

## BTREE INSERTION

```
Void BTree :: insert (int k)
{
    // if tree is empty
    if (root is empty)
    {
        root = new BTreeNode(t, false);
        root->key[0] = k;
        root->n = 1;
    }
    // if tree is not empty
    else
    {
        // if root is full // splitting happens
        if (root->n == 2 * t - 1)
        {
            BTree * s = new BTreeNode(t, false);
            s->C[0] = root;
            s->SplitChild(0, root);

            int i = 0;
            if (s->keys[0] < k)
                i++;
            s->C[i] -> insertNonFull(k);

            root = s;
        }
        // if not full
        else
            root->insertNonFull(k);
    }
}
```

void BTreeNode::insertNonFull(int k)

{  
 int i = n-1; // rightmost element.  
 if (leaf == true) // if it is a leaf node.

{  
 while (i >= 0 && Keys[i] > k)  
 {  
 Keys[i+1] = Keys[i];  
 i--;

}  
 Keys[i+1] = k;  
 n = n+1;

}  
 else

{  
 while (i >= 0 && Keys[i] > k) i--;

if (c[i+1] == null || c[i+1] == 2 \* t - 1)  
 {  
 splitchild(i+1, c[i+1]);

if (Keys[i+1] < k) i++;

}  
 c[i+1] -> insertNonFull(k);

}

}