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Roll num: - 21611

K - nearest neighbour algorithm

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd

from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

Mounted at /content/drive
```

	User ID	Gender	Age	EstimatedSalary	Purchased
0	15624510	Male	19	19000	0
1	15810944	Male	35	20000	0
2	15668575	Female	26	43000	0
3	15603246	Female	27	57000	0
4	15804002	Male	19	76000	0
395	15691863	Female	46	41000	1
396	15706071	Male	51	23000	1
397	15654296	Female	50	20000	1
398	15755018	Male	36	33000	0
399	15594041	Female	49	36000	1

a = pd.DataFrame(df,columns = ['Age','EstimatedSalary'])
a

400 rows × 5 columns

	Age	EstimatedSalary			
0	19	19000			
1	35	20000			
2	26	43000			
3	27	57000			
4	19	76000			
395	46	41000			
396	51	23000			
397	50	20000			
398	36	33000			
399	49	36000			
.to_numpy()					

```
x = a
y = df.Purchased
print(x)
print(y)
```

[[19 19000] 35 20000] [26 43000] [27 57000] 19 76000] 27 58000] 27 84000] 32 150000] 25 33000] [35 65000] 80000] 26 26 52000] 20 86000] [32 18000] 18 82000] 29 80000] [47 25000] 45 26000] 46 28000] 48 29000] 45 22000] 47 49000] 41000] 48 45 22000] 23000] 46 47 20000] 49 28000] 47 30000] [29 43000] [18000]

31

74000] 27 137000]

```
21 16000]
28
        44000]
27
        900001
35
        27000]
28000]
    33
30
        490001
    26
       72000]
    27
        31000]
    27
        17000]
33
        51000]
    35 108000]
30
       15000]
28 84000]
    23
        20000]
    25
        79000]
        54000]
    27
30 135000]
31 89000]
    24
        320001
    18 44000]
    29 83000]
    35
        23000]
27
        58000]
24
        55000]
23
        48000]
    28
        790001
```

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.15)
print(x_train)

```
[[
      38 50000]
      52 114000]
[
20 74000]
37 53000]
 45 131000]
 47
        49000]
     39
         73000]
     27
          570001
     41 30000]
      26 81000]
         21000]
      36 75000]
     47 113000]
      26
          350001
      35
         55000]
     41 63000]
          20000]
      51 146000]
      30 62000]
      35 147000]
      26
        32000]
      26 86000]
      35
         57000]
     42 104000]
     60
         42000]
         75000]
      39
      35
          58000]
28
          890001
      37
          33000]
```

```
35 72000]
[
45
        26000]
27
        960001
42 70000]
30 107000]
33
       430001
25
       87000]
    37 77000]
    60 108000]
    46
74000]
    39 960001
    40 72000]
20 82000]
    37
       780001
    29 61000]
    48 131000]
37 79000]
    45 22000]
24 23000]
    33 69000]
    26 15000]
    41 72000]
19 21000]
    54 108000]
37 710001
50 88000]
28 59000]
19
        85000]
    46
       23000]
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler = StandardScaler()
scaler.fit(x_train)
x_train = scaler.transform(x_train)
x_test = scaler.transform(x_test)
print(x_train)
```

```
[[ 0.03902949 -0.60714766]
[ 1.38526409 1.25862457]
[-1.69184357 0.09251692]
[-0.05713012 -0.51968959]
[ 0.71214679  1.75422032]
[ 0.90446602 -0.63630035]
[ 0.1351891
             0.063364231
[-1.01872627 -0.40307883]
[ 0.32750833 -1.19020149]
[-1.11488588 0.29658576]
[ 1.38526409 -1.45257571]
 [-0.15328974 0.12166961]
[ 0.90446602 1.22947188]
[-1.11488588 -1.04443803]
 [-0.24944935 -0.46138421]
[ 0.32750833 -0.22816268]
[-0.24944935 -1.4817284 ]
 [-0.73024742 -0.25731537]
[-0.24944935 2.22066337]
[-1.11488588 -1.1318961 ]
[-1.11488588 0.44234922]
```

```
[-0.24944935 -0.40307883]
     [ 0.42366795  0.96709766]
      2.15454101 -0.84036919]
     [ 0.1351891  0.12166961]
     [-0.24944935 -0.37392613]
     [-0.92256665 0.52980729]
     [-0.05713012 -1.10274341]
     [-0.24944935 0.03421154]
     [ 0.71214679 -1.30681225]
     [-1.01872627 0.73387613]
     [ 0.42366795 -0.02409384]
     [-0.73024742 1.05455573]
     [-0.44176858 -0.8112165 ]
     [-1.2110455 0.47150191]
     [-0.05713012 0.179975 ]
     [ 0.80830641 0.09251692]
     [ 0.1351891
                 0.73387613]
     [ 0.23134872  0.03421154]
     [-1.69184357 0.32573845]
     [-0.05713012 0.20912769]
     [-0.82640704 -0.28646806]
     [ 1.00062563  1.75422032]
     [-0.05713012 0.23828038]
     [ 0.71214679 -1.42342301]
     [-1.30720511 -1.39427032]
     [-0.44176858 -0.05324653]
     [-1.11488588 -1.62749185]
     [ 0.32750833  0.03421154]
     [-1.78800318 -1.45257571]
     [-0.05713012 0.00505885]
     [ 1.19294486  0.5006546 ]
     [-0.92256665 -0.34477344]
     [-1.78800318 0.41319652]
     [ 0.80830641 -1.39427032]
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
classifier = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=10,metric='manhattan')
classifier.fit(x_train, y_train)
    KNeighborsClassifier(metric='manhattan', n neighbors=10)
y_pred = classifier.predict(x_test)
print(y_pred," ",y_test)
    116
    316
          1
    8
          0
    72
    187
          0
    175
          0
    369
          1
    256
          0
    396
          1
    264
```

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

[[38 1] [2 19]] precision recall f1-score support 0.95 0.97 0.96 0.95 0.90 0.93 0.95 accuracy 0.95 0.94 0.94 macro avg 0.95

0.95

0.95

60

```
error = []
# Calculating error for K values between 1 and 40
for i in range(1, 40):
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=i)
knn.fit(x train, y train)
pred_i = knn.predict(x_test)
error.append(np.mean(pred_i != y_test))
print(error)
[0.1]
[0.1, 0.1333333333333333333333]
[0.1, 0.13333333333333333, 0.08333333333333333]
[0.1, 0.133333333333333, 0.0833333333333, 0.066666666666666667]
[0.1, 0.1333333333333333, 0.083333333333333, 0.06666666666666667, 0.0666666666666666
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(range(1, 40), error, color='red', linestyle='dashed', marker='o',
```

markerfacecolor='blue', markersize=10)
plt.title('Error Rate K Value')
plt.xlabel('K Value')
plt.ylabel('Mean Error')

Text(0, 0.5, 'Mean Error')

