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## AVL Tree

P. SAI DEEKSHITH  
IBM18CS148

insert (Node \* node, int data)

if node == NULL

return newNode(data)

else if data < node->data

node->lchild = insert(node->lchild, data);

else if data > node->data

node->rchild = insert(node->rchild, data);

node->height = 1 + max(height(node->lchild), height(node->rchild));

balance = getBalance(node)

if (balance < -1 && data > node->rchild->data)

node = rotateLeft(node) // left rotate

if (balance > 1 && data < node->lchild->data)  
node = rightRotate(node)

if (balance > 1 && data > node->lchild->data)

node->lchild = leftRotate(node->lchild)

node = leftRotate(node)

return node

Delete (Node\* root, int data)

if (root == NULL)

return root

if (data < root->data)

root->lchild = Delete(root->lchild, data)

else if (data > root->data)

root->rchild = Delete(root->rchild, data)

else {

if (root->lchild is NULL && root->rchild is NULL)

{ temp = root->lchild ? root->lchild : root->rchild



if temp is NULL  
temp = root  
root = NULL

else root = temp  
free (&temp) }

else {  
temp = min Value Node (root → rchild)  
root → data = temp → data;  
root → rchild = Delete (root → rchild,  
temp → data)

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4  
if root is NULL  
return root

root → height = 1 + max (height (root →  
rchild), height (root → lchild))

balance = get Balance (root);

i) if (balance > 1 && getBalance(root->lchild) < 0)  
root->lchild = leftRotate(root->lchild)  
root = rightRotate(root)

ii) if (balance > 1 and getBalance(root->lchild) > 0)  
root = rightRotate(root)

return root.