

Problem 1

```
import java.util.Random;
import java.util.*;
import java.time.LocalDate;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;

/**
 * Write a description of class CT437_HashFunction1 here.
 *
 * @gbadebo
 * @version (a version number or a date)
 */
public class CT437_HashFunction1 {
    //HashMap<Integer, String> hash_map = new HashMap<Integer, String>();
    //HashMap<String, Integer> hash_map = new HashMap<String, Integer>();
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        List<String> stringList = new ArrayList(); //List used to hold randomly generated
string
        List<Integer> testList = new ArrayList(); //List used to hold hash strings
        int res = 0; //Used to hold hash value
        boolean c = false; // Sets boolean value to false

        if (args != null && args.length > 0) { // Check for <input> value
            res = hashF1(args[0]); // call hash function with <input>
            if (res < 0) { // Error
                System.out.println("Error: <input> must be 1 to 64 characters long.");
            }
            else {
                System.out.println("input = " + args[0] + " : Hash = " + res);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

System.out.println("Start searching for collisions");
// Your code starts here!

// 77,000 is chosen as according to the Birthday Problem 77,000
// strings are needed for a 32-bit integer to have a
// probability of 50% of having a hash collision
for(int i = 0; i <= 77000; i++) {
    stringList.add(RandomString()); //Randomly generated strings
                                   //are added to list
}

for (int j = 0; j < stringList.size(); j++) {
    testList.add(hashF1(stringList.get(j))); //Randomly generated strings are
hashed and added to list

    if (testList.get(j).equals(res)){ //IF-loop proceeds when hash value of
randomly generated string equals hash value of inputted string

        String inp = stringList.get(j); //Get value of randomly generated hash string
before it was hashed

        String ans = String.valueOf(testList.get(j)); //Get hash value of randomly
generated string

        System.out.println("String: " + inp + " has collision value " + ans + " !");
//Prints results of hash collision

        c = true; //c is equal to true if hash collision is found
    }
}

if (!c) {

    System.out.println("No collision found"); // Sets c is equal to false if no hash
collision is found
}

}}

else { // No <input>

    System.out.println("Use: CT437_HashFunction1 <Input>");

```

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \} \\ \} \end{array} \right\}$$

```
public static String RandomString() {
    int leftLimit = 48; // numeral '0'
    int rightLimit = 122; // letter 'z'

    Random randomGenerator=new Random();

    int targetStringLength = randomGenerator.nextInt(64) + 1; //Length of string is
    randomly generated between 1-64

    Random random = new Random();

    //Random string is generated and returned

    String generatedString = random.ints(leftLimit, rightLimit + 1)
        .filter(i -> (i <= 57 || i >= 65) && (i <= 90 || i >= 97))
        .limit(targetStringLength)
        .collect(StringBuilder::new, StringBuilder::appendCodePoint,
        StringBuilder::append)
        .toString();

    return generatedString; //Random string is returned

    //System.out.println(generatedString);
}
```

```
private static int hashF1(String s){  
    int ret = -1, i;  
  
    int[] hashA = new int[]{1, 1, 1, 1};  
  
    String c =s;  
  
    String filler, sIn;  
  
    filler = new  
String("ABCDEFGHABCDEFGHABCDEFGHABCDEFGHABCDEFGHABCDEFGHA  
BCDEFGHABCDEFGH");
```

```

if ((s.length() > 64) || (s.length() < 1)) { // String does not have required length
    ret = -1;
}
else {
    sIn = s + filler; // Add characters, now have "<input>HABCDEFGH..."
    sIn = sIn.substring(0, 64); // Limit string to first 64 characters
    // System.out.println(sIn); // FYI
    for (i = 0; i < sIn.length(); i++){
        char byPos = sIn.charAt(i); // get i'th character
        hashA[0] += (byPos * 17); // Note: A += B means A = A + B
        hashA[1] += (byPos * 31);
        hashA[2] += (byPos * 101);
        hashA[3] += (byPos * 79);
    }

    hashA[0] %= 255; // % is the modulus operation, i.e. division with rest
    hashA[1] %= 255;
    hashA[2] %= 255;
    hashA[3] %= 255;

    ret = hashA[0] + (hashA[1] * 256) + (hashA[2] * 256 * 256) + (hashA[3] * 256
* 256 * 256);
    if (ret < 0) ret *= -1;
}
return ret;
}
}

```

List of up to 10 hash collisions found.

```
Blue: Terminal Window - Comp
Options
input = Bamb0 : Hash = 1079524045
Start searching for collisions
String: PAyp3srulaS9CjPGDR has collision value 1079524045 !
String: 671do9 has collision value 1079524045 !
String: g0lHW has collision value 1079524045 !
String: yZ has collision value 1079524045 !
String: vEWuIc7PNueh0G5v has collision value 1079524045 !
String: 02heT has collision value 1079524045 !
String: rs6Ds02sdfpQKGWp has collision value 1079524045 !
String: XFMrPCwI10d0CCToKkoI has collision value 1079524045 !
String: 1HylhN3 has collision value 1079524045 !
String: EkVKc1 has collision value 1079524045 !
String: iFxpQWvH3YpexJFyhJyN0V70bAdvJ has collision value 1079524045 !
String: EMgsuXGeP0eR6wb has collision value 1079524045 !
```

Problem 2

//XOR encryption is now used for hash function

//By using XOR encryption it is impossible to decrypt the data using

//brute force attack as to decrypt the data you need to know the

//encryption key

private static String hashF1(String s){

// Encryption Key is defined

char encryptKey = 'X';

//String to store encrypted/decrypted String is defined

String res = "";

//length of input string is calculated

int inputLength = s.length();

// XOR operation of key is performed

// with every character in string

for (int i = 0; i < inputLength; i++)

{

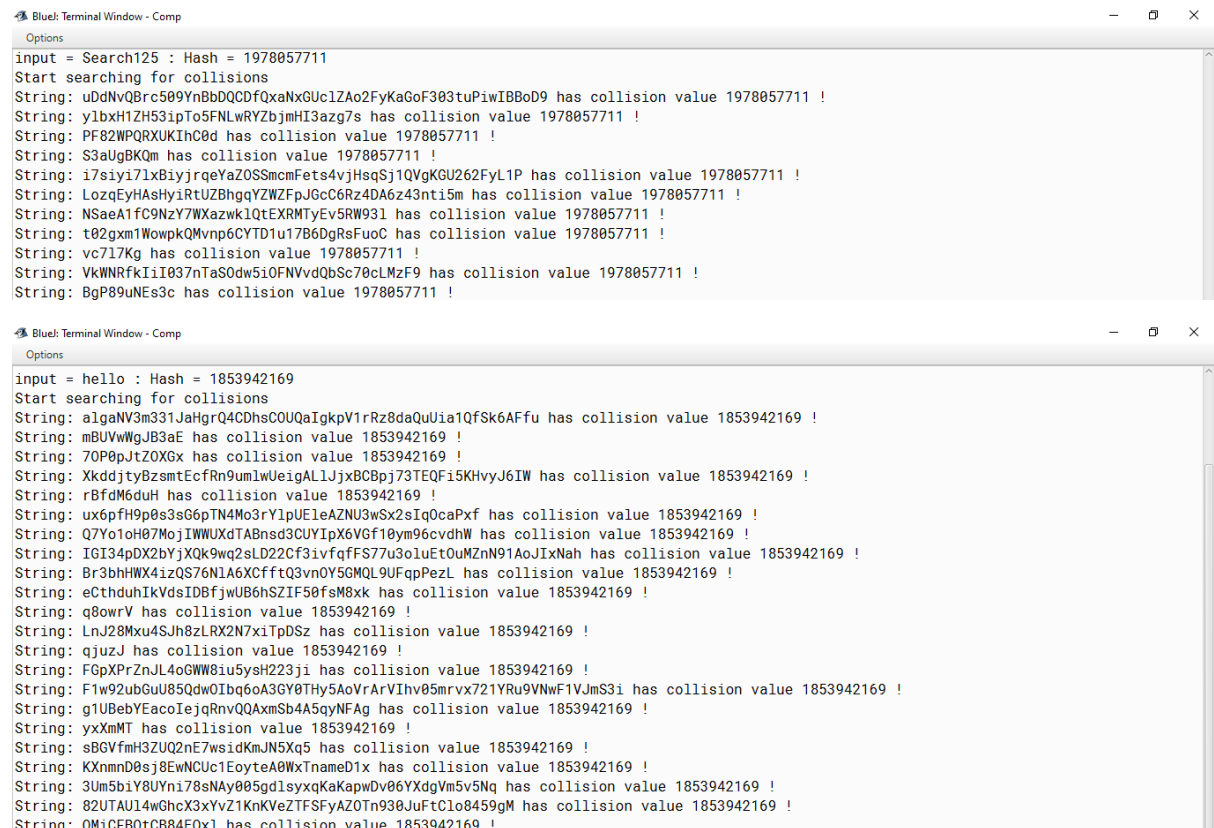
res = res +

Character.toString((char) (s.charAt(i) ^ encryptKey));

}

```
        return res; //return hash value
    }
}
```

Results before hashF1 is modified.



The image shows two terminal windows from a Linux environment. The top window shows the results of a collision search for the input string "Search125", which has a hash value of 1978057711. It lists 15 strings that all have the same collision value. The bottom window shows the results for the input string "hello", which has a hash value of 1853942169. It lists 25 strings that all have the same collision value.

```
Options
input = Search125 : Hash = 1978057711
Start searching for collisions
String: uDdNvQBrc509YnBbDQCdfQxaNxGUclZAo2FyKaGoF303tuPiwIBBoD9 has collision value 1978057711 !
String: ylbxH1ZH53ipTo5FNLwRYZbjmHI3azg7s has collision value 1978057711 !
String: PF82WPQRXUKIhC0d has collision value 1978057711 !
String: S3aUgBKQm has collision value 1978057711 !
String: i7siyi7lx8iyjrqeYaZ0SSmcmFets4vjHsqSj1QVgKGU262FyL1P has collision value 1978057711 !
String: LozqEyHAsHyiRtUzBhgqYZWZfJGcC6Rz4DA6z43nti5m has collision value 1978057711 !
String: NSaeA1fC9NzY7WXazwk1QtEXRMTyEv5RW93l has collision value 1978057711 !
String: t02gxm1WowpkQMvnp6CYTD1u17B6DgRsFuoC has collision value 1978057711 !
String: vc7l7Kg has collision value 1978057711 !
String: VKNRfkiI037nTaS0dw5i0FNVvdQbSc70cLMzF9 has collision value 1978057711 !
String: BgP89uNEs3c has collision value 1978057711 !

Options
input = hello : Hash = 1853942169
Start searching for collisions
String: algaNV3m331JaHgrQ4CDhsCOUQaIqkpV1rRz8daQuUia1QfSk6AFfu has collision value 1853942169 !
String: mBUVwWgJB3aE has collision value 1853942169 !
String: 70P0pJtZ0XGx has collision value 1853942169 !
String: XkddjtyBzsmTEcfRn9umlwUeigALLjxBcBpj73TEQFi5KHvyJ6IW has collision value 1853942169 !
String: rBfdM6duH has collision value 1853942169 !
String: ux6pfH9p0s3sG6pTN4Mo3rYlpUEleAZNU3wSx2sIqOcaPxf has collision value 1853942169 !
String: Q7Yo1oH07MoJlWWUXdTABnsd3CUYIpX6VGf10ym96cvdhW has collision value 1853942169 !
String: IGI34pDX2bYjXQk9wq2sLD22Cf3ivfqFS77u3oluEt0uMznN91AoJIXNah has collision value 1853942169 !
String: Br3bhHWX4izQS76N1A6XCffftQ3vnOY5GMQL9UFqpPezL has collision value 1853942169 !
String: eCthduhIkVdsIDbfjwUB6hSZIF50fsM8xx has collision value 1853942169 !
String: q8owrV has collision value 1853942169 !
String: LnJ28Mxu4SJh8zLRX2N7xiTpDSz has collision value 1853942169 !
String: qjuzJ has collision value 1853942169 !
String: FGpXPrZnJL4oGWW8iu5ysH223ji has collision value 1853942169 !
String: F1w92ubGuU85Qdw0Ibq6oA3GY0Thy5AoVrArVihv05mrvx721YRu9VNwF1VJms3i has collision value 1853942169 !
String: g1UBebYEacoIeqRnvQQAxmSb4A5qyNfAg has collision value 1853942169 !
String: yxXmMT has collision value 1853942169 !
String: sBGVfmH3ZUQ2nE7wsidKmJN5Xq5 has collision value 1853942169 !
String: KXnmnD0sj8EwNCUc1EoyteA0WxTnameD1x has collision value 1853942169 !
String: 3Um5biY8UYni78sNay005gdlsyxqKaKapwDv06YXdgVm5v5Nq has collision value 1853942169 !
String: 82UTAUI4wGhcX3xYvZ1KnKVeZTFSFyAZ0Tn930JuFtCl08459gM has collision value 1853942169 !
String: OMicFB0tCB84EQx1 has collision value 1853942169 !
```

Results after hashF1 is modified.

```
Blue: Terminal Window - Comp
Options
input = Search125 : Hash = =9*;0ijm
Start searching for collisions
No collision found

Can only enter input while your programming is running
```

```
Blue: Terminal Window - Comp
Options
input = hello : Hash = 0=447
Start searching for collisions
No collision found

Can only enter input while your programming is running
```