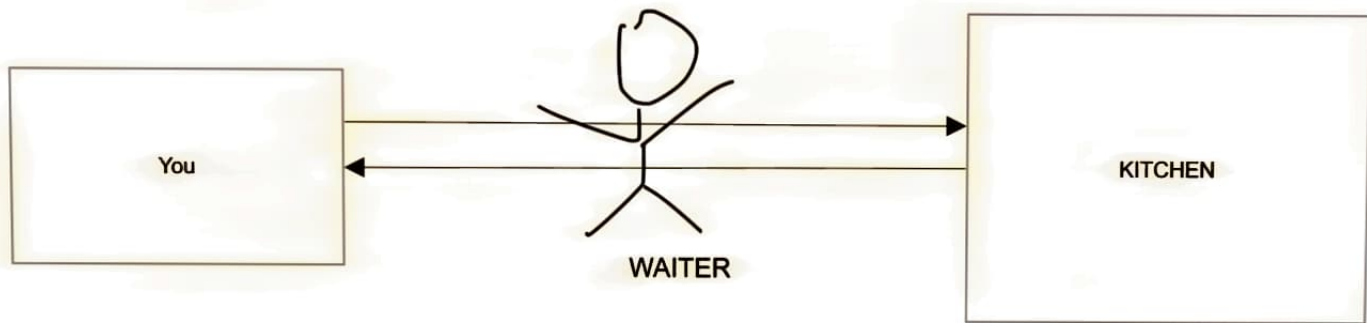
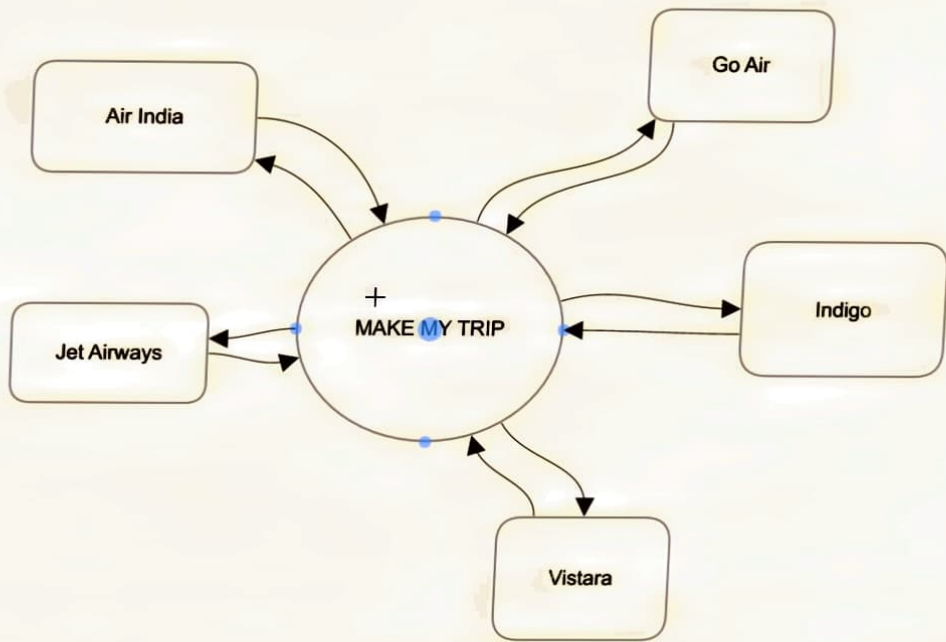

Web Service - service available over the web

- enables communication between applications over the web
- provides a standard protocol/format for communication
- platform independent communication
- using web services two different applications (implementation) can talk to each other and exchange data/information





WEB SERVICES

Services available over the web

A web service provider develops/implements the application (web service) and makes it available over the internet (web)

SERVER
SERVICE PROVIDER

WEB SERVICES

Services available over the web



WEB SERVICE

Services available over

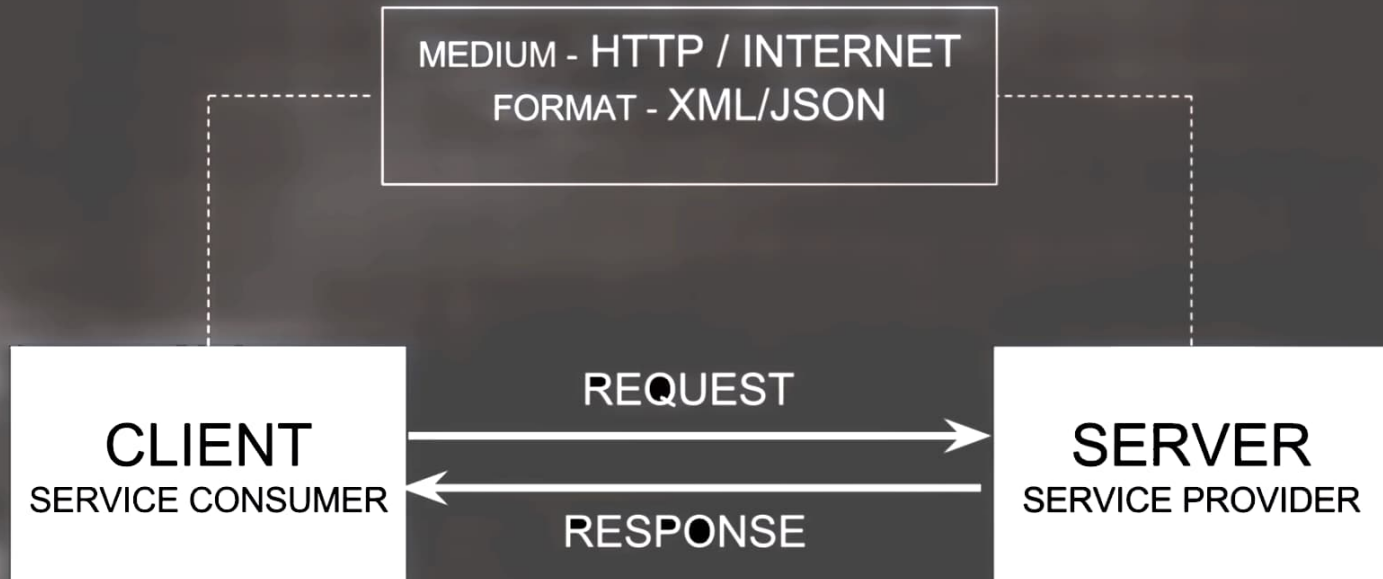
MEDIUM - HTTP / INT
FORMAT - XML/JS

Example : While speaking to your friend over telephone, Medium is the **Phone** and Format is the common language (e.g **English**) that both of you can understand.



WEB SERVICES

Services available over the web



WEB SERVICES

SOAP

Simple Object Access Protocol

Medium : HTTP (POST)

Format : XML

REST

REpresentational State Transfer

Medium : HTTP (POST, GET, PUT, DELETE, ...)

Format : XML/JSON/TEXT...

Services available

MEDIUM - HTTP

FORMAT - XML

CLIENT

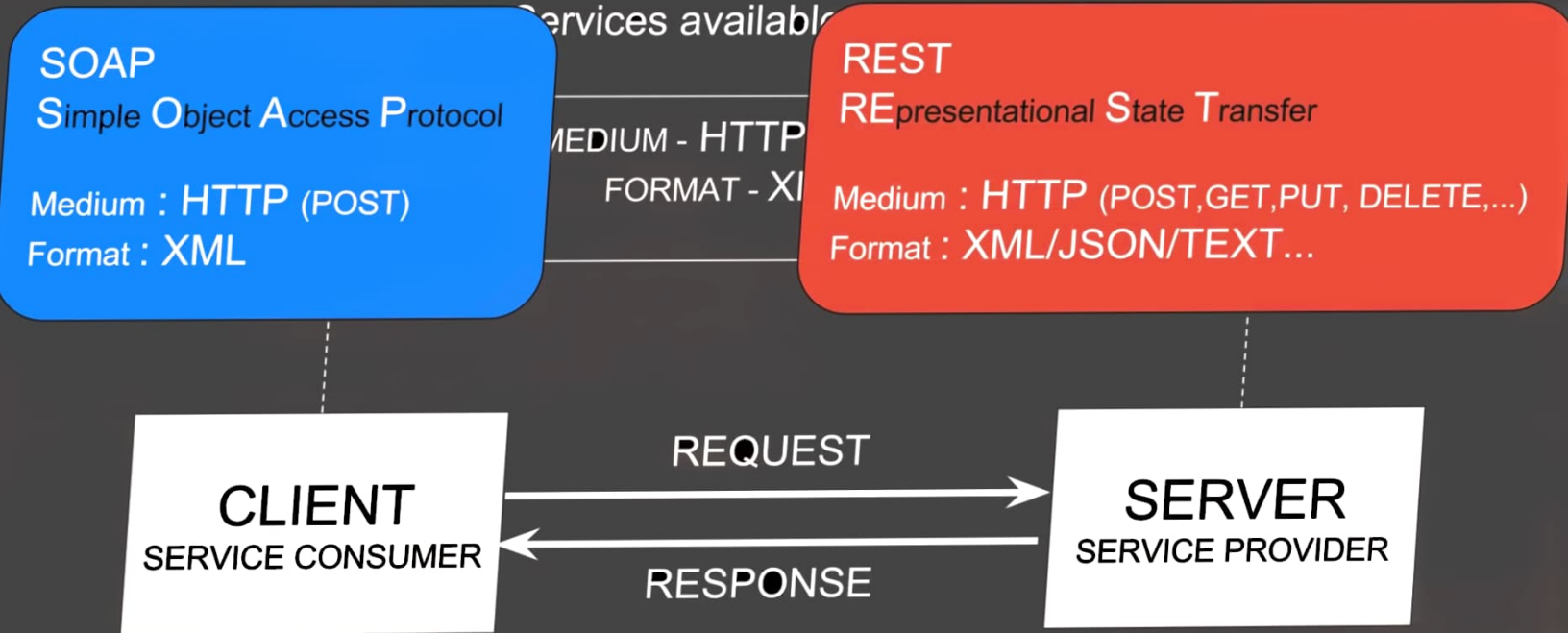
SERVICE CONSUMER

REQUEST

RESPONSE

SERVER

SERVICE PROVIDER



WSDL

UDDI

WEB SERVICES

Service Provider publishes an interface for his web services that describes all attributes of the web services.

This is XML based interface and is called -

Web Services Description Language - WSDL



WEB SERVICES

Services available over the web

WSDL

UDDI

WSDL

Web Services Description Language

Is an XML based interface that is used to describe the functionalities of the Web Services

CLIENT
SERVICE CONSUMER

REQUEST

RESPONSE

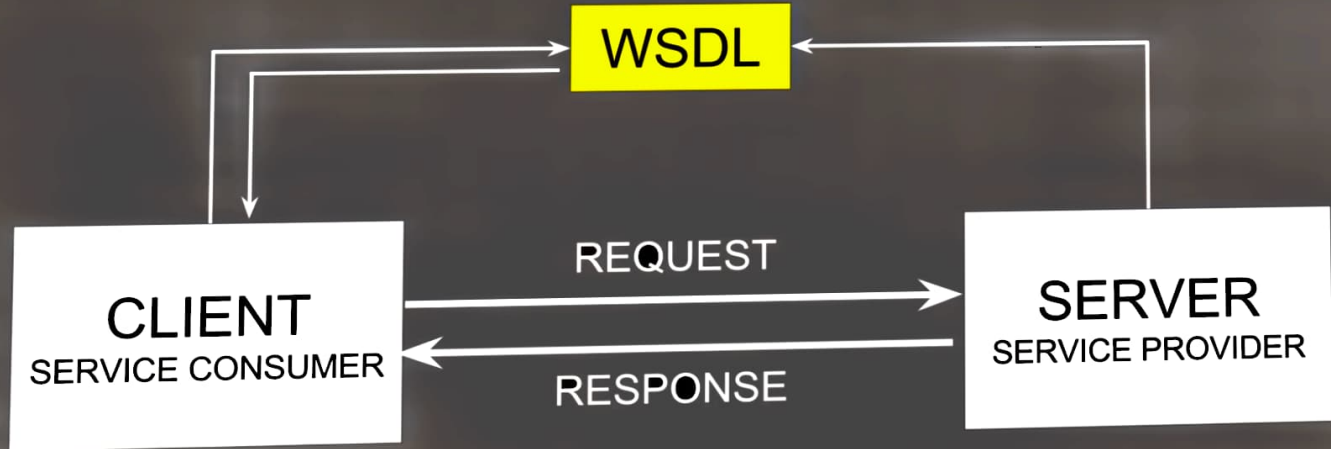
SERVER
SERVICE PROVIDER

WSDL

UDDI

WEB SERVICES

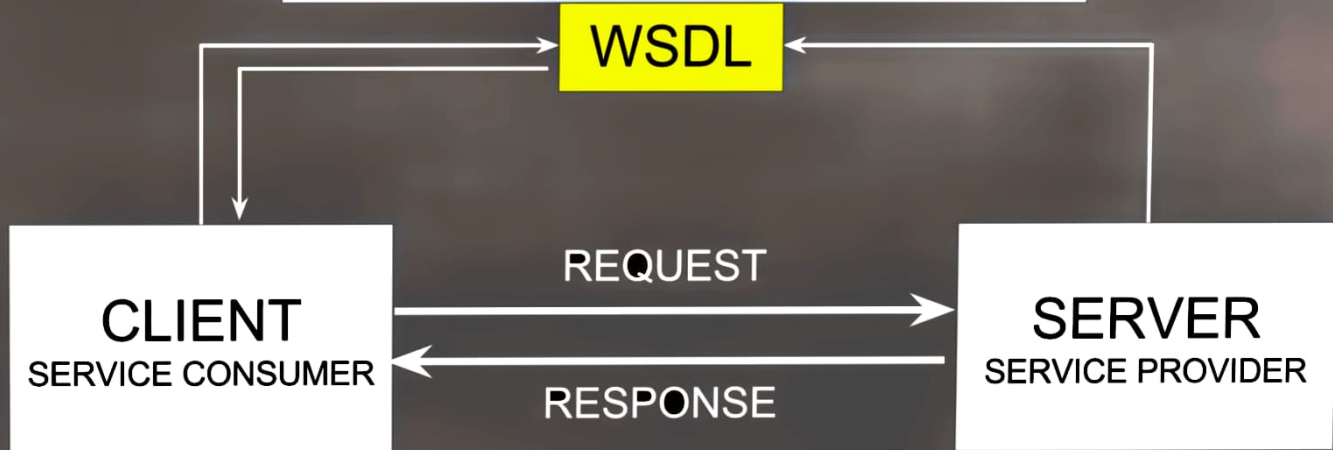
Services available over the web



WSDL

UDDI

A web service provider publishes his web service (through wsdl) on an online directory from where consumers can query and search the web services. This online registry/directory is called **UDDI**



WEB SERVICES

WSDL

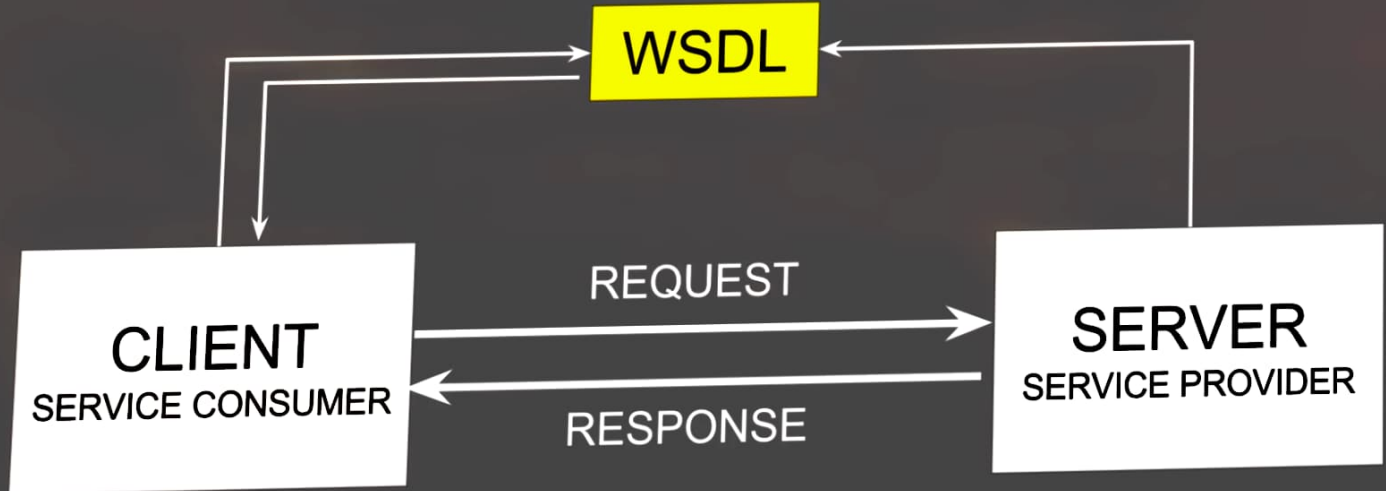
UDDI

UDDI

Universal Description, Discovery and Integration

Is an XML based standard for publishing and finding web services.

WSDL



What are SOAP Web Services ?

A web service that complies to the **SOAP Web Services Specifications** is a SOAP Web Service.

SOAP Web Services Specifications

- SOAP
- WSDL
- UDDI

What are SOAP Web Services ?

SOAP

Simple Object Access Protocol

(with SOAP v1.2 - the expansion is discontinued)

Protocol / Rules / Definitions how 2 Applications will talk to each other over the web

What are SOAP Web Services ?

SOAP

All information/message exchange happens over a common format:
XML



What are SOAP Web Services ?

A web service that complies to the **SOAP Web Services Specifications** is a SOAP Web Service.

SOAP Web Services

- SOAP
- WSDL
- UDDI

All information/message exchange happens over a common format:
XML

XML messages have a defined structure:
SOAP MESSAGE

SOAP MESSAGE consist of:
Envelope
Header
Body

Envelope

HEADER

BODY

Soap Message

What are SOAP Web Services ?

SOAP

CL
SERVICE

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<soap:Envelope xmlns:soap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"
  xmlns:c="http://www.acmeOrders.com/OrderService"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <soap:Body>
    <c:OrderMessage>
      <localElement>
        <FirstName>John</FirstName>
        <LastName>Smith</LastName>
        <Street>High Street</Street>
        <City>London</City>
        <ZipCode>W1A1AA</ZipCode>
        <PartNumber>ABC1234</PartNumber>
        <Quantity>1</Quantity>
      </localElement>
    </c:OrderMessage>
  </soap:Body>
</soap:Envelope>
```

ER
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