

```
import re
import pandas as pd
import nltk
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report

# Download stopwords
nltk.download('stopwords')

# Read the dataset
tweets = pd.read_csv('Tweets.csv')

# Filter tweets with high confidence in sentiment
tweets_df = tweets[tweets['airline_sentiment_confidence'] >= 0.5]

# Define Navarasa emotions
navarasa_emotions = {
    'shringara': ['love', 'lovely', 'romantic'],
    'hasya': ['funny', 'hilarious', 'laugh'],
    'karuna': ['sad', 'sorrow', 'tear'],
    'raudra': ['angry', 'furious', 'rage'],
    'veera': ['brave', 'courage', 'hero'],
    'bhayanaka': ['fear', 'scared', 'terrified'],
    'bibhatsa': ['disgust', 'disgusting', 'gross'],
    'adbhuta': ['amazing', 'awe', 'wonder'],
    'shanta': ['calm', 'peaceful', 'serene']
}

# Preprocessing function
def preprocess_text(text):
    # Convert to lowercase and remove non-alphabetic characters
    text = re.sub('[^a-zA-Z]', ' ', text.lower())
    # Tokenize and remove stopwords
    stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
    stemmer = PorterStemmer()
    text = [stemmer.stem(word) for word in text.split() if word not in stop_words]
    return ' '.join(text)

# Apply preprocessing
tweets_df['cleaned_text'] = tweets_df['text'].apply(preprocess_text)

# Define Navarasa sentiment mapping function
def map_navarasa_sentiment(text):
    for emotion, keywords in navarasa_emotions.items():
        if any(keyword in text for keyword in keywords):
            return emotion
    return 'other'

# Apply Navarasa sentiment mapping
```

```

tweets_df['navarasa_sentiment'] = tweets_df['cleaned_text'].apply(map_navarasa_sentiment)

# Drop rows with 'other' in Navarasa sentiment column
tweets_df = tweets_df[tweets_df['navarasa_sentiment'] != 'other']

# Feature extraction using Bag of Words
cv = CountVectorizer(max_features=3000)
X = cv.fit_transform(tweets_df['cleaned_text']).toarray()

# Target variable
y = tweets_df['navarasa_sentiment']

# Splitting the dataset into the Training set and Test set
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=42)

# Building the Multinomial Naive Bayes model
model = MultinomialNB()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Predicting the Test set results
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)

# Evaluating the model
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

# Check the distribution of sentiments
print(tweets_df['navarasa_sentiment'].value_counts())

```

→ [nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
<ipython-input-4-303ad0e05c2d>:44: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: <https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/u>
tweets_df['cleaned_text'] = tweets_df['text'].apply(preprocess_text)
<ipython-input-4-303ad0e05c2d>:54: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: <https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/u>
tweets_df['navarasa_sentiment'] = tweets_df['cleaned_text'].apply(map_navarasa_sentiment)
precision recall f1-score support

adbhuta	0.77	0.91	0.83	58
bhayana	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
bibhatsa	1.00	0.30	0.46	10
hasya	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
karuna	0.90	0.56	0.69	16
raudra	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
shringara	0.90	0.98	0.94	100
veera	1.00	0.33	0.50	3
accuracy			0.85	192
macro avg	0.57	0.39	0.43	192
weighted avg	0.84	0.85	0.83	192

```
navarasa_sentiment
shringara    323
adbhuta     191
karuna      56
bibhatsa    33
veera       12
raudra      12
hasya        7
bhayanaka   5
shanta      1
Name: count, dtype: int64
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1344: Und
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1344: Und
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
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```

Start coding or [generate](#) with AI.