

Kusal Debnath

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Profile

Graduate Researcher specializing in AI-driven drug discovery, with expertise in Machine Learning (ML), Deep Learning (DL), Generative AI (Gen-AI) RNA-Seq analysis, and molecular docking. Experienced in *de novo* drug design and drug-target interaction (DTI) prediction modeling. Passionate about leveraging computational biology and AI to advance precision medicine and cheminformatics. Aspiring to lead interdisciplinary research integrating AI and pharmacogenomics for drug discovery.

Education

Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Computer Science *Aug 2023 – Present*
Virginia Commonwealth University *Richmond, Virginia, USA*

- **Coursework:** Deep Learning and Neural Networks, Advanced Natural Language Processing, High Performance Distributed Systems, Advanced Algorithms

Master of Technology (MTech) in Biomedical Engineering *Aug 2021 – June 2023*
Indian Institute of Technology *Kharagpur, India*


- GPA: 8.70/10.0
- **Coursework:** Application of Machine Learning in Biological Systems, Deep Learning Foundations and Applications, Medical Imaging, Medical Biotechnology, Cancer Biology

Bachelor of Technology (BTech) in Biotechnology *Aug 2017 – July 2021*
Haldia Institute of Technology *Haldia, India*


- GPA: 9.43/10.0
- **Coursework:** Introduction to C Programming Language, Data Structures and Algorithms, Database Management Systems, Biochemistry, Microbiology, rDNA Technology, Molecular Biology, Tissue Culture

Research Projects


GramSeq-DTA: A Grammar-based Drug-Target Affinity Prediction *Sep 2023 - Mar 2025*
Approach Fusing Gene Expression Information

- Developed a multi-modal deep learning model for drug-target affinity (DTA) prediction by integrating differential gene expression information with drug and protein structural information
- Demonstrated improved performance upon benchmarking
- **Github Repository:** <https://github.com/debnathk/gramseq> 

Commonsense Inference using Large-Language Models *Feb 2024 - Apr 2024*

- Fine-tuned LLMs, including BERT, ERNIE-2.0, and UnifiedQA, using HuggingFace to evaluate commonsense capabilities on the Com2Sense benchmark,
- Identified UnifiedQA as the best-performing model
- **Github Repository:** https://github.com/debnathk/commonsense_inference 

Leveraging Neural Style Transfer for Early Detection of Cardiac Arrest from ECG Imaging *Feb 2025 - Apr 2025*

- Generated augmented Electrocardiogram (ECG) images leveraging Neural Style Transfer (NST) using VGG-19 deep learning model.
- Improved model F1 score for disease classification by 2.4 times
- **Github Repository:** https://github.com/debnathk/nst_ecg 

Skills

Programming Languages: C, C++, Python, R, JavaScript

Frameworks: PyTorch, TensorFlow

Soft Skills: Research Communication, Adaptability, Team Player, Critical Thinking

Research Experience

Research Assistant

Virginia Commonwealth University

Richmond, Virginia, USA

Aug 2023 – Present

- Developed comprehensive deep-learning pipelines to investigate drug-target interactions (DTI) for exploring novel drugs for biological targets
- Constructed generative deep-learning models for designing de novo drugs against multiple cancer subtypes

Research Assistant

Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur

Kharagpur, India

June 2022 – May 2023

- Developed robust RNA-Seq analysis pipelines to uncover and examine primary differential gene expressions contributing to Glioblastoma Multiforme (GBM) progression
- Identified potential protein-protein interactions (PPIs) linked to differentially expressed genes as novel drug targets for treating GBM using classical machine learning algorithms.

Research Intern

Calcutta National Medical College

Kolkata, India

Jan 2020 – Feb 2020

- Designed experiments to investigate restriction digestion of PCR-amplified G6PD gene to detect the +563 C/T single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP)

Publications

24R,25(OH)2D3 Regulates Tumorigenesis in Estrogen Sensitive Laryngeal Cancer Cells via Membrane-Associated Receptor Complexes in ER+ and ER- Cells

International Journal of Cancer, Wiley (Journal Category: Q1, Impact factor: 5.7)

In-Proceedings

Cydney Dennis, D. Joshua Cohen, **Kusal Debnath**, Nofrat Schwartz, Brock Lodato, Jonathan Dillon, Tillat Batool, Matthew Halquist, Preetam Ghosh, Zvi Schwartz, and Barbara Boyan

- Conducted extensive ligand-protein docking analyses, utilizing advanced computational techniques to predict the binding affinity and interactions between the ligand of interest and numerous target proteins.

GramSeq-DTA: A Grammar-Based Drug-Target Affinity Prediction Approach Fusing Gene Expression Information

Biomolecules, MDPI (Journal Category: Q1, Impact factor: 4.8)

Mar 2025

Kusal Debnath, Pratip Rana, Preetam Ghosh

[10.3390/biom15030405](https://doi.org/10.3390/biom15030405) 

- Developed an end-to-end deep learning model to analyze and extract features from drug and protein structural data along with gene expression information, demonstrating proficiency in predictive analysis of drug-target binding

Bio-electrochemical System Analysis and Improvement: A Technical Review

Cleaner and Circular Bioeconomy, Elsevier (Journal Category: Q2)

Dec 2023

Kusal Debnath, Subhasish Dutta

[10.1016/j.clcb.2023.100052](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clcb.2023.100052) 

- Discussed integrating BESs with electrochemical capacitors, surfactants, biogas generation, 3D electrodes, and thermoelectric regulators, highlighting potential applications and research gaps