

## FHA SINGLE FAMILY LOAN PERFORMANCE TRENDS

**Credit Risk Report** 

Office of Risk Management and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Evaluation, Reporting & Analysis Division

**JUNE 2013** 



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Table 1: Delinquency Rates									
By Month									
	Active	Del	inquency Rat	es <sup>a</sup>	Excep	Seriously			
	Insurance in		(%)		(%	Delinquent			
	Force				In	In	Rate <sup>c</sup>		
Month	(EOM)	30-day	60-day	90-day	Foreclosure Bankruptcy		(%)		
Non-Seasonally Adjusted									
Jun 2012	7,636,852	4.82	1.78	5.40	2.82	1.22	9.44		
Jul	7,664,335	4.68	1.80	5.40	2.84	1.23	9.47		
Aug	7,692,799	4.58	1.78	5.31	2.92	1.23	9.47		
Sep	7,711,684	5.24	1.92	5.36	2.97	1.25	9.58		
Oct	7,733,203	4.69	1.83	5.21	3.03	1.26	9.49		
Nov	7,748,709	4.64	1.81	5.34	2.92	1.23	9.49		
Dec	7,719,941	5.19	1.96	5.46	2.94	1.16	9.59		
Jan 2013	7,781,633	4.74	1.89	5.36	2.90	1.23	9.49		
Feb	7,795,726	4.40	1.65	5.34	2.74	1.20	9.28		
Mar	7,801,713	4.15	1.45	4.96	2.71	1.20	8.87		
Apr	7,803,709	4.01	1.41	4.76	2.63	1.20	8.58		
May	7,803,213	4.08	1.45	4.67	2.41	1.19	8.27		
Jun	7,810,825	4.97	1.63	4.80	2.39	1.19	8.38		
			Season	ally Adjusted	I				
Jun 2012	7,636,852	4.86	1.86	5.81	2.89	1.24	9.94		
Jul	7,664,335	4.92	1.82	5.74	2.91	1.25	9.90		
Aug	7,692,799	4.36	1.77	5.57	3.07	1.30	9.94		
Sep	7,711,684	4.88	1.78	5.46	3.06	1.27	9.80		
Oct	7,733,203	4.69	1.74	5.18	3.07	1.21	9.46		
Nov	7,748,709	4.37	1.68	5.01	2.97	1.17	9.15		
Dec	7,719,941	4.81	1.75	5.00	2.95	1.14	9.09		
Jan 2013	7,781,633	4.53	1.69	4.78	2.86	1.20	8.84		
Feb	7,795,726	4.72	1.78	5.04	2.69	1.19	8.92		
Mar	7,801,713	4.71	1.72	5.07	2.61	1.23	8.91		
Apr	7,803,709	4.27	1.59	5.08	2.48	1.23	8.78		
May	7,803,213	4.10	1.55	5.02	2.34	1.21	8.57		
Jun	7,810,825	5.01	1.70	5.16	2.44	1.22	8.82		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> The 90-day category includes all loans that are at least 3 months delinquent excluding those loans in-foreclosure or in-bankruptcy processing. Included in the delinquency counts are loans under active consideration for loss mitigation foreclosure avoidance.

b Exceptions are counted separately from delinquencies, regardless of the length of the delinquency period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> Seriously delinquent rates are the sum of 90 day delinquencies, plus in-foreclosures and in-bankruptcies.

Table 2: New 90+-Day Delinquencies by Reason for Delinquency

Quarterly

		Share by Reason for Delinquency in Percent							
		(Rows sum to 100%)							
					Death or Illness of Principal				
Fiscal Year <sup>a</sup> and	New 90+ Day	Reduction of		Excessive	Borrower or	Marital			
Quarter	Delinquencies	Income	Unemployed	Obligations	family	Difficulties	No Contact	Other <sup>b</sup>	
2009Q1	122,363	31.81	7.47	19.40	7.41	3.32	14.11	16.48	
2009Q2	111,449	34.86	8.66	16.91	6.51	3.14	13.73	16.19	
2009Q3	107,998	37.10	9.32	15.13	6.51	3.29	12.96	15.69	
2009Q4	146,707	37.77	9.37	14.40	6.63	3.22	12.86	15.75	
2010Q1	152,883	38.77	9.36	14.34	7.22	3.49	12.82	14.00	
2010Q2	124,579	38.67	9.19	14.51	7.37	3.56	13.83	12.87	
2010Q3	104,105	37.81	9.89	15.37	8.30	4.06	14.27	10.30	
2010Q4	131,027	37.98	10.02	15.99	8.95	4.37	12.71	9.98	
2011Q1	133,717	37.70	9.78	16.51	9.41	4.50	12.55	9.56	
2011Q2	117,916	37.26	10.49	16.22	10.07	4.41	11.61	9.94	
2011Q3	99,259	36.46	10.74	16.73	10.65	4.68	10.22	10.53	
2011Q4	133,834	37.00	10.68	17.72	11.07	4.66	8.87	10.00	
2012Q1	158,096	36.23	9.97	19.20	11.30	4.39	8.93	9.98	
2012Q2	114,763	36.39	10.75	17.75	11.66	4.62	8.01	10.82	
2012Q3	101,470	35.84	10.88	17.42	12.20	4.80	7.68	11.18	
2012Q4	125,201	35.28	11.07	17.95	12.43	4.45	7.43	11.39	
2013Q1	124,361	33.90	11.12	18.18	12.87	4.45	7.44	12.03	
2013Q2	104,166	33.08	10.91	17.82	13.09	4.15	7.68	13.27	
2013Q3	86,811	31.83	10.09	18.07	12.67	3.94	9.35	14.06	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This data is now being reported by Fiscal Year quarters.

b Other includes: abandonment of property, distant employment transfer, neighborhood problems, property problems, inability to sell or rent property, military service, business failure, casualty loss, energy environment cost, servicing problems, payment adjustment, payment dispute, transfer of ownership pending, fraud, and incarceration.

Table 3: Delinquency Rates by Loan and Property Characteristics								
		Rates in Percent of Active Loan Counts						
	IIF Shares <sup>a</sup>	All Past Due <sup>b</sup>	30 Day	60 Day	90+ Day	In Foreclosure	In Bankruptcy	Seriously Delinq. Rate <sup>c</sup>
			Loar	n Purpose				
All Active Loans	7,810,825	14.99	4.97	1.63	4.80	2.39	1.19	8.38
Purchase	63.52	15.26	5.31	1.79	4.62	2.37	1.16	8.15
Refinance	36.48	14.53	4.37	1.36	5.12	2.42	1.26	8.79
			Re	finance				
Refinance Loans	2,849,127	14.53	4.37	1.36	5.12	2.42	1.26	8.79
Conventional	38.20	18.27	5.20	1.65	6.57	3.27	1.57	11.41
No Cash-Out	26.73	16.52	4.83	1.50	5.84	2.89	1.45	10.18
Cash-Out	11.47	22.34	6.07	1.99	8.29	4.15	1.84	14.28
FHA	7.49	12.91	4.23	1.22	4.21	2.11	1.13	7.45
No Cash-Out	5.48	10.04	3.51	0.99	3.13	1.54	0.87	5.53
Cash-Out	2.01	20.74	6.20	1.83	7.18	3.68	1.84	12.70
Streamline	54.31	12.12	3.81	1.17	4.22	1.86	1.05	7.13
			Credit S	Score Ran	ge <sup>d</sup>			
Loans with Credit Scores	5,315,107	14.24	4.64	1.51	4.75	2.28	1.06	8.09
Under 500	0.27	45.57	9.56	4.10	17.95	9.39	4.57	31.91
500 - 579	3.84	45.89	11.72	4.68	16.47	8.56	4.46	29.50
580 - 619	8.30	36.05	10.29	3.90	12.43	6.31	3.12	21.86
620 - 659	25.90	19.97	7.06	2.27	6.43	2.83	1.38	10.64
660 - 719	34.81	9.28	3.33	0.93	3.00	1.41	0.60	5.01
720 - 850	26.87	3.57	1.19	0.30	1.22	0.65	0.21	2.07
			Fiscal Y	Year Coho	ort			
All Cohorts	7,810,825	14.99	4.97	1.63	4.80	2.39	1.19	8.38
pre-2004	13.90	20.64	7.76	2.64	5.21	3.16	1.87	10.25
2004	3.62	23.73	7.88	2.73	6.58	4.16	2.38	13.12
2005	2.64	26.97	8.34	3.05	7.75	5.09	2.75	15.58
2006	2.25	31.23	8.58	3.24	9.78	6.49	3.14	19.41
2007	2.29	37.30	8.85	3.40	12.99	8.31	3.75	25.05
2008	5.87	37.25	8.46	3.25	14.22	7.91	3.40	25.54
2009	13.03	22.19	6.17	2.11	8.49	3.68	1.74	13.90
2010	16.08	12.62	4.51	1.39	4.34	1.60	0.77	6.71
2011	12.65	8.33	3.61	1.03	2.56	0.75	0.38	3.69
2012	14.18	4.61	2.58	0.68	0.99	0.24	0.13	1.35
								1

0.15

0.11

0.01

0.02

0.14

13.51

1.36

2013

1.06

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> For each subpanel, the loan shares add to 100%. However, in some of the subpanels, the total loans in the analysis do not add to 100% of IIF. For example, the IIF shares for refinance loans add to 100% of refinance loans. Streamline refinance loans are not included in the Credit Score Range analysis; the IIF shares in that panel, add to 100% of fully-underwritten loans.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Includes all loans 30 or more days past due, including those in bankruptcy or foreclosure.

c Includes all loans 90-days past due plus all in-bankruptcy and in-foreclosure cases.
d Credit score reporting began in May 2004 but was not mandatory until July 2008. Streamline Refinance loans do not require credit score reporting.

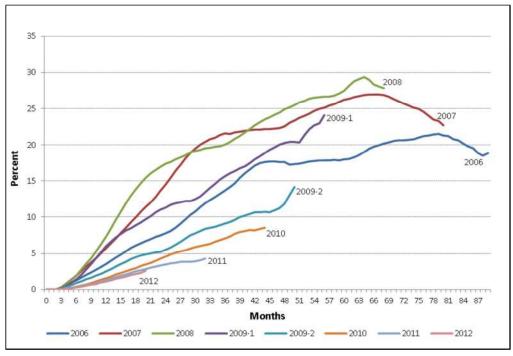
Table 3: Delinquency Rates by Loan and Property Characteristics

		Rates in Percent of Active Loan Counts							
	IIF Shares <sup>a</sup>	All Past Due <sup>b</sup>	30 Day	60 Day	90+ Day	In Foreclosure	In Bankruptcy	Seriously Delinq. Rate <sup>c</sup>	
Loan Amount at Origination (In Thousands)									
All Loan Amounts	7,810,825	14.99	4.97	1.63	4.80	2.39	1.19	8.38	
Below \$50	4.54	15.75	6.73	2.07	3.30	2.43	1.22	6.94	
\$50 - 99	26.36	16.49	6.12	2.01	4.15	2.78	1.43	8.36	
\$100 - 149	29.23	15.41	5.13	1.72	4.73	2.48	1.35	8.56	
\$150 - 199	18.68	14.11	4.32	1.42	5.03	2.24	1.09	8.36	
\$200 - 249	9.81	13.40	3.78	1.20	5.46	2.07	0.88	8.41	
\$250 - 399	9.38	13.52	3.45	1.14	6.35	1.87	0.72	8.94	
\$400 - 499	1.17	11.45	2.81	0.93	5.91	1.40	0.41	7.71	
\$500 and above	0.82	8.45	2.08	0.65	4.32	1.13	0.28	5.73	
			Prop	erty Type	2				
All Property Types	7,810,825	14.99	4.97	1.63	4.80	2.39	1.19	8.38	
Detached	85.86	14.72	5.02	1.64	4.64	2.22	1.21	8.06	
Manufactured Housing	3.14	23.78	6.60	2.34	6.76	6.00	2.08	14.84	
2 – 4 Units	1.76	17.92	4.08	1.49	7.59	3.92	0.84	12.35	
Condo	4.66	11.32	3.04	0.97	4.16	2.40	0.73	7.29	
Townhouse	4.57	16.56	5.14	1.81	6.10	2.56	0.95	9.62	
	First-Time Homebuyer								
All Borrowers	4,928,555	15.33	5.33	1.80	4.64	2.39	1.16	8.19	
Repeat	22.03	12.43	4.56	1.42	3.50	1.91	1.04	6.45	
First-time	77.97	16.14	5.55	1.90	4.97	2.52	1.20	8.69	
Seller-Funded DPA									
All Sources of Funds	7,810,825	14.99	4.97	1.63	4.80	2.39	1.19	8.38	
Non-DPA	95.73	14.04	4.78	1.54	4.49	2.16	1.07	7.72	
DPA	4.27	36.29	9.31	3.70	11.78	7.53	3.97	23.28	

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Figure 1: Seriously Delinquent Vintage Rate Curves by Fiscal Year (All Loans)

FY 2009 Breakdown in to 6-Month Periods



Source: US Department of HUD/FHA; July 2013.

In Figure 1, the 2009 cohort is separated into two parts, representing loan originations from October through March in 2009-1 and loan originations from April through October in 2009-2.

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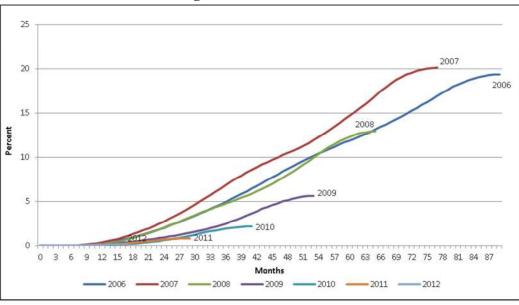


Figure 2: Failure<sup>a</sup> Rates

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> A loan that is in foreclosure processing or has gone to claim is deemed to be a 'failure' for this illustration. The failure rate is the sum of Cumulative Claim Rate and Cumulative Active Foreclosure Rate.