

Skills	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Chronology: Apply chronological understanding by...						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sequencing events in own life Sequencing 3 or 4 artefacts from different periods of time e.g. toys Matching objects to people of different ages e.g. toys Describing memories of key events in life 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sequencing artefacts closer together in time Sequencing photographs from different periods of their life Describing key events and when they happened in time e.g. Remembrance day 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Placing the Stone Age-Iron Age and the Roman Empire on a time line Using dates and terms related to the study unit and passing of time Sequencing several events or artefacts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Placing events from Ancient Greece and Britain's settlement by the Anglo-Saxons and Scots on a timeline Using terms related to the period and beginning to date events Understanding more complex terms e.g. BC/AD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Knowing and sequencing key events of Ancient Egypt and WW2 Using relevant terms and period labels Making comparisons between different times in the past 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Placing Mayan study and the Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England on a time line in relation to other studies Using relevant dates and terms Sequencing up to 10 events on a time line
Range and Depth of Historical Knowledge: Demonstrate an understanding of the range and depth of historical knowledge by...						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognising the difference between past and present in their own and others' lives Recounting episodes from stories about the past 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognising why people did things, why events happened and what happened as a result Identifying differences between ways of life at different times e.g. in 1666 compared to present day 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Finding out about everyday lives of people in the Stone Age-Iron Age and Ancient Rome Comparing life in Stone Age-Iron Age and Ancient Rome with our life today Identifying reasons for and results of people's actions Understanding why people may have wanted to do something 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using evidence to reconstruct life in Ancient Greece and Britain's settlement by the Anglo-Saxons and Scots Identifying key features and events of Ancient Greece and Britain's settlement by the Anglo-Saxons and Scots Looking for links and effects in time studied Offering a reasonable explanation for some events 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Studying different aspects of different people e.g. differences between men and women Examining causes and results of great events e.g. WW2 and the impact on people Comparing life in early and late 'times' studied Comparing an aspect of life with the same aspect in another period e.g. in Ancient Greece or in WW2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Finding out about beliefs, behaviour and characteristics of people, recognising that not everyone shares the same views and feelings Comparing beliefs and behaviour with Mayan beliefs and behaviour and Viking and Anglo-Saxon beliefs and behaviour Writing another explanation of a past event in terms of cause and effect using evidence to support and illustrate their explanation Knowing key dates, characters and events about the Mayans and the Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England
Interpretations of History: Address and devise historically valid questions by...						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using familiar stories from different perspectives e.g. Goldilocks and the three bears to encourage children to distinguish between fact and fiction Comparing adults talking about the past – how reliable are their memories? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comparing 2 versions of a past event e.g. The Great Fire of London Comparing pictures or photographs of people or events in the past e.g. The Great Fire of London Discussing reliability of photos/accounts/stories 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying and giving reasons for different ways in which the past is represented Distinguishing between different sources – comparing different versions of the same story Looking at representations of the Stone Age-Iron Age and Ancient Rome 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Looking at the evidence available Using various sources to gain historical knowledge Beginning to evaluate the usefulness of different sources 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comparing accounts of Ancient Greece and Britain's settlement by Anglo-Saxons and Scots from different sources – fact or fiction Offering some reasons for different versions of events 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Linking sources and working out how conclusions were arrived at Considering ways of checking the accuracy of interpretations – fact or fiction and opinion Being aware that different evidence will lead to different conclusions

Historical Enquiry and Communicating ideas: Use a range of sources to present historical knowledge by...						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Finding answers to simple questions about the past from sources of information e.g. artefacts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observing or handling sources to answer questions about the past on the basis of simple observations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using them to find out about a period Observing small details – artefacts, pictures Selecting and recording information relevant to the study of the Stone Age-Iron Age or Ancient Rome Beginning to use various means of research 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using evidence to build up a picture of a past event Choosing relevant material to present a picture of one aspect of life in Ancient Greece or Britain’s settlement by Anglo-Saxons and Scots Asking a variety of questions Using various means of research and beginning to independently research 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Beginning to identify primary and secondary sources Using evidence to build up a picture of a past event Selecting relevant sections of information 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognising primary and secondary sources Using them to find out about an aspect of the Mayan period or the Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England Suggesting omissions and the means of finding out Bringing knowledge gathered from them together in a fluent account

