



SCHOOL OF  
COMPUTING

# LAB RECORD

23CSE111- Object Oriented Programming

*Submitted by*

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**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**IN**  
**COMPUTER SCIENCE AND**  
**ENGINEERING**

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CHENNAI

March - 2025



**SCHOOL OF  
COMPUTING**

**AMRITA VISHWA VIDYAPEETHAM  
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**BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Lab Record work for 23CSE111-Object Oriented Programming Subject submitted by **CH.SC.U4CSE24062– G Navadeep** in “**Computer Science and Engineering**” is a Bonafide record of the work carried out under my guidance and supervision at Amrita School of Computing, Chennai.

This Lab examination held on    /    /2025

Internal Examiner 1

Internal Examiner 2

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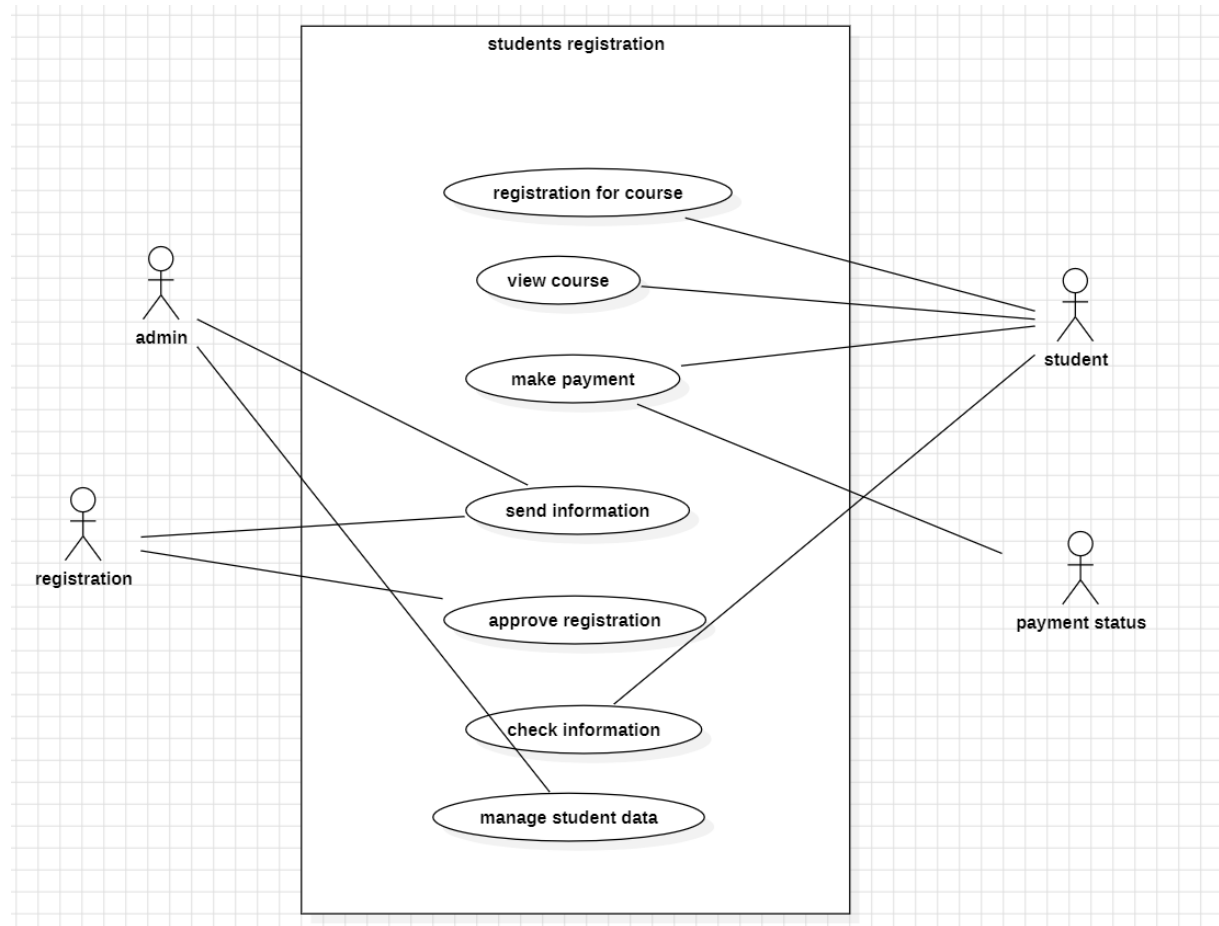
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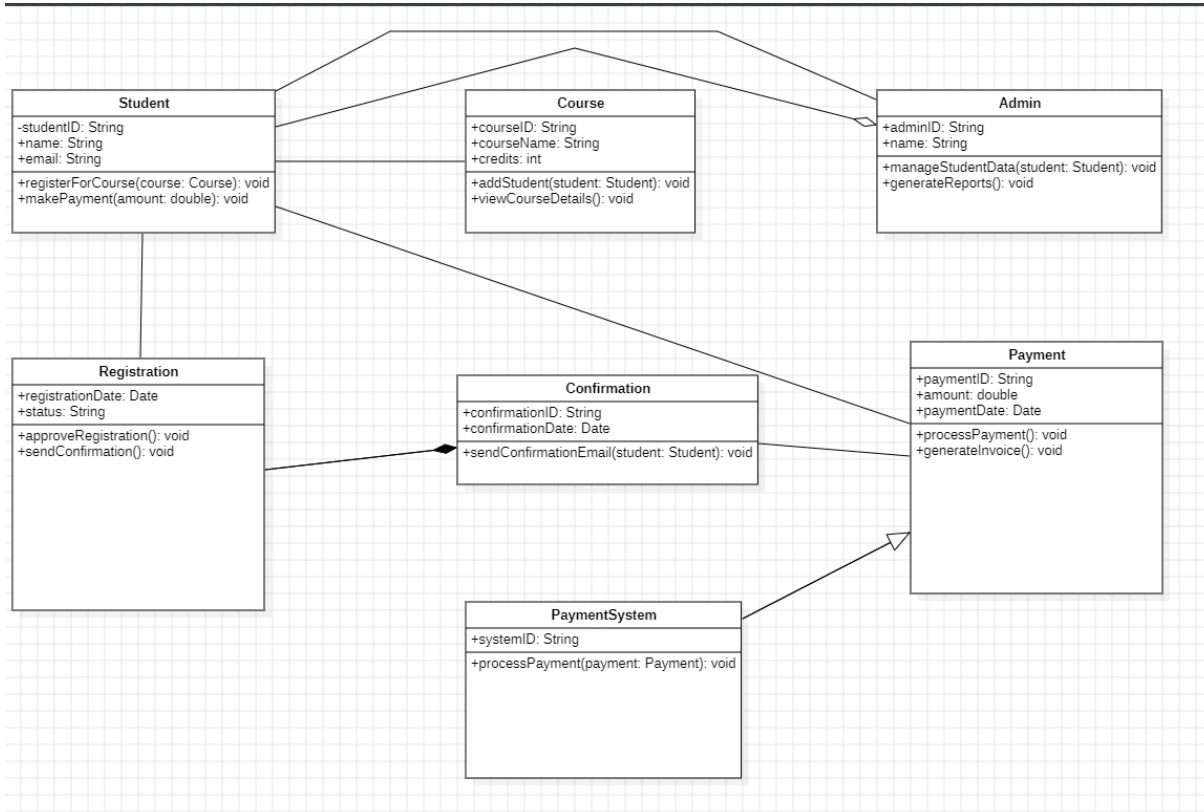
# UML DIAGRAMS

## STUDENT REGISTRATION

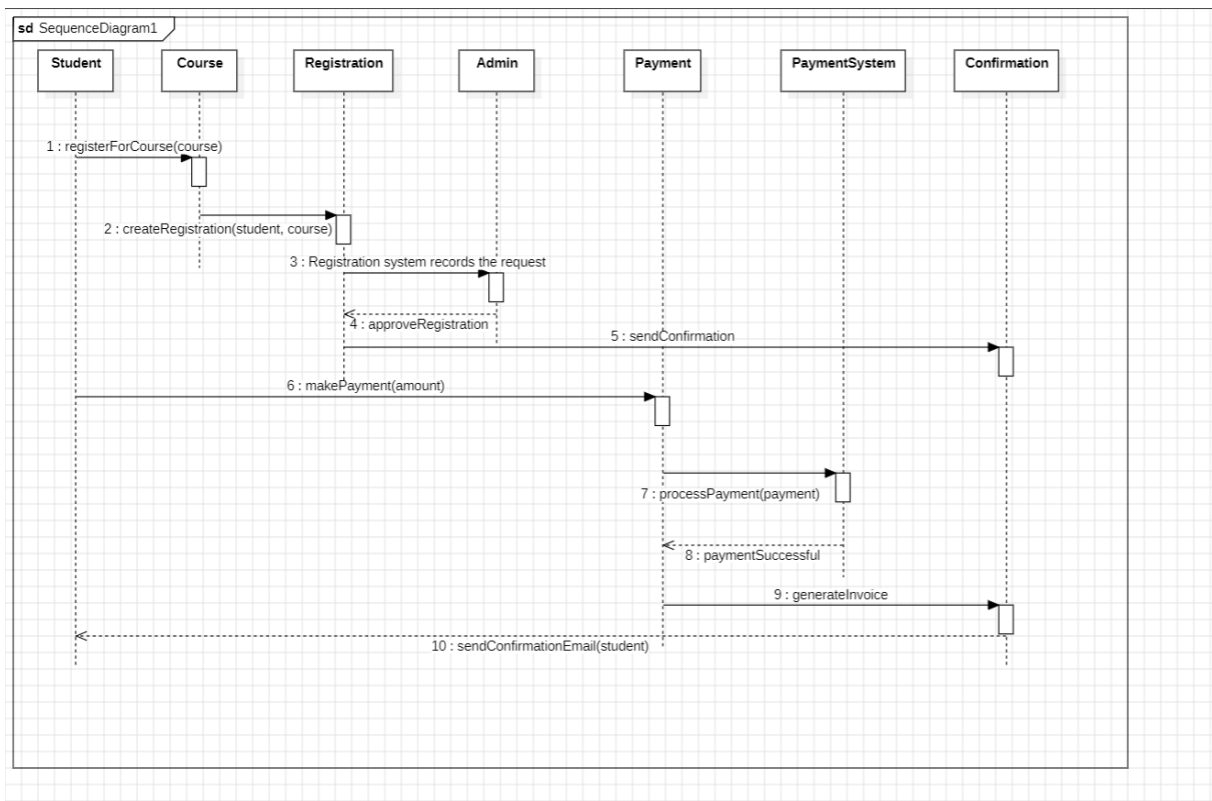
### 1A.USE CASE DIAGRAM



## 1B.CLASS DIAGRAM

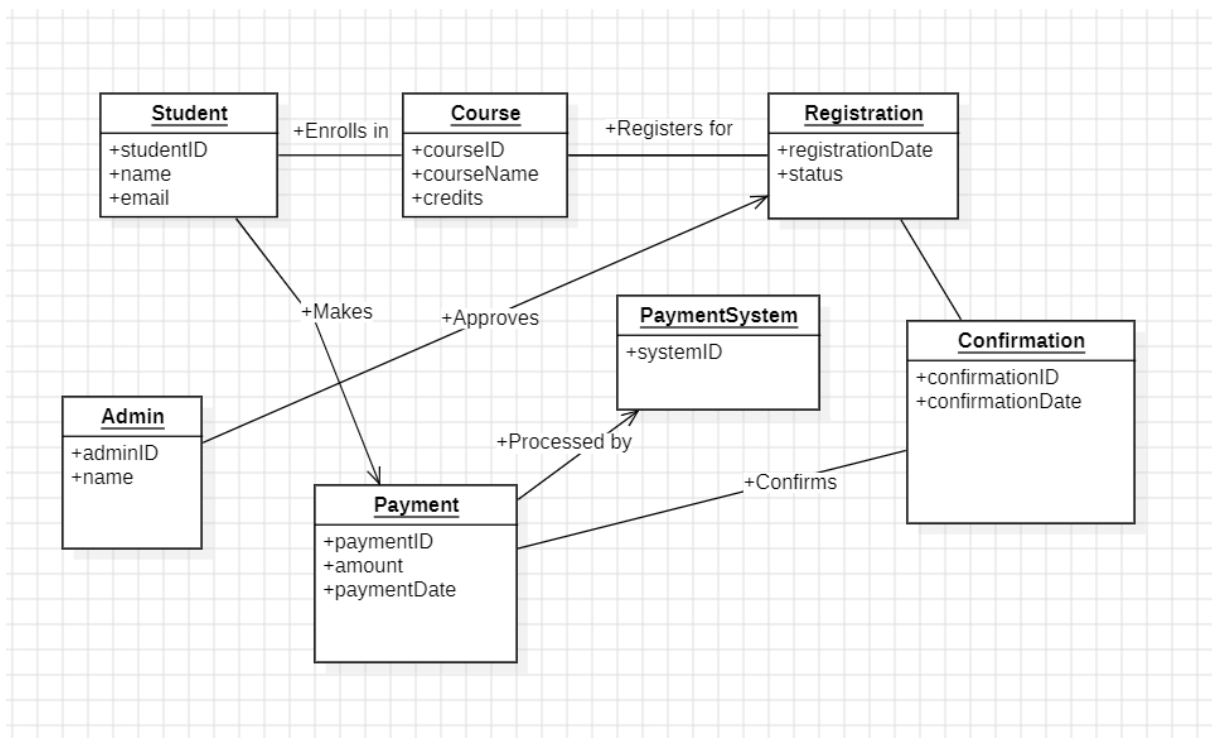


## 1C.SEQUENCE DIAGRAM:

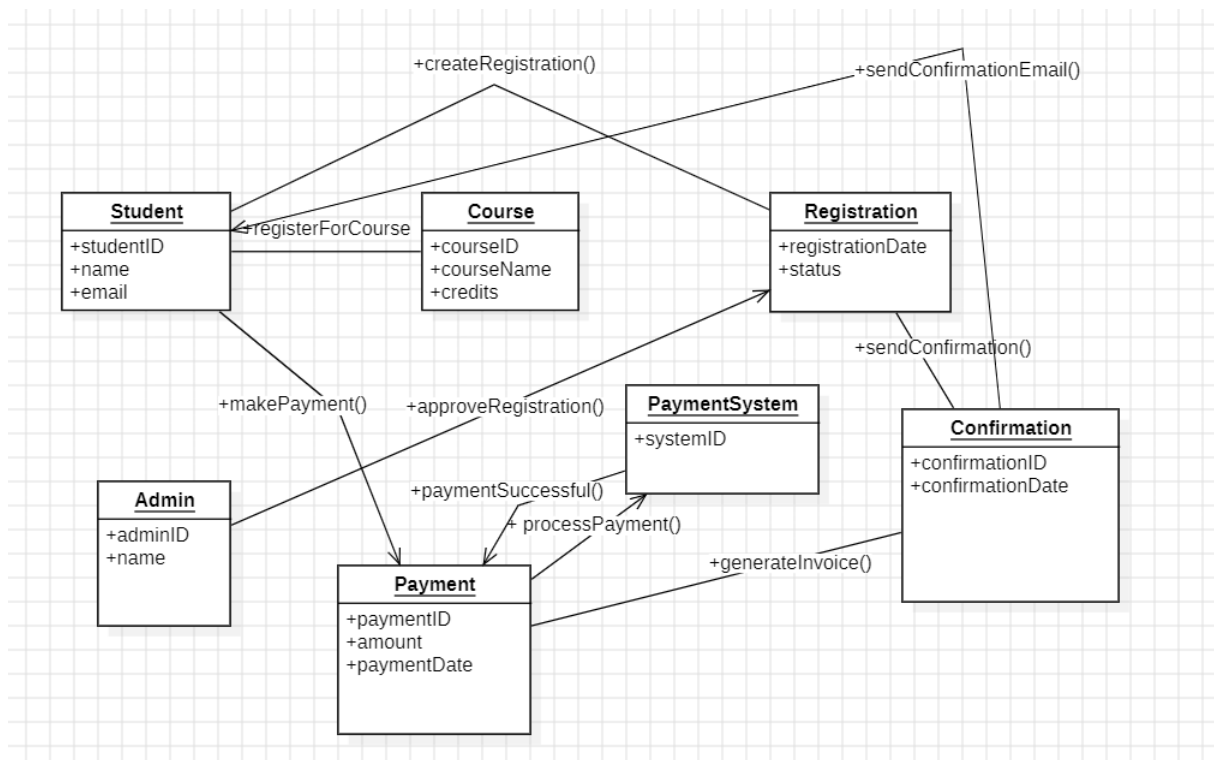




## 1D.OBJECT DIAGRAM:

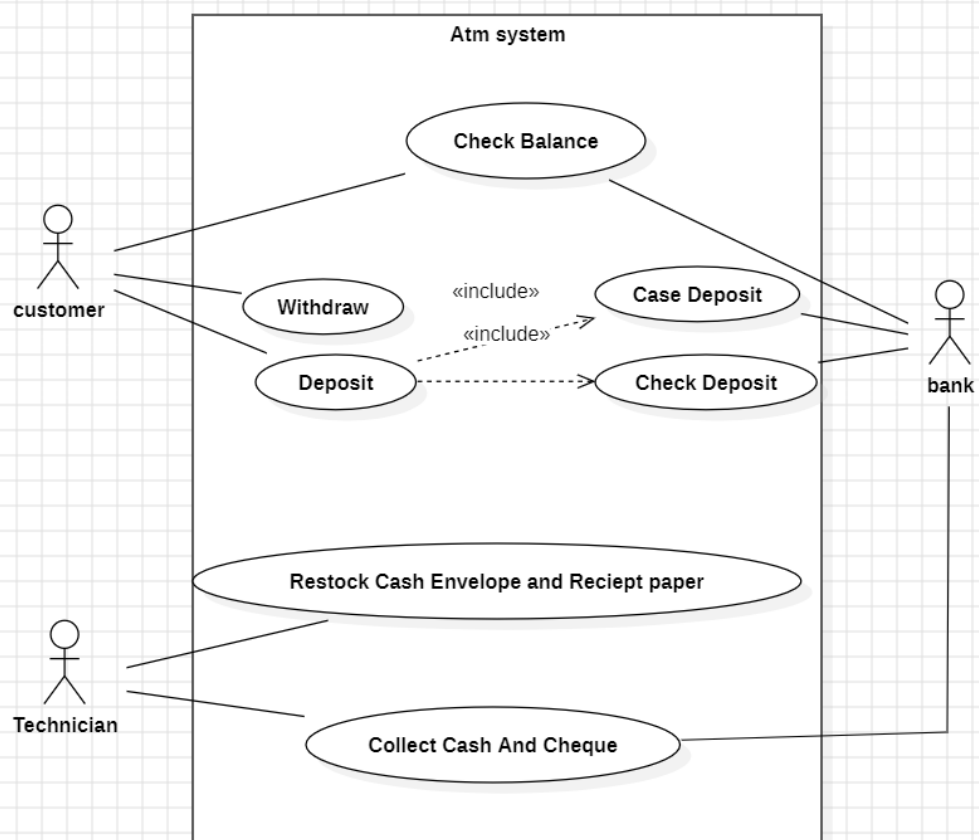


## 1E.COLLABORATION DIAGRAM:

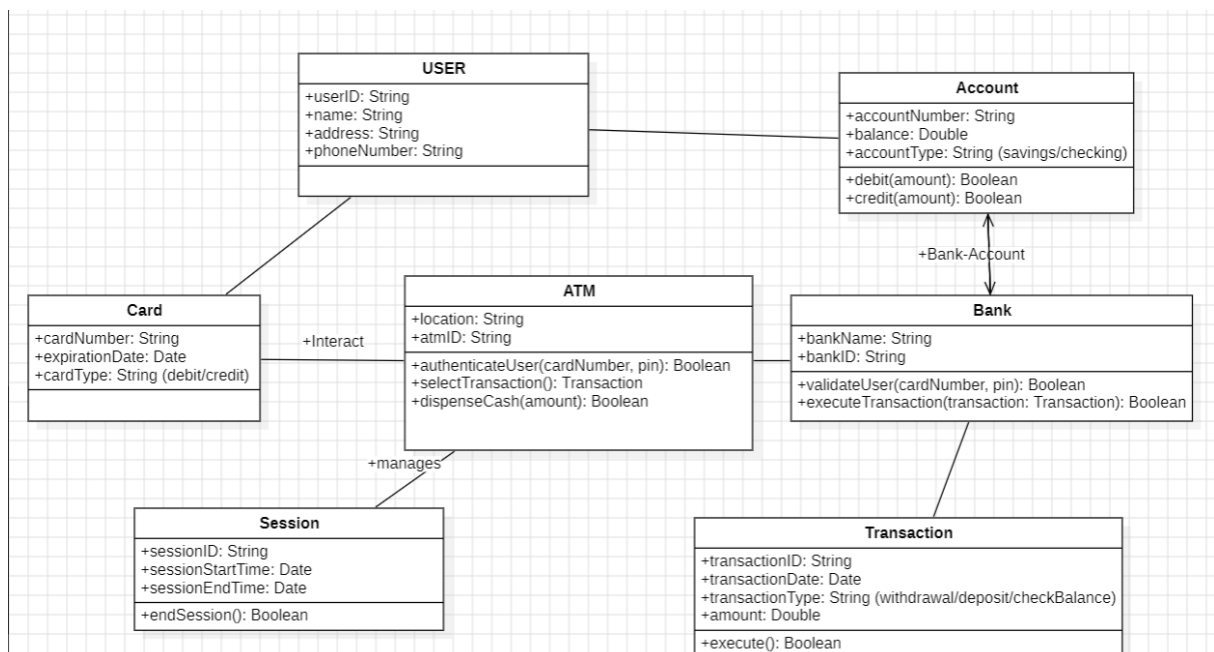


## ATM

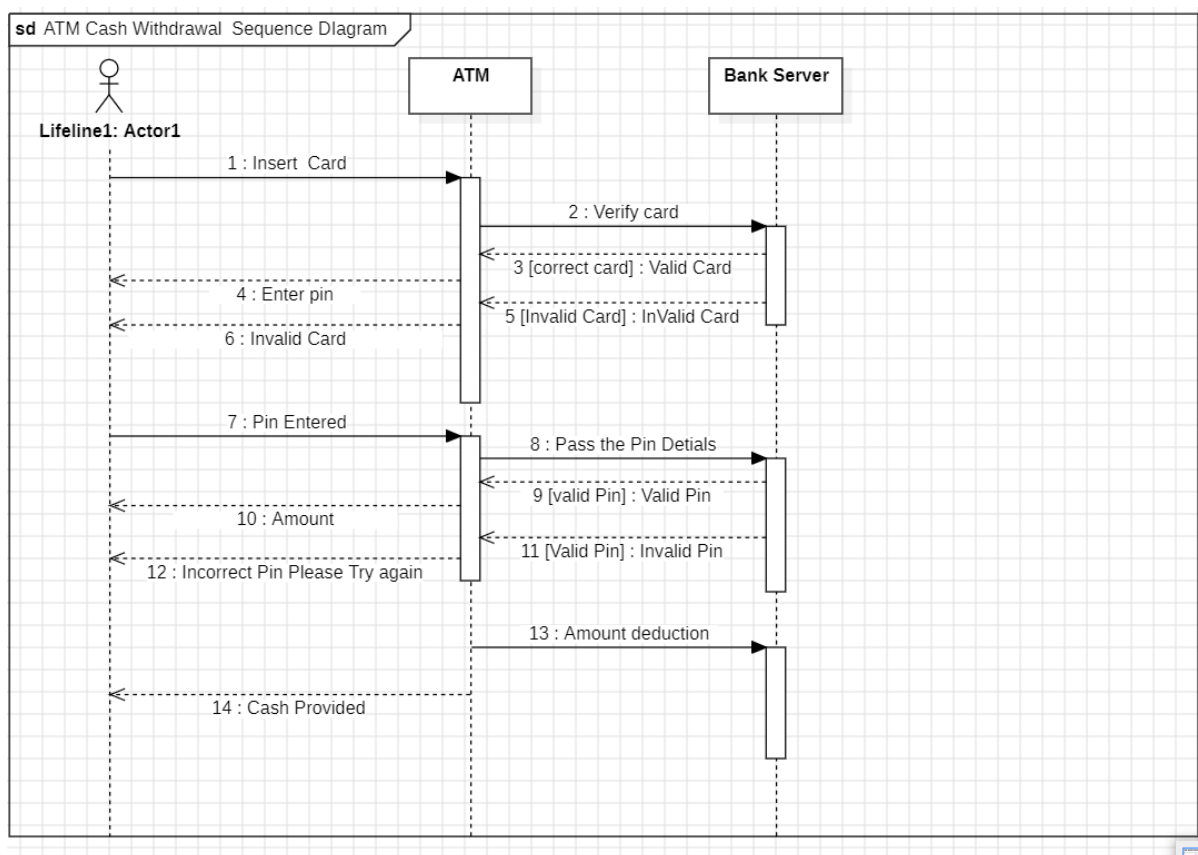
### 2A.USE CASE DIAGRAM.



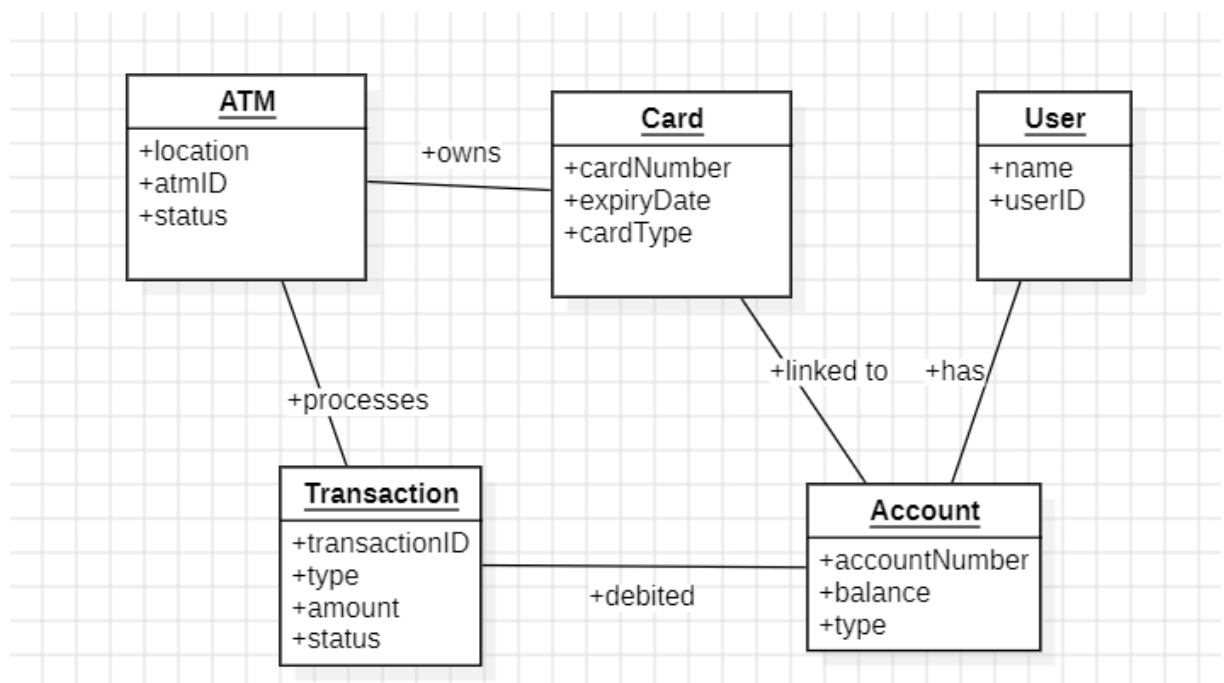
## 2B.CLASS DIAGRAM.



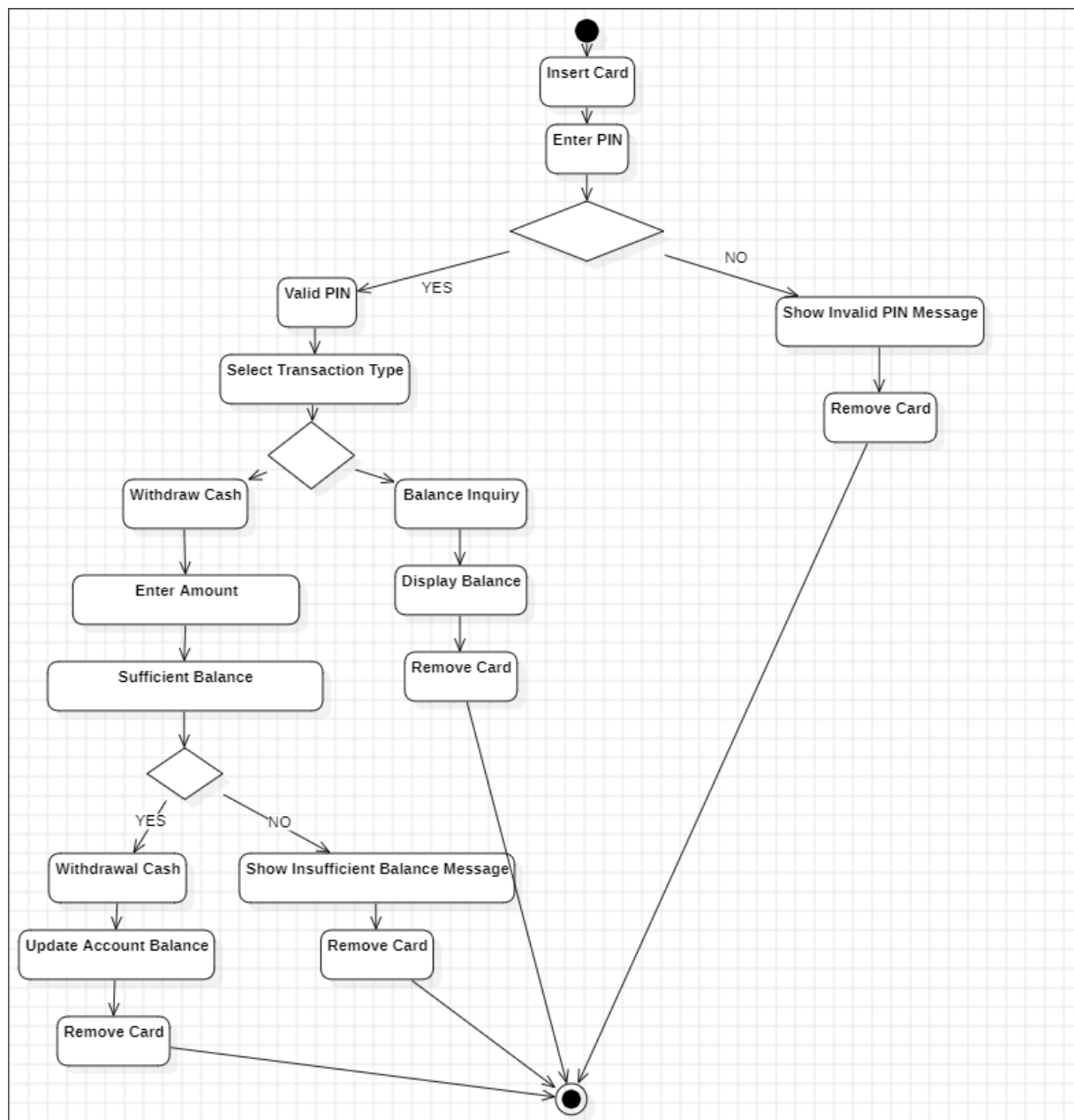
## 2C.SEQUENCE DIAGRAM.



## 2D.OBJECT DIAGRAM.



## 2E.ACTIVITY DIAGRAM.



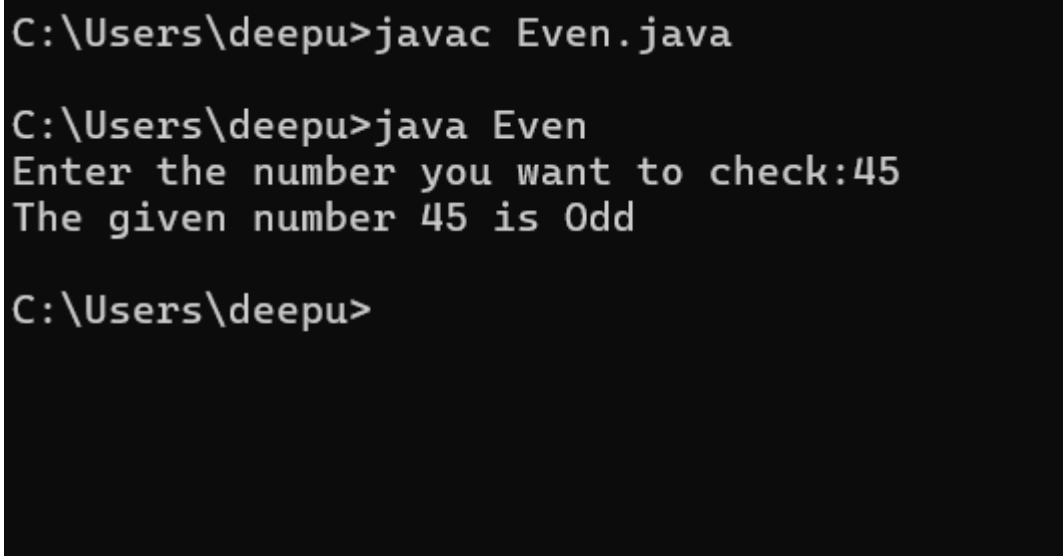
## BASIC JAVA PROGRAMS:

### 3.a) even or odd

#### CODE:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Even
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        int n;
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter the number you want to check:");
        n = s.nextInt();
        if(n % 2 == 0)
        {
            System.out.println("The given number "+n+" is Even ");
        }
        else
        {
            System.out.println("The given number "+n+" is Odd ");
        }
    }
}
```

#### OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\deepu>javac Even.java

C:\Users\deepu>java Even
Enter the number you want to check:45
The given number 45 is Odd

C:\Users\deepu>
```

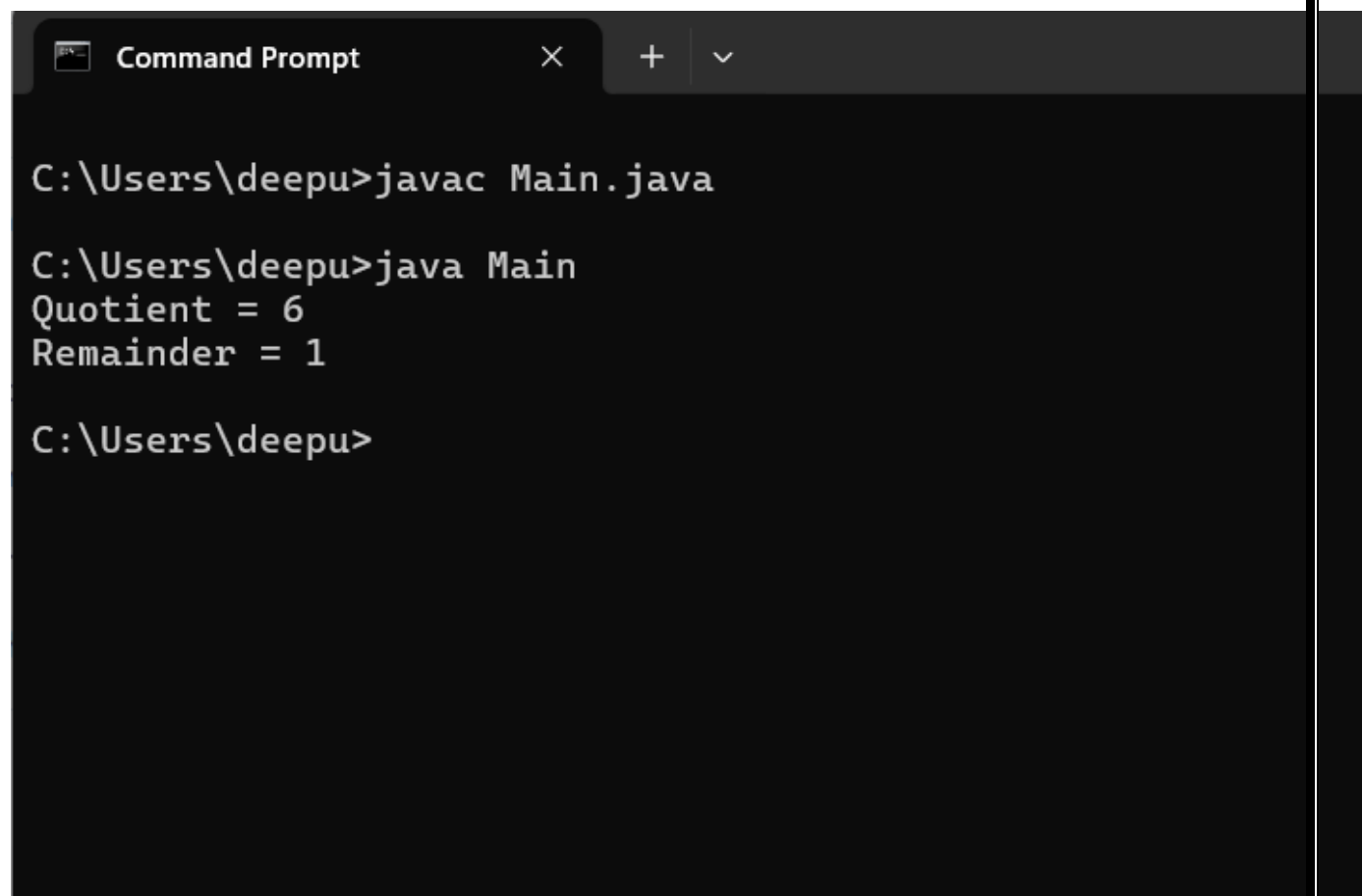
### 3b) Aim:

#### Code:

```
public class Main{
```



```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
    int dividend = 25, divisor = 4;  
  
    int quotient = dividend / divisor;  
    int remainder = dividend % divisor;  
  
    System.out.println("Quotient = " + quotient);  
    System.out.println("Remainder = " + remainder);  
}  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Command Prompt  
C:\Users\deepu>javac Main.java  
  
C:\Users\deepu>java Main  
Quotient = 6  
Remainder = 1  
  
C:\Users\deepu>
```

**3c) AIM: SWITCH CASE****CODE:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

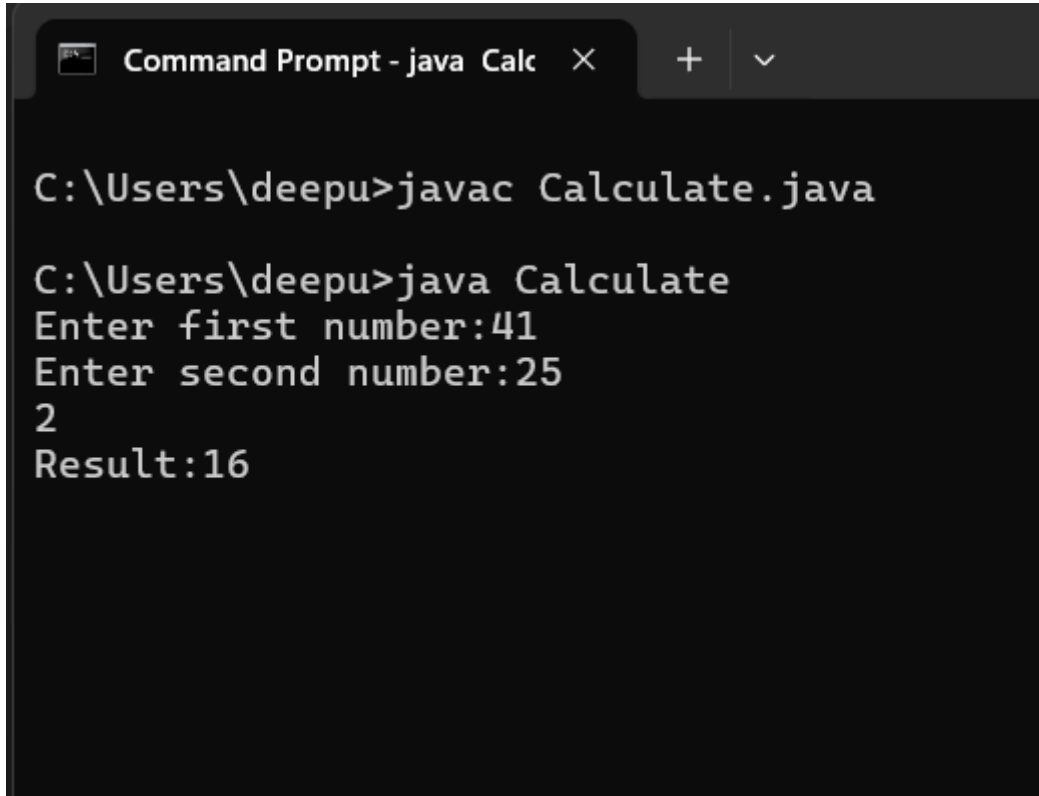
```
public class Calculate
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        int m, n, opt, add, sub, mul;
        double div;
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter first number:");
        m = s.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter second number:");
        n = s.nextInt();
        while(true)
        {
            opt = s.nextInt();
            switch(opt)
            {
                case 1:
                    add = m + n;
                    System.out.println("Result:"+add);
                    break;

                case 2:
                    sub = m - n;
                    System.out.println("Result:"+sub);
                    break;

                case 3:
                    mul = m * n;
                    System.out.println("Result:"+mul);
                    break;

                case 4:
                    div = (double)m / n;
                    System.out.println("Result:"+div);
                    break;

                case 5:
                    System.exit(0);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

**Output:**

```
Command Prompt - java Calc X + v
C:\Users\deepu>javac Calculate.java
C:\Users\deepu>java Calculate
Enter first number:41
Enter second number:25
2
Result:16
```

**3d) AIM: pattern print****CODE:**

```
class p1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        for (int i = 0; i <= 5; i = i + 1) {
            for (int j = 0; j <= 5; j = j + 1) {
                System.out.print("*");
            }
            System.out.println("*");
        }
    }
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\deepu>javac p1.java
```

```
C:\Users\deepu>java p1
```

```
*****
```

```
*****
```

```
*****
```

```
*****
```

```
*****
```

```
*****
```

```
C:\Users\deepu>
```

### 3d) WHILE LOOP

**CODE:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class Sum
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main(String args[])
```

```
    {
```

```
        int m, n, sum = 0;
```

```
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the number:");
```

```
        m = s.nextInt();
```

```
        while(m > 0)
```

```
        {
```

```
            n = m % 10;
```

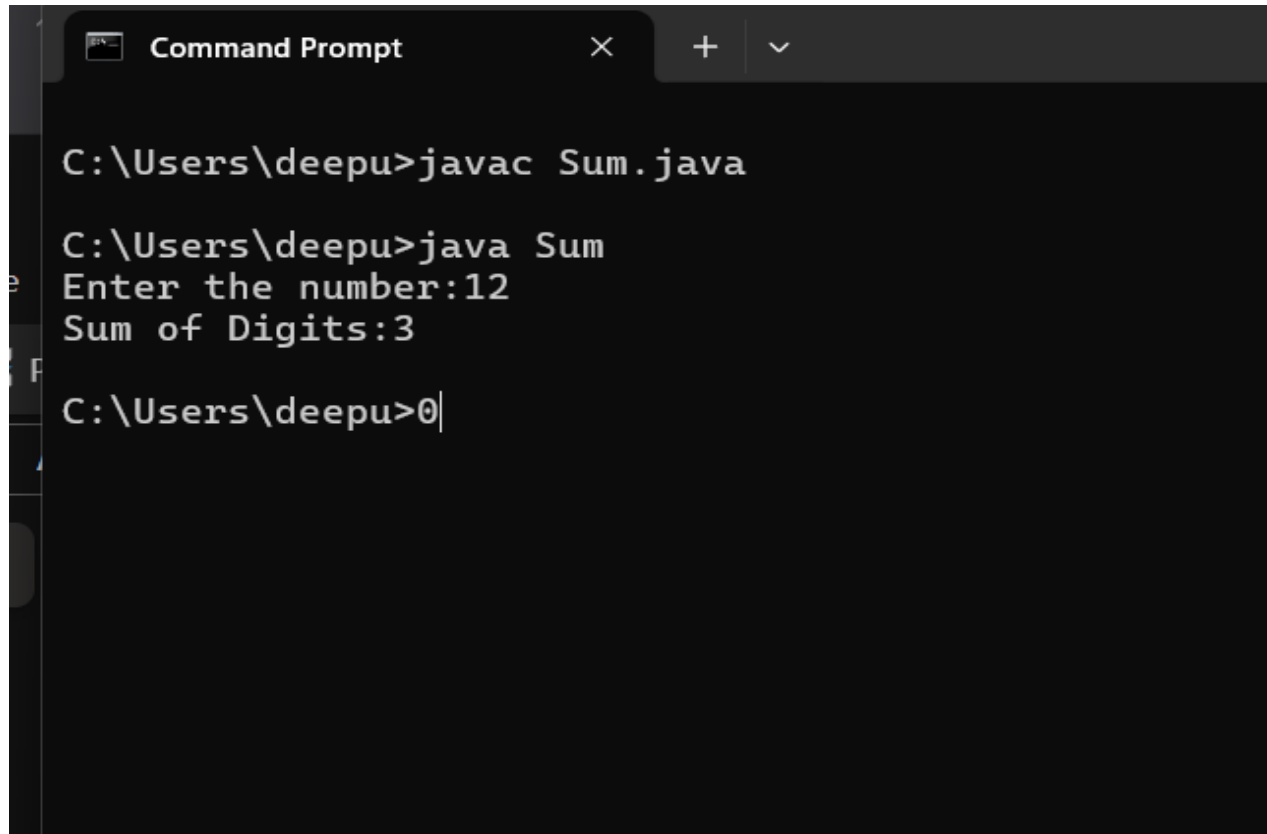
```
            sum = sum + n;
```

```
            m = m / 10;
```

```
        }
```

```
        System.out.println("Sum of Digits:"+sum);  
    }  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



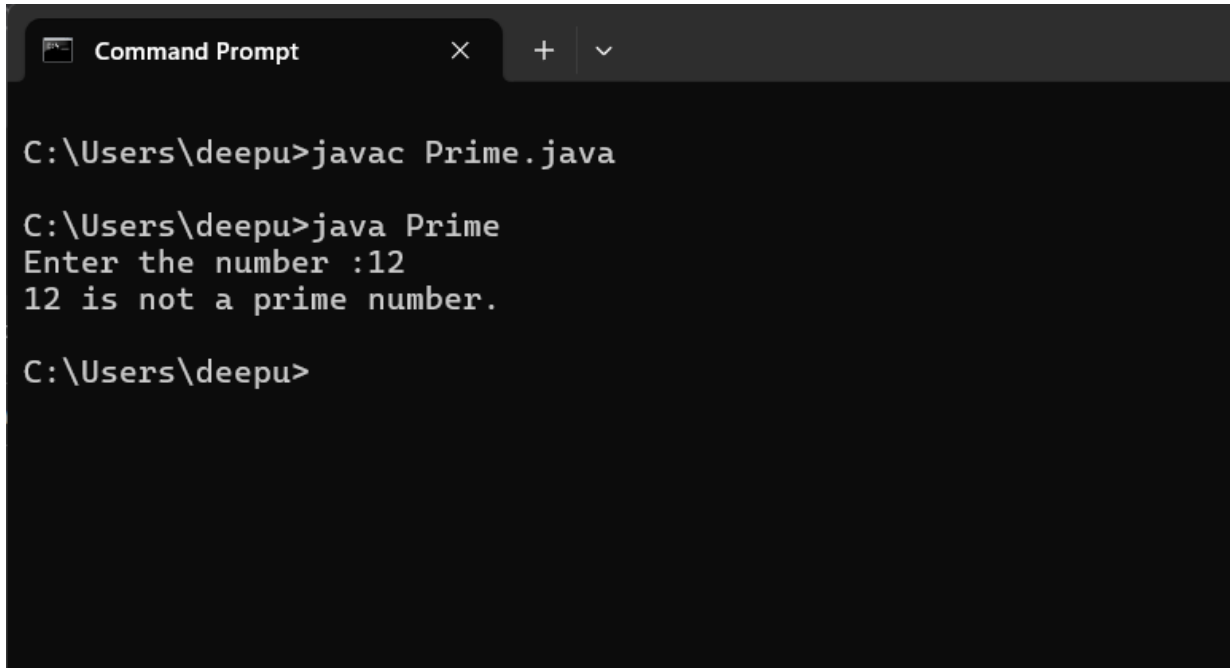
```
Command Prompt  
C:\Users\deepu>javac Sum.java  
  
C:\Users\deepu>java Sum  
Enter the number:12  
Sum of Digits:3  
  
C:\Users\deepu>|
```

**3e)TO CHECK PRIME NUMBER OR NOT  
CODE:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class Prime  
{  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {  
        int j, num, flag = 0;  
        System.out.print("Enter the number :");  
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);  
        num = s.nextInt();
```

```
for( j = 2; j < num; j++)
{
    if(num % j == 0)
    {
        flag = 0;
        break;
    }
    else
    {
        flag = 1;
    }
}
if(flag == 1)
{
    System.out.println(""+num+" is a prime number.");
}
else
{
    System.out.println(""+num+" is not a prime number.");
}
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\deepu>javac Prime.java
C:\Users\deepu>java Prime
Enter the number :12
12 is not a prime number.
C:\Users\deepu>
```

**3f) to print table**

**Code:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class d { public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.print("Enter number:");
    int n=s.nextInt();
    for(int i=1; i <= 10; i++)
    { System.out.println(n+" * "+i+" = "+n*i);
    }
}
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\deepu>javac d.java
```

```
C:\Users\deepu>java d
```

```
Enter number:12
```

```
12 * 1 = 12
```

```
12 * 2 = 24
```

```
12 * 3 = 36
```

```
12 * 4 = 48
```

```
12 * 5 = 60
```

```
12 * 6 = 72
```

```
12 * 7 = 84
```

```
12 * 8 = 96
```

```
12 * 9 = 108
```

```
12 * 10 = 120
```

```
C:\Users\deepu>|
```

### 3g) swaping of two numbers

**CODE:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class a
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main(String args[])
```

```
    {
```

```
        int m, n, temp;
```

```
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the first number:");
```

```
        m = s.nextInt();
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the second number:");
```

```
        n = s.nextInt();
```

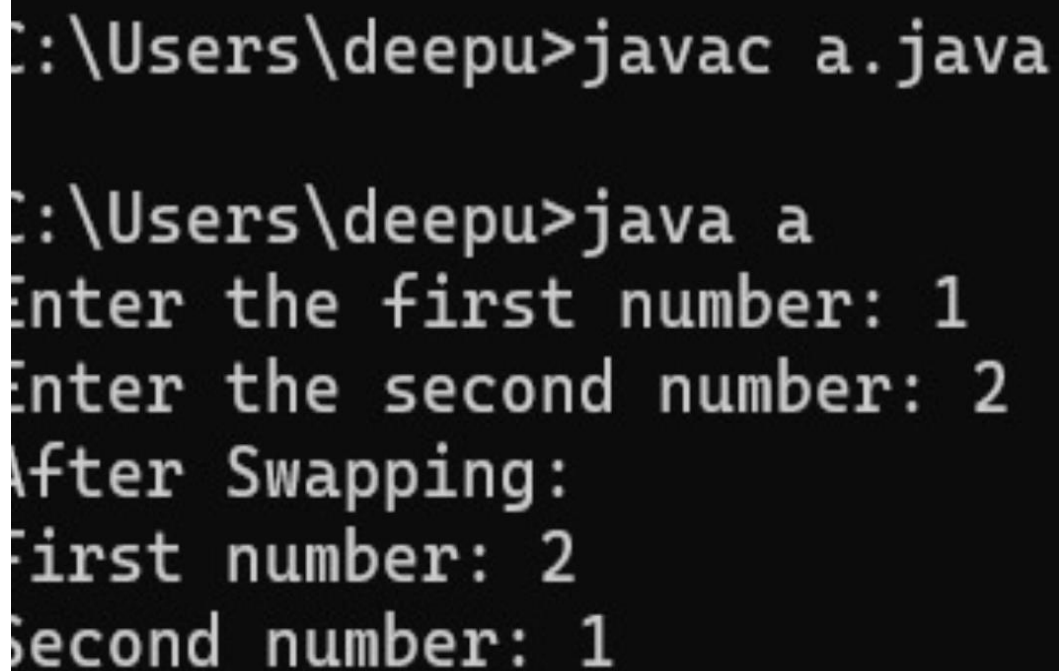
```
        temp = m;
```

```
        m = n;
```

```
        n = temp;
```



```
        System.out.println("After Swapping");
        System.out.println("First number:"+m);
        System.out.println("Second number:"+n);
    }
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\deepu>javac a.java

C:\Users\deepu>java a
Enter the first number: 1
Enter the second number: 2
After Swapping:
First number: 2
Second number: 1
```

**3h)QUADRATIC EQUATION ROOTS:****Code:**

```
public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        double a = 2.3, b = 4, c = 5.6;
        double root1, root2;
        double discriminant = b * b - 4 * a * c;
        if (discriminant > 0) {

            // two real and distinct roots
            root1 = (-b + Math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
            root2 = (-b - Math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);

            System.out.format("root1 = %.2f and root2 = %.2f", root1, root2);
        }
    }
}
```

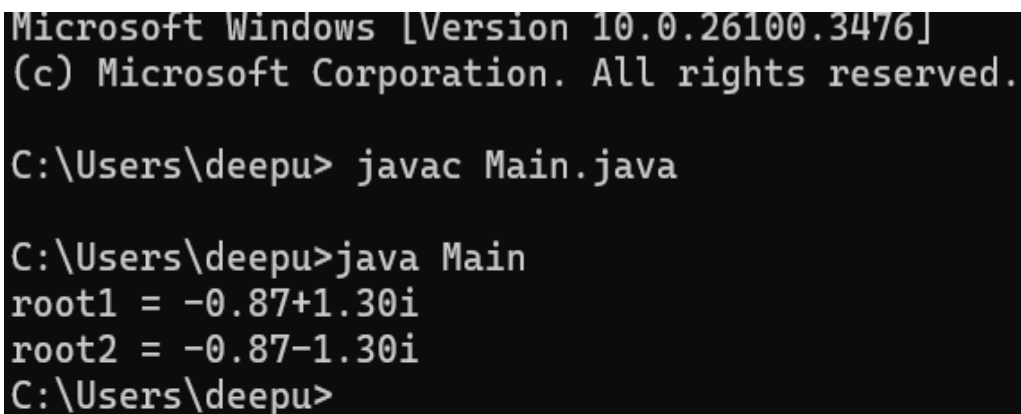
```
else if (discriminant == 0) {

    root1 = root2 = -b / (2 * a);
    System.out.format("root1 = root2 = %.2f;", root1);
}

// if discriminant is less than zero
else {

    // roots are complex number and distinct
    double real = -b / (2 * a);
    double imaginary = Math.sqrt(-discriminant) / (2 * a);
    System.out.format("root1 = %.2f+%.2fi", real, imaginary);
    System.out.format("\nroot2 = %.2f-%.2fi", real, imaginary);
}
}
}
```

Output:



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3476]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\deepu> javac Main.java

C:\Users\deepu>java Main
root1 = -0.87+1.30i
root2 = -0.87-1.30i
C:\Users\deepu>
```

### 3i) fibonacciseries:

**Code:**

```
class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

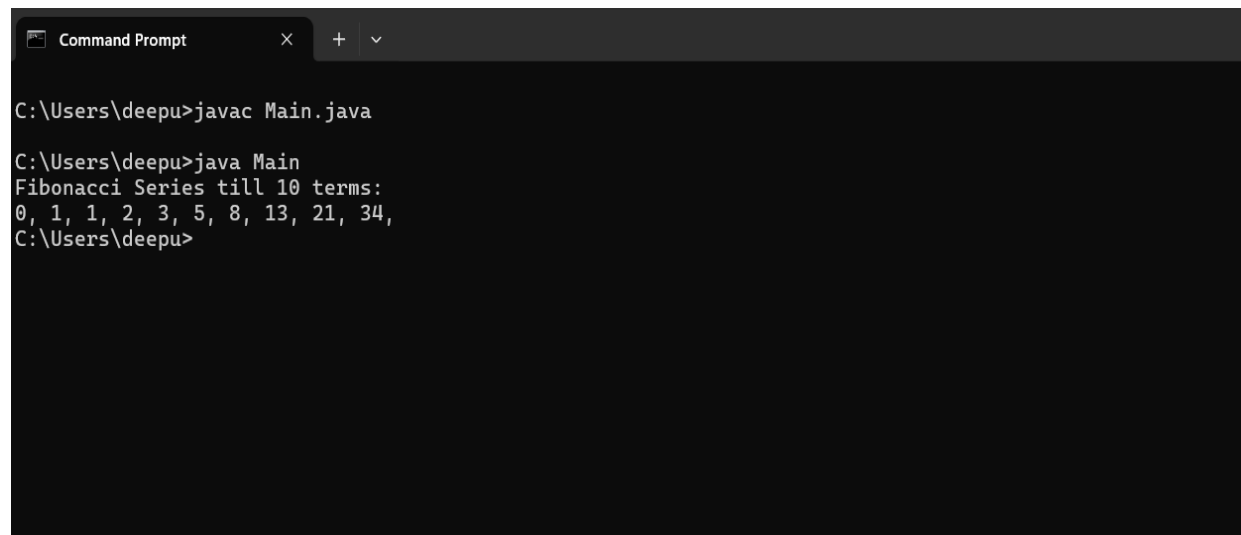
        int n = 10, firstTerm = 0, secondTerm = 1;
```

```
System.out.println("Fibonacci Series till " + n + " terms:");

for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
    System.out.print(firstTerm + ", ");

    // compute the next term
    int nextTerm = firstTerm + secondTerm;
    firstTerm = secondTerm;
    secondTerm = nextTerm;
}
}
```

### Output:



```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\deepu>javac Main.java
C:\Users\deepu>java Main
Fibonacci Series till 10 terms:
0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34,
C:\Users\deepu>
```

### 3j) gcd of two numbers

#### Code:

```
class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

        // find GCD between n1 and n2
        int n1 = 81, n2 = 153;

        // initially set to gcd
        int gcd = 1;

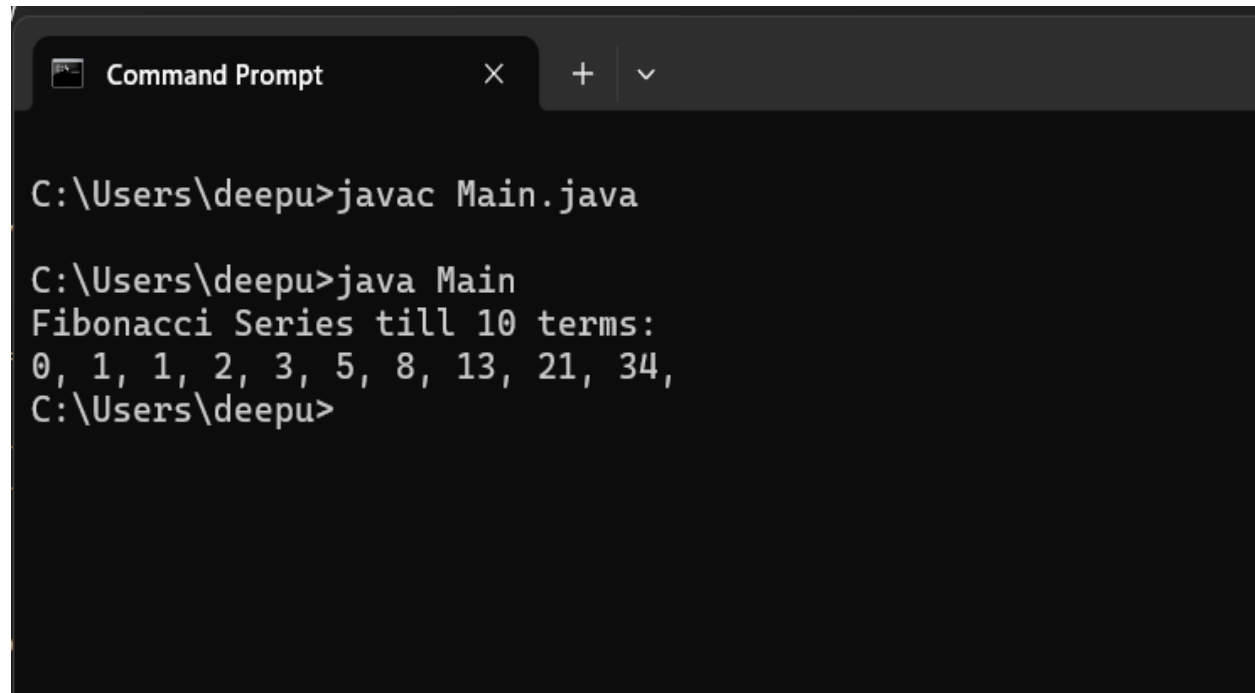
        for (int i = 1; i <= n1 && i <= n2; ++i) {

            // check if i perfectly divides both n1 and n2
            if (n1 % i == 0 && n2 % i == 0)
```

```
        gcd = i;
    }

    System.out.println("GCD of " + n1 + " and " + n2 + " is " + gcd);
}
}
```

### OUTPUT:



```
Command Prompt

C:\Users\deepu>javac Main.java

C:\Users\deepu>java Main
Fibonacci Series till 10 terms:
0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34,
C:\Users\deepu>
```

### Single INHERITANCE

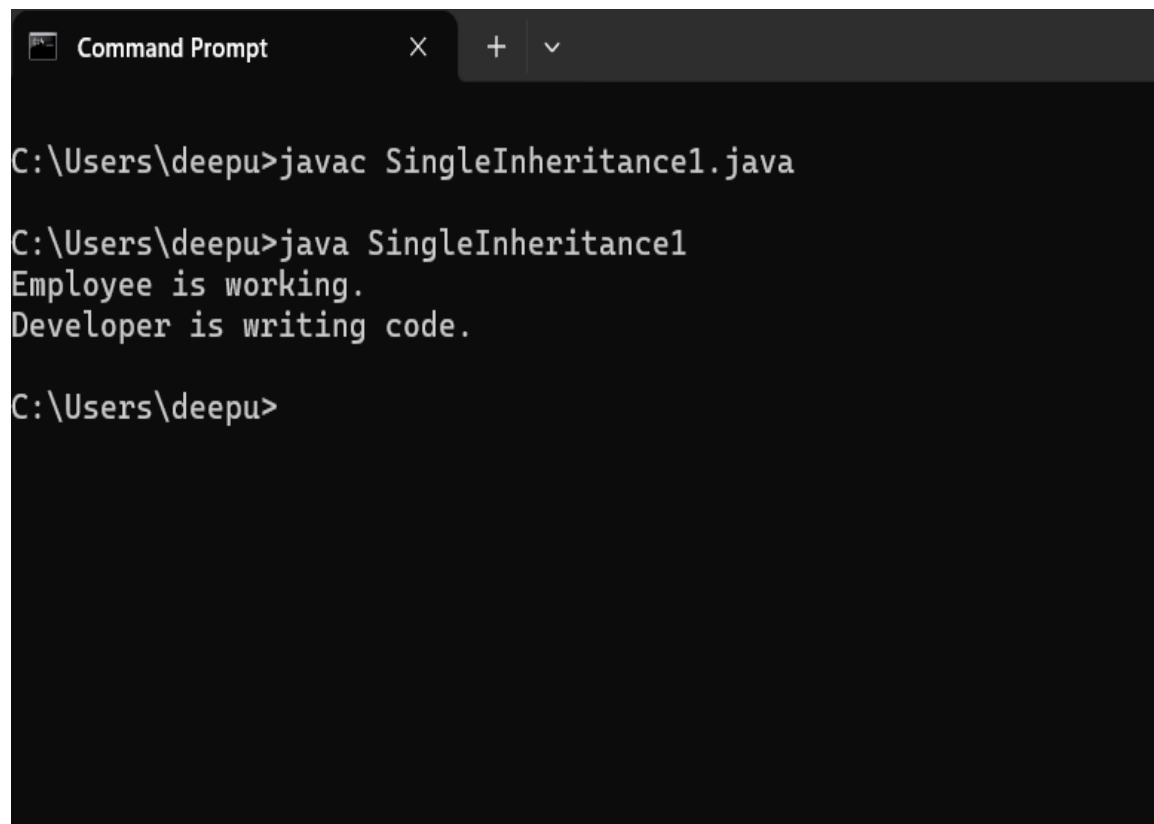
#### CODE:

```
class Employee {
    void work() {
        System.out.println("Employee is working.");
    }
}

class Developer extends Employee {
    void code() {
        System.out.println("Developer is writing code.");
    }
}
```

```
public class SingleInheritance1 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Developer dev = new Developer();  
        dev.work();  
        dev.code();  
    }  
}
```

### OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window with the title bar 'Command Prompt'. The command prompt shows the following sequence of commands and output:

```
C:\Users\deepu>javac SingleInheritance1.java  
  
C:\Users\deepu>java SingleInheritance1  
Employee is working.  
Developer is writing code.  
  
C:\Users\deepu>
```

### 4 b) machine-printer

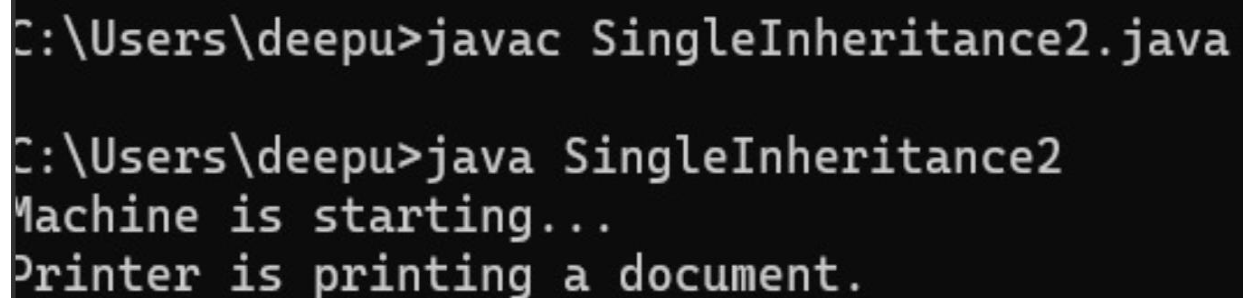
#### CODE:

```
class Machine {  
    void start() {  
        System.out.println("Machine is starting...");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Printer extends Machine {  
    void printDocument() {  
        System.out.println("Printer is printing a document.");  
    }  
}
```

```
public class SingleInheritance2 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Printer p = new Printer();  
        p.start();  
        p.printDocument();  
    }  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



```
C:\Users\deepu>javac SingleInheritance2.java  
  
C:\Users\deepu>java SingleInheritance2  
Machine is starting...  
Printer is printing a document.
```

**AIM: OVERLOAD**

**CODE:**

```
class A {  
  
    public static int Multiply(int a, int b)  
    {
```

```

        return a * b;
    }
    public static double Multiply(double a, double b)
    {

        return a * b;
    }
}
public class Overload
{

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        A n=new A();
        System.out.println(n.Multiply(2, 4));
        System.out.println(n.Multiply(5.5, 5.5));
    }
}

```

**OUTPUT:**

```

C:\Users\deepu>javac SingleInheritance2.java

C:\Users\deepu>java SingleInheritance2
Machine is starting...
Printer is printing a document.
C:\Users\deepu>

```

## **5.multilevel inheritance Programs**

### **5 a) student-graduate-researcher**

**CODE:**

```

class Student {
    void study() {

```

```
        System.out.println("Student is studying.");
    }
}

class Graduate extends Student {
    void specialize() {
        System.out.println("Graduate is specializing in a subject.");
    }
}

class Researcher extends Graduate {
    void research() {
        System.out.println("Researcher is conducting
        experiments.");
    }
}

public class MultilevelInheritance1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Researcher r = new Researcher();
        r.study();
        r.specialize();
        r.research();
    }
}

OUTPUT:
```



```
C:\Users\deepu>javac MultilevelInheritance1.java

C:\Users\deepu>java MultilevelInheritance1
Student is studying.
Graduate is specializing in a subject.
Researcher is conducting experiments.

C:\Users\deepu>
```

### computer-laptop

#### CODE:

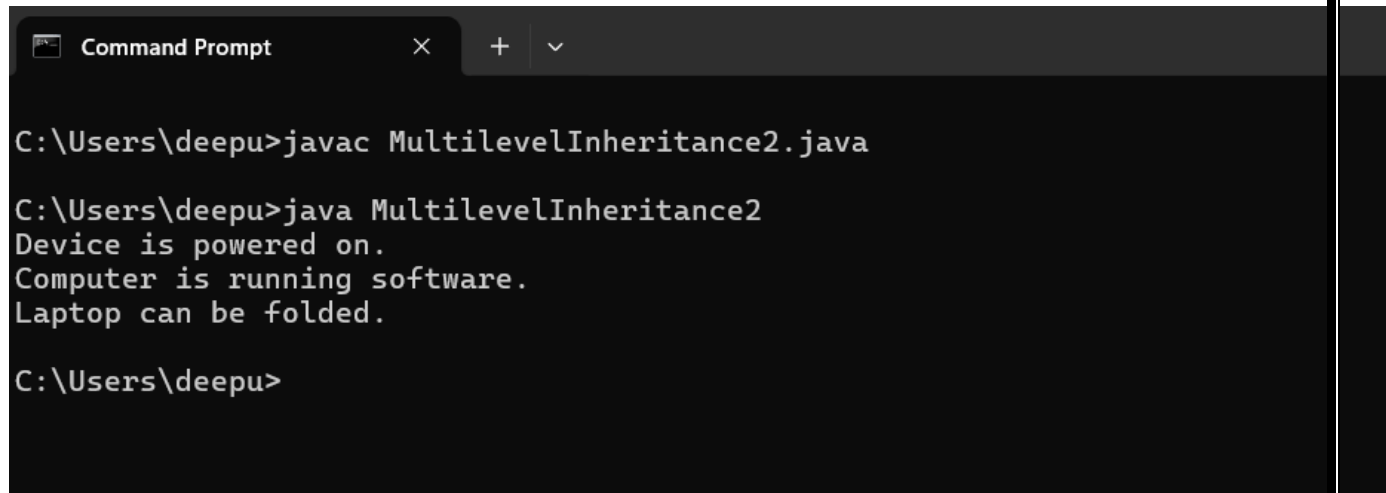
```
class Device {
    void powerOn() {
        System.out.println("Device is powered on.");
    }
}

class Computer extends Device {
    void runSoftware() {
        System.out.println("Computer is running software.");
    }
}

class Laptop extends Computer {
    void fold() {
        System.out.println("Laptop can be folded.");
    }
}

public class MultilevelInheritance2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Laptop myLaptop = new Laptop();
    }
}
```

```
    myLaptop.powerOn();  
    myLaptop.runSoftware();  
    myLaptop.fold();  
}  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Command Prompt  
C:\Users\deepu>javac MultilevelInheritance2.java  
C:\Users\deepu>java MultilevelInheritance2  
Device is powered on.  
Computer is running software.  
Laptop can be folded.  
C:\Users\deepu>
```

**6 hierarchical inheritance Programs****6 a) Appliance :****CODE:**

```
class Appliance {  
    void consumeElectricity() {  
        System.out.println("Appliance consumes electricity.");  
    }  
}  
  
class WashingMachine extends Appliance {  
    void washClothes() {  
        System.out.println("Washing Machine is washing clothes.");  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
}  
  
class Refrigerator extends Appliance {  
    void keepFoodFresh() {  
        System.out.println("Refrigerator keeps food fresh.");  
    }  
}  
  
public class HierarchicalInheritance1 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        WashingMachine wm = new WashingMachine();  
        wm.consumeElectricity(); // Inherited  
        wm.washClothes();      // Own method  
  
        Refrigerator fridge = new Refrigerator();  
        fridge.consumeElectricity(); // Inherited  
        fridge.keepFoodFresh();    // Own method  
    }  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\deepu>javac HierarchicalInheritance1.java  
  
C:\Users\deepu>java HierarchicalInheritance1  
Appliance consumes electricity.  
Washing Machine is washing clothes.  
Appliance consumes electricity.  
Refrigerator keeps food fresh.  
  
C:\Users\deepu>
```

**6 b) Game:**

**CODE:**

```
class Game {
    void startGame() {
        System.out.println("Game has started.");
    }
}

class Chess extends Game {
    void movePiece() {
        System.out.println("Moving a chess piece.");
    }
}

class Football extends Game {
    void kickBall() {
        System.out.println("Kicking the football.");
    }
}

public class HierarchicalInheritance2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Chess c = new Chess();
        c.startGame(); // Inherited
        c.movePiece(); // Own method

        Football f = new Football();
        f.startGame(); // Inherited
        f.kickBall(); // Own method
    }
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\deepu>javac HierarchicalInheritance2.java  
  
C:\Users\deepu>java HierarchicalInheritance2.java  
Game has started.  
Moving a chess piece.  
Game has started.  
Kicking the football.  
  
C:\Users\deepu>
```

## **7.hybrid inheritance Programs**

### **7 a) person**

#### **CODE:**

```
interface Worker {  
    void performDuties();  
}
```

```
class Person {  
    void eat() {  
        System.out.println("Person is eating.");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Doctor extends Person implements Worker {  
    public void performDuties() {  
        System.out.println("Doctor is treating patients.");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Engineer extends Person implements Worker {  
    public void performDuties() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Engineer is designing a project.");
    }
}
```

```
public class HybridInheritance1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Doctor d = new Doctor();
        d.eat();    // From Person
        d.performDuties(); // From Worker

        Engineer e = new Engineer();
        e.eat();    // From Person
        e.performDuties(); // From Worker
    }
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\deepu>javac HybridInheritance1.java

C:\Users\deepu>java HybridInheritance1
Person is eating.
Doctor is treating patients.
Person is eating.
Engineer is designing a project.
```

**7 b) smart device****CODE:**

```
interface Connectivity {
    void connectToInternet();
}

class SmartDevice {
    void powerOn() {
        System.out.println("Smart Device is powered on.");
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Smartphone extends SmartDevice implements Connectivity  
{  
    public void connectToInternet() {  
        System.out.println("Smartphone is connected to the  
        internet.");  
    }  
}
```

```
class SmartWatch extends SmartDevice implements Connectivity  
{  
    public void connectToInternet() {  
        System.out.println("Smartwatch is connected to the  
        internet.");  
    }  
}
```

```
public class HybridInheritance2 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Smartphone phone = new Smartphone();  
        phone.powerOn();  
        phone.connectToInternet();  
  
        SmartWatch watch = new SmartWatch();  
        watch.powerOn();  
        watch.connectToInternet();  
    }  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\deepu>javac HybridInheritance2.java

C:\Users\deepu>java HybridInheritance2
Smart Device is powered on.
Smartphone is connected to the internet.
Smart Device is powered on.
Smartwatch is connected to the internet.

C:\Users\deepu>
```

## POLYMORPHISM

### 8 a) student constructor

#### CODE:

```
class Student {
    String name;
    int age;

    Student(String n, int a) {
        name = n;
        age = a;
    }

    void display() {
        System.out.println("Name: " + name + ", Age: " + age);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Student s1 = new Student("GOKUL", 20);
        s1.display();
    }
}
```



```
}  
}
```

## OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\deepu>javac Student.java  
  
C:\Users\deepu>java Student  
Name: Navadeep, Age: 18  
  
C:\Users\deepu>
```

## CONSTRUCTOR OVERLOAD

### 9a) studentid and age

Code:

```
public class Student{  
    int id;  
    String name;
```

```
    Student(){  
        System.out.println("this a default constructor");  
    }
```

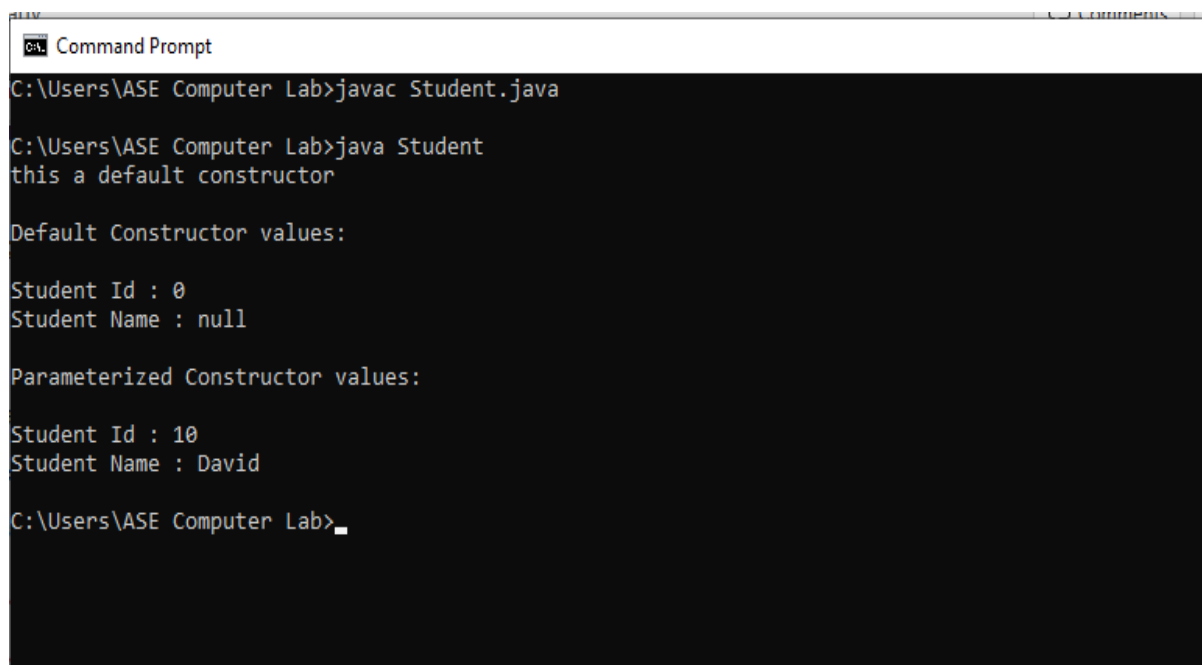
```
    Student(int i, String n){  
        id = i;  
        name = n;  
    }
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        //object creation
```

```
Student s = new Student();
System.out.println("\nDefault Constructor values: \n");
System.out.println("Student Id : "+s.id + "\nStudent Name : 
    "+s.name);

System.out.println("\nParameterized Constructor values: \n");
Student student = new Student(10, "David");
System.out.println("Student Id : "+student.id + "\nStudent Name 
    : "+student.name);
}
}
```

### OUTPUT:



```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\ASE Computer Lab>javac Student.java

C:\Users\ASE Computer Lab>java Student
this a default constructor

Default Constructor values:

Student Id : 0
Student Name : null

Parameterized Constructor values:

Student Id : 10
Student Name : David

C:\Users\ASE Computer Lab>_
```

## 10.Method overloading Programs

### 10 a) Calculator addition overloading

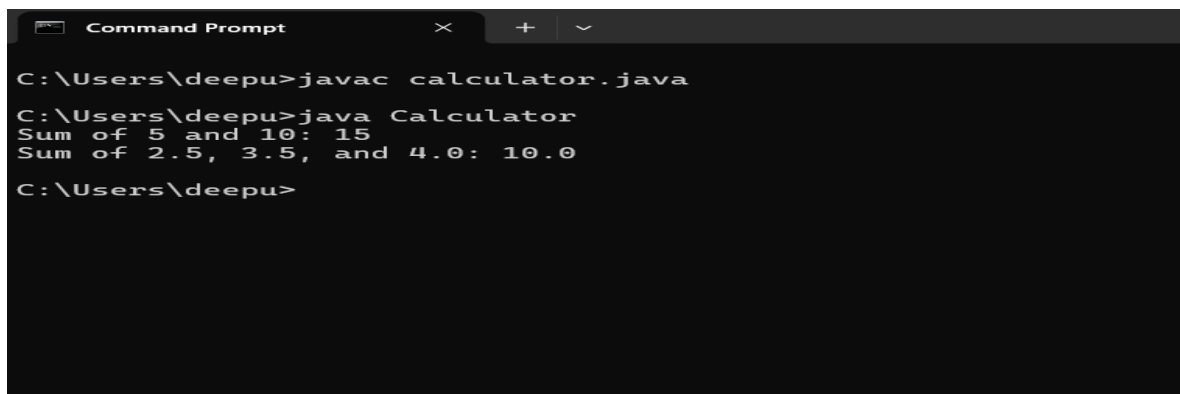
#### CODE:

```
class Calculator {
    public int add(int a, int b) {
        return a + b;
    }
}
```

```
}

public double add(double a, double b, double c) {
    return a + b + c;
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Calculator calc = new Calculator();
    System.out.println("Sum of 5 and 10: " + calc.add(5, 10));
    System.out.println("Sum of 2.5, 3.5, and 4.0: " + calc.add(2.5,
        3.5, 4.0));
}
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\deepu>javac calculator.java
C:\Users\deepu>java Calculator
Sum of 5 and 10: 15
Sum of 2.5, 3.5, and 4.0: 10.0
C:\Users\deepu>
```


**10 b)****CODE:**

```
class Display {
    public void show(int number) {
        System.out.println("Integer: " + number);
    }

    public void show(String message) {
        System.out.println("Message: " + message);
    }
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Display obj = new Display();  
    obj.show(42);  
    obj.show("Polymorphism");  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\deepu>javac Display.java  
  
C:\Users\deepu>java Display  
Integer: 42  
Message: Polymorphism  
  
C:\Users\deepu>
```

## 11.METHOD OVERRIDING

### 11 a)E-COMMERCE:

CODE:

```
class Product {  
    protected String name;  
    protected double price;  
  
    public Product(String name, double price) {  
        this.name = name;  
        this.price = price;  
    }  
  
    public void displayDetails() {  
        System.out.println(name + " - $" + price);  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Electronics extends Product {  
    public Electronics(String name, double price) {  
        super(name, price);  
    }  
}
```

```
@Override  
public void displayDetails() {  
    super.displayDetails();  
    System.out.println("Type: Electronic");  
}  
}
```

```
class Grocery extends Product {  
    public Grocery(String name, double price) {  
        super(name, price);  
    }  
}
```

```
@Override  
public void displayDetails() {  
    super.displayDetails();  
    System.out.println("Type: Grocery");  
}  
}
```

```
public class ECommerce {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Product laptop = new Electronics("Laptop", 999.99);  
        Product milk = new Grocery("Milk", 3.99);  
  
        System.out.println("=== Products ===");  
        laptop.displayDetails();  
    }  
}
```

```
        System.out.println();
        milk.displayDetails();
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
PS C:\Users\user\OneDrive\Documents\Java Programs> java ECommerce.java
=== Products ===
Laptop - $999.99
Type: Electronic

Milk - $3.99
Type: Grocery
```

### 11 b) BANK

CODE:

```
class Bank {
    public double getInterestRate() {
        return 5.0;
    }
}
```

```
class SBI extends Bank {
    @Override
    public double getInterestRate() {
        return 6.5;
    }
}
```

```
class HDFC extends Bank {
    @Override
    public double getInterestRate() {
        return 7.0;
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Bank b = new Bank();  
        SBI sbi = new SBI();  
        HDFC hdfc = new HDFC();  
  
        System.out.println("Bank Interest Rate: " +  
            b.getInterestRate() + "%");  
        System.out.println("SBI Interest Rate: " +  
            sbi.getInterestRate() + "%");  
        System.out.println("HDFC Interest Rate: " +  
            hdfc.getInterestRate() + "%");  
    }  
}
```

## OUTPUT:

```
type: Grocery  
PS C:\Users\user\OneDrive\Documents\Java Programs> java Main.java  
Bank Interest Rate: 5.0%  
SBI Interest Rate: 6.5%  
HDFC Interest Rate: 7.0%  
PS C:\Users\user\OneDrive\Documents\Java Programs> |
```

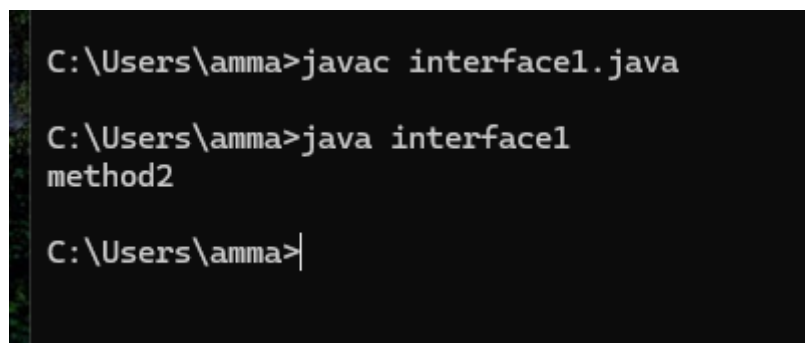
## 12.a) interface program:

Code:

```
interface Inf1{  
    public void method1();  
}  
interface Inf2 extends Inf1 {  
    public void method2();  
}  
public class interface1 implements Inf2{  
    public void method1(){  
        System.out.println("method1");  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
    public void method2(){  
System.out.println("method2");  
    }  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
Inf2 obj = new interface1();  
obj.method2();  
    }  
}
```

**Output:**



```
C:\Users\amma>javac interface1.java  
  
C:\Users\amma>java interface1  
method2  
  
C:\Users\amma>
```

### 12.b) print a message in cmd

**Code**

```
interface Printable{  
    void print();  
}
```

```
class Printer implements Printable{  
    public void print(){System.out.println("Hello");}  
}  
public class interface2{  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
        Printable p=new Printer();  
        p.print();  
    }  
}
```



**OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\amma>javac interface2.java  
  
C:\Users\amma>java interface2  
Hello  
  
C:\Users\amma>
```

**12c) OnlineExamSystem****CODE:**

```
interface Exam {  
    void startExam();  
}
```

```
class MCQExam implements Exam {  
    public void startExam() {  
        System.out.println("Starting Multiple Choice Questions  
exam...");  
    }  
}
```

```
class CodingExam implements Exam {  
    public void startExam() {  
        System.out.println("Starting Coding Exam...");  
    }  
}
```

```
public class OnlineExamSystem {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Exam mcq = new MCQExam();  
        Exam coding = new CodingExam();  
    }  
}
```

```
    mcq.startExam();
    coding.startExam();
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Starting Multiple Choice Questions exam...
Starting Coding Exam...
```

**12d) TaxCalculationSystem****CODE:**

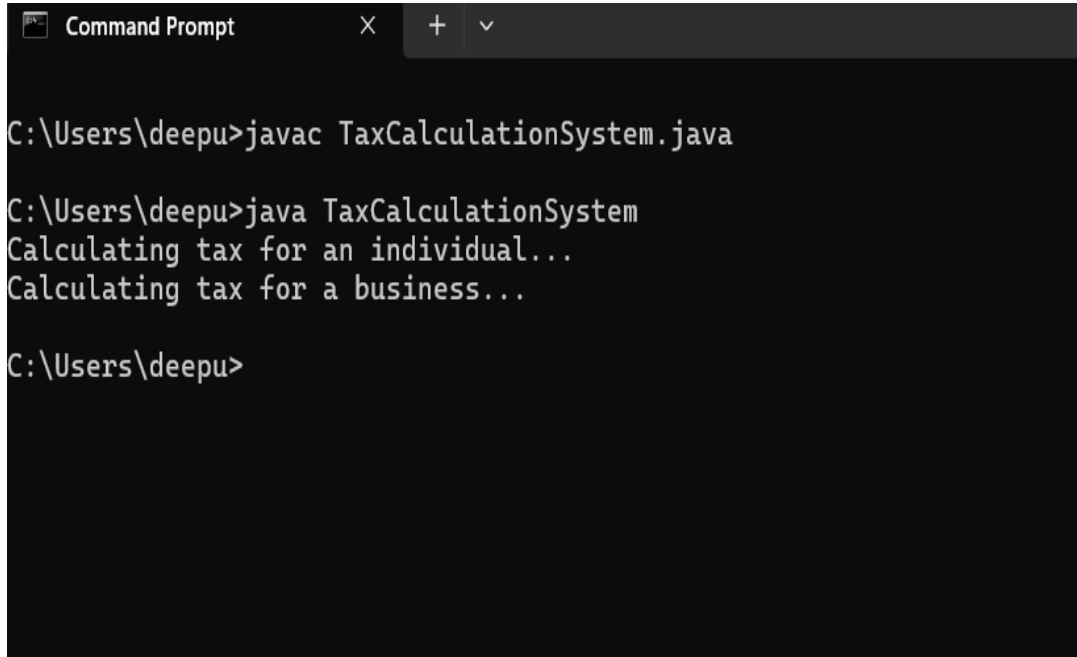
```
interface Tax {
    void calculateTax();
}

class IndividualTax implements Tax {
    public void calculateTax() {
        System.out.println("Calculating tax for an individual...");
    }
}

class BusinessTax implements Tax {
    public void calculateTax() {
        System.out.println("Calculating tax for a business...");
    }
}

public class TaxCalculationSystem {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Tax individual = new IndividualTax();
        Tax business = new BusinessTax();
    }
}
```

```
        individual.calculateTax();  
        business.calculateTax();  
    }  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Command Prompt  
C:\Users\deepu>javac TaxCalculationSystem.java  
  
C:\Users\deepu>java TaxCalculationSystem  
Calculating tax for an individual...  
Calculating tax for a business...  
  
C:\Users\deepu>
```

**13a) draw circle****Code:**

```
abstract class Shape{  
    abstract void draw();  
}
```

```
class Rectangle extends Shape{  
    void draw(){System.out.println("drawing rectangle");}  
}
```

```
class Circle extends Shape{  
    void draw(){System.out.println("drawing circle");}  
}
```

```
public class abstraction1{  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
        Shape s=new Circle();  
        s.draw();  
    }  
}
```

```
}  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\amma>javac abstraction1.java  
  
C:\Users\amma>java abstraction1  
drawing circle
```

**13.b) DETAILS OF DIAGRAM****CODE:**

```
abstract class Shape { protected String color;  
public Shape(String color) {  
    this.color = color;  
}  
  
    public void setColor(String color) {  
        this.color = color;  
    }  
  
    abstract double calculateArea();  
    abstract double calculatePerimeter();  
  
    public void displayInfo() {  
        System.out.println("Color: " + color);  
        System.out.println("Area: " + calculateArea());  
        System.out.println("Perimeter: " + calculatePerimeter());  
    }  
}  
  
class Circle extends Shape { private double radius;  
public Circle(String color, double radius) {  
    super(color);  
    this.radius = radius;  
}  
  
    @Override  
    public double calculateArea() {  
        return Math.PI * radius * radius;  
    }  
}
```

```
@Override
public double calculatePerimeter() {
    return 2 * Math.PI * radius;
}

}
class Rectangle extends Shape { private double length; private
    double width;
public Rectangle(String color, double length, double width) {
    super(color);
    this.length = length;
    this.width = width;
}

    @Override
    public double calculateArea() {
        return length * width;
    }

    @Override
    public double calculatePerimeter() {
        return 2 * (length + width);
    }

}

public class abstract2{ public static void main(String[] args) {
    Circle circle = new Circle("Red", 5.0); Rectangle rectangle =
    new Rectangle("Blue", 4.0, 6.0);
    circle.displayInfo();
    System.out.println();

    rectangle.displayInfo();
    System.out.println();

    rectangle.setColor("Green");
    rectangle.displayInfo();
}

}
```

**OUTPUT:**

**Circle Area: 78.53981633974483**

```
Employee {
abstract double calculateSalary();
}
class FullTimeEmployee extends Employee { private double
    monthlySalary;
public FullTimeEmployee(double salary) { this.monthlySalary =
    salary;
}

public double calculateSalary() { return monthlySalary;
}
}

class PartTimeEmployee extends Employee { private int
    hoursWorked;
private double hourlyRate;

public PartTimeEmployee(int hoursWorked, double hourlyRate)
    { this.hoursWorked = hoursWorked;
this.hourlyRate = hourlyRate;
}
public double calculateSalary() { return hoursWorked *
    hourlyRate;
}
}

public class EmployeeTest {
public static void main(String[] args) {
Employee fullTime = new FullTimeEmployee(5000); Employee
    partTime = new PartTimeEmployee(20, 15);

System.out.println("Full-time Salary: $" +
    fullTime.calculateSalary()); System.out.println("Part-time
```

```
        Salary: $" + partTime.calculateSalary());  
    }  
}
```

```
C:\Users\amma>javac abstract2.java  
  
C:\Users\amma>java abstract2  
Color: Red  
Area: 78.53981633974483  
Perimeter: 31.41592653589793  
  
Color: Blue  
Area: 24.0  
Perimeter: 20.0  
  
Color: Green  
Area: 24.0  
Perimeter: 20.0
```

### 13.d)Vehicle:

#### CODE:

```
abstract class Vehicle {  
    abstract void start();  
}
```

```
class Car extends Vehicle { public void start() {  
    System.out.println("Car is starting with a key...");  
}  
}
```

```
class Bike extends Vehicle { public void start() {  
    System.out.println("Bike is starting with a self-start button...");  
}  
}
```

```
public class VehicleTest {  
    public static void main(String[] args) { Vehicle car = new Car();  
    Vehicle bike = new Bike();  
  
    car.start();  
    bike.start();  
}  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

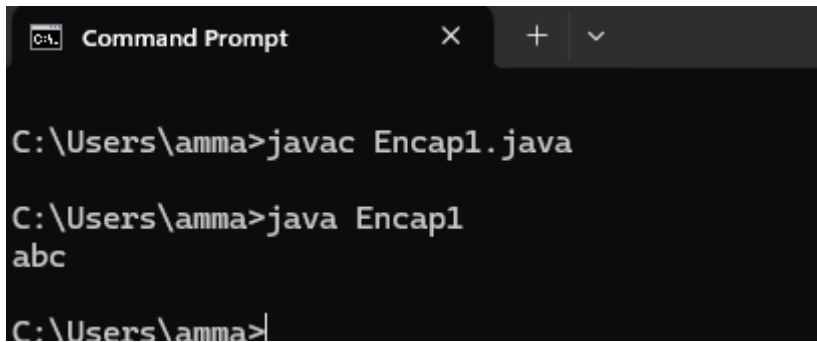
```
Car is starting with a key...  
Bike is starting with a self-start button...
```

**ENCAPTULATION****CODE: PRINT MESSAGE**

```
class Hello{  
    private String name;  
  
    public String getName() { return name; }  
    public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }  
}  
  
public class Encap1{  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Hello p = new Hello();  
        p.setName("abc");  
        System.out.println(p.getName());  
    }  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**





```
C:\Users\amma>javac Encap1.java

C:\Users\amma>java Encap1
abc

C:\Users\amma>
```

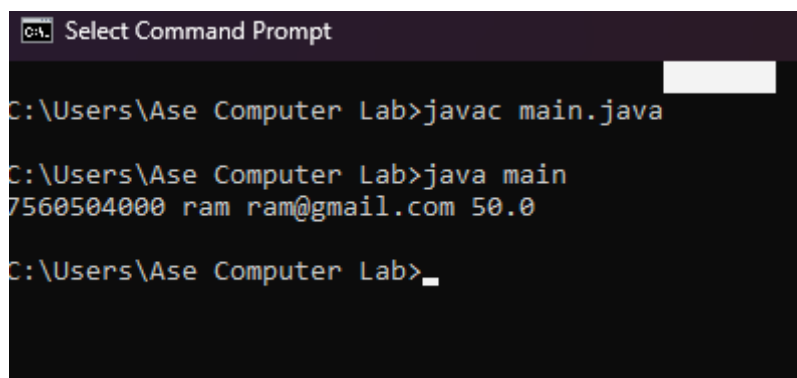
#### 14 b) fully encapsulation

**Code:**

```
class Account {
//private data members
private long acc_no;
private String name,email;
private float amount;
//public getter and setter methods
public long getAcc_no() {
    return acc_no;
}
public void setAcc_no(long acc_no) {
    this.acc_no = acc_no;
}
public String getName() {
    return name;
}
public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}
public String getEmail() {
    return email;
}
public void setEmail(String email) {
    this.email = email;
}
```

```
}  
public float getAmount() {  
    return amount;  
}  
public void setAmount(float amount) {  
    this.amount = amount;  
}  
}  
  
//A Java class to test the encapsulated class Account.  
public class main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        //creating instance of Account class  
        Account acc=new Account();  
        //setting values through setter methods  
        acc.setAcc_no(7560504000L);  
        acc.setName("ram");  
        acc.setEmail("ram@gmail.com");  
        acc.setAmount(50f);  
        //getting values through getter methods  
        System.out.println(acc.getAcc_no()+" "+acc.getName()+"  
            "+acc.getEmail()+" "+acc.getAmount());  
    }  
}
```

### OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\Ase Computer Lab>javac main.java  
  
C:\Users\Ase Computer Lab>java main  
7560504000 ram ram@gmail.com 50.0  
  
C:\Users\Ase Computer Lab>
```

## 14. C) FULLY ENCAPTULATION ON OFFICE MANAGEMENT

**CODE:**

```
class Employee {
private String emp_name;
private String emp_id;
private double net_salary;
public Employee(String emp_name, String emp_id, double
    net_salary) {
this.emp_name = emp_name;
this.emp_id = emp_id;
this.net_salary = net_salary; }
public String getEmpName() { return emp_name; }
public String getEmpId() { return emp_id; }
public double getSalary() { return net_salary; }
public void setEmpName(String emp_name) { this.emp_name =
    emp_name; }
public void setEmpId(String emp_id) { this.emp_id = emp_id; }
public void setSalary(double net_salary) { this.net_salary =
    net_salary; } }
public class main { public static void main(String args[]) {
Employee emp = new Employee("Robert", "EMP001",
    75450.00);
// Printing data
System.out.println("Employee (Intial Values:");
System.out.println(emp.getEmpId() + " , " +
    emp.getEmpName() + " , " + emp.getSalary());

// Updating values using setter methods
emp.setEmpName("Riyan");
emp.setEmpId("EMP002");
emp.setSalary(90500.00);

// Printing data
System.out.println("Employee (Updated Values:");
System.out.println(emp.getEmpId() + " , " +
    emp.getEmpName() + " , " + emp.getSalary());

}}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\Ase Computer Lab>javac main.java

C:\Users\Ase Computer Lab>java main
Employee (Intial Values):
EMP001 , Robert , 75450.0
Employee (Updated Values):
EMP002 , Riyan , 90500.0

C:\Users\Ase Computer Lab>_
```

**PACKAGES:****15.a) CODE**

```
public class Addition {
    public int add(int a, int b) {
        return a + b;
    }
}

import mathoperations.Addition;

public class UserPackageExample1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Addition obj = new Addition();
        System.out.println("Sum: " + obj.add(5, 10));
    }
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Sum: 15
```

**15 b) user defined package****Package file:**

**CODE: area calculator**

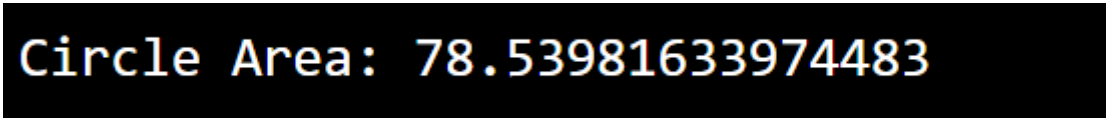
**package shapes;**

```
public class Circle {  
    private double radius;  
  
    public Circle(double radius) {  
        this.radius = radius;  
    }  
  
    public double area() {  
        return Math.PI * radius * radius;  
    }  
}
```

**import shapes.Circle;**

```
public class UserPackageExample2 {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Circle c = new Circle(5);  
        System.out.println("Circle Area: " + c.area());  
    }  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



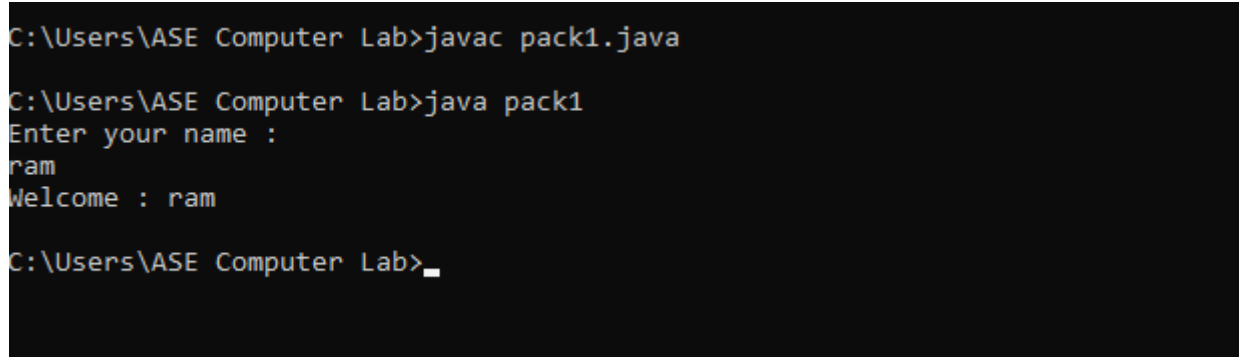
**Circle Area: 78.53981633974483**

**15.c)CODE:**

**import java.io.Console;**

```
class pack1 {  
    public static void main(String args []) {
```

```
Console cs = System.console();
System.out.println("Enter your name : ");
String name = cs.readLine();
System.out.println("Welcome : "+name);
}
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

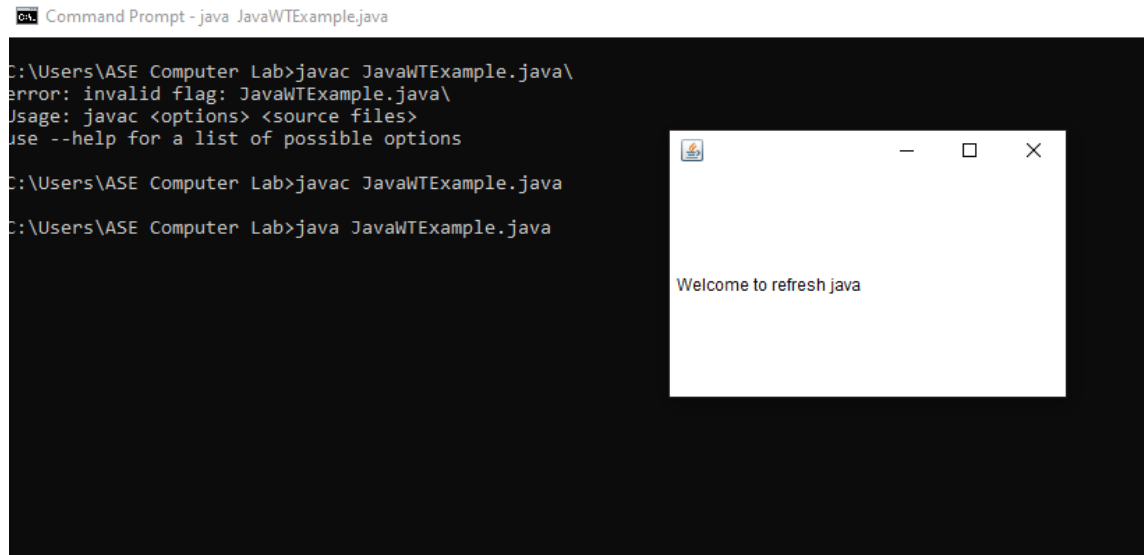
```
C:\Users\ASE Computer Lab>javac pack1.java
C:\Users\ASE Computer Lab>java pack1
Enter your name :
ram
Welcome : ram
C:\Users\ASE Computer Lab>_
```

**Code:**

```
import java.awt.*;
```

```
class JavaAWTExample {
    // Declaring constructor
    public JavaAWTExample() {
        Frame fm = new Frame(); //Creating a frame
        Label lb = new Label(" Welcome to refresh java"); //Creating a
        label
        fm.add(lb); //adding label to the frame
        fm.setSize(300, 200); //setting frame size
        fm.setVisible(true); //setting frame visibility as true
    }
    public static void main(String args []) {
        JavaAWTExample awt = new JavaAWTExample();
    }
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



```
Command Prompt - java JavaWTExample.java

C:\Users\ASE Computer Lab>javac JavaWTExample.java\
error: invalid flag: JavaWTExample.java\
Usage: javac <options> <source files>
Use --help for a list of possible options

C:\Users\ASE Computer Lab>javac JavaWTExample.java

C:\Users\ASE Computer Lab>java JavaWTExample.java
```

## 16. Exception Handling Programs

### 16.a) Array Exception

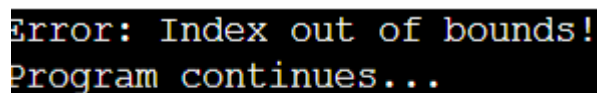
**CODE:**

```
public class ArrayException{
    public static void main(String[] args) { int[] numbers = {1, 2, 3};

    try {
        System.out.println(numbers[5]); // Accessing invalid index
    } catch (ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException e) {
        System.out.println("Error: Index out of bounds!");
    }

    System.out.println("Program continues...");
    }
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



```
Error: Index out of bounds!
Program continues...
```

### 16.b) Divide By Zero Exception :

**CODE:**

```
public class DivideByZero {  
    public static void main(String[] args) { try {  
        int result = 10 / 0; // This will cause ArithmeticException  
        System.out.println("Result: " + result);  
    } catch (ArithmeticException e) { System.out.println("Error:  
        Cannot divide by zero!");  
    }  
    System.out.println("Program continues...");  
}  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Error: Cannot divide by zero!  
Program continues...
```

**16.c) Custom Exception****CODE:**

```
class AgeException extends Exception { public  
    AgeException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}  
  
public class CustomExceptionExample {  
    static void checkAge(int age) throws AgeException { if (age < 18)  
        {  
            throw new AgeException("Not eligible to vote!");  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Eligible to vote.");  
        }  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) { try {
```



```
checkAge(16); // This will throw an exception
} catch (AgeException e) { System.out.println("Exception: " +
    e.getMessage());
}
}
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Exception: Not eligible to vote!
```

### 16d) FINALLY BLOCK

**CODE:**

```
public class FinallyExample {
    public static void main(String[] args) { try {
        int num = 10 / 2; System.out.println("Result: " + num);
    } catch (ArithmeticException e) { System.out.println("Error:
        Division by zero!");
    } finally {
        System.out.println("This will always execute.");
    }
}
```

```
System.out.println("Program continues...");
}
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

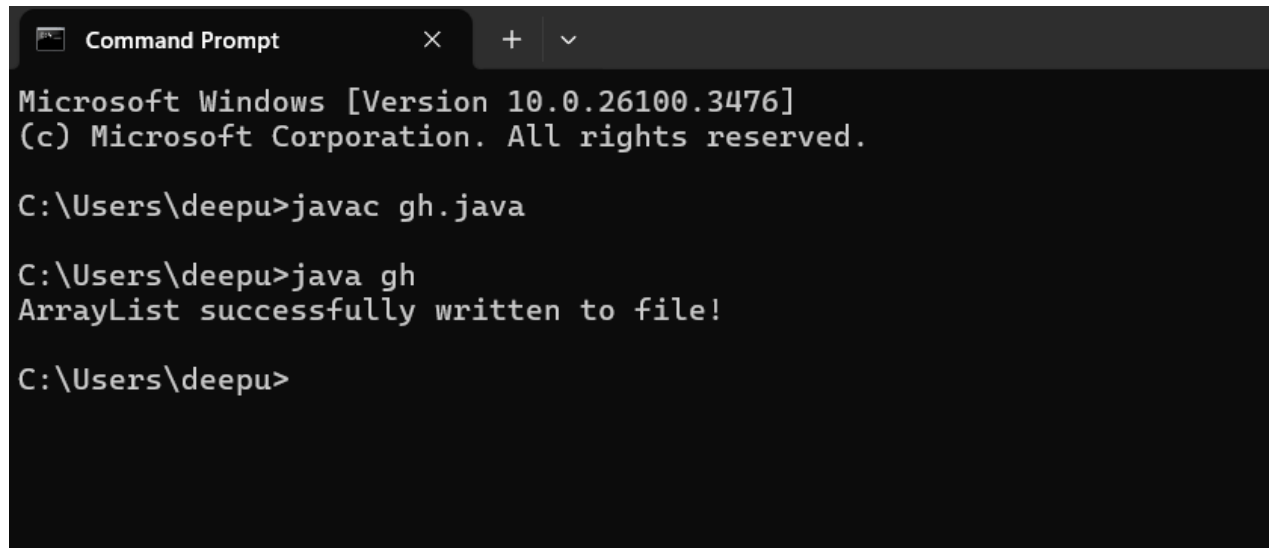
```
C:\Users\deepu>javac FinallyExample.java
C:\Users\deepu>java FinallyExample
Result: 5
This will always execute.
Program continues...
C:\Users\deepu>
```

## FILE HANDLING PROGRAMS

**17a)AIM:Array list.**

```
CODE: import java.io.BufferedWriter;  
import java.io.FileWriter;  
import java.io.IOException;  
import java.util.ArrayList;  
public class gh { public static void main(String[] args) {  
    ArrayList names = new ArrayList<>();  
    names.add("Alice");  
    names.add("Bob");  
    names.add("Charlie");  
    names.add("David");  
    String filePath = "output.txt";  
    try (BufferedWriter writer = new BufferedWriter(new  
        FileWriter(filePath)))  
    { for (String name : names) { writer.write(name);  
      writer.newLine(); }  
      System.out.println("ArrayList successfully written to  
        file!"); }  
    catch (IOException e)  
    { System.out.println("An error occurred: " +  
        e.getMessage());  
  
    }  
    }  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3476]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\deepu>javac gh.java

C:\Users\deepu>java gh
ArrayList successfully written to file!

C:\Users\deepu>
```

### 17b)AIM: Task Manager.

#### CODE:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class TaskManager {
    private static final String FILE_NAME = "tasks.txt";
    private static List<String> tasks = new ArrayList<>();
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        while (true) {
            System.out.println("\nTo-Do List Manager");
            System.out.println("1. Add Task");
            System.out.println("2. View Tasks");
            System.out.println("3. Exit and Save");
            System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
```

```
int choice = scanner.nextInt();
scanner.nextLine();

switch (choice) {
    case 1:
        System.out.print("Enter task description: ");
        String task = scanner.nextLine();
        tasks.add(task);
        System.out.println("Task added!");
        break;
    case 2:
        if (tasks.isEmpty()) {
            System.out.println("No tasks available.");
        } else {
            System.out.println("\nYour Tasks:");
            for (int i = 0; i < tasks.size(); i++) {
                System.out.println((i + 1) + ". " +
tasks.get(i));
            }
        }
        break;
    case 3:
        saveTasks();
        System.out.println("Tasks saved. Exiting...");
        scanner.close();
        return;
    default:
```

```
        System.out.println("Invalid choice! Please try
again.");
    }
}

private static void loadTasks() {
    try (BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new
FileReader(FILE_NAME))) {
        String line;
        while ((line = br.readLine()) != null) {
            tasks.add(line);
        }
    } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
        System.out.println("No previous tasks found.");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Error reading tasks: " +
e.getMessage());
    }
}

private static void saveTasks() {
    try (BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(new
FileWriter(FILE_NAME))) {
        for (String task : tasks) {
            bw.write(task);
            bw.newLine();
        }
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Error saving tasks: " +
```

```

        e.getMessage());
    }
}
}

```

**OUTPUT:**

```

To-Do List Manager
1. Add Task
2. View Tasks
3. Exit and Save
Enter your choice: asf
Exception in thread "main" java.util.InputMismatchException
    at java.base/java.util.Scanner.throwFor(Scanner.java:964)
    at java.base/java.util.Scanner.next(Scanner.java:1619)
    at java.base/java.util.Scanner.nextInt(Scanner.java:2284)
    at java.base/java.util.Scanner.nextInt(Scanner.java:2238)
    at TaskManager.main(TaskManager.java:18)

```

**17c)AIM:Write file**

**CODE:**

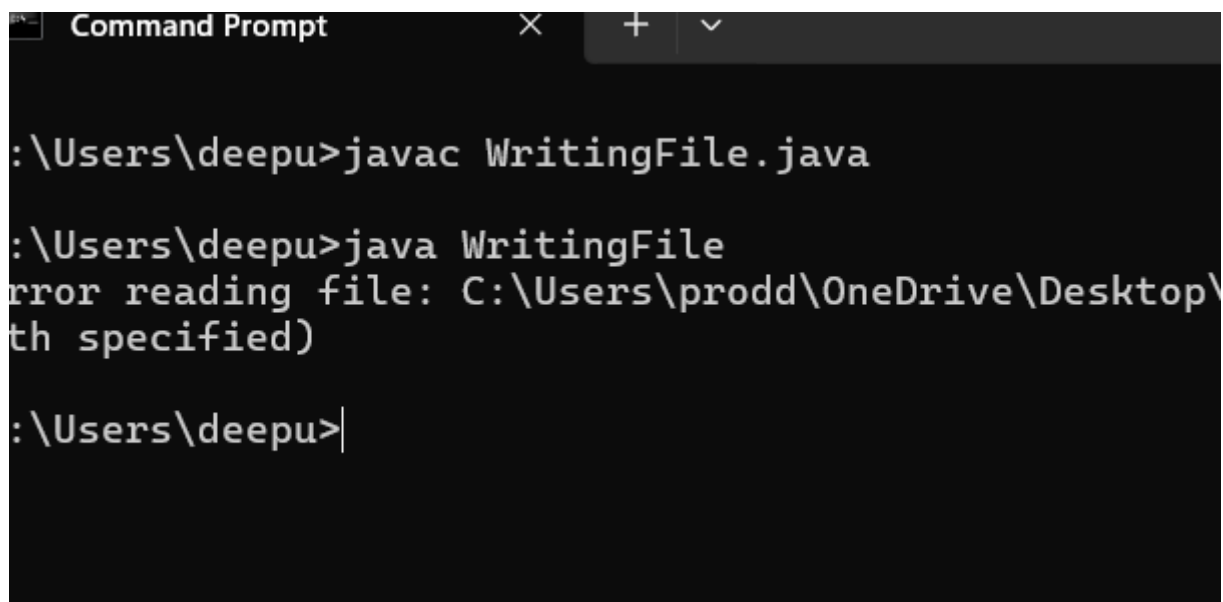
```

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.IOException;
public class WritingFile {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            FileReader fileReader = new
            FileReader("C:\\\\Users\\\\prodd\\\\OneDrive\\\\Desktop\\
            \\Sheshank\\\\OOPS\\\\File Handling\\\\config.txt");
            BufferedReader bufferedReader = new
            BufferedReader(fileReader);
            String line;
            System.out.println("Reading configuration:");

```

```
        while ((line = bufferedReader.readLine()) != null) {  
            System.out.println(line);  
        }  
        bufferedReader.close();  
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        System.out.println("Error reading file: " +  
            e.getMessage());  
    }  
}
```

### OUTPUT:



```
Command Prompt  
C:\Users\deepu>javac WritingFile.java  
C:\Users\deepu>java WritingFile  
Error reading file: C:\Users\prodd\OneDrive\Desktop\  
th specified)  
C:\Users\deepu>
```

### 17d)AIM:File writer

#### CODE:

```
import java.io.*;  
public class FileHandlingExample {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String fileName = "example.txt";  
        try (FileWriter writer = new FileWriter(fileName)) {  
            writer.write("Hello, this is a test file!\n");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        writer.write("This is line 2.");
        System.out.println("Successfully wrote to the file.");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Error writing to file: " +
            e.getMessage());
    }
    try (BufferedReader reader = new
        BufferedReader(new FileReader(fileName))) {
        System.out.println("\nFile contents:");
        String line;
        while ((line = reader.readLine()) != null) {
            System.out.println(line);
        }
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Error reading file: " +
            e.getMessage());
    }
    try (FileWriter writer = new FileWriter(fileName,
        true)) {
        writer.write("\nThis is an appended line.");
        System.out.println("\nSuccessfully appended to the
            file.");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Error appending to file: " +
            e.getMessage());
    }
    try (FileInputStream fis = new
        FileInputStream(fileName)) {
```



```
        System.out.println("\nReading using  
FileInputStream:");  
        int content;  
        while ((content = fis.read()) != -1) {  
            System.out.print((char) content);  
        }  
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        System.out.println("Error reading file: " +  
e.getMessage());  
    }  
}
```

## OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\deepu>javac FileHandlingExample.java  
  
C:\Users\deepu>java FileHandlingExample.java  
error: can't find main(String[]) method in class: FileHandlingExample  
  
C:\Users\deepu>
```