

**CH2013: Computational Programming and Simulations Lab**

**July-Nov 2023**

**Problem Sheet #8a**

**04 October 2023**

- 1) Use the Gauss-Seidel method (a) without relaxation and (b) with relaxation ( $\lambda = 0.95$ ) to solve the following system to a tolerance of  $\epsilon_s = 5\%$ . If necessary, rearrange the equations to achieve convergence.

$$-3x_1 + x_2 + 15x_3 = 44$$

$$6x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 = 5$$

$$5x_1 + 10x_2 + x_3 = 28$$

Comment on the result you have obtained. How do you think the system of equations converge, for relaxation factor  $>1$  and  $<1$ .

- 2) Use the Gauss-Seidel method (a) without relaxation and (b) with relaxation ( $\lambda = 1.2$ ) to solve the following system to a tolerance of  $\epsilon_s = 5\%$ . If necessary, rearrange the equations to achieve convergence.

$$2x_1 - 6x_2 - x_3 = -38$$

$$-3x_1 - x_2 + 7x_3 = -34$$

$$-8x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 = -20$$

Comment on the result you have obtained. How do you think the system of equations converge, for relaxation factor  $>1$  and  $<1$ .