

# **EE 735: ASSIGNMENT 8**

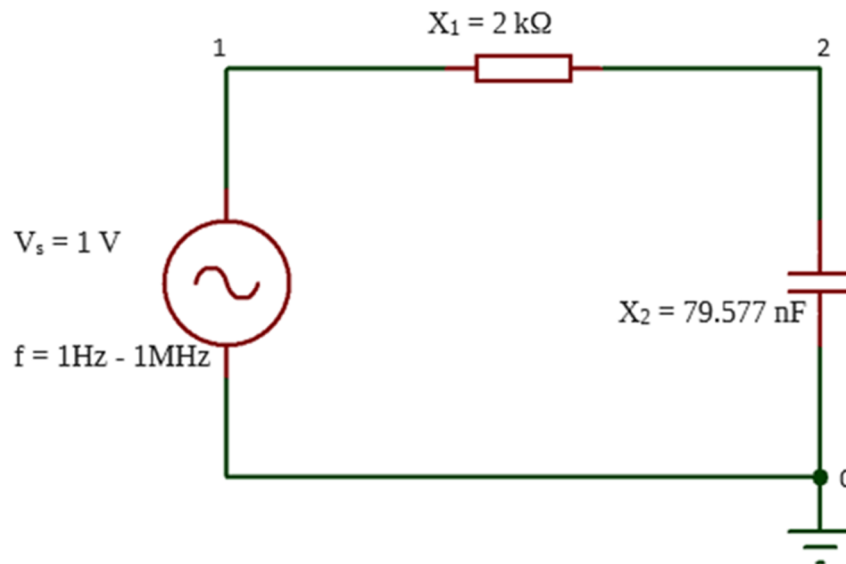
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## QUESTION 1

Use your customized models for resistor and capacitor to design RC low pass filter with -3 dB bandwidth of 1KHz. Perform AC analysis to verify the result. Overwrite appropriate values in place of default values for Resistor and Capacitor. Draw the circuit showing  $V_s$ ,  $X_1$ ,  $X_2$  and node labels.

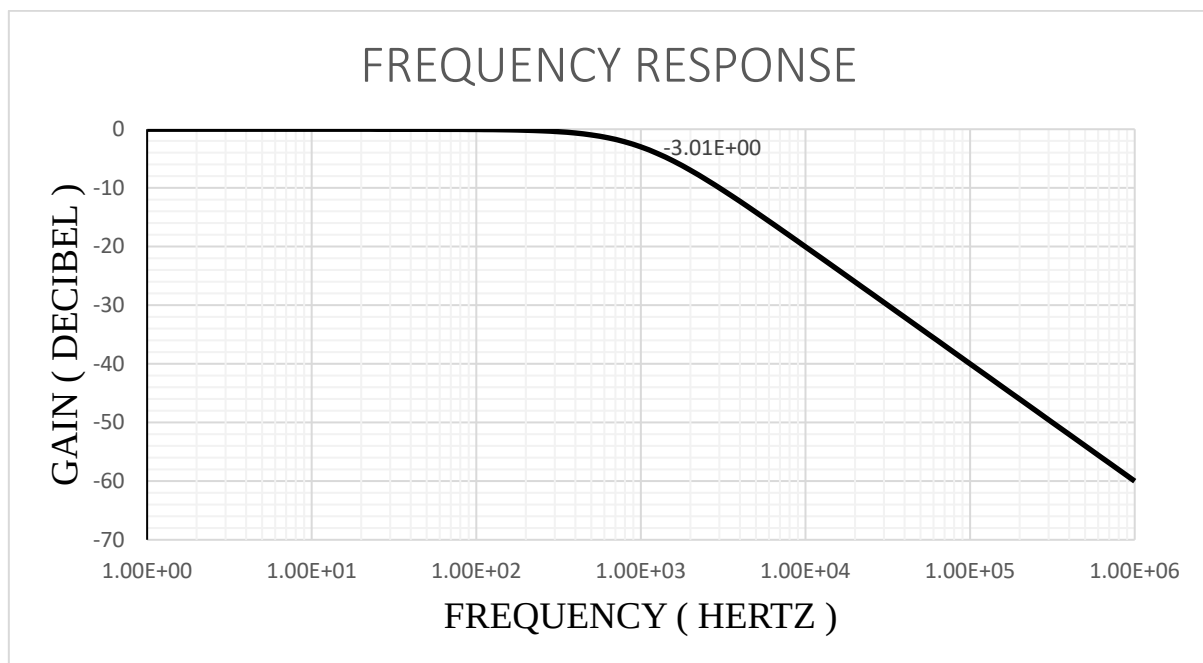
### CIRCUIT



### RESULT AND OBSERVATION

The value of  $R = 2\text{ k}\Omega$  and  $C = 79.577\text{ nF}$ .

The frequency response is given below,

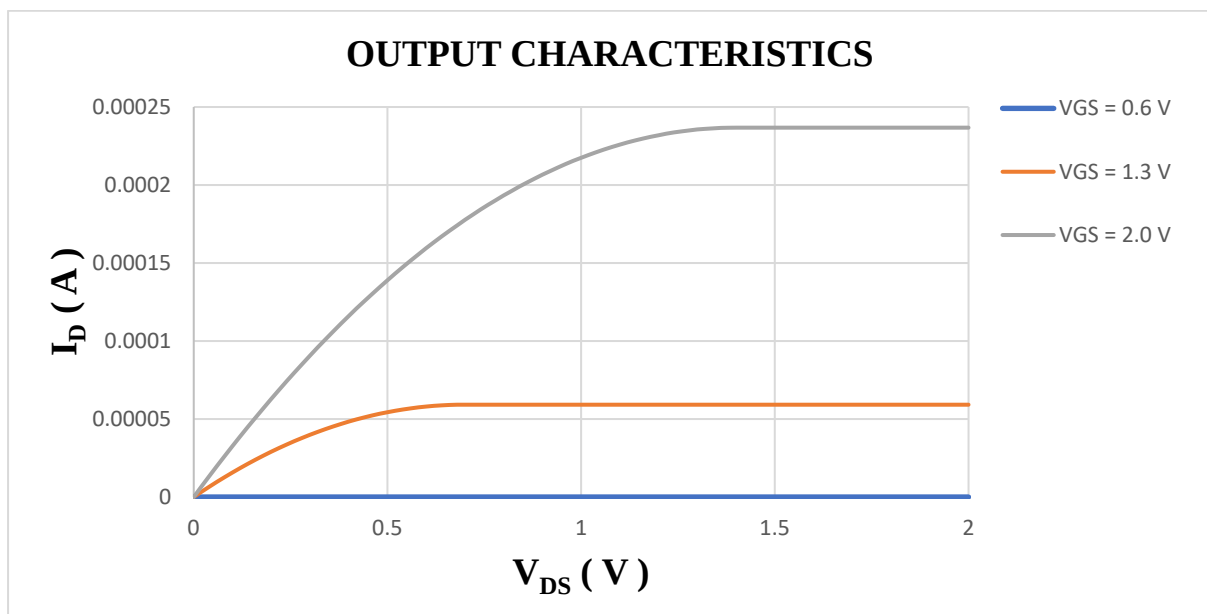
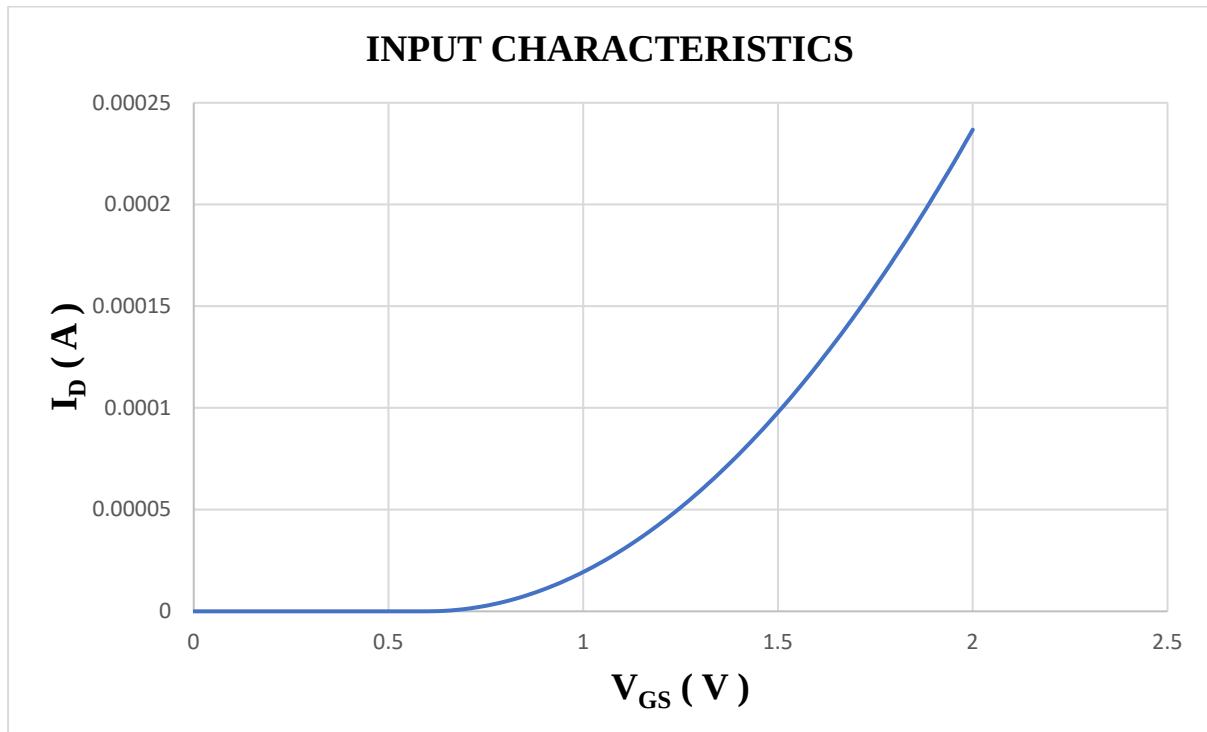


## QUESTION 2

(a) Make a Verilog-A model for a simple n-channel MOSFET (NMOS) by defining current equations in linear and saturation regions. Verify by plotting INPUT and OUTPUT characteristics in HSPICE. Consider  $V_{th} = 0.6$  V.

### RESULT AND OBSERVATION

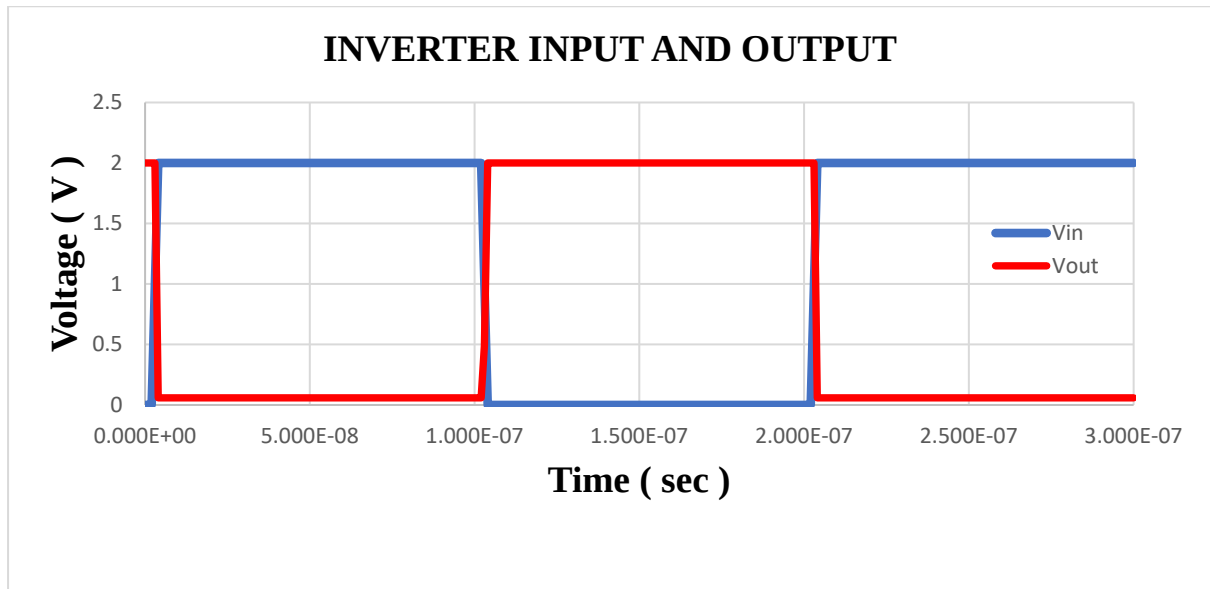
The input and output characteristics are given below,



(b) Design a basic INVERTER using the NMOS and verify by applying a square pulse at Gate.

### **RESULT AND OBSERVATION**

The input and output pulse waveforms are given below,



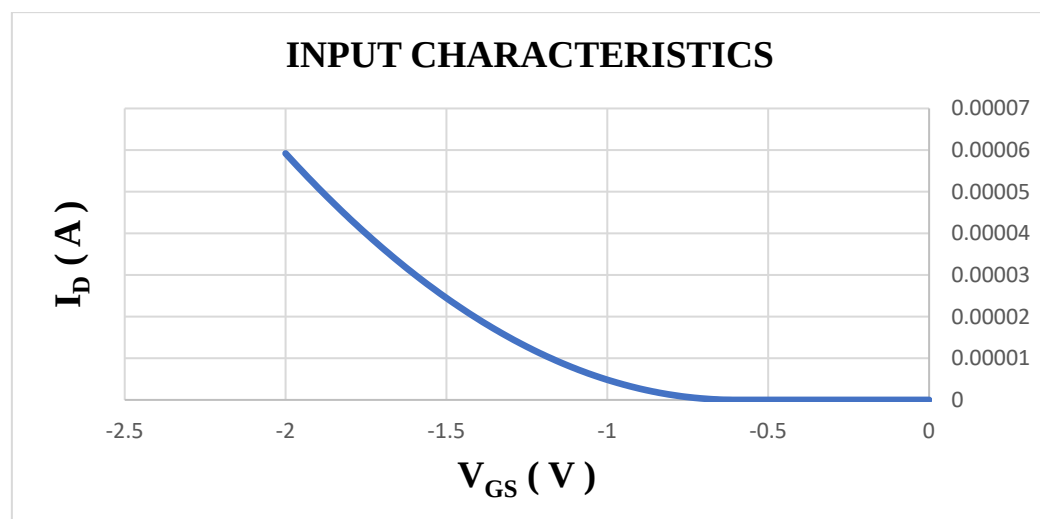
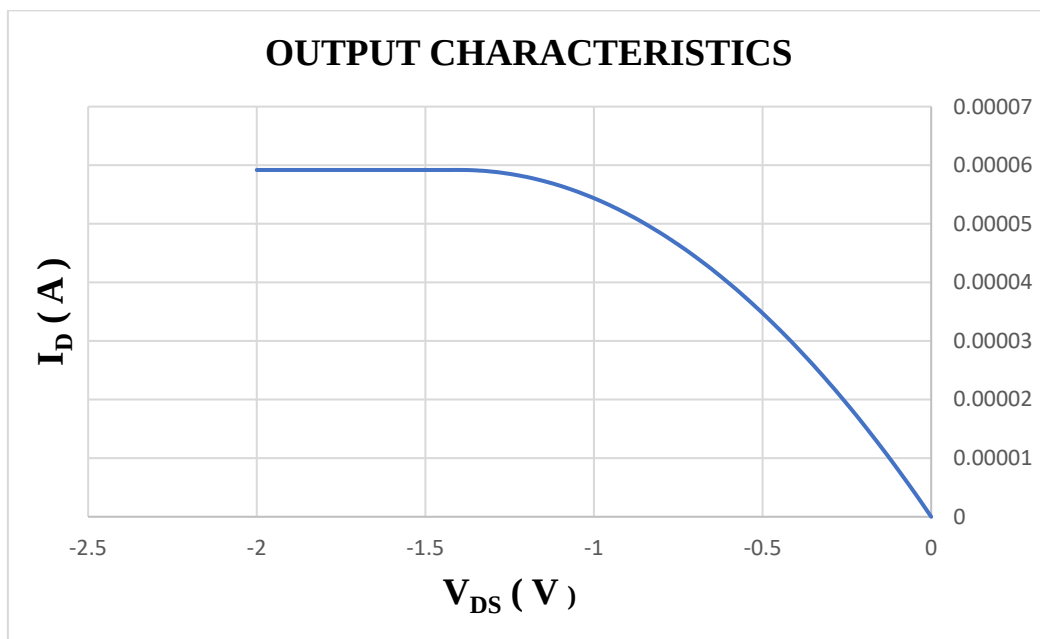
### QUESTION 3

Repeat Q2(a) for a PMOS transistor. Plot magnitude of current versus  $V_{ds}$  ( $V_{dd} = 0$  to  $-2$  V) at  $V_{gg} = -2$  V, and magnitude of current versus  $V_{gs}$  ( $V_{gg} = 0$  to  $-2$  V) at  $V_{dd} = -2$  V. Consider  $V_{th} = -0.6$  V.

Note the following differences compared to NMOS: PMOS is ON when  $V_{gs} < V_{th}$ , is in linear region when  $V_{ds} \geq (V_{gs} - V_{th})$ , and is in saturation when  $V_{ds} < (V_{gs} - V_{th})$ .

### RESULT AND OBSERVATION

The output and input characteristics are given below,



## QUESTION 4

Design a CMOS inverter using NMOS (from Q2) and PMOS (from Q3) and verify by applying the same input square pulse as in Q2(b), however the pulse oscillates between 0 V and 2 V in this case. The circuit for CMOS is shown in Fig. A.

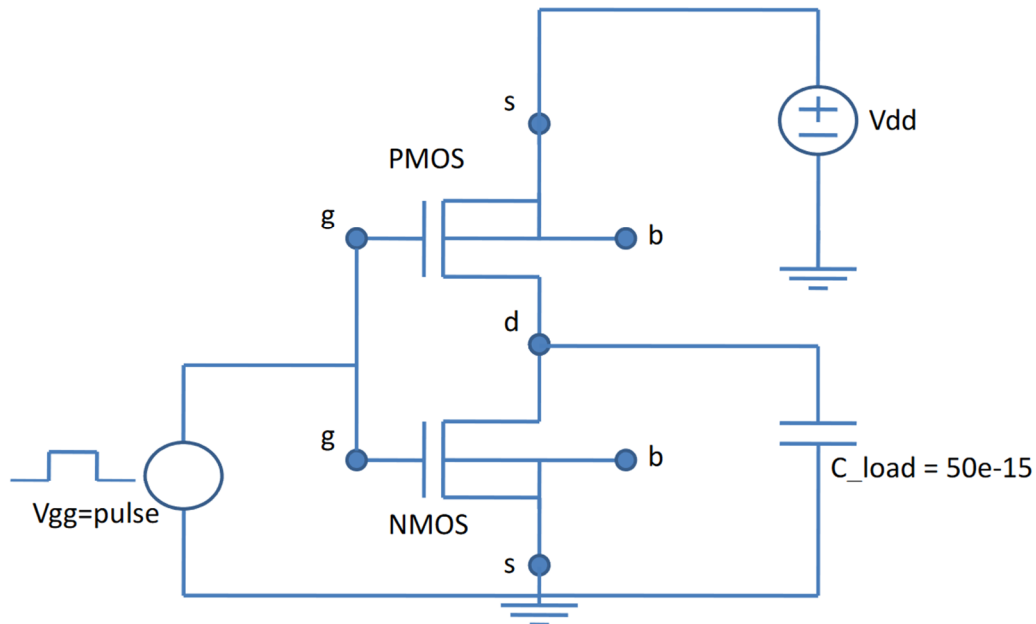


Fig. A: CMOS Inverter circuit

## RESULT AND OBSERVATION

The input and output pulse waveforms are given below,

