Z0,SB1,
      MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, Z1, SB1]
     [C,H,O,O,CH_2,CH_3]
```

O

\stopchemical \startchemical

0

```
\chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[Z0][H_20]
 \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

```
H - C - O - CH_3 + HO - CH_2 - CH_3 \longrightarrow H - C - O - CH_2 - CH_3 + HO - CH_3
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
     height=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical
     [ONE, Z057, SB15, DB7, MOV1, Z01, SB1] [C, H, O, O, CH_3]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, ZO]
      [HO,CH_2,CH_3]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, Z057, SB15, DB7,
       MOV1,Z0,SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, Z1, SB1]
      [C,H,O,O,CH_2,CH_3]
  \stopchemical
```

O

O

```
\startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE][]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1, MOV1, OFF1, ZO] [HO, CH_3]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C & & \\
H & & \\
N & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C & & \\
C & & \\
C_2H_5 & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C & & \\
C_6H_5 & & \\
\end{array}$$

```
\startformula
\startchemical
\chemical
[SIX,SB1..6,Z1..6,
SR15,DR246,-SR3,+SR3,
RZ12,-RZ3,+RZ3,RZ456]
[N,C,C,C,N,C,H,O,C_6H_5,C_2H_5,O,H,O]
\stopchemical
\stopformula
```

PET

```
\setupchemical
  [width=fit]
\definechemical
  [molecule]
  {\chemical
     [ONE, ZO, Z7, SB1, DB7,
      SUB1, SIX, ROT2, B, C, R36,
      SUB1, ONE, Z07, SB15, DB7,
      MOV1,Z0,SB1]
     [C,0,C,0,0]
\startformula
  \startchemical
    \chemical
       [ONE, ZO, SB1, OE5]
    \chemical
       [molecule]
    \chemical
       [SUB1, ONE, ZO, OFF1, SB1, MOV1, OFF1, ZO, 20FF1, SB1, MOV1, ZO, SB1] [CH_2, CH_2, O]
    \chemical
       [SUB1, molecule]
    \chemical
       [SUB1, ONE, Z0, 20FF1, SB1, MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OE1] [CH_2, CH_2]
    \bottext{PET}
```

\stopchemical \stopformula				
Chemical Formulas	begin	- prev	- nevt	- quit
Chemical Formulas	begin	prev	next	quit

$$CH_3 - O - C - CH_3$$

```
[width=fit,
  height=fit]
\definechemical
  [molecule]
  {\chemical
     [ONE, ZO, Z7, SB1, DB7,
      SUB1,SIX,ROT2,B,C,R36,
      SUB1, ONE, Z07, SB15, DB7,
      MOV1,Z0,SB1]
     [C,0,C,0,0]}
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     SUB1, molecule,
     SUB1, ONE, ZO]
    [CH_3,0,CH_3]
\stopchemical
```

\setupchemical

```
HO — CH<sub>2</sub> — CH<sub>2</sub> — OH
\setupchemical
  [width=fit,
   height=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0]
    [HO,CH_2,CH_2,OH]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                               begin
                                                                                                                           quit
                                                                                                         prev
                                                                                                                  next
```

```
\setupchemical
  [width=fit,
  height=fit]
\definechemical
  [molecule]
  {\chemical
     [ONE, ZO, Z7, SB1, DB7,
      SUB1, SIX, ROT2, B, C, R36,
      SUB1, ONE, Z07, SB15, DB7,
      MOV1,Z0,SB1]
     [C,0,C,0,0]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1, SB5, ZT5,
     SUB1, molecule,
     SUB1, ONE, ZO, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1,20FF1,Z0,20FF1,SB1,ZT1]
    [0,\Bigg\lbrack,CH_2,CH_2,\Bigg\rbrack_n]
\stopchemical
```

```
Н
                    Н
    Н
\startchemical[width=fit,height=fit,size=small,scale=small]
 \chemical
    [ONE,SB1,DB7,Z07,OE5,
    MOV1,SB137,Z037,
    MOV1,SB1,DB7,Z07,
    MOV1,SB137,Z037,
    MOV1,SB1,DB7,Z07,
    MOV1,SB37,Z037,OE1]
    [C,O,C,H,H,C,O,C,H,H,C,O,C,H,H]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                    begin
                                                                                                             quit
                                                                                             prev
                                                                                                     next
```

```
\startchemical[width=fit,height=fit,size=small,scale=small]
 \chemical
   [ONE, SB1, DB7, Z07, OE5,
    MOV1, SB17, DB3, Z07,
  SAVE,
    MOV3, ONE, Z0234, SB234,
  RESTORE,
    MOV1,SB1,DB7,Z07,
    MOV1,SB17,DB3,Z07,
  SAVE,
    MOV3, ONE, Z0234, SB234,
  RESTORE,
    MOV1,SB1,DB7,Z07,
    MOV1,SB7,DB3,Z07,OE1,
    MOV3, ONE, Z0234, SB234]
   \stopchemical
```

```
Н
                                 Н
\startchemical[width=fit,height=fit,size=small,scale=small]
 \chemical
    [ONE, SB1, DB7, Z07, OE5,
    MOV1,SB137,Z037,
    MOV1,SB137,Z037,
    MOV1,SB1,DB7,Z07,
    MOV1,SB137,Z037,
    MOV1,SB137,Z037,
    MOV1,SB1,DB7,Z07,
    MOV1,SB137,Z037,
    MOV1,SB37,Z037,OE1]
    [C,O,C,H,H,C,H,H,C,O,C,H,H,C,H,H,C,O,C,H,H,C,H,H]
\stopchemical
```

prev

next

quit

**Chemical Formulas** 

```
Н
\startchemical[width=fit,height=fit,size=small,scale=small]
  \chemical
    [ONE, DB1, Z0, OE5,
     MOV1, ONE, SB1, ZO,
     MOV1,SB137,Z037,
     MOV1,SB137,Z037,
     MOV1, DB1, ZO,
     MOV1, ONE, SB1, ZO,
     MOV1,SB137,Z037,
     MOV1,SB137,Z037,
     MOV1, DB1, ZO,
     MOV1, ONE, SB1, ZO,
     MOV1,SB137,Z037,
     MOV1,SB37,Z037,OE1]
    [C,O,C,H,H,C,H,H,C,O,C,H,H,C,H,H,C,O,C,H,H,C,H,H]
\stopchemical
```

```
\stackrel{\scriptscriptstyle{\Theta}}{\mid} \overline{N} \, \, \underline{\hspace{1cm}} H
 Н
\startchemical[width=fit]
  \chemical
      [ONE, Z01, OFF1, SB13, EP57, MOV3, Z0]
      [\TL{\ominus}N,H,H]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                                                                begin
                                                                                                                                            prev
                                                                                                                                                         next
                                                                                                                                                                      quit
```

```
\startformula
 \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
    height=5000]
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,C,B,R1..6,RZ1..6][C1,H,H,H,H,H]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE][]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,Z0][NH_{2}^{-}]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE][]
  \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,C,B,EB1,R3..6,RZ3..6][H,H,H,H]
   \bottext{benzyn}
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
```

```
\chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[ONE,ZO][NH_{3}]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[ONE,ZO][C1^{-}]
 \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

begin

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
    height=fit]
 \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,C,B,EB1,R3..6,RZ3..6][H,H,H,H]
  \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE][]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[ONE,Z0][NH_3]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE][]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[SIX,C,B,R1..6,RZ1..6][NH_2,H,H,H,H,H]
  \stopchemical
```

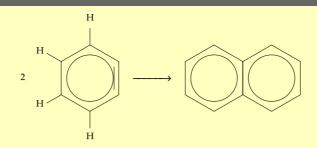
\stopformula

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
     height=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,C,B,EB1,R3..6,RZ3..6][H,H,H,H]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,C,B,EB4,R1236,RZ1236][H,H,H,H]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [SIX,C,B,R3456,RZ3456,
       ADJ1, FOUR, B, ADJ1,
       SIX, C, B, R1236, RZ1236]
      [H,H,H,H,H,H,H]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

```
\setupchemical
  [width=fit,
   height=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical[ONE,ZO,SPACE,SPACE][2]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SIX,C,B,EB1,R3..6,RZ3..6][H,H,H,H]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [SIX,C,B,R3456,RZ3456,ADJ1,
     FOUR, B, ADJ1,
     SIX,C,B,R1236,RZ1236]
    [H,H,H,H,H,H,H,H]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE][]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
```

\chemical[DNE,ZO][H_2] \stopformula  \stopformula				
Chemical Formulas	begin	prev	next	quit

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
    height=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,ZO,SPACE,SPACE][2]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,C,B,EB1,R3..6,RZ3..6][H,H,H,H]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [SIX,B,EB35,R3456,RZ3456,
       ADJ1, FOUR, B, ADJ1,
       SIX,B,EB26,R1236,RZ1236]
      [H,H,H,H,H,H,H,H]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

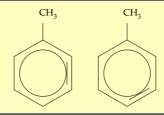


```
\startformula
 \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
    height=fit]
 \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,ZO,SPACE,SPACE][2]
 \stopchemical
   \startchemical
   \chemical[SIX,C,B,EB1,R3..6,RZ3..6][H,H,H,H]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[SIX,C,B,ADJ1,SIX,C,B]
 \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} CH_3 & CH_3 & CH_3 \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline & & & \\ & & & \\ \hline & & & \\ & & & \\ NH_2 & & \\ \hline & & & \\ & & & \\ NH_2 & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
    height=fit]
 \startchemical
    \chemical [SIX,C,B,R16,RZ16] [NH_2,CH_3]
  \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,SPACE]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,C,B,R26,RZ26][NH_2,CH_3]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[SPACE,SPACE]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[SIX,C,B,R36,RZ36][NH_2,CH_3]
 \stopchemical
```

\stopformula



```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
    height=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,C,B,EB1,R6,RZ6][CH_3]
  \stopchemical
    \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,SPACE][]
  \stopchemical
    \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,C,B,EB2,R6,RZ6][CH_3]
  \stopchemical
    \stopchemical
    \stopchemical
    \stopchemical
    \stopchemical
    \stopformula
```

```
CH_3— N = C = O + CH_3—OH — \rightarrow CH_3—N — C — O —CH_3
                                                                          Η
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    「width=fit.
     height=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1,
       MOV1,Z0,DB1,
       MOV1,Z0,DB1,
       MOV1,Z0]
      [CH_3,N,C,O]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1,
       MOV1,Z0]
      [CH_3,OH]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1,
```

**Chemical Formulas** 

O

begin

prev

quit

next

MOV1,Z0,SB1, MOV1,Z0,SB1, MOV1,OFF1,Z0] [CH_3,N,H,C,O,O,CH_3] \stopchemical \stopformula		



0

CH<sub>3</sub>— N — C — N — CH<sub>3</sub>

Н

H

```
CH_3 \text{— } N \text{ = } C \text{ = } O \text{ + } H_2O \text{ — } CH_3 \text{— } N \text{— } C \text{— } OH \\ | \\ | \\ H
```

```
\setupchemical
  「width=fit.
   height=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,DB1,
     MOV1,Z0,DB1,
     MOV1,Z0]
    [CH_3,N,C,O]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[ONE,Z0,][H_20]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB13,Z3,
     MOV1, Z0, SB1, DB7, Z7,
     MOV1,Z0]
```



```
\setupchemical
    「width=fit.
     height=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1,
       MOV1,Z0,SB13,Z3,
       MOV1, Z0, SB1, DB7, Z7,
       MOV1,Z0]
      [CH_3,N,H,C,O,OH]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,Z0,SB1,Z1][CH_3,NH_2]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,Z0][CO_2]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

$$CH_3 \text{---} NH_2 + CH_3 \text{----} N = C = O \xrightarrow{\hspace*{-0.5cm}} CH_3 \text{----} N - C - N - CH_3 \xrightarrow{\hspace*{-0.5cm}} H \xrightarrow{\hspace*{-0.5cm}} H$$

```
\setupchemical
  [width=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical[ONE,Z0,SB1,Z1][CH_3,NH_2]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,DB1,
     MOV1,Z0,DB1,
     MOV1,Z0]
    [CH_3,N,C,O]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1,
     MOV1, Z03, SB13,
```

MOV1,Z07,SB1,DB7, MOV1,Z03,SB13, MOV1,OFF1,Z0] [CH_3,N,H,C,O,N,H, \stopchemical \stopformula		

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,ROT2,B,C,R36,RZ36]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,Z0,DB1,MOV1,Z01,DB1][N,C,0]
  \stopchemical
  \stopchemical
  \stopchemical
  \stopchemical
  \stopchemical
```

$$O = C = N - \sqrt{\frac{1}{N}} - N = C = C$$

```
\startformula
 \setupchemical
    [width=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,ZO,DB1,MOV1,ZO1,DB1][O,C,N]
  \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,ROT2,B,C,R36,RZ3]
  \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,SB15,ZT5,ZT1][\[,\]\{x\}]
  \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,ROT2,B,C,R36,RZ6]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,Z0,DB1,MOV1,Z01,DB1][N,C,0]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

```
\startformula
                    \setupchemical
                                        [width=fit]
                    \startchemical
                                      \cline{Constraint} \cline{Cons
                    \stopchemical
                  \startchemical
                                     \chemical[SIX,ROT2,R3,B,C]
                    \stopchemical
                  \startchemical
                                      \chemical[ONE,SB15,Z0][{\bigotimes}]
                    \stopchemical
                  \startchemical
                                     \chemical[SIX,ROT2,R6,B,C]
                    \stopchemical
                  \startchemical
                                      \cline{Continuous} \cline{Cont
                    \stopchemical
                  \startchemical
                                      \chemical[SIX,ROT2,R3,B,C]
                    \stopchemical
                    \startchemical
                                      \chemical[ONE,SB15,Z0][{\bigotimes}]
                    \stopchemical
```

```
\startchemical
   \chemical[SIX,ROT2,R6,B,C]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[ONE,SB15,ZT5,ZT1][\[,\]{x}]
 \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

O    V− N − C − N −   H H				
\startchemical[width=fit] \chemical [ONE, ZO, OE5, SB13, Z3,				
Chemical Formulas	begin	prev	next	quit

```
\startchemical[width=fit]
 \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, OE5, OFF1, SB1,
    MOV1,Z0,SB13,Z3,
    MOV1,Z07,SB1,DB7,
    MOV1,Z03,SB13,
    MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OE1]
    [CH_2,N,H,C,O,N,H,CH_2]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                     begin
                                                                                                              quit
                                                                                             prev
                                                                                                      next
```

О

\_CH<sub>2</sub> — N — C — N — CH<sub>2</sub>-√√-

Н

Н



```
\startchemical[width=fit]
 \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1,
    MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
    MOV1,Z0,SB3,Z3,DB1,
    MOV1, OFF1, ZO]
    [CH_3,CH_2,C,CH_3,CH_2]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                     begin
                                                                                             prev
                                                                                                      next
                                                                                                              quit
```

 $CH_3 - CH_2 - C = CH_2$ 

CH<sub>3</sub>

```
\chemical
[ONE,OFF1,Z0,OE5,OFF1,SB1,
MOV1,Z0,SB137,Z37,
MOV1,OFF1,Z0,20FF1,SB1,
MOV1,OFF1,Z0,OFF1,DB1,
MOV1,Z0,SB13,Z3,
MOV1,OFF1,Z0,20FF1,SB1,
MOV1,Z0,SB137,Z37,
MOV1,OFF1,Z0,20FF1,SB1,
MOV1,Z0,SB137,Z37,
MOV1,OFF1,Z0,0E1]
[CH_2,C,CH_3,CH_3,CH_2,CH,C,CH_3,CH_2,C,CH_3,CH_3,CH_2,C,CH_3,CH_2]
\stopchemical
```

\startchemical[width=fit]

```
CH<sub>3</sub>
                               CH<sub>2</sub>
                                        CH<sub>2</sub>
CH<sub>3</sub>
                   C — CH<sub>2</sub> CH<sub>3</sub>
                                       CH<sub>3</sub>
                   CH<sub>2</sub>
\startchemical[width=fit]
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, OE5, SB137, Z37,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB13,
   SAVE,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB137,Z37,
     MOV1, OFF1, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB37,Z37,OE1,
   RESTORE,
     MOV3,Z0,SB1,DB3,Z13]
    [C,CH_3,CH_3,CH_2,CH_2,CH,CH_2,C,CH_3,CH_3,
     CH_2,C,CH_3,CH_3,C,CH_3,CH_2]
\stopchemical
```

begin

prev



```
{\chemical
     [ONE,SB5,OFF1,Z0,20FF1,SB1,
      MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
      MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
      MOV1, OFF1, ZO, SB3,
    SAVE.
      MOV3, ZO, SB3,
      MOV3,Z0,SB3,
      MOV3, Z0, SB3,
      MOV3,Z0,
    RESTORE,
      OFF1,SB1,MOV1]
     [CF_2,CF_2,CF_2,CF,0,CF_2,CF_2,S0_3H]}
\startchemical[width=fit]
  \chemical[molecule, molecule]
\stopchemical
```

[molecule]

begin

prev

```
\startformula
 \setupchemical
    [height=2000,
     width=fit.
     scale=small.
     size=small,
     bottom=20001
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,SB1,SB3,SB5,Z0,Z1,Z3,Z5][N,\bf H,H,H]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE]
 \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,DB3,Z0,Z3][\bf 0,CH_2]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,SB1,SB3,SB5,Z0,Z1,Z3,Z5][N,\bf H,H,\bf H]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE]
  \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,DB3,Z0,Z3][\bf 0,CH_2]
```

```
\stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
  \chemical[ONE,SB1,SB3,SB5,Z0,Z1,Z3,Z5][N,H,H,\bf H]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1,SB1,SB3,Z0,Z3,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, ZO]
      [H_2N,CH_2,N,H,CH_2,NH_2]
    \bottext{compound A}
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,ZO][2\,H_2O]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

quit



 $\mathbf{H} - \overline{\mathbf{N}} - \mathbf{C}\mathbf{H}_2 - \overline{\mathbf{N}} - \mathbf{C}\mathbf{H}_2 - \overline{\mathbf{N}} - \mathbf{H}$ 



```
[ONE, ZO, SB1, OE5,
    MOV1,Z0,SB1,Z3,DB3,
    MOV1,Z0,SB1,
    MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
    MOV1,Z0,SB1,
    MOV1,Z0,SB1,Z3,DB3,
    MOV1,Z0,SB1,
    MOV1, OFF1, ZO, OE1]
    [NH,C,O,NH,CH_2,NH,C,O,NH,CH_2]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                      begin
                                                                                                                quit
                                                                                              prev
                                                                                                        next
```

NH — C — NH — CH<sub>2</sub> — NH — C — NH — CH<sub>2</sub> − √√−

0

\chemical

\startchemical[width=fit]

```
C = 0
           c = 0
NH<sub>2</sub>
           NH_2
\startchemical[width=fit]
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1, SB3, OE5,
   SAVE,
     MOV3, Z013, DB1, SB3,
   RESTORE,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF, 1SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB13,
   SAVE,
     MOV3, Z013, DB1, SB3,
   RESTORE,
     MOV1, OFF1, ZO, OFF1, OE1]
    [N,C,O,NH_2,CH_2,N,C,O,NH_2,CH_2]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                            begin
                                                                                                                       quit
                                                                                                     prev
                                                                                                               next
```

- N - CH<sub>2</sub>- N - CH<sub>2</sub> $-\sim$ 

```
\startchemical[width=fit,scale=small,size=medium]
  \chemical
    [ONE, OFF1, ZO, OFF1, SB1, OE5,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1, Z3, DB3,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1, Z3, DB3,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1, Z3, DB3,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1, Z3, DB3,
     MOV1, OFF1, ZO, OFF1, OE1]
    [NH,C,O,NH,NH,C,O,NH,NH,C,O,NH,NH,C,O,NH]
\stopchemical
```

√-NH— C — NH— NH— C — NH— NH— C — NH— NH— C — NH-√√-

O

0

O

```
\startchemical[scale=small,width=fit,top=3000,bottom=3000]
\chemical[SIX,SB2356,DB14,Z2346,SR3,RZ3,-SR6,+SR6,-RZ6,+RZ6][C,N,C,C,H,H,H]
\chemical[PB:Z1,ONE,Z0,DIR8,Z0,SB24,DB7,Z27,PE][C,C,CH_3,0]
\chemical[PB:Z5,ONE,Z0,DIR6,Z0,SB24,DB7,Z47,PE][C,C,H_3C,0]
\chemical[SR24,RZ24][CH_3,H_3C]
\bottext{\crlf B} % ??
\stopchemical
```

```
\setupchemical
  [width=fit,
   size=small,
   scale=small]
\startchemical
  \chemical[ONE,Z0,OFF1,DB1,Z1][H_2C,O]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[ONE,Z0][NH_3]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \cline{Continuous} (ONE, ZO) [2\,\,]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1, Z57, SB5, DB7,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,Z17,DB7]
```

\startformula

```
[C,H_3C,O,CH_2,C,CH_3,O]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
\chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
\chemical[ONE,ZO][verbinding B]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
\chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE][]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
\chemical[ONE,ZO][3\,H_2O]
\stopchemical
\stopchemical
\startchemical
\startchemical
\startchemical[SPACE,ZO][3\,H_2O]
\stopchemical
\stopformula
```

 $[C,H_2C,H,C,0,0,CH_2,\] \{6\},\[,0,C,0,C,CH_2,H]$ 

## Chemical Formulas

MOV1,Z0,SB1,

\stopchemical

MOV1,Z0,SB1,Z7,DB7, MOV1,Z0,DB1,Z17,SB7]



Н

 $H_2C = C - A - C - C$ 

н н

```
Н
            Н
                                          Н
H_2C = C - A - C - CH_2 - CH_2 - \dot{C} - A - C = CH_2
```

```
\startchemical[width=fit]
\chemical
  [ONE, Z057, SB17, DB5,
   MOV1,Z0,SB1,
   MOV1, Z037, SB137,
   MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
  MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
  MOV1,Z03,SB1,SB3,ES7,
  MOV1,Z0,SB1,
  MOV1,Z017,DB1,SB7]
```

[C,H\_2C,H,A,C,R,H,CH\_2,CH\_2,C,H,A,C,CH\_2,H]

\stopchemical

**Chemical Formulas** 

begin

```
\startchemical[width=fit]
\chemical
[ONE,Z057,SB17,DB5,
MOV1,Z0,SB1,
MOV1,Z037,SB137,
MOV1,OFF1,Z0,20FF1,SB1,
MOV1,OFF1,Z0,20FF1,SB1,
MOV1,OFF1,Z0,20FF1,SB1,
MOV1,Z0,SB1,
MOV1,Z0,SB1,
MOV1,Z0,SB1,
MOV1,Z037,SB37,ES1]
[C,H_2C,H,A,C,R,H,CH_2,CH_2,CH_2,A,CH_2,C,H,H]
\stopchemical
```

```
HO — CH<sub>2</sub> — CH<sub>2</sub> — O — CH<sub>2</sub> — CH<sub>2</sub> — OH
             diethyleenglycol
\startchemical[width=fit,bottom=1000]
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0]
    [HO,CH_2,CH_2,O,CH_2,CH_2,OH]
  \bottext{diethyleenglycol}
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                                   begin
                                                                                                                                quit
                                                                                                              prev
                                                                                                                       next
```

```
HO — CH<sub>2</sub> — CH<sub>2</sub> — OH
      Sample A
\startchemical[width=fit,bottom=1000]
\chemical
  [ONE,ZO,OFF1,SB1,
  MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
  MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
  MOV1, OFF1, ZO]
  [HO,CH_2,CH_2,OH]
\bottext{Sample A}
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                             begin
                                                                                                       prev
                                                                                                                         quit
                                                                                                                next
```

```
HO \longrightarrow CH_2 \longrightarrow CH_2 \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow CH_2 \longrightarrow CH_2 \longrightarrow OH \longrightarrow CH_2 \longrightarrow CH_2 \longrightarrow OH
```

```
\setupchemical
  [width=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1,Z0]
    [HO,CH_2,CH_2,O,CH_2,CH_2,OH]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[ONE,Z0][H_20]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
```

\startformula

```
\chemical[ONE,ZO,SPACE][2]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1,Z0]
      [HO,CH_2,CH_2,OH]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

begin

\startchemical[width=fit]

```
\chemical
  [ONE, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
   MOV1, Z07, SB137,
SAVE,
   MOV1, Z07, SB1, DB7,
   MOV1, Z07, SB17,
   MOV1, Z07, SB137,
SAVE,
   MOV1, Z07, OE1, DB7,
RESTORE,
   MOV3,SB3,Z0,
   MOV3,Z0,Z24,SB24,
RESTORE,
   MOV3,,Z0,SB3,
   MOV3,Z0]
  [H_2N,C,H,C,O,N,H,C,H,C,O,
   CH_2,CH,CH_3,CH_3,CH_2,OH]
```

\stopchemical

```
H<sub>2</sub>N — CH — COOH
       R
\startchemical[width=fit]
 \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
    MOV1,OFF1,Z0,OFF1,SB13,Z13]
    [H_2N,CH,COOH,R]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                       begin
                                                                                                prev
                                                                                                         next
                                                                                                                 quit
```

```
CH<sub>3</sub>
                                                                                                 CH<sub>3</sub>
                                  CH_{3} - CH_{2} - CH_{2} - CH_{3} CH_{2} = \overset{'}{C} - CH_{3} CH_{3} - \overset{'}{C} - CH_{3}
                                                                     isobuteen
                                           butaan
                                                                                                CH<sub>2</sub>
                                                                                               MTBE
\startformula
  \startchemical[height=2000,width=fit]
    \chemical
       [ONE, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
        MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
        MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
        MOV1, OFF1, ZO]
       [CH_3,CH_2,CH_2,CH_3]
    \bottext{butaan}
  \stopchemical
  \quad\quad\quad
  \startchemical[height=2000,width=fit]
    \chemical
       [ONE,ZO,OFF1,DB1,
        MOV1, Z07, SB17,
        MOV1,OFF1,Z0]
       [CH_2,C,CH_3,CH_3]
   \bottext{isobuteen}
  \stopchemical
```

```
\quad\quad\quad
  \startchemical[height=6000,width=fit]
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1,
       MOV1, Z0, Z7, SB137,
       SAVE, MOV1, ZO, RESTORE,
       MOV3,Z0,SB3,
       MOV3,Z0]
      [CH_3,C,CH_3,CH_3,O,CH_3]
    \bottext{MTBE}
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

begin

```
[height=2000,
     width=fitl
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, ZO]
      [CH_3,CH_2,CH_2,CH_3]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
       MOV1, Z07, SB17,
       MOV1, OFF1, ZO]
      [CH_3,CH,CH_3,CH_3]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

\startformula \setupchemical

begin

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, Z7, SB17,
       MOV1, OFF1, ZO]
      [CH_3,CH,CH_3,CH_3]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,ZO,SPACE][H_2]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, OFF1, DB1,
       MOV1, Z07, SB17,
       MOV1, OFF1, ZO]
```

[CH_2,C,CH_3,CH_3] \stopchemical \stopformula				
Chemical Formulas	begin	prev	next	quit

```
\setupchemical[width=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,Z046,SB46,][N,H_3C,H_3C]
 \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[SIX,ROT2,B,C,R36]
  \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,ZO,DB1,MOV1,ZO][N,N]
  \stopchemical
 \startchemical
    \chemical
      [SIX,ROT2,B,C,R34,
       PB:RZ4,ONE,Z0,SB8,DB6,Z68,PE]
      [C,O,OH]
 \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

\startformula

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE,ZO,OFF1,DB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1,Z0,SB1,DB7,Z1,Z7]
      [CH_2,CH,CH_2,CH_2,C,OH,O]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,ZO][H^+]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
```

```
MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
      MOV1,Z0,SB1,DB7,Z1,Z7]
      [CH_3,\T{\oplus}CH,CH_2,CH_2,C,OH,O]
 \stopchemical
\stopformula
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                      begin
                                                                                               prev
                                                                                                        next
                                                                                                                quit
```

$$CH_{3} \stackrel{\oplus}{-} CH_{2} - CH_{$$

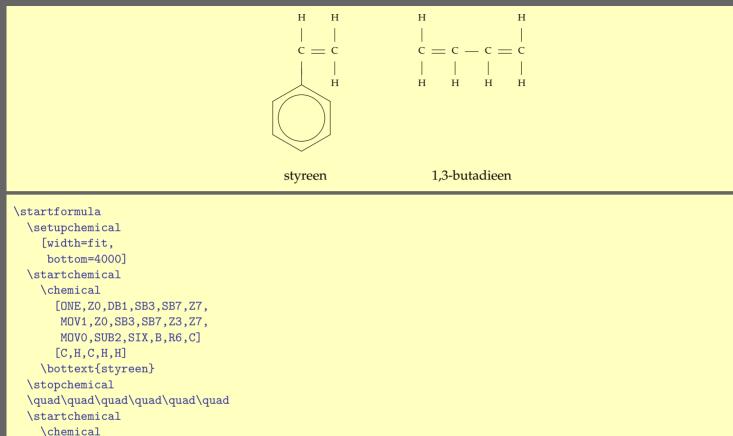
compound B

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
       MOV1,Z0,SB1,DB7,Z1,Z7]
      [CH_3,\T{\oplus}CH,CH_2,CH_2,C,OH,O]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical[bottom=2500]
    \chemical
      [FIVE,ROT4,Z12345,SB,DR2,CRZ2,-SR4,+SR4,-RZ4,+RZ4]
      [H_2C~~,C,O,C,H_2C~~,O,CH_3,H]
    \bottext{compound B}
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE]
```

**Chemical Formulas** 

begin prev next quit

```
\stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[ONE,ZO][H^+]
 \stopchemical
\stopformula
Chemical Formulas
                                                                              begin
                                                                                                      quit
                                                                                      prev
                                                                                              next
```

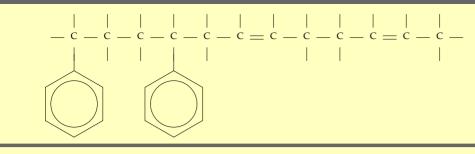


[ONE,ZO,DB1,SB3,SB7,Z3,Z7,M0V1,Z0,SB1,SB3,Z3,M0V1,Z0,DB1,SB3,Z3,M0V1,Z0,SB3,SB7,Z3,Z7]
[C,H,H,C,H,C,H,C,H,H]
\bottext{1,3-butadieen}

\stopchemical \stopformula				
Chemical Formulas	begin	prev	next	quit

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit]
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, DB1, Z37, SB37,
       MOV1, Z03, SB13,
       MOV1,Z03,DB1,SB3,
       MOV1, Z037, SB37]
      [C,H,H,C,H,C,H,C,H,H]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, Z037, SB1357,
       MOV1,Z03,DB1,SB3,
       MOV1, Z03, SB13,
       MOV1, Z037, SB137]
      [C,H,H,C,H,C,H,C,H,H]
  \stopchemical
```

\stopformula



```
\setupchemical
  [height=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB1357,
   SAVE,
     SUB2,SIX,B,C,R6,
   RESTORE,
     MOV1, Z0, SB137,
     MOV1,Z0,SB137,
     MOV1,Z0,SB137,
   SAVE,
     SUB2, SIX, B, C, R6,
   RESTORE,
     MOV1, Z0, SB137,
     MOV1,Z0,DB1,SB7,
     MOV1, Z0, SB17,
     MOV1,Z0,SB137,
     MOV1, Z0, SB137,
     MOV1,Z0,DB1,SB7,
     MOV1,Z0,SB17,
     MOV1,Z0,SB137]
    [C,C,C,C,C,C,C,C,C,C,C]
```

\stopchemical

\setupchemical
 [height=fit]
\startchemical
 \chemical[NEWMAN,C,B123,Z123][C00^{-},C00^{-},^{-}000]
\stopchemical

\setupchemical

```
[width=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB14, DB6, Z46,
        MOV1, ZO, SB137, Z37,
        MOV1, ZO, SB137, Z37,
        MOV1, ZO, SB2, DB8, Z28]
        [C, ^-0, 0, C, OH, H, C, OH, H, C, O^-, 0]
\stopchemical
```

\setupchemical

```
[width=fit]
\startchemical
 \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, SB14, DB6, Z46,
    MOV1,Z0,SB137,Z37,
    MOV1,Z0,SB137,Z37,
    MOV1,Z0,SB2,DB8,Z28]
    [C,HO,O,C,O^-,H,C,O^-,H,C,OH,O]
\stopchemical
```

```
\setupchemical
  [width=fit]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE,ZO,OFF1,SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB13, Z3,
     MOV1,Z0,DB1,SB3,Z3,
     MOV1,Z0]
    [CH_3,CH,OH,C,OH,O]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical[SPACE, EQUILIBRIUM, SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, ZO, OFF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB13, Z3,
     MOV1,Z0,DB1,SB3,Z3,
     MOV1,Z0]
    [CH_3,CH,OH,C,O^-,O]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
   \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE]
```

\startformula

```
\stopchemical
 \startchemical
   \chemical[ONE,OFF1,Z0][H^+]
 \stopchemical
\stopformula
Chemical Formulas
                                                                               begin
                                                                                                      quit
                                                                                      prev
                                                                                               next
```

```
\startchemical[width=fit]
 \chemical
    [ONE, Z0357, SB1357,
    MOV1, Z037, SB137,
    MOV1,Z037,SB137,
    MOV1,Z037,SB137,
    MOV1,Z0137,SB137]
   [C,OH,H,H,C,OH,H,C,OH,H,C,H,OH,H]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                 begin
                                                                                                         quit
                                                                                         prev
                                                                                                  next
```

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```
poloymer A
            О
                              O
                - O — CH — C — O — CH -√∧-
      CH<sub>3</sub>
                       CH<sub>3</sub>
                                         CH<sub>2</sub>
                polymer B
\setupchemical
  [width=fit,
   height=fit,
   bottom=20001
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, OFF1, ZO, OFF1, SB1, OE5,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1, Z3, SB3,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1, Z3, SB3,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,
     MOV1, OFF1, Z0, Z3, SB3, OE1]
    [CH_2,CH,CH_3,CH_2,CH,CH_3,CH_2,CH,CH_3]
  \bottext{poloymer A}
\stopchemical
\blank[3*big]
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                                 begin
                                                                                                                              quit
                                                                                                           prev
                                                                                                                     next
```

\_\_CH,\_\_\_ CH \_\_\_ CH, \_\_\_ CH \_\_ CH, \_\_\_ CH \_\_\_\_

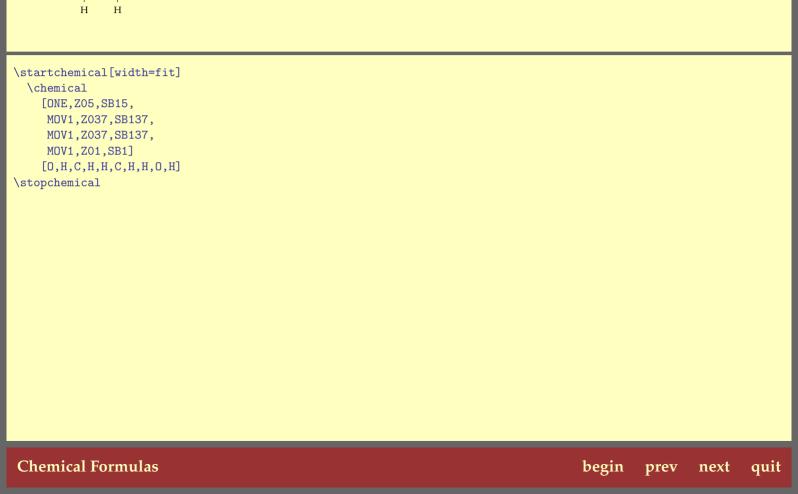
CH<sub>3</sub>

 $CH_3$ 

CH<sub>3</sub>

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
     height=2750,
     scale=small.
     size=small]
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1, OE5,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1, Z3, SB3,
       MOV1, Z0, SB1, Z7, DB7,
       MOV1,Z0,SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1, Z3, SB3,
       MOV1, Z0, SB1, Z7, DB7,
       MOV1,Z0,SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, Z3, SB3, OE1]
      [0,CH,CH_3,C,0,0,CH,CH_3,C,0,0,CH,CH_3]
  \stopchemical
  \quad\quad
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,OFF1,Z0][H_20]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
```

```
\stopchemical
  \quad\quad
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1, OE5,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, SB1, Z3, SB3,
       MOV1, Z0, SB1, Z7, DB7,
       MOV1,Z0,SB1,
       MOV1, OFF1, Z0, OFF1, Z3, SB3, SB1,
       MOV1,Z0,SB1,DB7,Z17]
      [O,CH,CH_3,C,O,O,CH,CH_3,C,OH,O]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE, PLUS, SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,OFF1,Z0,SB35,Z35,OE1][CH,CH_3,H0]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```



н н

H — O — C — C — O — H

```
\setupchemical
  [width=fit,
   scale=small,
   size=small]
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, Z03, SB13,
     MOV1, Z037, SB137,
     MOV1, Z037, SB137,
     MOV1,Z0,SB1,
     MOV1,Z0,SD1]
    [0,H,C,H,H,C,H,H,O,H]
\stopchemical
\startchemical[width=100]
  \chemical[SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
  \chemical
    [ONE, SB1, SB3, Z0, Z3, MOV1, Z0, SD1] [0, H, H]
\stopchemical
\startchemical[width=100]
  \chemical[SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
```

\startformula

```
\chemical
    [ONE, ZO3, SB13,
        MOV1, ZO37, SB137,
        MOV1, ZO37, SB137,
        MOV1, ZO, SB1,
        MOV1, ZO]
        [O,H,C,H,H,C,H,H,O,H]
\stopchemical
\startchemical[width=100]
        \chemical[SPACE]
\stopchemical
    \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE, ZO17, SB17, SD5][O,H,H]
    \stopchemical
    \stopchemical
    \stopchemical
    \stopchemical
    \stopchemical
    \stopchemical
```

```
\startchemical[height=2000]
 \chemical
   [ONE,DB1,SB5,Z0,Z5,
    MOV1,DB1,Z0,Z1]
   [N,CH_3,C,0]
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                begin
                                                                                       prev
                                                                                                next
                                                                                                        quit
```

 $CH_3 - N = C = 0$ 

```
\startchemical
[width=fit]
\chemical
[ONE,OFF1,Z0,OFF1,Z5,SB135,
SAVE,
MOV3,Z0,SB3,
MOV3,Z0,SB3,
MOV3,Z013,DB1,SB3,
RESTORE,
MOV1,Z07,SB1,DB7,
MOV1,Z07,SB17,
MOV1,OFF1,Z0,OFF1,SB13,
SAVE,
MOV3,Z03,SB3,
RESTORE,
MOV3,Z03,SB3,
RESTORE,
MOV1,Z07,SB1,DB7,
```

MOV1, OFF1, Z0, 20FF1, SB1,

MOV1, Z07, SB17,

MOV1,Z017,SB1,DB7] [CH,H_2M,CH_2,CL_2,C,0,OH,C,0,N,H,CH,CH_2,SH,C,0,N,H,CH_2,C,O,N,H,CH_2,C,OH,O] \stopchemical				
Chemical Formulas	begin	prev	next	quit

```
\def\Subs
   {\hbox
      {\setbox0=\hbox\framed{Glu\hairline Cys\hairline Gly}%
       \hskip-.5\wd0\lower.5\ht0\box0}}
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
    height=2000,
     size=big]
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, Z05, DB1, SB5, MOV1, Z01, DB1] [N, CH_3, C, O]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,Z035,SB35][S,\Subs,H]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[ONE,Z0][additieprodukt]
  \stopchemical
\stopformula
```

[ONE,Z035,SB135, MOV1,Z01,DB1,SB3, MOV0,MOV1,MOV3,Z03,SB3] [N,H,CH\_3,C,O,S,\Subs]

\stopchemical \stopformula

```
Н
        Н
           Н
     H/|H
\startchemical[width=fit]
```

```
\chemical
     [ONE, Z0357, SB1357,
      MOV1, Z07, SB137,
      SAVE, MOV1, Z0137, SB137, RESTORE,
      MOV3, Z0234, SB234,]
     [C,H,H,H,C,H,C,H,H,H,C,H,H,H]
\stopchemical
```

```
\startformula
  \setupchemical
    [width=fit,
     scale=small,
     size=small]
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1357, Z357,
       MOV1, Z0, SB137, Z37,
       MOV1, ZO, SB137, Z37,
       MOV1, Z0, SB137, Z37,
       MOV1, Z0, SB137, Z37,
       MOV1, Z0, SB137, Z37,
       MOV1,Z0,SB137,Z137,]
      [C,H,H,H,C,H,H,C,H,H,C,H,H,C,H,H,C,H,H,H]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical[SPACE,GIVES,SPACE]
  \stopchemical
  \startchemical
    \chemical
      [ONE, ZO, SB1357, Z357,
       MOV1, ZO, SB137, Z37,
       MOV1, ZO, SB137, Z37,
       MOV1, Z0, SB137, Z37,
```

```
MOV1,Z0,SB137,Z137]
[C,H,H,H,C,H,H,C,H,H,C,H,H,C,H,H,H]
\stopchemical
\chemical [SPACE,PLUS,SPACE]
\stopchemical
\startchemical
\chemical
[ONE,Z0,DB1,SB37,Z37,
MOV1,Z0,SB37,Z37]
[C,H,H,C,H,H]
\stopchemical
\stopformula
```

```
ОН
    O = P - OH
         ОН
     Phosphat
\definechemical[phosphat]
 {\chemical[ONE,SB137,DB5,Z01357][P,OH,OH,O,OH]}
\startchemical[height=6500,top=2000,bottom=2500,width=4000]
 \chemical[phosphat]
 \bottext{Phosphat}
\stopchemical
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                  begin
                                                                                                           quit
```

prev

next

## Ribose (R)

```
\definechemical[ribose]
  {\chemical[FIVE,FRONT,BB125,+SB3,-SB4,Z4][0]
   \chemical[FIVE,FRONT,+R1235,+RZ1235][H,H,\SR{HOH_2C},OH]
   \chemical[FIVE,FRONT,-R1235,-RZ1235][OH,OH,H,H]}
\startchemical[height=6500,top=2000,bottom=2500,width=4500]
   \chemical[ribose]
   \bottext{Ribose (R)}
\stopchemical
```

$$\begin{array}{c|c} HOH_2C & O & OH \\ \hline \\ H & H \\ \hline \\ OH & H \\ \end{array}$$

## Desoxyribose (dR)

```
\definechemical[desoxyribose]
  {\chemical[FIVE,FRONT,BB125,+SB3,-SB4,Z4][0]
   \chemical[FIVE,FRONT,+R1235,+RZ1235][H,H,\SR{HOH_2C},OH]
   \chemical[FIVE,FRONT,-R1235,-RZ1235][H,OH,H,H]]}
\startchemical[height=6500,top=2000,bottom=2500,width=4500]
   \chemical[desoxyribose]
   \bottext{Desoxyribose (dR)}
\stopchemical
```

```
\definechemical[cytosin]
    {\chemical
        [SIX,B1,EB1,+SB2,-SB3,+SB4,-SB5,EB5,B6,Z3,Z5,SR3,ER4,R6,RZ3,RZ4,RZ6]
        [N,N,H,O,NH_2]}
\startchemical[height=6500,top=2000,bottom=2500,width=4500]
        \chemical[cytosin]
        \bottext{Cytosin (C)}
\stopchemical
```

```
\definechemical[thymin]
  {\chemical
       [SIX,B1,EB1,+SB2,-SB3,+SB4,-SB5,B6,Z35,R1,SR3,ER4,SR5,ER6,RZ13456]
       [N,N,CH_3,H,0,H,0,]}
\startchemical[height=6500,top=2000,bottom=2500,width=4500]
    \chemical[thymin]
    \bottext{Thymin (T)}
\stopchemical
```

```
\definechemical[uracil]
  {\chemical
      [SIX,B1,EB1,+SB2,-SB3,+SB4,-SB5,B6,Z35,SR3,ER4,SR5,ER6,RZ3456]
      [N,N,H,O,H,O,]}
\startchemical[height=6500,top=2000,bottom=2500,width=4500]
    \chemical[uracil]
    \bottext{Uracil (U)}
\stopchemical
```

```
\definechemical[guanin]
    {\chemical[SIX,B6,B1,+SB2,-SB3,EB3,+SB4,-SB5,Z35][N,N]
      \chemical[SIX,R4,SR5,ER6,RZ456][\SR{H_2N},H,O]
      \chemical[SIX,MOV1,-SB1,EB1,+SB2,-SB3,EB4,-SS6,Z13,SR3,RZ3][N,N,H]}
\startchemical[height=6500,top=2000,bottom=2500,width=5000,left=2000]
    \chemical[guanin]
    \bottext{Guanin (G)}
\stopchemical
```

```
\definechemical[adenin]
    {\chemical[SIX,B6,B1,+SB2,-SB3,EB3,+SB4,-SB5,EB5,Z35][N,N]
      \chemical[SIX,R6,RZ6][\SL{NH_2}]
      \chemical[SIX,MOV1,-SB1,EB1,+SB2,-SB3,EB4,-SS6,Z13,SR3,RZ3][N,N,H]}
\startchemical[height=6500,top=2000,bottom=2500,width=4500,left=1500]
    \bottext{Adenin (A)}
      \chemical[adenin]
\stopchemical
```

Desoxyribose (dR)

```
\definechemical[desoxyribose again]
  {\chemical[FIVE,ROT2,SB12345,Z12345][\TL{2}C,\TR{3}C,\R{4}C,0,\L{1}C]
  \chemical[FIVE,ROT2,+SR1235,+RZ1235][H,OH,\TR{5}{HOH_2C},H]
  \chemical[FIVE,ROT2,-SR1235,-RZ1235][H,H,H,OH]}
\startchemical[height=6500,top=2000,bottom=2500,width=5000]
  \chemical[desoxyribose again]
  \bottext{Desoxyribose (dR)}
\stopchemical
```

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quit

next

**Chemical Formulas** 

 $HF + H_2O \rightleftharpoons H_3O^+ + F^-$  (equilibrium 1)

	$2S_2O_3^{2-}$	<b>→</b>	S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	+	2 e <sup>-</sup>				
\startformula \chemical{2S_{2}O_{3}^{2-}}  \chemical{GIVES}  \chemical{S_{2}O_{6}^{2-}}  \chemical{PLUS}  \chemical{PLUS}  \stopformula									
Chemical Formulas						begin	prev	next	quit

	S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	+	5 H <sub>2</sub> O	<b>→</b>	2 SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	+	10 H <sup>+</sup>	+	8 e-			
\startformula \chemical{S_{2}0_{3}}  \chemical{PLUS}  \chemical{5H_{2}0}  \chemical{GIVES}  \chemical{2S0_{4}^ \chemical{PLUS}  \chemical{PLUS}  \chemical{PLUS}  \chemical{10H^{+}}  \chemical{PLUS}{} \stopformula	{2-}}											
Chemical Formulas								ŀ	egin	prev	next	quit

```
S_2O_3^{2-} (aq) + 2H<sup>+</sup> (aq) \longrightarrow SO<sub>2</sub> (aq) + S (s) + H<sub>2</sub>O (l)
                                                                                                (reactie 1)
\startformula
  \matrix
    {\chemical{S_{2}0_{3}^{2-}\quad(aq)}}
     \quad
     \chemical{PLUS}
     \quad
     \chemical{2\,H^{+}}\quad(aq)
     \quad
     \chemical{GIVES}
     \quad
     \chemical{SO_{2}\quad(aq)}
     \quad
     \chemical{PLUS}
     \quad
     \chemical{S\quad(s)}
     \quad
     \chemical{PLUS}
     \quad
     \left(H_{2}0\right)
     \quad
     \rm (reactie~1)
                                   \cr}
\stopformula
```

 $FeTiO_3$  (s) +  $H_2$  (g)  $\longrightarrow$  Fe (s) +  $TiO_2$  (s) +  $H_2O$  (g)

\startformula

\chemical{FeTi0\_3\quad(s)}

```
4 \text{ Fe} \rightleftharpoons 4 \text{ Fe}^{2+} + 8 \text{ e}^{-}
                                                            4 \operatorname{Fe} + \operatorname{SO}_{4}^{2-} + 4 \operatorname{H}_{2} \operatorname{O} \rightleftharpoons \operatorname{S}^{2-} + 4 \operatorname{Fe}^{2+} + 8 \operatorname{OH}^{-}
                                                                       Fe^{2+}+S^{2-}\longrightarrow FeS \perp
\startformula
  \eqalign
      {\left\{ SO_4^{2-} \right\}}
       \chemical{PLUS}
       \chemical{4\.H 20}
       \chemical{PLUS}
       \c \ensuremath{$\backslash$} \chemical{8\,e^-}
                                                        &
       \chemical{EQUILIBRIUM}
       \c \S^{2-}
       \chemical{PLUS}
       \left(8\right,0H^{-}\right)
                                                        \cr
       \chemical{4\,Fe}
                                                        &
       \chemical{EQUILIBRIUM}
       \left(4\right), Fe^{2+}
       \chemical{PLUS}
       \cr
       \left(4\right,Fe
       \chemical{PLUS}
       \left(SO_4^{2-}\right)
       \chemical{PLUS}
       \left(4\right,H_20
                                                        &
       \chemical{EQUILIBRIUM}
Chemical Formulas
                                                                                                                               begin
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 $SO_4^{2-}+4H_2O+8e^- \rightleftharpoons S^{2-}+8OH^-$ 

```
\chemical{PLUS}
    \chemical{8\,OH^-}
                                  \cr
    \chemical{Fe^{2+}}
    \chemical{PLUS}
    \c \S^{2-}
                                  &
    \chemical{GIVES}
    \chemical{FeS\downarrow}{dark} \cr}
\stopformula
Chemical Formulas
                                                                               begin
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                                                                                                       quit
                                                                                               next
```

\chemical{S^{2-}}
\chemical{PLUS}
\chemical{4\,Fe^{2+}}