





# Debjit Paul

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## Education

<b>Heidelberg University</b>	2018 - 2022
<i>Ph.D. in Computational Linguistics</i>	<i>Grade: Summa cum laude</i>
<i>Advisor: Prof. Anette Frank</i>	
<b>Saarland University</b>	2014 - 2017
<i>Msc. in Computer Science</i>	<i>Grade: 1.9</i>
<i>Advisor: Prof. Ditrech Klakow</i>	
<b>GuruNanak Insitute of Technology</b>	2010 - 2014
<i>B.Tech in Computer Science</i>	<i>Grade: 8.73/10</i>

## Research Summary

My overarching research objective is to enhance the **reasoning capabilities of NLP systems** by advancing their ability to understand the complex interplay between language, knowledge representation, and cognitive reasoning processes. To accomplish this goal, I have focused my investigations in three areas:

- **Reasoning with knowledge representations** - NLP systems must be grounded by knowledge dynamics to generalize to unseen situations robustly. My research has focused on designing computational models capable of reasoning over knowledge.
- **Learning to generate explanations for reasoning** - When a model explains its decision-making steps or logical steps it took to reach that conclusion enhances transparency and helps build trust in the system. My research has focused on designing computational models that generate explanations before making the final decisions.
- **Aligning Models with Human or AI Feedback** - Text generation models are observed to display undesired and inconsistent behaviours, such as hallucination and unfaithful reasoning. My research has focused on designing methods to rectify the undesired behaviours of text generation models through interaction.

## Work Experience

<b>Postdoctoral Researcher at EPFL</b>	April 2022- Present
<i>Host: Prof. Boi Faltings, Prof. Robert West</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Developed methods to enhance the reasoning capabilities of LLMs</li> <li>• Designed new benchmark datasets to evaluate the reasoning capabilities of LLMs</li> <li>• Developed reinforcement learning methods to enhance text generation capabilities of current NLP systems</li> </ul>	
<b>Amazon Alexa AI</b>	Winter 2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Developed methods on continual learning for Intent Classification task</li> </ul>	

## Selected Publications

Please see Google Scholar for the complete list of publications; \* denotes equal contributions

11. *REFINER: Reasoning Feedback on Intermediate Representations* EACL 2024  
**Debjit Paul**, Mete Ismayilzada, Maxime Peyrard, Beatriz Borges, Antoine Bosselut, Robert West, Boi Faltings

10. *CRoW: Benchmarking Commonsense Reasoning in Real-World Tasks*  
 Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2023  
 Mete Ismayilzada, **Debjit Paul**, Syrielle Montariol, Mor Geva, Antoine Bosselut
9. *CRAB: Assessing the Strength of Causal Relationships Between Real-world Events*  
 Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2023 Angelika Romanou, **Debjit Paul\***, Syrielle Montariol\*, Leo Laugier, Karl Aberer, Antoine Bosselut
8. *Language Model Decoding as Likelihood–Utility Alignment*  
 Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EACL 2023  
 Martin Josifoski, Maxime Peyrard, Frano Rajič, Jiheng Wei, **Debjit Paul**, Valentin Hartmann, Barun Patra, Vishrav Chaudhary, Emre Kiciman, Boi Faltings and Robert West
7. *COINS: Dynamically Generating Contextualized Inference Rules for Narrative Story Completion*  
 Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2021)  
**Debjit Paul**, Anette Frank
6. *Generating Hypothetical Events for Abductive Inference*  
 Proceedings of the Tenth Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (\*Sem 2021)  
**Debjit Paul**, Anette Frank
5. *CO-NNECT: A Framework for Revealing Commonsense Knowledge Paths as Explications of Implicit Knowledge in Texts*  
 Proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Computational Semantics  
 Maria Becker, Katharina Korfhage, **Debjit Paul**, Anette Frank
4. *Social Commonsense Reasoning with Multi-Head Knowledge Attention*  
 Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2020  
**Debjit Paul**, Anette Frank
3. *Argumentative Relation Classification with Background Knowledge*  
 Proceedings of the 8<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Computational Models of Argument (COMMA 2020)  
**Debjit Paul**, Maria Becker, Juri Opitz, Graeme Hrist and Anette Frank
2. *Explaining Arguments with Background Knowledge*  
 Datenbank-Spektrum 20, 131–141 (2020)  
 Maria Becker, Ioana Hulpuş, Juri Opitz, **Debjit Paul**, Jonathan Kobbe, Heiner Stuckenschmidt, Anette Frank
1. *Ranking and Selecting Multi-Hop Knowledge Paths to Better Predict Human Needs* NAACL 2019  
**Debjit Paul**, Anette Frank

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## Skills

**Languages:** C/C++, Python, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

**Tools:** Git/GitHub, Unix Shell, VS Code, PyCharm, Atom

**Libraries:** pandas, NumPy, Matplotlib, Tensorflow, pyTorch, spaCy, Transformers library

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## Honors and Awards

Nominated as Best Student paper at COMMA 2020

Facebook Travel Award for EurNLP 2019, London, UK

Winner of HQ Hackathon 2017, at Trivago, Dusseldorf, Germany

## Services

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**Area Chair:** EMNLP 2023, \*SEM 2024

**Program Committee:** TACL 2023-2025, ACL 2023 & 2022, NAACL 2021, EMNLP 2022, 2021 & 2020, EACL 2023 & 2021, ARR, \*SEM 2020 & 2021, CoNLL 2021, KI 2019, COIN 2019

**Session Chair:** EMNLP 2023

## Mentoring

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### PhD Researchers

Angelika Romanou co-advised with Antoine Bosselut

Sept 2022 - June 2023

Shaobo Cui co-advised with Boi Faltings

Sept 2022 - June 2023

### MS Researchers

Mete Ismayilzada, Topic: Commonsense Reasoning

Sept 2022 - June 2023

Rochat Mathieu Louis, Topic: Graph Continual Learning

Sept 2022 - April 2023

Gabriele D'Angeli, Topic: Reinforcement Learning for NLP

August 2023 - Present

Briki Farah, Topic: Reinforcement Learning for NLP

August 2023 - Present

Colin Baptiste Hofmann, Topic: Reasoning for NLP

August 2023 - Present

### EPFL Summer Intern

Omar El Malki, Topic: Reinforcement Learning for NLP

June 2022 - Feb 2023

Luca Mouchel, Topic: Logical Fallacy

August 2023 - Present

## Talks

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### Neuro-Symbolic Commonsense Reasoning in NLP

- \* Invited Talk at KU Leuven, 2022

### Generating Contextualized Inference Rules for Narrative Story Completion

- \* Conference Presentation at ACL 2021

### Multi-Head Knowledge Attention for Social Commonsense Reasoning

- \* Conference Presentation at EMNLP 2020
- \* Workshop Presentation at CODI 2020
- \* Invited Talk at Edinburgh Napier University 2020

### Extracting Multi-Hop Knowledge Paths for Human Needs Classification

- \* Conference Presentation at NAACL 2019
- \* Invited Talk at AIPHES 2019

## References

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*Prof. Anette Frank* Email: [frank@cl.uni-heidelberg.de](mailto:frank@cl.uni-heidelberg.de)

*Prof. Boi Faltings* Email: [boi.faltings@epfl.ch](mailto:boi.faltings@epfl.ch)

*Prof. Robert West* Email: [robert.west@epfl.ch](mailto:robert.west@epfl.ch)

*Prof. Antoine Bosselut* Email: [antoine.bosselut@epfl.ch](mailto:antoine.bosselut@epfl.ch)