

Assignment4

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Initiation

```
library(ISLR)
library(class)

data("Smarket")
```

4.6.1 The Stock Market Data

```
summary(Smarket)
```

```
##      Year       Lag1       Lag2       Lag3
##  Min.   :2001   Min.   :-4.922000   Min.   :-4.922000   Min.   :-4.922000
##  1st Qu.:2002   1st Qu.:-0.639500   1st Qu.:-0.639500   1st Qu.:-0.640000
##  Median :2003   Median : 0.039000   Median : 0.039000   Median : 0.038500
##  Mean   :2003   Mean   : 0.003834   Mean   : 0.003919   Mean   : 0.001716
##  3rd Qu.:2004   3rd Qu.: 0.596750   3rd Qu.: 0.596750   3rd Qu.: 0.596750
##  Max.   :2005   Max.   : 5.733000   Max.   : 5.733000   Max.   : 5.733000
##      Lag4       Lag5       Volume       Today
##  Min.   :-4.922000   Min.   :-4.922000   Min.   :0.3561   Min.   :-4.922000
##  1st Qu.:-0.640000   1st Qu.:-0.640000   1st Qu.:1.2574   1st Qu.:-0.639500
##  Median : 0.038500   Median : 0.038500   Median :1.4229   Median : 0.038500
##  Mean   : 0.001636   Mean   : 0.00561   Mean   :1.4783   Mean   : 0.003138
##  3rd Qu.: 0.596750   3rd Qu.: 0.59700   3rd Qu.:1.6417   3rd Qu.: 0.596750
```

```
## Max. : 5.733000 Max. : 5.733000 Max. : 3.1525 Max. : 5.733000
```

```
## Direction
```

```
## Down:602
```

```
## Up :648
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

```
names(Smarket)
```

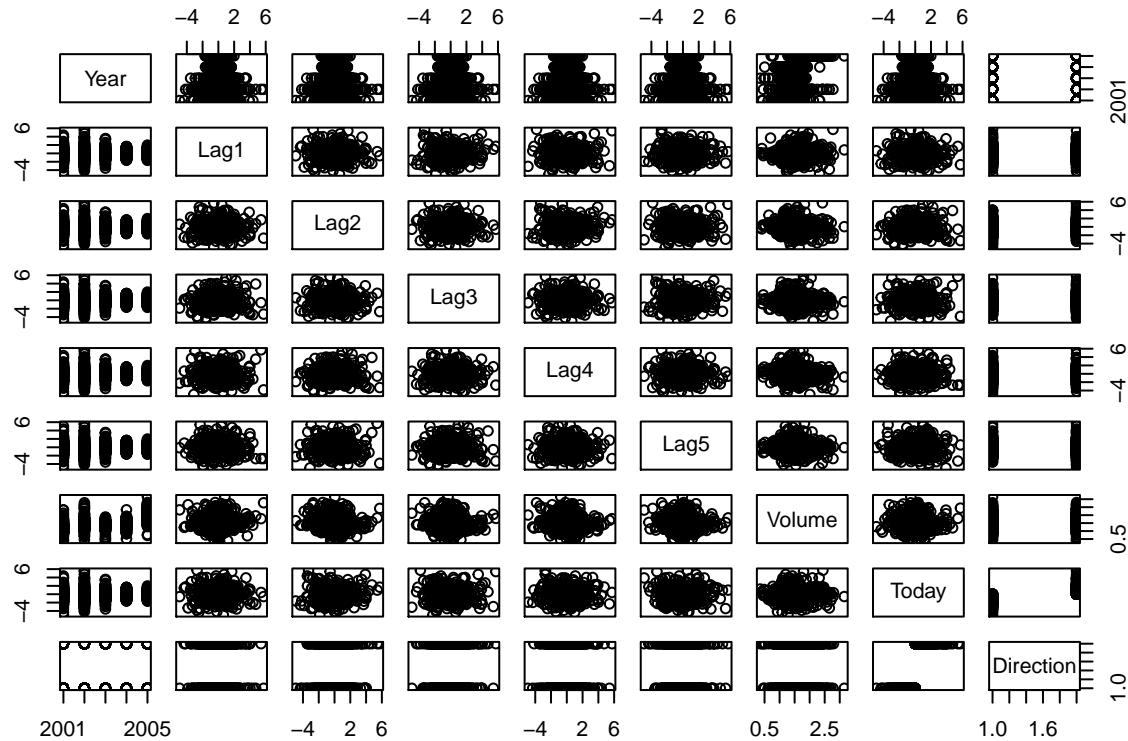
```
## [1] "Year" "Lag1" "Lag2" "Lag3" "Lag4" "Lag5"
```

```
## [7] "Volume" "Today" "Direction"
```

```
dim(Smarket)
```

```
## [1] 1250 9
```

```
pairs(Smarket)
```



```
cor(Smarket [,-9])
```

```
##
```

```
Year
```

```
Lag1
```

```
Lag2
```

```
Lag3
```

```
Lag4
```

```

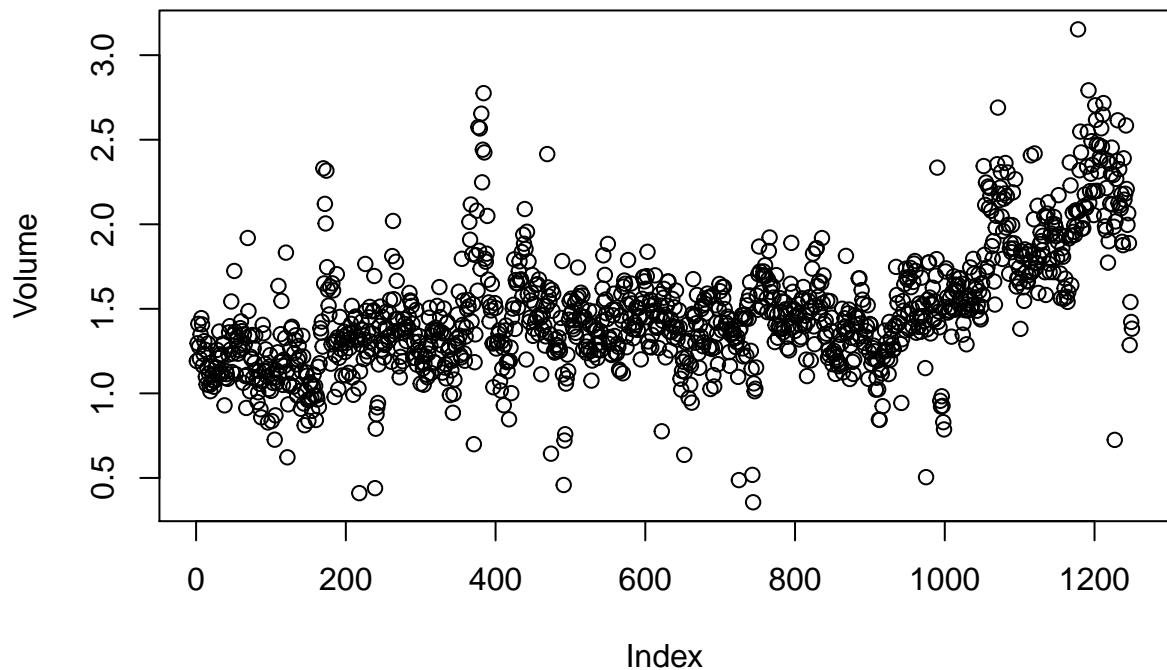
## Year 1.00000000 0.029699649 0.030596422 0.033194581 0.035688718
## Lag1 0.02969965 1.000000000 -0.026294328 -0.010803402 -0.002985911
## Lag2 0.03059642 -0.026294328 1.000000000 -0.025896670 -0.010853533
## Lag3 0.03319458 -0.010803402 -0.025896670 1.000000000 -0.024051036
## Lag4 0.03568872 -0.002985911 -0.010853533 -0.024051036 1.000000000
## Lag5 0.02978799 -0.005674606 -0.003557949 -0.018808338 -0.027083641
## Volume 0.53900647 0.040909908 -0.043383215 -0.041823686 -0.048414246
## Today 0.03009523 -0.026155045 -0.010250033 -0.002447647 -0.006899527
##           Lag5      Volume      Today
## Year     0.029787995 0.53900647 0.030095229
## Lag1    -0.005674606 0.04090991 -0.026155045
## Lag2    -0.003557949 -0.04338321 -0.010250033
## Lag3    -0.018808338 -0.04182369 -0.002447647
## Lag4    -0.027083641 -0.04841425 -0.006899527
## Lag5     1.000000000 -0.02200231 -0.034860083
## Volume  -0.022002315 1.000000000 0.014591823
## Today   -0.034860083 0.01459182 1.000000000

```

```

attach(Smarket)
plot(Volume)

```



4.6.2 Logistic Regression

```
glm.fits=glm(Direction~Lag1+Lag2+Lag3+Lag4+Lag5+Volume ,data=Smarket ,family=binomial )
summary(glm.fits)
```

```
##  
## Call:  
## glm(formula = Direction ~ Lag1 + Lag2 + Lag3 + Lag4 + Lag5 +  
##       Volume, family = binomial, data = Smarket)  
##  
## Deviance Residuals:  
##      Min        1Q    Median        3Q       Max  
## -1.446   -1.203    1.065    1.145    1.326  
##  
## Coefficients:  
##              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)  
## (Intercept) -0.126000  0.240736 -0.523   0.601  
## Lag1        -0.073074  0.050167 -1.457   0.145  
## Lag2        -0.042301  0.050086 -0.845   0.398  
## Lag3         0.011085  0.049939  0.222   0.824  
## Lag4         0.009359  0.049974  0.187   0.851  
## Lag5         0.010313  0.049511  0.208   0.835  
## Volume      0.135441  0.158360  0.855   0.392  
##  
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)  
##  
## Null deviance: 1731.2 on 1249 degrees of freedom  
## Residual deviance: 1727.6 on 1243 degrees of freedom  
## AIC: 1741.6  
##  
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 3
```

```
coef(glm.fits)
```

```
## (Intercept)      Lag1      Lag2      Lag3      Lag4      Lag5  
## -0.126000257 -0.073073746 -0.042301344  0.011085108  0.009358938  0.010313068  
##  
## Volume  
## 0.135440659
```

```
summary (glm.fits)$coef
```

```
##              Estimate Std. Error     z value Pr(>|z|)  
## (Intercept) -0.126000257 0.24073574 -0.5233966 0.6006983  
## Lag1        -0.073073746 0.05016739 -1.4565986 0.1452272  
## Lag2        -0.042301344 0.05008605 -0.8445733 0.3983491  
## Lag3         0.011085108 0.04993854  0.2219750 0.8243333  
## Lag4         0.009358938 0.04997413  0.1872757 0.8514445  
## Lag5         0.010313068 0.04951146  0.2082966 0.8349974  
## Volume      0.135440659 0.15835970  0.8552723 0.3924004
```

```

glm.probs=predict (glm.fits,type="response")
glm.probs[1:10]

##          1         2         3         4         5         6         7         8
## 0.5070841 0.4814679 0.4811388 0.5152224 0.5107812 0.5069565 0.4926509 0.5092292
##          9        10
## 0.5176135 0.4888378

contrasts (Direction)

##      Up
## Down 0
## Up   1

glm.pred=rep("Down" ,1250)
glm.pred[glm.probs >.5]="Up"
table(glm.pred ,Direction)

##           Direction
## glm.pred Down Up
##       Down 145 141
##       Up   457 507

mean(glm.pred==Direction)

## [1] 0.5216

train=(Year<2005)
Smarket.2005 <- Smarket [!train ,]
dim(Smarket.2005)

## [1] 252   9

Direction.2005= Direction [!train]

glm.fits=glm(Direction~Lag1+Lag2+Lag3+Lag4+Lag5+Volume ,data=Smarket ,family=binomial ,subset=train)
glm.probs=predict(glm.fits,Smarket.2005, type="response")

glm.pred=rep("Down",252)
glm.pred[glm.probs >.5]="Up"
table(glm.pred ,Direction.2005)

##           Direction.2005
## glm.pred Down Up
##       Down 77 97
##       Up   34 44

```

```

mean(glm.pred==Direction.2005)

## [1] 0.4801587

mean(glm.pred!=Direction.2005)

## [1] 0.5198413

glm.fits <- glm(Direction ~ Lag1+Lag2, data=Smarket, family=binomial, subset=train)
glm.probs <- predict(glm.fits, Smarket.2005, type="response")
glm.pred <- rep("Down", 252)
table(glm.pred, Direction.2005)

##          Direction.2005
## glm.pred Down Up
##      Down 111 141

mean(glm.pred == Direction.2005)

## [1] 0.4404762

predict(glm.fits,newdata =data.frame(Lag1=c(1.2 ,1.5),Lag2=c(1.1,-0.8) ),type="response")

##          1         2
## 0.4791462 0.4960939

```

4.6.5 K-Nearest Neighbors

```

train.X=cbind(Lag1 ,Lag2)[train ,]
test.X=cbind(Lag1 ,Lag2)[!train ,]
train.Direction =Direction [train]

set.seed(7)
knn.pred=knn(train.X,test.X,train.Direction ,k=1)
table(knn.pred ,Direction.2005)

##          Direction.2005
## knn.pred Down Up
##     Down    43 58
##     Up     68 83

knn.pred=knn(train.X,test.X,train.Direction ,k=3)
table(knn.pred ,Direction.2005)

##          Direction.2005
## knn.pred Down Up
##     Down    48 55
##     Up     63 86

```

```
mean(knn.pred==Direction.2005)
```

```
## [1] 0.531746
```