SANDRA POLANIA-REYES

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UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON Placement Director: Vasiliki Skreta v.skreta@ucl.ac.uk

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS Graduate Coordinator: Daniella Harper economics.jobmarket@ucl.ac.uk

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DESIRED RESEARCH AND TEACHING FIELDS

PRIMARY SECONDARY

Experimental Economics Behavioral Economics Microeconomics **Impact Evaluation** Development and Public Policy Microeconometrics

FIELDS OF CONCENTRATION

Experimental Economics, Impact Evaluation, Microeconometrics

DOCTORAL DEGREES

Ph.D Behavioral and Experimental Economics University College London - UCL, London, UK

Dissertation title: Essays on the experimental economics in the field: lessons for public policy

Advisors and References

Syngjoo Choi – UCL, Seoul National University syngjoo@gmail.com +82 02 880 4109 o.attanasio@ucl.ac.uk +44 020 7679 5880

Orazio Attanasio - UCL, IFS

Antonio Cabrales – UCL

Dissertation committee:

Simon Gaecther – University of Nottingham

2015 Ph.D Political Economy Università degli Studi di Siena, Siena, IT

Dissertation title: Essays on heterogeneous social preferences and incentives

Advisors and Other References

Samuel Bowles – Santa Fe Institute, University of Siena bowles@santafe.edu +1 505 984 8800 Luigi Luini – University of Siena luini@unisi.it +39 577 232 608

Juan Camilo Cárdenas – University of Los Andes jccarden@uniandes.edu.co +57 1 249 4343

Dissertation committee:

Daniela Di Cagno – Guido Carli University LUISS

Luca Stanca – University of Milano-Bicocca

Silvia Tiezzi – University of Siena

PRE-DOCTORAL STUDIES DEGREE DATE FIELD

University of Los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia 2005 **Economics** M.A.

University of Los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia 2003 **Economics and Anthropology** B.A.

PROFESIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Post-doctoral Fellow. Department of Economics and Centre for Ethics and Culture. Aug 2016 – May 2017 University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, USA

PUBLICATIONS

Refereed journal articles

- 2015 "Building social capital: Conditional cash transfers and cooperation". With Orazio Attanasio and Luca Pellerano *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*. 118, October, 22–39.
- 2012 "Economic incentives and social preferences: substitutes or complements?" With Sam Bowles. Journal of Economic Literature. 50, June, 368-425.
- 2009 "Building trust? Conditional cash transfer programs and social capital". With Orazio Attanasio and Luca Pellerano. *Fiscal Studies*, 30, 139–177.
- 2005 "Social Capital and Household Income in Urban Colombia". *Revista Desarrollo y Sociedad*. University of Los Andes. 56. September, 221-284.

Book chapters

- 2009 Discrimination in the Provision of Social Services to the Poor: A Field Experimental Study. With Juan Camilo Cárdenas, Natalia Candelo, Alejandro Gaviria and Rajiv Sethi. Chapter 3. In: Discrimination in Latin America: an Economic perspective. Edited by Hugo Ñopo, Alberto Chong, Andrea Moro. LADF Series – World Bank.
- What Extent Do Latin Americans Trust and Cooperate? Field Experiments on Social Exclusion in Six Latin American Countries. With Juan Camilo Cárdenas, Sebastian Calónico, Natalia Candelo, Alberto Chong and Hugo Ñopo. In: *IADB IPES 2008 Report: Outsiders? The Changing Patterns of Exclusion in Latin America and the Caribbean* (David Rockefeller/Inter-American Development Bank). Chapter 7.

Manuscripts in Submission

Disentangling Social Capital: Lab-in-the-Field Evidence on Coordination, Cooperation and Networks (Job Market paper). In 2008, I conducted and designed an artefactual field experiment in which 714 beneficiaries of a Conditional Cash Transfer (CCT) program in Colombia took part in a 'Weak-link' Coordination game and Public Goods game with communication. I examine the role of the program on the ability to coordinate, by accounting for different dimensions of social capital: cooperation is an individual other-regarding preference; social norms stem from beliefs about others' behavior; and individual connections arising in networks allow us to build such beliefs. I estimate a structural choice model of the individual decision to coordinate, which highlights the role of beliefs about others' behavior: high effort is only sustained under high beliefs. The regressions suggest that the CCT program helps overcome the coordination failure through different channels, and the structural model points to the beliefs channel.

Prosocial behavior, Heterogeneity and Incentives: Experimental evidence from the local commons in Colombia. I examine efficiency of incentives according to the composition of social preferences' types in the groups with 1095 participants.

Work pays: different benefits of a workfare program in Colombia. With Orazio Attanasio, Costas Meguir (Yale University), Marcos Vera-Hernandez (UCL) and Arthur Alik (University of Toulouse). We examine the effects of a workfare program in Colombia by using different econometric methods.

Identification of Other-Regarding Preferences: Evidence from a Common Pool Resource Game in Colombia. With David Echeverry (University of California Berkeley). We identify individuals' types by using a structural latent class model and compare the results with the structural parameters estimated from a Quantal

Response Equilibrium model. We use a sample of 935 individuals (students and Common Pool Resource real users)

Manuscripts in Preparation

Leading by non-example: do leader's social preferences matter for cooperation? Experimental evidence from Colombia.

In 2014, I conducted an artefactual field experiment with 500 beneficiaries of a CCT in Colombia and examine whether how powerful leaders are determines their decision to free ride and the relationship between individual willingness to cooperate and the presence of an empowered leader in the group.

Darwin in the experimental lab: between and within group competition effects on human behavior. I examine the effect of between group and within group competition by using a Public Goods game we conducted in 2007 with the sample of Cardenas, et al. 2008 (above)

Parental generosity and early child development: an experimental approach. I designed an economic experiment to measure parents' willingness to invest in their children's human capital.

Are Public Officials Less Pro-Social? An Artefactual Field Experiment in Colombia. With Natalia Candelo, Juan Camilo Cardenas, Alejandro Gaviria.

Helping the Helpers: Altruism as A Rational Choice of Donors to A Students Voluntary Organization. With Juan Camilo Cárdenas and Miguel Espinosa 2009. Working paper CEDE (30). University of Los Andes.

Pasos metodológicos de un diseño experimental para medir capital social y acción colectiva en seis ciudades latinoamericanas [Methodological steps for an experimetnal design to measure social capital and collective action in six Latinamerican cities] With Natalia Candelo. 2008. Working paper CEDE (17) University of Los Andes.

GRANTS

2014	Experimental Social Science Laboratory, Institute of Business and Economic Research. UC Berkeley.
	Leading by non-example: do leader's social preferences matter for cooperation? Co-PI D. Echeverry,

IADB Grant. Building Trust for Good Governance: Field Experiments in Latin America.
 The Latin American Research Network, Co-PI Prof. JC Cárdenas and N. Candelo (Project RG-T1258)

2006 IADB Grant. Discrimination in the Provision of Social Services to the Poor: A Field Experimental Study. The Latin American Research Network, Co-PI JC Cárdenas, A. Gaviria, R. Sethi, N. Candelo (Project R-544)

AWARDS

University College London annually Studentships	2010 and 2012
Doctoral scholarship for mobility, Università degli Studi di Siena, Italy	2008 and 2010
Graduate Research Scholarship, University College London, Department of Economics, UK	2009
Doctoral scholarship, Università degli Studi di Siena, Siena, Italy	2007-2011
Colfuturo scholarship loan for graduate studies, Colombia	2007
Fee waiver for the Master in Economics, University of Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia	2003

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Sole-instructor (also designed this course). Corpovisionarios, Bogota, Colombia Spring 2015, Summer 2016 Experimental and Behavioral economics on evaluation and design of social interventions.

Graduate Student Instructor. Department of Economics, UCL, London, UK Microeconomics Winter 2011

Experimental Economics Spring 2011, Spring 2012

Teaching Assistant. Department of Economics, University of Los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia.

Graduate Experimental Economic Fall 2004
Introduction to the Colombian Economy Spring 2007

Introduction to Microeconomics Spring 2005, Fall 2005, Spring 2006, Fall 2006
Intermediate Microeconomics Spring 2005, Fall 2005, Spring 2006, Fall 2006

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Research Associate. Corpovisionarios, Bogota, Colombia Research on impact evaluation of social interventions using economic experiments for civic culture in Latin America.

Jan – Sept 2016

Project Manager, Experimental Leader, Field Work Coordinator. Institute of Fiscal Studies, London, UK Research with O. Attanasio. Implementing an artefactual Field Experiment of the effect of a Conditional Cash Transfer on social preferences.

Jun 2007 – Dec 2008

Project Manager. Department of Economics, University of Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia Field Work Coordinator and experimental Leader. Research with JC Cardenas on i) designing, implementing, economic experiments on social and risk preferences in Argentina, Colombia, Costa Rica, Peru, Venezuela and Uruguay.

Jan – Jul 2007
and ii) designing, implementing economic experiments on social preferences to measure discrimination in the provision of social services to the poor in Bogotá, Colombia.

Feb – Dec 2006

Experimental Leader – Consultant.

Institute of Fiscal Studies, London UK

Research with O. Attanasio, Abigail Barr (University of Nottingham) and JC. Cárdenas on using economic experiments to investigate social networks in rural Colombia. Jan 2006

Research Assistant. Department of Economics, University of Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia Research with JC Cárdenas on designing and implementing economic experiments with a dynamic component to observe the rules in common dilemmas and sustaining inclusive Collective Action that Links across Economic and Ecological Scales in upper watersheds.

Aug 2004 – Jun 2007

OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS

- Collaboration on the website www.wealthometer.org. Tool to raise awareness in the wider public, illustrating the main tradeoffs when thinking about taxing wealth. Spanish translation.
- Microeconomics: Behavior, Institutions and Evolution, by S. Bowles. Princeton University Press, 2004. Chapter 14. Spanish Translation. November.
- 2008 Policies Designed for Self-Interested Citizens May Undermine 'The Moral Sentiments': Evidence from Economic Experiments. Science 320: 5883 (June 20). Supporting Online Material.

SERVICE

Disciplinary Service

Referee Economic Journal, Journal of Public Economics, European Economic Review, Journal of

Development Economics Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Journal of Economic

Methodology, Ecological Economics, Revista Desarrollo y Sociedad, Lecturas de Economía, International Review of Economics, Oxford Economic Papers, Journal of Economic Behavior

and Organization

Departmental Service

Spring 2004 Alumni Job Bank coordinator. University of Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia.

LANGUAGES AND SKILLS

Languages English (fluent), Spanish (native), Italian (basic), French (basic)

Skills Stata, R, C++

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

American Economic Association 2015 to date
Economic Science Association 2015 to date
Berkeley Initiative for Transparency of Social Sciences 2014 to date

REFERENCES

Orazio Attanasio

Professor

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Samuel Bowles

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Juan Camilo Cárdenas

Professor

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