

## 1 Read log data

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
import re
pd.set_option('max_columns', None)
pd.options.display.max_colwidth = 100
```

```
In [2]: # read log data
path = 'nginx-01-02-2021-bank2-sv15_encrypted.log'
file = open(path)
lines = file.readlines()
```

```
In [3]: # split by '''
s = pd.Series(lines)
df = s.str.split('\'', expand=True)

# remove rows with missing value
df['check1'] = df.apply(lambda x: len(x[1].split(' ')), axis=1)
df['check2'] = df.apply(lambda x: len(x[2].split(' ')), axis=1)
df = df[(df['check1'] == 3) & (df['check2'] == 9)].drop(['check1', 'check2'], axis=1)
```

```
In [4]: # create dataframe
df[['encryptedIP', 'timestamp']] = df[0].str.split(' ', expand=True).drop([1,2,4], axis=1)
df['timestamp'] = df['timestamp'].str.strip('[]')

df[['method', 'path', 'version']] = df[1].str.split(' ', expand=True)

df[['response', 'bytes_returned', 'request_length', 'request_time', 'upstream_response_time',
df['bytes_returned'] = df['bytes_returned'].astype(int)

df[['referrer', 'agent']] = df[[3,5]]

df[['server_name', 'http_host', 'http_schema']] = df[6].str.split(' ', expand=True).drop([0], axis=1)
df['http_schema'] = df['http_schema'].str.strip('\n')

df = df.drop([0,1,2,3,4,5,6], axis=1)

df.shape
```

Out[4]: (7169922, 17)

```
In [5]: # keep only GET requests
df = df[df['method']=='GET']
# filter valid agents
df = df[df['agent']!='yes']
df['check'] = df.apply(lambda x: re.search("[a-zA-Z]", str(x['agent']))==None, axis=1)
df = df[df['check']==False].drop(['check'], axis=1)
# exclude path '/'
df = df[df['path']!='/']

df.shape
```

Out[5]: (6866353, 17)

## 2 Extract CID

```
In [6]: df['cid'] = ''
# extract CID from path
df['http_host'] = df['http_host'].str.strip(':443')
df.loc[df['path'].str.startswith('/ipfs'), 'cid'] = df['path'].str[6:]
df.loc[df['http_host'].str.endswith('.ipfs.dweb.link'), 'cid'] = df['http_host'].str[:-15]
df['cid'] = df.apply(lambda x: x['cid'].split('/')[0], axis=1)
df.head()
```

```
Out[6]:
```

	encryptedIP	timestamp	method	p
0	Vo0VtoLZ4C9ouT9ixNPqG74tCLkzKEaCTJvLR...	2022-01-02T00:00:38+00:00	GET	/ipfs/QmewCrTqsMECeYcX2etcuRAi2G37yNrL1QBsjsxj
1	Vo0Ru3gCTTvtKzrLyYHguwPqaqVBUcBnnHBIT...	2022-01-02T00:00:38+00:00	GET	/ipfs/QmSoLuCB7xeFD5vf8pYnzoBhRFfnnM41nPy4zBn
2	Vo0qdpIKr_Kw7VH1HM8dFfqyAMCdHA8vpi0Q-...	2022-01-02T00:00:38+00:00	GET	/dant
3	Vo0YvaJZfSGDoelpTg6_0dJFIM6NcwD-4w9f6...	2022-01-02T00:00:38+00:00	GET	/dant
4	gAAAAABh-Vo0B03dW6C0_w9-_RnBaeCJia2kavg1lvelAD...	2022-01-02T00:00:38+00:00	GET	/ipfs/QmewCrTqsMECeYcX2etcuRAi2G37yNrL1QBsjsxj

```
In [46]: # remove nan
df = df[df['cid'].isna() != True]
# filter valid cid
df['check'] = df.apply(lambda x: bool(re.match("[A-Za-z0-9]*$", str(x['cid']))) and len(str(x['cid'])))
df = df[df['check'] == True].drop(['check'], axis=1)
df.shape
```

```
Out[46]: (6645871, 18)
```

```
In [49]: df = df[['timestamp', 'bytes_returned', 'agent', 'cid']]
df.head()
```

```
Out[49]:
```

	timestamp	bytes_returned	agent	cid
0	2022-01-02T00:00:38+00:00	423	axios/0.17.1	QmewCrTqsMECeYcX2etcuRAi2G37yNrL1QBsjsxjAgZSwfy
1	2022-01-02T00:00:38+00:00	185936	Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; U; Android 11; zh-cn; V2066A Build/PP1A.200720.012) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML...	QmSoLuCB7xeFD5vf8pYnzoBhRFfnnM41nPy4zBnSqmjH7J
2	2022-01-02T00:00:38+00:00	464368	Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 11; V2046A; wv) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0 C...	bafybeifyvews52mcsuqfboexxlzv5lewk37jc43b5tpbd3gzs3rvcktpaa
3	2022-01-02T00:00:38+00:00	1630912	Mozilla/5.0 (iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 14_7_1 like Mac OS X) AppleWebKit/605.1.15 (KHTML, like Gecko...	bafybeifqhn5mwknicy5hb72bgs4m2674xu24kxjt7j25ebw2tej5wiiqy
4	2022-01-02T00:00:38+00:00	412	axios/0.17.1	QmewCrTqsMECeYcX2etcuRAi2G37yNrL1QBsjsxjAgZSwfy

```
In [50]: df.to_csv('data.csv') # 1.51 GB
```

### 3 Group by user

```
In [51]: df = pd.read_csv('data.csv', index_col=0)
df.shape
```

```
Out[51]: (6645871, 4)
```

```
In [52]: df_groupby_user = df[['bytes_returned', 'agent']].groupby('agent').agg(['sum', 'count'])
df_groupby_user.columns = df_groupby_user.columns.get_level_values(0) + '_' + df_groupby_user.
df_groupby_user = df_groupby_user.reset_index()
df_groupby_user = df_groupby_user.rename(columns={
    "bytes_returned_sum": "request_sum",
    "bytes_returned_count": "request_count",
})
df_groupby_user.shape
```

```
Out[52]: (21264, 3)
```

```
In [53]: df_groupby_user.head()
```

```
Out[53]:
```

	agent	request_sum	request_count
0	AVProMobileVideo/6.1.7.39280 (Linux;Android 10) ExoPlayerLib/2.15.0	6629429	1
1	AccompanyBot	244764	22
2	ActionExtension/3 CFNetwork/1220.1 Darwin/20.3.0	1586273	5
3	AirPlay/2.0 (App/30.172.0) MFi_AirPlay_Device (MFiModelGroup/257872-0020)	64108028	101
4	AirPlay/2.0 (App/30.172.0) MFi_AirPlay_Device (MFiModelGroup/EIVU8BViT0YUCNRKu1tWQNNxfpQUqz5a9U...	525377961	413

```
In [54]: df_groupby_user.to_csv('data_groupby_user.csv') # 4 MB
```