



ChaiSQL Experience

First impression for the ChaiSQL typing system.

Hello!

1. My name is Dmitrii 🙌

2. Do you mind if we record this section? 📺

Session setup

1. Small introduction ~ 5-10 min

2. Case studies ~ 40 min

3. Retrospection ~ 5 min

4. Closing ~ 5 min

~~~~~

*~ 1 hour total*

# Let's get started :)

Test details and setup

Could you tell a bit about yourself?

1. How would you describe your current job/position?
2. How would you describe your experience with SQL?
3. What is your favorite programming language otherwise?

# ChaiSQL goals

☕ ChaiSQL is a *static type checker* for *SQL SELECT* queries.

# ChaiSQL goals

☕ ChaiSQL is a ***static*** *type checker* for *SQL SELECT* queries.

**Static** = ran before the SQL evaluation

# ChaiSQL goals

☕ ChaiSQL is a *static* **type checker** for *SQL SELECT* queries.

Static = ran before the SQL evaluation

**Type checker** = asserts that type hints confirm to evaluated types



# ChaiSQL goals

☕ ChaiSQL is a *static type checker* for **SQL SELECT** queries.

Static = ran before the SQL evaluation

Type checker = asserts that type hints confirm to evaluated types

**SQL SELECT** = the basic fragment of SQL supported by ChaiSQL

# ChaiSQL goals

☕ ChaiSQL is a *static type checker* for *SQL SELECT* queries.

Static = ran before the SQL evaluation

Type checker = asserts that type hints confirm to evaluated types

SQL SELECT = the basic fragment of SQL supported by ChaiSQL

## Other examples:

*mypy* for *Python*, *flow* for *JavaScript*, *sorbet* for *Ruby*

# ChaiSQL base types (1/2)

*Primitive types:*

-- ... **String**

> for VARCHAR(size), TEXT(size),  
etc...

-- ... **Number**

> for INT(size), FLOAT(size, d),  
etc...

-- ... **Boolean**

> for BOOL(size), BOOLEAN(size),  
and conditions in WHERE clauses

## ChaiSQL base types (2/2)

*Primitive types:*

-- ... **String**

> for VARCHAR(size), TEXT(size),  
etc...

-- ... **Number**

> for INT(size), FLOAT(size, d),  
etc...

-- ... **Boolean**

> for BOOL(size), BOOLEAN(size),  
and conditions in WHERE clauses

*Compound types:*

-- ... **DbView**  
**<[notation: bag|set]]>**  
**{[key]: [type], ...}**

> For results of a query, denoted by  
> <bag> - result, maybe duplicates  
> <set> - result, no duplicates  
> {[key]: [type], ...}, columns  
with  
[key] - column name  
[type] - column primitive type

# All ChaiSQL commands (1/3)

```
-- @chaisql:check
```

> instructs the ChaiSQL engine to check the SQL file.

# All ChaiSQL commands (2/3)

```
-- @chaisql:check
```

> instructs the ChaiSQL engine to check the SQL file.

```
-- @chaisql:newtype [Alias] = [Primitive or compound type]
```

> to provide custom type names

with [Alias] - the new type identifier

and [Primitive or compound type] - assigned type value, must resolve to a Primitive  
for example

```
-- @chaisql:newtype Key = Number
```

```
-- @chaisql:newtype PersonView = DbView <bag> {id: Key, name: String}
```

# All ChaiSQL commands (3/3)

-- @chaisql:check

> instructs the ChaiSQL engine to check the SQL file.

-- @chaisql:newtype [Alias] = [Primitive or compound type]

> to provide custom type names  
with [Alias] - the new type identifier  
and [Primitive or compound type] - assigned type value, must resolve to a Primitive  
for example

```
-- @chaisql:newtype Key = Number
```

```
-- @chaisql:newtype PersonView = DbView <bag> {id: Key, name: String}
```

-- @chaisql:returns [Primitive, compound, or alias type]

> the type hint for the query return type  
for example

```
-- @chaisql:returns DbView <bag> {name: String}
```

```
SELECT name FROM person;
```

# Case study setup

**5 cases** with examples of ChaiSQL.

**Each** case has **2 stages**:

*specification & evaluation*



# Consistent DB schema

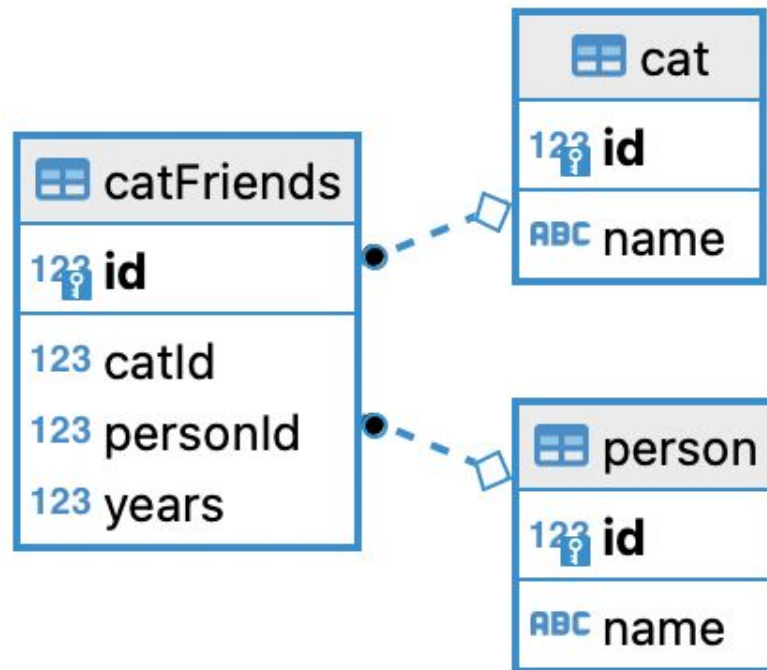
Simple running database for all cases.

1. Two entity tables:

`cat, person`

2. One intersection table:

`catFriends`



Case <n>/<t>: <Description>

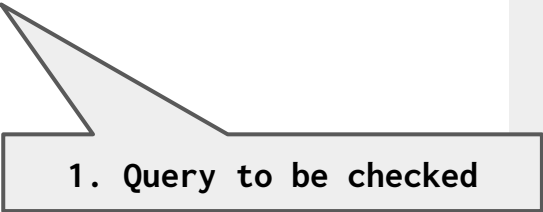
## Case setup <n>

```
-- file: case_<n>.sql

-- @chaisql:check

-- @chaisql:newtype Key = Number
-- @chaisql:newtype Name = String

-- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <bag> {id: Key, name: Name}
SELECT id, name
FROM person;
```



1. Query to be checked

```
$ chaisql      < arguments >
```

## Case setup <n>

```
-- file: case_<n>.sql

-- @chaisql:check

-- @chaisql:newtype Key = Number
-- @chaisql:newtype Name = String

-- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <bag> {id: Key, name: Name}
SELECT id, name
FROM person;
```

\$ chaisql

< arguments >



**2. CLI interaction  
with ChaiSQL**

## Case setup <n>

```
-- file: case_<n>.sql

-- @chaisql:check

-- @chaisql:newtype Key = Number
-- @chaisql:newtype Name = String

-- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <bag> {id: Key, name: Name}
SELECT id, name
FROM person;
```

```
$ chaisql      < arguments >
```

```
<
```

 ChaiSQL checking output

```
...
```

```
>
```

3. ChaiSQL type  
checking output:

OK if everything went  
well.

Otherwise, an error  
description

# Before we begin!

1. There are **no right or wrong** answers
2. **All your insights** are very **valuable**
3. The **handout** should contain **background information** for all cases
4. Don't hesitate to **ask questions if you feel like**

# Let's meet the cases

Ready when you are!

Case 1/5: Selections



# Case 1

```
-- file: case_1.sql
```

```
-- @chaisql:check
```

```
-- @chaisql:returns
```

```
    DbView <bag>
```

```
        {id: Number, name: String}
```

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM cat;
```

```
$ chaisql      --check    case_1.sql \  
               --db       test.db \  
               --verbose
```

# Case 1

```
-- file: case_1.sql

-- @chaisql:check

-- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <bag>
        {id: Number, name: String}

SELECT *
FROM cat;
```

```
$ chaisql      --check  case_1.sql \
               --db     test.db \
               --verbose
```

✅ **All good!**

🔥 Type checks were successful.

Case 2/5: More selections

## Case 2

```
-- file: case_2.sql

-- @chaisql:check

-- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <bag>
        {name: String}

SELECT *
FROM person;
```

```
$ chaisql --check case_2.sql \
          --db test.db \
          --verbose
```

## Case 2

```
-- file: case_2.sql

-- @chaisql:check

-- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <bag>
        {name: String}

SELECT *
FROM person;
```

```
$ chaisql      --check  case_2.sql \
               --db     test.db \
               --verbose
```

### Type errors found:

```
-- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <bag>
        {name: String}
        /\~~~~~
        Expected id: Number, ...

SELECT * ...
```

 Type checks have failed.

Case 3/5: Set notations

## Case 3

```
-- file: case_3.sql
```

```
-- @chaisql:check
```

```
-- @chaisql:returns
```

```
    DbView <set> {catId: Number}
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT catId
```

```
FROM catFriends;
```

```
$ chaisql      --check    case_3.sql \  
               --db       test.db \  
               --verbose
```

## Case 3

```
-- file: case_3.sql

-- @chaisql:check

-- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <set> {catId: Number}
SELECT DISTINCT catId
FROM catFriends;
```

```
$ chaisql      --check  case_3.sql \
               --db     test.db \
               --verbose
```

✅ **All good!**

🔥 Type checks were successful.



## Case 4/5: Subqueries

## Case 4

```
-- file: case_4.sql

-- @chaisql:check

-- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <set> {id: Number, name: String}
SELECT DISTINCT p.id, p.name
FROM person AS p
WHERE p.name IN (
    -- @chaisql:returns
        DbView <set> {personId: Number}
    SELECT DISTINCT personId
    FROM catFriends
);
```

```
$ chaisql --check case_4.sql \
          --db test.db \
          --verbose
```

## Case 4

```
-- file: case_4.sql


-- @chaisql:check

-- @chaisql:returns
  DbView <set> {id: Number, name: String}
SELECT DISTINCT p.id, p.name
FROM person AS p
WHERE p.name IN (
  -- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <set> {personId: Number}
  SELECT DISTINCT personId
  FROM catFriends
);
```

```
$ chaisql      --check  case_4.sql \
               --db     test.db \
               --verbose
```

### Type errors found:

```
WHERE p.name IN (
  /\~~~~~
  > name: String does not satisfy IN.
  > String !== Number in name: Sting.
  > IN expects equal argument types.
-- @chaisql:returns
  DbView <set> {personId: Number}
SELECT DISTINCT personId ...

 Type checks have failed.
```

Case 5/5: Joins, aliases

## Case 5

```
-- file: case_5.sql

-- @chaisql:check
-- @chaisql:newtype Duration = Number
-- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <set>
        {catName: String,
         personName: String,
         years: Duration}
SELECT DISTINCT c.name AS catName,
               p.name AS personName, cf.years
FROM cat AS c, person AS p, catFriends AS cf
WHERE c.id = cf.catId
AND    p.id = cf.personId;
```

```
$ chaisql      --check    case_5.sql \
               --db       test.db \
               --verbose
```

## Case 5

```
-- file: case_5.sql

-- @chaisql:check
-- @chaisql:newtype Duration = Number
-- @chaisql:returns
    DbView <set>
        {catName: String,
         personName: String,
         years: Duration}

SELECT DISTINCT c.name AS catName,
               p.name AS personName, cf.years
FROM cat AS c, person AS p, catFriends AS cf
WHERE c.id = cf.catId
AND    p.id = cf.personId;
```

```
$ chaisql      --check  case_5.sql \
               --db     test.db \
               --verbose
```

✅ All good!

🔥 Type checks were successful.



Case study retrospection

Thank you very much for  
participating 🤝

For more contact → [d.orlov@student.tue.nl](mailto:d.orlov@student.tue.nl)

If you would like to get any updates,  
let me know :)