

Prof. Dr. Emilio Mendoza Guardia

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Full Professor of Music, Universidad Nacional Experimental de las Artes (UNEARTE), Caracas, Venezuela
Full Professor of Music (Ret.), Universidad Simón Bolívar, Caracas, Venezuela

CV

Venezuelan new music composer, also dedicated to university-level teaching, musicological research and guitar performance.

He is focused as an ecological activist to reduce sonic pollution on Earth.

Education

(For complete list, see <u>Estudios</u>, in Spanish)

England

- William Ellis Grammar School, London: GCE "O" & "A" Levels, 1965-1972.
- Accepted at Sussex University, England, to study Physics, but moved to Venezuela.

Venezuela

- J. M. Olivares Music School, Caracas: Classical Guitar with Maestra Flaminia de DeSola and Antonio Lauro, 1973-1976.
- Metropolitan University, Caracas: Composition Certificate with Maestro Yannis Ioannidis, 1974-1976.

Germany

- Robert Schumann Institut Musikhochschule, Düsseldorf: Diplom in Komposition und Live-Elektroniks, with Prof. Günther Becker, 1976-1981.

• Ghana

- Center for African Music, Krokobitey: West African percussion and dance with Master Drummer Mustapha Tettey Addy, Sept. - Dec., 1981.

USA

- The Catholic University of America, The Benjamin T. Rome School of Music, Washington, DC: Doctor of Musical Arts in Composition, 1987-1990.

Work Experience

(For complete list, please see <u>Docencia</u>, <u>Cargos</u>, in Spanish)
(For English list of courses given in higher education, see p. 17, <u>CV-ENGLISH.pdf</u>)

- Director and Researcher, Orchestra of Latin American Instruments ODILA, INIDEF, Caracas. 1/1/1982 28/2/1985.
- Chief of the Music Division, Venezuelan National Library, Caracas. 1/3/1985 31/7/1987.

- Assistant Professor of Music, State University of New York (SUNY) College at Potsdam, NY. 1/9/1991 31/8/1995. The last year was spent on research leave in Venezuela.
- Guest Professor, Institut für Musik und Musikpädagogik, Universität Potsdam, Germany, 1/9/1994 16/12/1994.
- President, FUNDEF, the Foundation of Ethnomusicology and Folklore, Caracas.
 1/3/1995 17/8/1997.
- Guest Professor, Music Graduate Studies, Venezuelan Central University (UCV), Caracas. 6/1/1997 26/6/1998.
- Full Professor of Music (retired), Social Sciences Department, Simón Bolívar University (USB), Caracas.

1/9/1998 - 15/9/2013.

- For Extension activities in the USB, see Extensión, in Spanish.
- For administrative activities in the USB (juries, committees, etc), see <u>Jurados</u>.
- Tutor of 25 Master's and Doctor's degree theses, see <u>Tutorías</u>.
- Courses given for the Master's Degree Program in Music include: (see <u>Docencia</u>) Composition, Orchestration, Style & Analysis, Research Methodology, Digital Resources
- Lectured 4 own courses (General Studies), for all students:

 <u>Beatlemania</u>, <u>Beatles in Psychedelia</u>, <u>Meeting with the Composers</u>, <u>Venezuelan Folk Music</u>
- Full Professor of Music, CECA Modesta Bor, Universidad Nacional Experimental de las Artes (UNEARTE), Caracas.

17/10/2022 - Present

Publications

The list of all publications appear further down, includes peer-reviewed papers, articles not reviewed, books, entries in encyclopedia, electronic publishing, writings in newspapers and magazines, websites, and a list of papers/workshops presented in congresses.

(For English list of publications, see p. 7; of congresses attended, see p. 11, CV-ENGLISH.pdf)

Text

The writings can found in pdf in the website under "Escritos por <u>tema</u>" or for a <u>selection</u> of them.. The last peer-reviewed writings have been:

- Mendoza, Emilio. "Mach Schau!: The contribution of The Beatles to the development of Visual Music in Magical Mystery Tour." In: Julia Merrill, ed. Popular Music Studies Today. Proceedings of the International Association for the Study of Popular Music 2017. Systematische Musikwissenschaft. Wiesbaden: Springer, 2017, 186-201. ISBN 978-3-658-17739-3.
- Mendoza, Emilio. "<u>Introducción a los Conceptos de Traslación Avia en la Música Visual.</u>" In: Elsa Justel and Nicolás Luis Fanbiani, eds. Actas del XII Jornadas de Estética e Historia del Teatro Marplatense y Congreso Internacional de Estética 'Vértices y aristas del arte contemporáneo.' Mar del Plata: UNMdP-<u>Fundación Destellos</u>, 2009. ISBN: 978-987-25450-0-0.
- Mendoza, Emilio. "<u>Fundamentals of Music Composition for AVIA Translation</u>." In: George E. Lasker, Ana M. Luz, John Dack, Mine Dogantan-Dack eds. *System Research in the Arts and Humanities Symposium Proceedings Vol. II.* Canada: The International Institute for Advanced Studies in Systems Research and Cybernetics, 2008, 55 61.
- Rosas González, Otilia and Emilio Mendoza. "El Carnaval de El Callao y el Calipso Venezolano:
 <u>Negociación entre Tradición y Turismo.</u>" In: Marcos González Pérez, ed. *Carnavales y Nación. Estudios sobre Brasil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba y Venezuela.* Bogotá: Intercultura Colombia,
 2014, 170-201. ISBN: 978-958-99944-2-9.

- Mendoza, Emilio. "Neofolklore, Fusión & Proyección, Merengue Venezolano, Canción de Protesta, Calipso Venezolano." In: David Horn and John Shepherd, eds. Bloomsbury Encyclopedia of Popular Music of the World (EPMOW), Vol IX, Genres: Caribbean and Latin America. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2014, 99-104. ISBN: HB: 978-1-4411-4197-2.
- The two books published by Mendoza are out of print, but there are two new ones in preparation, dedicated to the Guitar and the Bandola performance. See them at the website under "<u>Libros"</u>.
- Mendoza, Emilio. <u>Nuestra Música: Música Popular Tradicional de Venezuela.</u> Caracas: Editorial Tecnocolor, 2001. 3ra. Edición, 2003. Dpto. Legal № If7552001378745. ISBN 980-6071-11-5.
- Mendoza, Emilio. editor. <u>Cancionero de Aguinaldos Sanantoñeros 2005-2006</u>. San Antonio de los Altos: Alcaldía Municipio Los Salias, 2005. Depósito Legal № If80020057804440.

Music & Ecological Activism

His music works are published in Germany, Uruguay, Venezuela and in the USA: WDR, Gerig Verlag, Breitkopf & Härtel, Germany; Ediciones Tacuabé, Montevideo; FUNVES, Caracas; SVMC, Caracas; Equinoccio, Caracas; Colla Voce Music, Inc., the Society of Composers Incorporated, USA. For the lists of compositions, please see the website under "Composiciones". For recordings in CD's, LP's and cassettes, including arrangements in a lesser extent, please see "Grabaciones". In December, 2019, he published his last CD Guarapiche Blues, with his compositions for quartet (nylon 6-string guitar, metal 12-string guitar, bass, maracas), dedicated to a tragic oil-spill in the Guarapiche River, Monagas State, Venezuela, and to the activism to save the "Sound of the Earth".

His experimental compositional and performing work with the Orchestra of Latin American Instruments - ODILA (1982-1987), generated a series of pieces for this unusual ensemble, specially with his work *Etnocidio*. A strong ecological conscience was present in the work *Jungla/RainForest*, for Latin American percussion instruments, and this sense of purpose for the environment through music became a red string of his professional development up to today's <u>ecological music activism</u> that he carries on through his group <u>Ozono Jazz</u>, focused in diminishing human noise in the world.

Videos

He produced in 1984-88 a series of three experimental videos with his music, in conjunction with the German director Benno Richard Mauler Lair, under the theme of "oil disasters." Please see <u>Las Tragedias Negras</u> (The Black Tragedies) and specially the video <u>Aloha Tacoa</u>, concentrated on the tragic explosion of enormous oil tanks in Tacoa, Venezuela in 1982.

His last production (2009 - today), <u>Sin-Cadenas.tube</u>, is part of a series of "concert-installations" called <u>Aprisionamientos</u> (Imprisonments), and employs live, video alterations through a computer connected to the guitar, of the TV-image of Hugo Chavez in his eternal chained-programming of Venezuelan media. Unfortunately, this video cannot be publically viewed due to the prevailing repressive censorship in the country.

Within the production of a series of 31 videos for his group Ozono Jazz, (see Ozono Jazz - videos), his most recent production is *Guarapiche Blues* (2020) as the last recording of the prominent Venezuelan singer María Rivas who died last year. In 2017 he produced *Canción de Cuna* (Lullaby), with the live performance of his music group and two contemporary dancers, as well as *Encanto* with the live performance of a painter. This piece, together with *Espirales*, (see video of memorable live-recording in concert *Espirales*, *Encanto*), has created a new genre in Venezuelan music called "Joroponovo", based on the traditional dance music (joropo) from the flat lands (llanos), employing specifically the performing techniques of the harp and bandola, translated onto the guitar with great demands on technique.

Websites (See whole list here)

- In 1995 Mendoza developed the first cultural website of Venezuela with photos, sounds and videos, the "Virtual Museum of Musical Instruments in Latin America and the Caribbean," when acting as President of the Foundation of Ethnomusicology and Folklore, FUNDEF, Caracas, with additional information on the diverse and beautiful collections of the institution. See website FUNDEF.
- In 2004, he developed the "digital songbook" of the Venezuelan rock legend PTT Lizardo, which includes the author's texts, chords and himself performing all the 147 songs in video (most of the materials are not available on web, will be published as CD-ROM). A paper was published about this new "digital songbook: "El Cancionero de PTT: Prototipo de preservación y difusión digital de la música popular venezolana." Música, Ciudades, Redes. Creación musical e interacción social. Actas del V Congreso de la IASPM-España, X Congreso de la SIBE (Sociedad de Etnomusicología). Salamanca: SIBE, 2008. ISBN-13: 978-84-612-7141-2.
- As president of the SVMC Venezuelan Society for Contemporary Music (2004-2007), Mendoza developed the society's website SVMC, which remains up to today the only site in the internet which includes information on most Venezuelan new music composers.
- Other websites (apart from his <u>own website</u> and of his group <u>Ozono Jazz</u>), are the <u>SOVEB</u>
 (Venezuelan Society for the Study of The Beatles), and a digital, simplified version of his book on
 Venezuelan folk music, <u>Nuestra Música</u>, which is out of print.

Performances

(For complete list in Spanish, please see <u>Presentaciones</u>)
(For English list of performances of his music, see p. 20, of concerts given p. 26, <u>CV-ENGLISH.pdf</u>)

Music Instruments

Dr. Mendoza performs classical, electric and folk guitars, as well as the Cuatro, Bandola llanera and Afro-Latin percussion. He has developed an effective guitar teaching method in final preparation (<u>Patrones de Guitarra</u>) and is presently also working on a Bandola teaching method, an instrument traditional from the flat-lands of Venezuela which descends from the Spanish Bandurria.

Music Groups

Since 1972, he has taken part as director and performer in a long series of <u>music groups</u> which he created and managed, in different styles and set-ups: rock, folk, jazz, Venezuelan and Latin American experimental folk music, new music ensembles, from "<u>Catalysis</u>" (see video from 1973 <u>Giros</u>), to his present group, <u>Ozono Jazz</u> active since 2005, with dancers, painters and video-art, composing and performing as ecological activists for the reduction of human noise in the world. The music groups have always performed Mendoza's original music, with the exception of "<u>La Comarca</u>," and "<u>Axis Jazz Project</u>," which performed jazz standards (for extra income!), and "<u>Tinta China</u>" which was devoted to Beatles, Boleros and Bossas!

Music & Dance

Mendoza has also been involved in creating music for dance groups, specifically for the José Limón Dance Company of New York and for the Ballet Coreoarte in Caracas, working closely in conjunction with the choreographer Carlos Orta to translate music structural concepts to dance, specially the concept of polyphony to "poly-movement" (please see "Danza", and a paper about Orta's production, as well as details of the music pieces presented by the dance groups).

Institutional Ensembles

- In 1982, upon arrival from Ghana, the head of the INIDEF (Instituto Interamericano de Etnomusicología y Folklore, Caracas), Dra. Isabel Aretz, hired Mendoza to develop a music ensemble made up from the instrument collection in the museum of that institution. Mendoza created the "ODILA - Orquesta de Instrumentos Latinoamericanos," (Orchestra of Latin American Instruments), which he performed with and directed in many concerts, tours, art-videos, dance and recordings until 1987, composing specifically for this ensemble. (See the music works Etnocidio, El Ultimo Canto and Jungla/RainForest, and the art-video Aloha-Tacoa).
- As music professor in the State University of New York, College at Potsdam, he created in 1991-94 the "Crane Latin Band" as a regular course for music students, performing not only in the college activities but also as part of the programming from the SUNY Recruiting Office, touring in secondary schools in the Bronx, NYC, to attract potential students of Latin descent, and also in the correctional facilities of New York State (namely jails), where many latinos were kept in prison. This ensemble is still active until today as the <u>Crane Latin Ensemble</u>.
- As guest professor at the Institut für Musik und Musikpädagogik, Universität Potsdam, Germany, 1994, he created the "Afro-Latin Musik Workshop," as part of his four-month teaching activities.

Present Research

- <u>Visual music & AVIA translation</u> | <u>Abstraction in Beatles' Flying</u> | <u>Silence</u> | <u>Beat, Tempo & Sex</u> |
 <u>Guitar Scale Patterns</u> |
- See list of all previous research: Investigación

Field Research

Kokrobitey, Ghana - West African Percussion & Dance (1981) paper in construction

Trinidad - Parang Music (1995)

Venezuela - Carrizo panflutes of San José de Guaribe, Guarico (1986, 1993, 1995)

- San Juan in Chuao, Aragua State (2001, 2002, 2003)

- Joropo Harp Music of Miranda State (2002) paper in construction.

- Calipso from El Callao, Bolivar State (2004, 2006) paper, paper

- Christmas Music from San Antonio, Miranda (2005-6) songbook

- Rock Music of PTT (2004 -2013) website, paper.

Prizes, Distinctions, Grants

(For complete list, please see <u>Premios</u>, in Spanish)
(For English list of grants, see p. 18, <u>CV-ENGLISH.pdf</u>)

Composition prizes

- Gaudeamus International Composition Prize, Bilthoven, Netherlands (1978), for <u>Pasaje</u>.
- National Composition Prize, National Council for Culture, Caracas (1991), for <u>Velorio Ritual</u>

Research Prize

Premio Municipal de Música 2000 (Research), Caracas (2000) <u>Instrumentos Étnicos...</u>

Recent Distinctions

On his last year at the Simón Bolívar University, before retiring, Mendoza simultaneously achieved three distinctions:

Premio Fernando Fernández (Extension), Asociación de Profesores USB (12/2013).

- Premio Andrés Bello (Research), Asociación de Profesores USB (12/2013).
- Premio Anual (Teaching), Rector (12/2013).
 - Orden al Mérito "María Rivas", Municipio Los Salias (06/2021).

Recent Research Grants

• DAAD Stipendiat for a 4-month research residency (Gastkünstler) at the Zentrum für Kunst und Medien - ZKM, Karlsruhe, Sept - Dec 2013.

Memberships

(For complete list, please see Membrecías, in Spanish)

- Founding member (1975), previous treasurer, secretary and president, delegate to the ISCM, Venezuelan Society for Contemporary Music (<u>SVMC</u>).
- Member of the Presidential Council, for two periods (2004 2008), International Society for Contemporary Music (ISCM).
- Founding member (2003), previous president, International Association for the Study of Popular Music, Latin American Branch-Venezuelan Chapter (<u>IASPM-LA</u>).
- Founding member (2013), active president, Venezuelan Society for the Study of The Beatles (<u>SOVEB</u>)

Language Skills

- Spanish Native language until reaching the age of 12 years old (1953 1965). High writing, understanding and speaking abilities.
- English Language acquired in his 7-year stay in London, England (1965 1972) as teenager, 8 years in USA as doctorate student (1987 1990) and as professor in SUNY-Potsdam until 1994. Took the TOEFL examination in 1987. High writing, understanding and speaking abilities.
- German Spent 5 years in Düsseldorf, while studying for his Diplom in Komposition, (1976 1981), four months teaching at the Universität Potsdam (1994), and he has been as Gastkünstler in the Zentrum für Kunst und Medien ZKM, Karlsruhe, for his sabbatical leave for 7 months in 2008, as well as four months as DAAD-Stipendiat (2013) and in two one-month periods (2009, 2017). Medium writing, understanding and speaking abilities, but it always gets better once surrounded by an all-German speaking context.

Personal References

(These personalities can send directly their written recommendations)

- Peter Swinnen, composer, President of the ISCM International Society for Contemporary Music, Brussels, Belgium. (peter.swinnen@iscm.org)
- Ramon Anthin, composer, Executive Director Emeritus and founder of the Visby International Centre for Composers, Gotland, Sweden. (ramon@anthin.se)