1.

```
main.py

1 a= ["abc", "car", "ada", "racecar", "cool"]
2 result = next((b for b in a if b == b[::-1]), "")
3 print(result)

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

2.

3.

```
main.py
                                               ∝ Share
                                    []
                                                            Run
                                                                      Output
 1 from collections import defaultdict
3 nums = [1, 2, 1]
                                                                    === Code Execution Successful ===
4 n = len(nums)
5 total_sum = 0
7 for i in range(n):
8
       distinct_count = 0
       freq = defaultdict(int)
       for j in range(i, n):
           freq[nums[j]] += 1
           if freq[nums[j]] == 1:
              distinct_count += 1
           total_sum += distinct_count ** 2
16 print(total_sum)
```

4.

```
from collections import defaultdict
                                                                     4
 2 def count_valid_pairs(nums, k):
       index_map = defaultdict(list)
       count = 0
                                                                     === Code Execution Successful ===
       for j, num in enumerate(nums):
           for i in index_map[num]:
 8
                  count += 1
10
           index_map[num].append(j)
       return count
13 nums1 = [3, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 3]
15 print(count_valid_pairs(nums1, k1))
16 nums2 = [1, 2, 3, 4]
17 k2 = 1
18 print(count_valid_pairs(nums2, k2))
```

5.

6.

```
1 nums1 = []
                                                                   List is empty
2 nums2 = [5]
3 nums3 = [3, 3, 3, 3, 3]
4 if not nums1:
                                                                   === Code Execution Successful ===
6 else:
      sorted_nums1 = sorted(nums1)
       print(sorted_nums1[-1])
9 if not nums2:
10
     sorted_nums2 = sorted(nums2)
       print(sorted_nums2[-1])
14 if not nums3:
      sorted_nums3 = sorted(nums3)
      print(sorted_nums3[-1])
```

```
1 a= [3, 7, 3, 5, 2, 5, 9, 2]
2 b = list(set(a))
3 print(b)
4
5
6
                                                                                                   [2, 3, 5, 7, 9]
                                                                                                   === Code Execution Successful ===
```