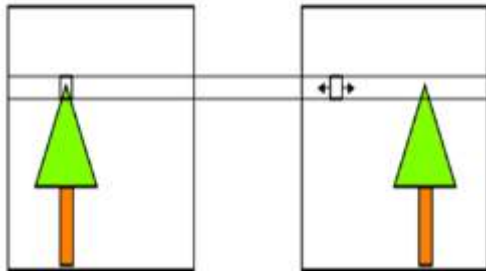


Camera image before rectification



Camera image after rectification