1. Set the variable test1 to the string 'This is a test of the emergency text system,' and save test1 to a file named test.txt.

**Ans.** test1 **=** 'This is a test of the emergency text system,'

print(test1)

**with** open('test.txt','w') **as** file:

file**.**write(test1)

file**.**close()

2. Read the contents of the file test.txt into the variable test2. Is there a difference between test 1 and test 2?

**Ans. with** open('test.txt','r') **as** file:

test2 **=** file**.**read()

print(test2)

print(test1 **==** test2)

3. Create a CSV file called books.csv by using these lines:

title,author,year

The Weirdstone of Brisingamen,Alan Garner,1960

Perdido Street Station,China Miéville,2000

Thud!,Terry Pratchett,2005

The Spellman Files,Lisa Lutz,2007

Small Gods,Terry Pratchett,1992

**Ans.** data **=** '''title,author,year

The Weirdstone of Brisingamen,Alan Garner,1960

Perdido Street Station,China Miéville,2000

Thud!,Terry Pratchett,2005

The Spellman Files,Lisa Lutz,2007

Small Gods,Terry Pratchett,1992'''

**with** open('books.csv','w') **as** file:

file**.**write(data)

4. Use the sqlite3 module to create a SQLite database called books.db, and a table called books with these fields: title (text), author (text), and year (integer).

**Ans. import** sqlite3

db **=** sqlite3**.**connect('books.db')

cursor **=** db**.**cursor()

cursor**.**execute("CREATE TABLE books (title text, author text, year int)")

db**.**commit()

db**.**close()

5. Read books.csv and insert its data into the book table.

**Ans**. **import** sqlite3

**import** csv

conn **=** sqlite3**.**connect("books.db")

cursor **=** conn**.**cursor()

**with** open("books.csv","r") **as** file:

books **=** csv**.**DictReader(file)

**for** book **in** books:

cursor**.**execute("INSERT INTO books VALUES (?,?,?)",(book['title'],book['author'],book['year']))

conn**.**commit()

conn**.**close()

6. Select and print the title column from the book table in alphabetical order.

**Ans. import** sqlite3

conn **=** sqlite3**.**connect('books.db')

cursor **=** conn**.**cursor()

output **=** cursor**.**execute("SELECT title FROM books ORDER BY title ASC")

**for** ele **in** output:

print(ele[0])

conn**.**commit()

conn**.**close()

7. From the book table, select and print all columns in the order of publication.

**Ans**. **import** sqlite3

conn **=** sqlite3**.**connect('books.db')

cursor **=** conn**.**cursor()

ouput **=** cursor**.**execute("SELECT \* FROM books ORDER BY year")

**for** record **in** ouput:

print(record)

8. Use the sqlalchemy module to connect to the sqlite3 database books.db that you just made in exercise 6.

**Ans**. **import** sqlalchemy

conn **=** sqlalchemy**.**create\_engine('sqlite:///books.db')

conn

9. Install the Redis server and the Python redis library (pip install redis) on your computer. Create a Redis hash called test with the fields count (1) and name ('Fester Bestertester'). Print all the fields for test.

**Ans.** -m pip install redis

**import** redis

conn **=** redis**.**Redis()

conn**.**hset('test',{

'count':1,

'name':'Fester Bestertester'

})

conn**.**hgetall('test')

10. Increment the count field of test and print it.

**Ans.** conn**.**hincrby('test', 'count', 1)

conn**.**hget('test', 'count')