

The statement `printf("%d", scanf("%d%d", &a, &b));` is a combination of the `printf` and `scanf` functions in C. `scanf("%d%d", &a, &b)` is a `scanf` statement that reads two integers from the standard input (usually the keyboard). It expects the user to enter two integers separated by whitespace (such as spaces or newlines). `printf("%d", ...)` is a `printf` statement that prints an integer.