LAB-3 P.SAI DEEKSHITH

~~int n~~. Number of Islands Program

```
Count_Islands ( int  a[ ][10] )
                          //n - rows
{                         //m - columns
  for(int i=0; i<n; j++)
  {
    for(int k=0; k<m; k++)
    {
      if( a[i][k] == 1)
      { //8 neighbours
        if(i+1 <n && a[i+1][k] == 1)
          Union( j*m + k, (j+1)*m + k);
        if(j-1 >=0 && a[j-1][k]==1)
          Union ( j*m + k, (j-1)*(m)+k);
        if(k+1< m && a[i][k+1]==1)
          Union(i* m + k, i*m+k+1);
        if(k-1 >0 && a[i][k-1]==1)
          Union( i*m + k, i*m+k-1);
        if( i+1 <n && k+1< m &&
              a[i+1][k+1]==1)
          Union( i*m+k,(i+1)*m+k+1)
        if( i+1 < n && k-1>=0 &&
              a[i+1][k-1]==1)
          Union( i*m+k, i+1)*m+k-1)
```

```
if(i-1>=0 && k+1<m &&
   a[i-1][k+1]==1)
Union(i*m+k, (i-1)*m+k+1);
if(i-1>=0 && k-1>=0 &&
   a[i-1][k-1]==1)
Union(i*m+k, (i-1)*m+k-1);

}

}

// we need to consider another array
//to check the frequency of each set
int c[m][m];
int count=0;
for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
{ for(int j=0; j<m; j++)
  { if(a[i][j]==1)
    { int x = find(i*m+j);
      if(c[x]==0)
      { count++;
        c[x]++;
      }
      else c[x]++;
    }
  }
cout<<"Count of islands = "<<count<<endl; }
```