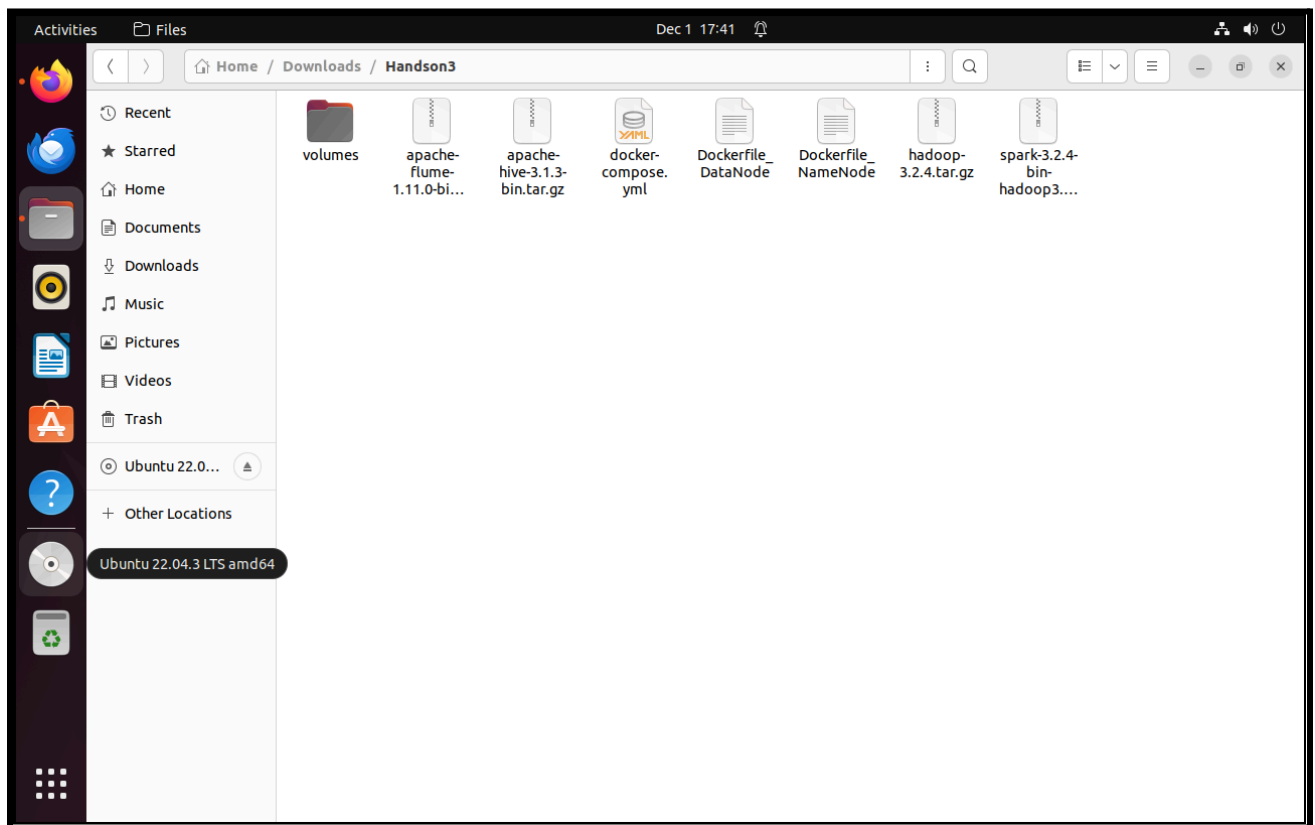


Electrical and Computer Engineering, Purdue University Northwest
Big Data (ECE49500/ECE59500)
Assignment 3
Name - Deeksha Hareesha Kulal

Task 1 [10 points] Hadoop, Spark, Hive, and Flume set-up. You must have to add relevant screenshots in the report for your work to get full credits for the task.

1. Download Handson3.zip file and extract the Handson3 folder from it.



2. Open the terminal to check-in to Handson3 folder and execute command: `sudo docker compose up -d`

```
deeksha@deeksha-virtual-machine: ~/Downloads/Handson3
[sudo] password for deeksha:
[+] Building 257.6s (31/39)                                docker:default
=> [datanode3 internal] load build definition from Dockerfile_DataNode
=> == transferring dockerfile: 505B                                0.0s
=> [datanode3 internal] load .dockerignore                        0.0s
=> == transferring context: 28                                    0.0s
=> [namenode internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/ubuntu:focal
=> [namenode internal] load .dockerignore                        0.0s
=> == transferring context: 28                                    0.0s
=> [namenode internal] load build definition from Dockerfile_NameNode
=> == transferring dockerfile: 447B                                0.0s
=> [datanode2 internal] load build definition from Dockerfile_DataNode
=> == transferring dockerfile: 505B                                0.0s
=> [datanode2 internal] load .dockerignore                        0.0s
=> == transferring context: 28                                    0.0s
=> [datanode1 internal] load .dockerignore                        0.0s
=> == transferring context: 28                                    0.0s
=> [datanode1 internal] load build definition from Dockerfile_DataNode
=> == transferring dockerfile: 505B                                0.0s
=> [datanode3 1/9] FROM docker.io/library/ubuntu:focal@sha256:ed4a42283d9943135ed87d4ee34e542f7f5ad9ecf2f244870e23122f703f9
=> == resolve docker.io/library/ubuntu:focal@sha256:ed4a42283d9943135ed87d4ee34e542f7f5ad9ecf2f244870e23122f703f91c2 0.0s
=> == sha256:bf40b7bc7a11b43785755d3c5f23dee03b08e988b327a2f10b22d01d5dc5259d 2.30kB / 2.30kB 0.0s
=> == sha256:96d54c3075c9eeaed5561fd620828fd0bb5d80ecae7cb25f9ba5f7d88ea6e15c 27.51MB / 27.51MB 8.4s
=> == sha256:ed4a42283d9943135ed87d4ee34e542f7f5ad9ecf2f244870e23122f703f91c2 1.13kB / 1.13kB 0.0s
=> == sha256:218bb51abbd1864df8be26166f847547b3851a89999ca7bfcab85ca9b5d2e95d 424B / 424B 0.0s
=> == extracting sha256:96d54c3075c9eeaed5561fd620828fd0bb5d80ecae7cb25f9ba5f7d88ea6e15c 4.5s
=> [datanode3 internal] load build context                        16.2s
=> == transferring context: 1.21GB                                16.2s
=> [namenode internal] load build context                        16.2s
=> == transferring context: 1.21GB                                16.2s
=> [datanode2 internal] load build context                        16.5s
=> == transferring context: 1.21GB                                16.5s
=> [datanode1 internal] load build context                        16.4s
=> == transferring context: 1.21GB                                16.4s
=> [datanode1 2/9] RUN apt-get update --fix-missing && apt upgrade -y 12.5s
=> [datanode1 3/9] RUN apt-get install -y net-tools iputils-ping openjdk-8-jdk scala 151.1s
=> [datanode2 4/9] RUN apt-get install -y python3-pip && apt-get install -y jupyter 70.8s
=> [namenode 4/8] RUN apt-get clean 1.1s
=> [namenode 5/8] COPY hadoop-3.2.4.tar.gz / 1.3s
```

```
deeksha@deeksha-virtual-machine: ~/Downloads/Handson3
=> [datanode2 internal] load build context                        16.5s
=> == transferring context: 1.21GB                                16.5s
=> [datanode1 internal] load build context                        16.4s
=> == transferring context: 1.21GB                                16.4s
=> [datanode1 2/9] RUN apt-get update --fix-missing && apt upgrade -y 12.5s
=> [datanode1 3/9] RUN apt-get install -y net-tools iputils-ping openjdk-8-jdk scala 151.1s
=> [datanode2 4/9] RUN apt-get install -y python3-pip && apt-get install -y jupyter 70.8s
=> [namenode 4/8] RUN apt-get clean 1.1s
=> [namenode 5/8] COPY hadoop-3.2.4.tar.gz / 1.3s
=> [namenode 6/8] COPY spark-3.2.4-bin-hadoop3.2.tgz / 0.9s
=> [namenode 7/8] COPY apache-flume-1.11.0-bin.tar.gz / 0.3s
=> [namenode 8/8] COPY apache-hive-3.1.3-bin.tar.gz / 1.0s
=> [namenode] exporting to image 3.9s
=> == exporting layers 3.9s
=> == writing image sha256:525f5092e297e3f52e836328f8f24f88ecf776921110eb2e0d90a24ea3479b98 0.0s
=> == naming to docker.io/library/handson3-namenode 0.0s
=> [datanode3 5/9] RUN apt-get clean 0.5s
=> [datanode3 6/9] COPY hadoop-3.2.4.tar.gz / 1.0s
=> [datanode3 7/9] COPY spark-3.2.4-bin-hadoop3.2.tgz / 1.0s
=> [datanode3 8/9] COPY apache-flume-1.11.0-bin.tar.gz / 0.3s
=> [datanode3 9/9] COPY apache-hive-3.1.3-bin.tar.gz / 1.1s
=> [datanode3] exporting to image 4.6s
=> == exporting layers 4.6s
=> == writing image sha256:5f6958fe1467119668cee40a52429ed0aedd54381ac9e954100464448d415513 0.0s
=> == naming to docker.io/library/handson3-datanode3 0.0s
=> [datanode2] exporting to image 4.5s
=> == exporting layers 4.5s
=> == writing image sha256:5a2e1c63b336cfc5aeff1614101c60f3c7ff5f9dab5752fd6d05b3f617caf8ef 0.0s
=> == naming to docker.io/library/handson3-datanode2 0.0s
=> [datanode1] exporting to image 4.5s
=> == exporting layers 4.5s
=> == writing image sha256:5e5bb204c377d6e2a4a195094eff21c2774607ec7f9d4727a3233bb3ff5f362 0.0s
=> == naming to docker.io/library/handson3-datanode1 0.0s
[+] Running 5/5
✔ Network hadoop_net Created 0.1s
✔ Container datanode2 Started 0.1s
✔ Container namenode Started 0.1s
✔ Container datanode3 Started 0.1s
✔ Container datanode1 Started 0.1s
deeksha@deeksha-virtual-machine: ~/Downloads/Handson3
```

3. Execute the command: sudo docker images

```
deeksha@deeksha-virtual-machine:~/Downloads/Handson3$ sudo docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
handson3-datanode1	latest	5e5bb204c377	2 minutes ago	2.4GB
handson3-datanode2	latest	5a2e1c63b336	2 minutes ago	2.4GB
handson3-datanode3	latest	5f6958fe1467	2 minutes ago	2.4GB
handson3-namenode	latest	525f5092e297	3 minutes ago	1.85GB

4. Open terminal tabs to access containers' shells. Run following command at each tab to access a container's shell. Replace with the actual container's name. sudo docker exec -it \$(sudo docker ps --filter "name=" --format "{{.ID}}") /bin/bash

```
hadoop@957b41e021c8: ~  
deeksha@deeksha-virtual-machine:~/Downloads/Handson3$ sudo docker exec -it $(sudo docker ps --filter "name=namenode" --format "{{.ID}}") /bin/bash  
root@957b41e021c8:/# /volumes/setup.sh  
root@957b41e021c8:/# su - hadoop  
hadoop@957b41e021c8:~$ hdfs namenode -format  
WARNING: /usr/local/hadoop/logs does not exist. Creating.  
2023-12-01 22:50:37,631 INFO namenode.NameNode: STARTUP_MSG:  
/*****  
STARTUP_MSG: Starting NameNode  
STARTUP_MSG: host = namenode/10.9.0.5  
STARTUP_MSG: args = [-format]  
STARTUP_MSG: version = 3.2.4  
STARTUP_MSG: classpath = /usr/local/hadoop/etc/hadoop:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/httpclient-4.5.13.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/kerby-util-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/kerb-identity-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jackson-core-asl-1.9.13.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/failureaccess-1.0.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/commons-compress-1.21.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/kerb-core-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jsp-api-2.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/commons-cli-1.2.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/kerb-common-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/commons-math3-3.1.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/kerb-admin-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jetty-servlet-9.4.43.v20210629.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/metrics-core-3.2.4.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/commons-text-1.4.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/htrace-core4-4.1.0-incubating.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/commons-lang3-3.7.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/commons-net-3.6.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/kerby-asn1-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jackson-jaxrs-1.9.13.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jackson-databind-2.10.5.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jackson-xc-1.9.13.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/nimbus-jose-jwt-9.8.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jackson-core-2.10.5.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jsr311-api-1.1.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/json-smart-2.4.7.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/commons-logging-1.1.3.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/reload4j-1.2.18.3.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/asm-5.0.4.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jersey-server-1.19.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/javax.servlet-api-3.1.0.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/curator-recipes-2.13.0.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/commons-configuration2-2.1.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/kerb-server-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/kerb-crypto-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/animal-sniffer-annotations-1.17.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/commons-io-2.8.0.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jackson-mapper-asl-1.9.13.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/protobuf-java-2.5.0.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/kerb-client-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/stax2-api-4.2.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/javax.activation-api-1.2.0.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/commons-codec-1.11.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/guava-27.0-jre.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jersey-core-1.19.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jsch-0.1.55.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/re2j-1.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jersey-servlet-1.19.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jcip-annotations-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-reload4j-1.7.35.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jersey-json-1.19.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jul-to-slf4j-1.7.35.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/kerby-pkix-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/kerby-config-1.0.1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/jaxb-impl-2.2.3-1.jar:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/
```

5. At namenode container, execute the following commands: /volumes/setup.sh (Note: Run this command when you access the container first time) su - hadoop hdfs namenode -format (Note: Run this command only when you access the container first time) /volumes/start.sh

```
hadoop@957b41e021c8: ~
hadoop@957b41e021c8: ~
root@927ba7da9af9: /
2023-12-01 22:50:38,172 INFO namenode.NameNode: Caching file names occurring more than 10 times
2023-12-01 22:50:38,176 INFO snapshot.SnapshotManager: Loaded config captureOpenFiles: false, skipCaptureAccessTimeOnlyChange: false
, snapshotDiffAllowSnapRootDescendant: true, maxSnapshotLimit: 65536
2023-12-01 22:50:38,178 INFO snapshot.SnapshotManager: Skiplist is disabled
2023-12-01 22:50:38,181 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map cachedBlocks
2023-12-01 22:50:38,181 INFO util.GSet: VM type = 64-bit
2023-12-01 22:50:38,181 INFO util.GSet: 0.25% max memory 1.7 GB = 4.4 MB
2023-12-01 22:50:38,181 INFO util.GSet: capacity = 2^19 = 524288 entries
2023-12-01 22:50:38,186 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.window.num.buckets = 10
2023-12-01 22:50:38,186 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.num.users = 10
2023-12-01 22:50:38,186 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.windows.minutes = 1,5,25
2023-12-01 22:50:38,189 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Retry cache on namenode is enabled
2023-12-01 22:50:38,189 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Retry cache will use 0.03 of total heap and retry cache entry expiry time is 600
000 millis
2023-12-01 22:50:38,191 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map NameNodeRetryCache
2023-12-01 22:50:38,191 INFO util.GSet: VM type = 64-bit
2023-12-01 22:50:38,192 INFO util.GSet: 0.0299999999329447746% max memory 1.7 GB = 539.6 KB
2023-12-01 22:50:38,192 INFO util.GSet: capacity = 2^16 = 65536 entries
2023-12-01 22:50:38,214 INFO namenode.FSImage: Allocated new BlockPoolId: BP-1923238440-10.9.0.5-1701471038209
2023-12-01 22:50:38,225 INFO common.Storage: Storage directory /usr/local/hadoop/data/nameNode has been successfully formatted.
2023-12-01 22:50:38,249 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Saving image file /usr/local/hadoop/data/nameNode/current/fsimage.ckpt_
000000000000000000 using no compression
2023-12-01 22:50:38,308 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Image file /usr/local/hadoop/data/nameNode/current/fsimage.ckpt_00000000
000000000000 of size 401 bytes saved in 0 seconds .
2023-12-01 22:50:38,316 INFO namenode.NNStorageRetentionManager: Going to retain 1 images with txid >= 0
2023-12-01 22:50:38,331 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Stopping services started for active state
2023-12-01 22:50:38,332 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Stopping services started for standby state
2023-12-01 22:50:38,335 INFO namenode.FSImage: FSImageSaver clean checkpoint: txid=0 when meet shutdown.
2023-12-01 22:50:38,335 INFO namenode.NameNode: SHUTDOWN_MSG:
/*****
SHUTDOWN_MSG: Shutting down NameNode at namenode/10.9.0.5
*****/
hadoop@957b41e021c8:~$ /volumes/start.sh
248 ResourceManager
154 NameNode
302 Jps
hadoop@957b41e021c8:~$
```

6. At each datanode container, execute the following commands: /volumes/setup.sh (Note: Run this command only when you access the container first time) su - hadoop /volumes/start.sh

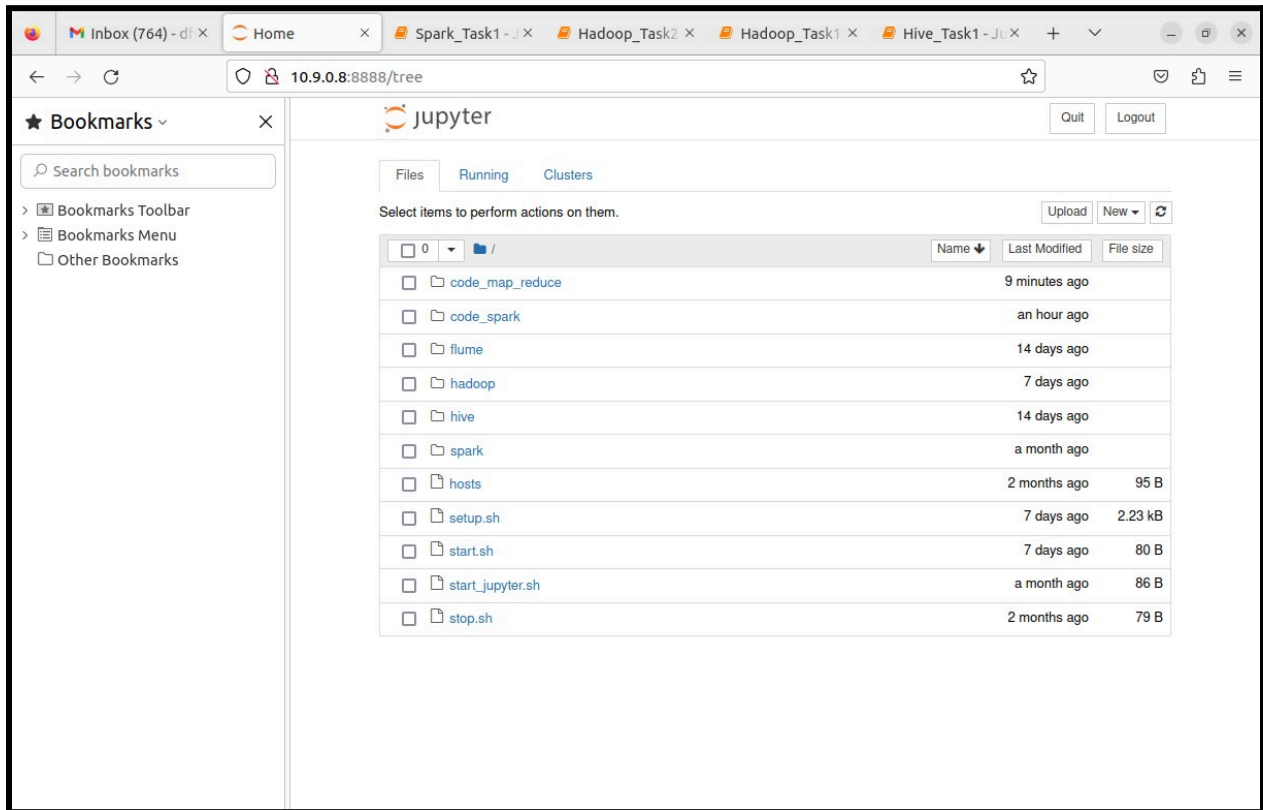
```
hadoop@927ba7da9af9: ~
hadoop@957b41e021c8: ~ x hadoop@927ba7da9af9: ~ x hadoop@541f7c0e5c8c: ~ x root@1e26bc7dc517: /
deeksha@deeksha-virtual-machine:~/Downloads/Handson$ sudo docker exec -it $(sudo docker ps --filter "name=datanode1" --format "{{.ID}}") /bin/bash
[sudo] password for deeksha:
root@927ba7da9af9:/# /volumes/setup.sh
root@927ba7da9af9:/# su - hadoop
hadoop@927ba7da9af9:~$ /volumes/start.sh
WARNING: /usr/local/hadoop/logs does not exist. Creating.
203 NodeManager
108 DataNode
303 Jps
hadoop@927ba7da9af9:~$
```

```
hadoop@541f7c0e5c8c: ~  
deeksha@deeksha-virtual-machine:~/Downloads/Handson3$ sudo docker exec -it $(sudo docker ps --filter "name=datanode2" --format "{{.ID}}") /bin/bash  
[sudo] password for deeksha:  
root@541f7c0e5c8c:/# /volumes/setup.sh  
root@541f7c0e5c8c:/# su - hadoop  
hadoop@541f7c0e5c8c:~$ /volumes/start.sh  
WARNING: /usr/local/hadoop/logs does not exist. Creating.  
304 Jps  
203 NodeManager  
108 DataNode  
hadoop@541f7c0e5c8c:~$
```

7. Go to any datanode's shell, (e.g. datanode1) and execute the following commands: `cd /volumes` `pip3 install findspark` `chmod +x start_jupyter.sh` `/volumes/start_jupyter.sh`

```
hadoop@1e26bc7dc517: /volumes  
deeksha@deeksha-virtual-machine:~/Downloads/Handson3$ sudo docker exec -it $(sudo docker ps --filter "name=datanode3" --format "{{.ID}}") /bin/bash  
[sudo] password for deeksha:  
root@1e26bc7dc517:/# /volumes/setup.sh  
root@1e26bc7dc517:/# su - hadoop  
hadoop@1e26bc7dc517:~$ /volumes/start.sh  
WARNING: /usr/local/hadoop/logs does not exist. Creating.  
304 Jps  
203 NodeManager  
108 DataNode  
hadoop@1e26bc7dc517:~$ cd /volumes  
hadoop@1e26bc7dc517:/volumes$ pip3 install findspark  
Collecting findspark  
  Downloading findspark-2.0.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (4.4 kB)  
Installing collected packages: findspark  
Successfully installed findspark-2.0.1  
hadoop@1e26bc7dc517:/volumes$ chmod +x start_jupyter.sh  
hadoop@1e26bc7dc517:/volumes$ /volumes/start_jupyter.sh  
hadoop@1e26bc7dc517:/volumes$ [I 22:56:49.556 NotebookApp] Writing notebook server cookie secret to /home/hadoop/.local/share/jupyter/runtime/notebook_cookie_secret  
[I 22:56:49.753 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: /volumes  
[I 22:56:49.753 NotebookApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:  
[I 22:56:49.753 NotebookApp] http://1e26bc7dc517:8888/?token=0a98372507a82630f7c48acc5039d351b26fc2ae37fd6097  
[I 22:56:49.753 NotebookApp] or http://127.0.0.1:8888/?token=0a98372507a82630f7c48acc5039d351b26fc2ae37fd6097  
[I 22:56:49.753 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).  
[C 22:56:49.755 NotebookApp]  
  
To access the notebook, open this file in a browser:  
  file:///home/hadoop/.local/share/jupyter/runtime/nbserver-325-open.html  
Or copy and paste one of these URLs:  
  http://1e26bc7dc517:8888/?token=0a98372507a82630f7c48acc5039d351b26fc2ae37fd6097  
  or http://127.0.0.1:8888/?token=0a98372507a82630f7c48acc5039d351b26fc2ae37fd6097
```

8. Copy the Jupyter URL and paste it into a browser in your host machine or VM. Replace the IP 127.0.0.1 with the IP of the datanode. It will bring the Jupyter Notebook. Go to code_map_reduce directory, and complete Task1.pynb file and submit the Notebook file.



Task 2 [15 points] Go to code_map_reduce directory and complete the tasks given in Hadoop_Task1.ipynb file and submit the Notebook file.

File submitted

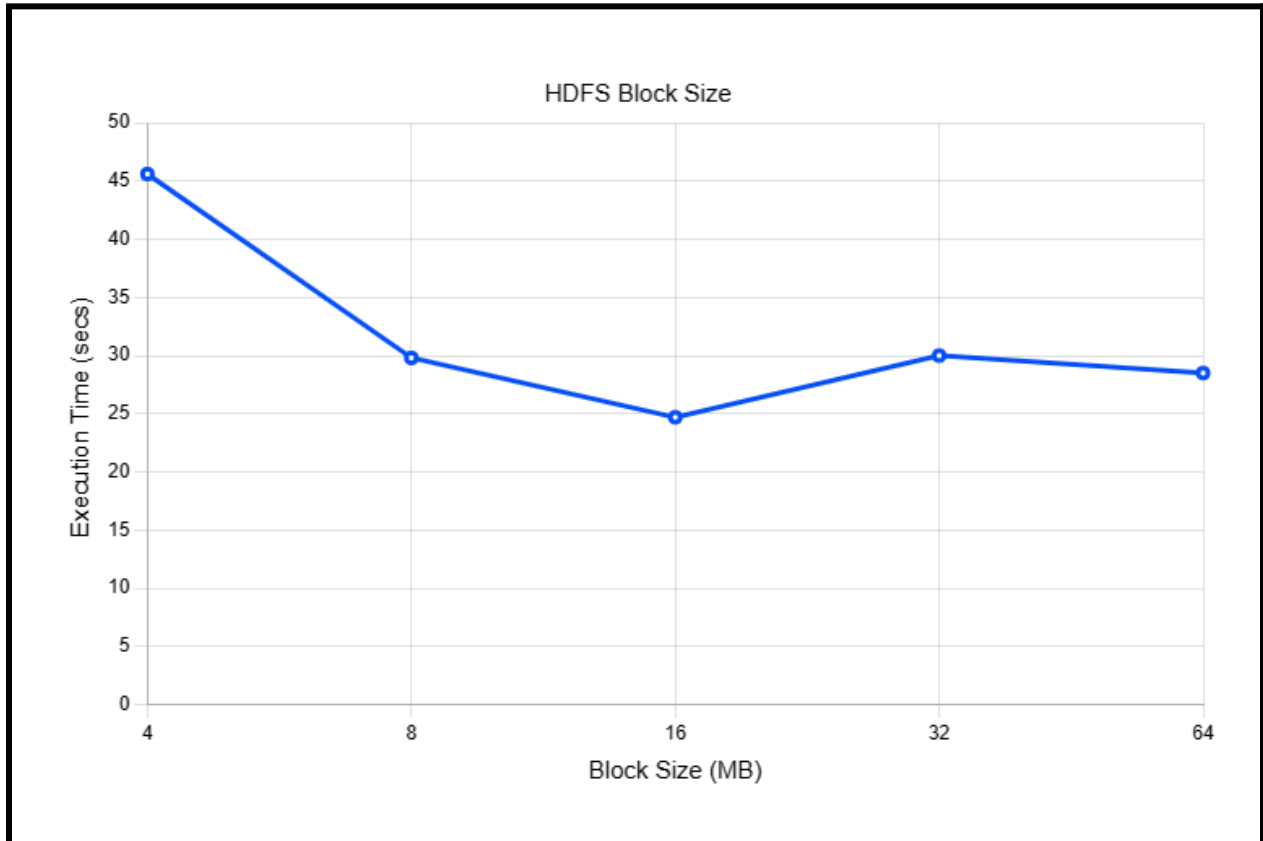
Task 3 [15 points] Complete the tasks given in Hadoop_Task2.ipynb file, submit the Notebook file, and provide the comparison charts for execution times for following cases:

File submitted

a. Number of workers = 3, HDFS block size = 4MB, 8MB, 16MB, 32MB, and 64MB (File used - books64.txt)

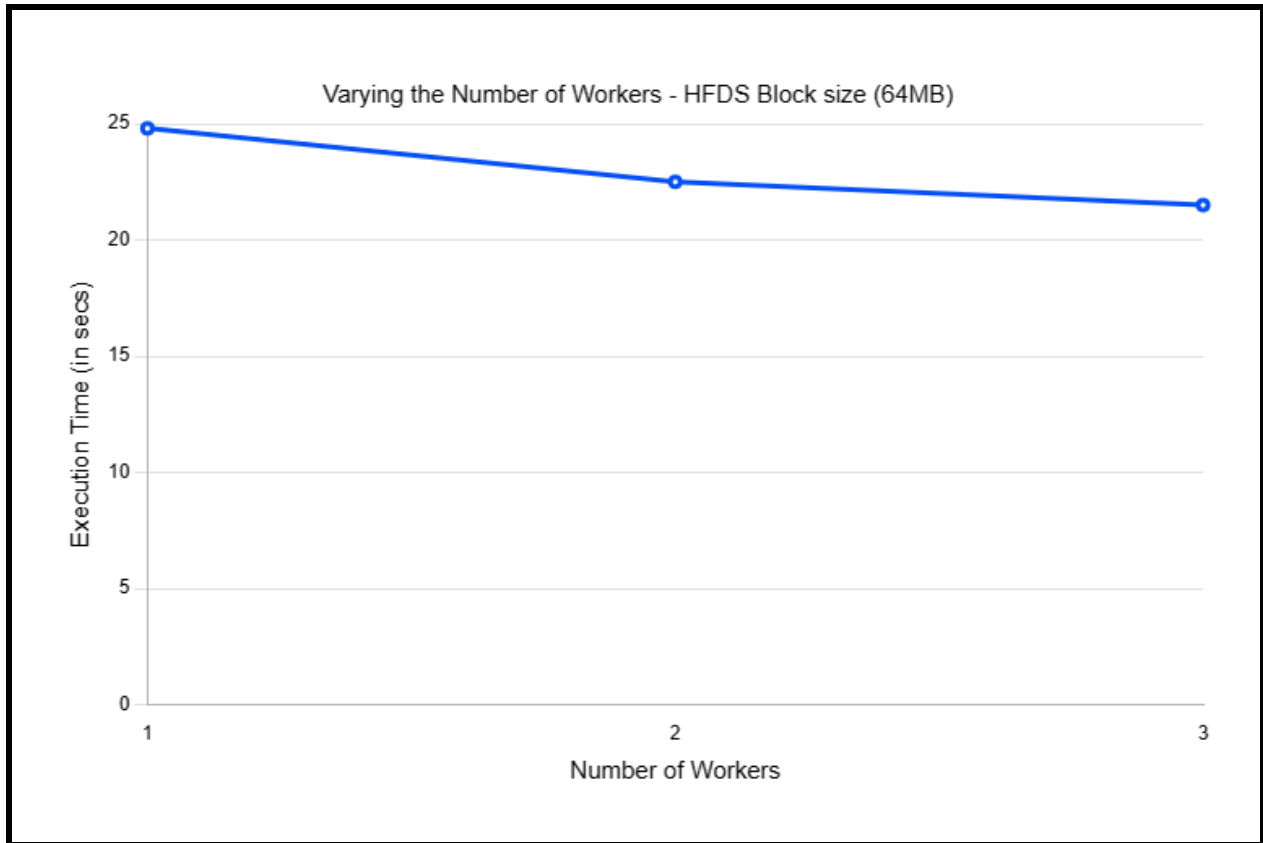
HDFS Block Size	Execution time
4MB	45.6 secs
8MB	29.8 secs
16MB	24.7 secs

32MB	30 secs
64MB	28.5 secs



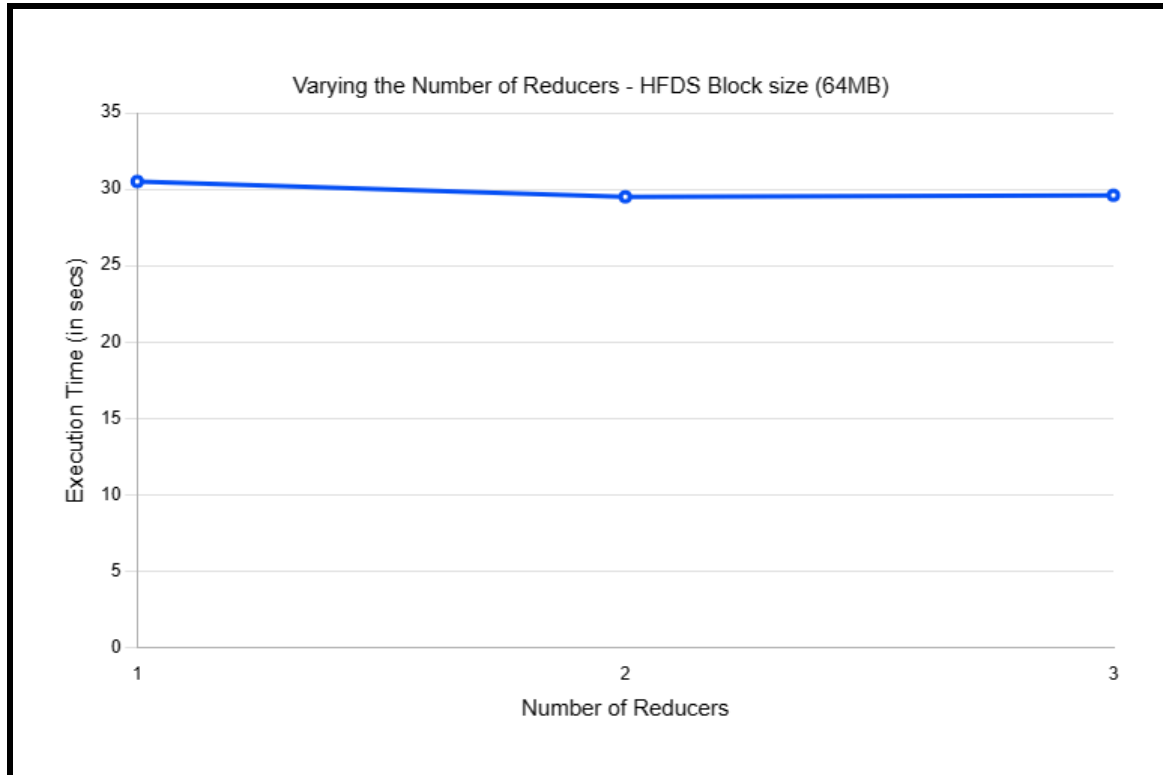
b. HDFS block size = 64MB, number of workers = 1, 2, and 3 (Optional for ECE 49500)
(File used - books32.txt hence block size of 32MB taken)

No of Workers	Execution Time
1	24.8 secs
2	22.5 secs
3	21.5 secs



c. HDFS block size = 64MB, number of workers = 3, number of reducers = 1, 2, and 3
(File used - books64.txt)

No of Reducers	Execution Time
1	30.5 secs
2	29.5 secs
3	29.6 secs



Task 4 [10 points] Complete the tasks given in Hive_Task1.ipynb file and submit the Notebook file.

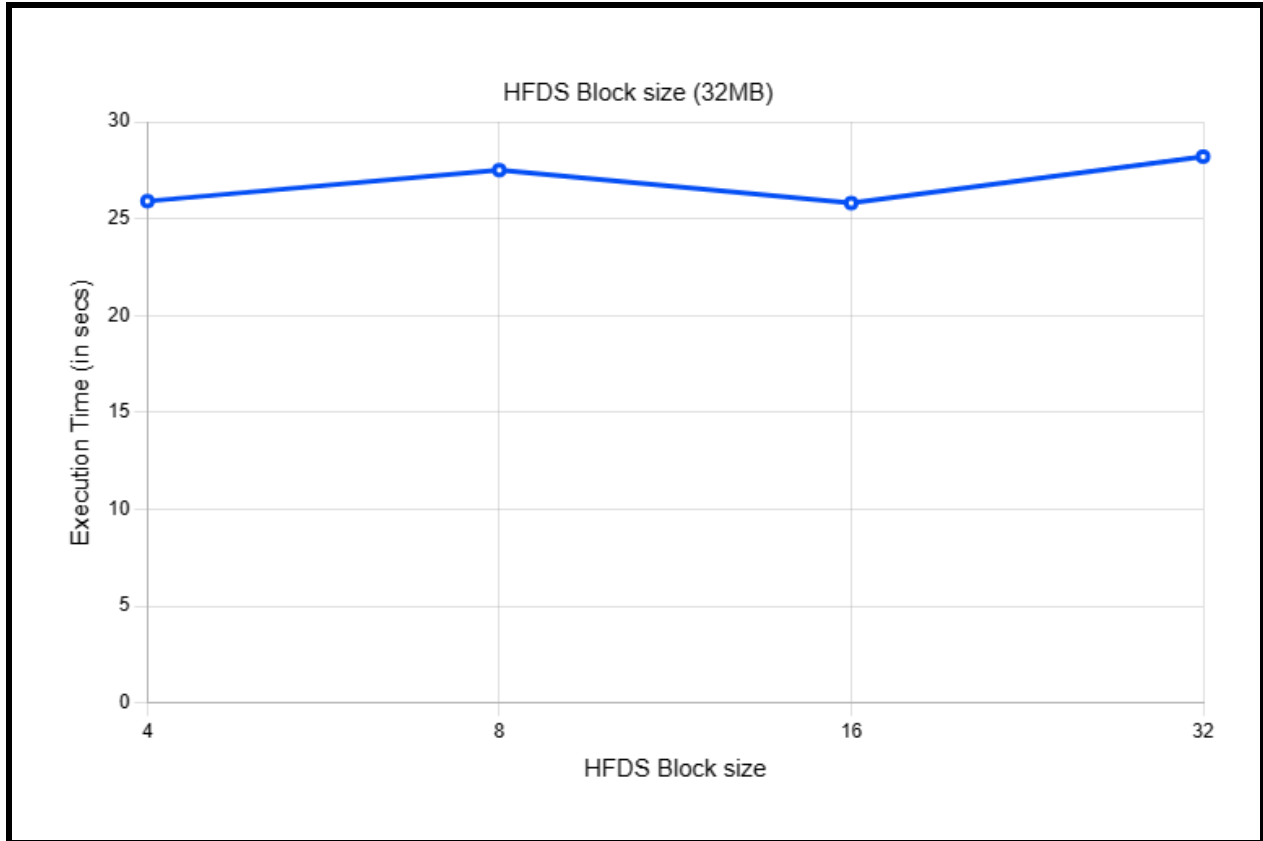
File submitted

Task 5 [10 points] Complete the tasks given in Spark_Task1.ipynb file, submit the Notebook file, and provide the comparison charts for execution times the following cases:

File submitted

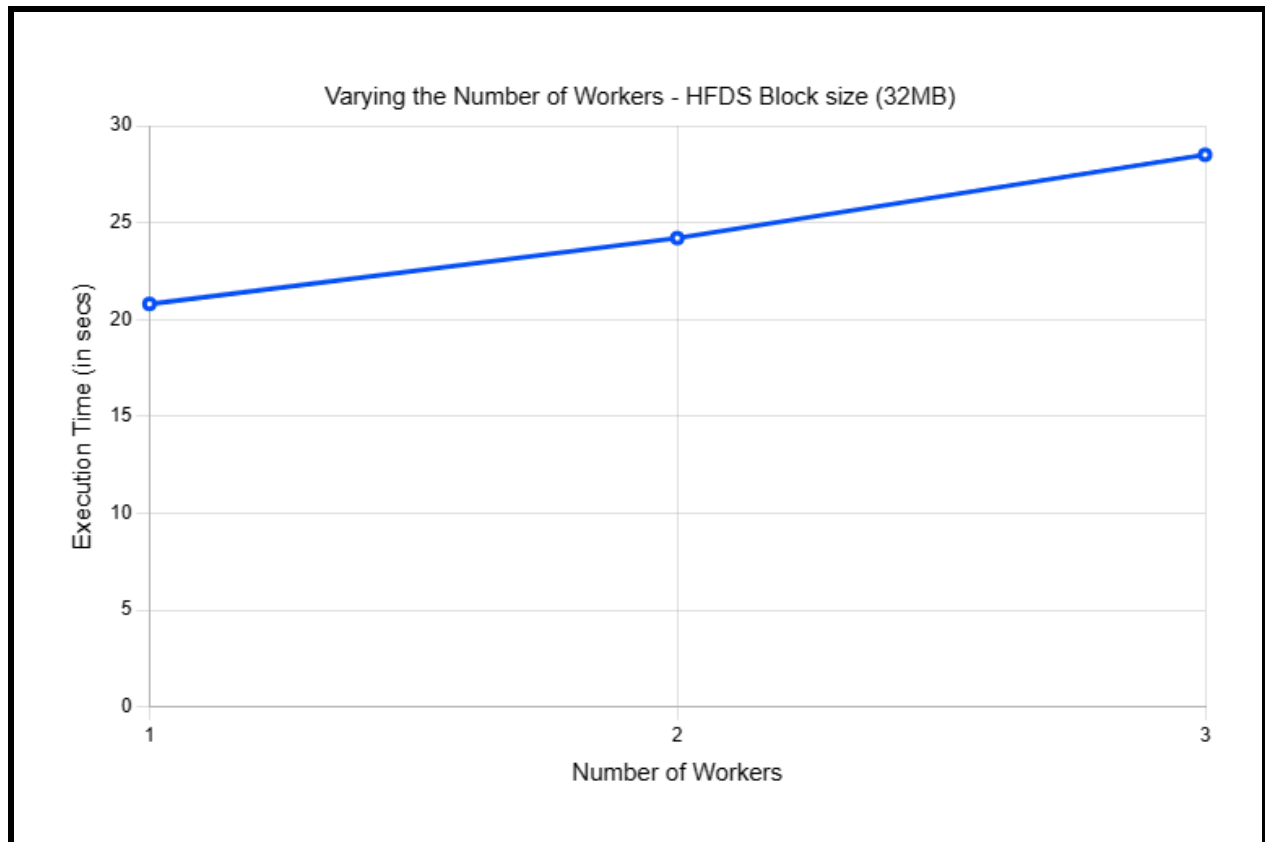
a. Number of workers = 3, HDFS block size = 4MB, 8MB, 16MB, 32MB, and 64MB
(File used - books32.txt hence block size of 64 MB not considered)

HDFS Block Size	Execution time
4MB	25.9 secs
8MB	27.5 secs
16MB	25.8 secs
32MB	28.2 secs



b. HDFS block size = 64MB, number of workers = 1, 2, and 3 (Optional for ECE 49500)
(HDFS block size of 32MB used with books32.txt file)

No of Workers	Execution Time
1	20.8 secs
2	24.2 secs
3	28.5 secs



Task 6 [10 points] Go to `code_spark` directory and complete the tasks given in `Spark_Task2.ipynb` file and submit the Notebook file.
File submitted